

Modernes JavaScript mit ECMAScript 2015

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Slides: <http://bit.ly/javaland16-es2015>

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ECMAScript

aka

JavaScript

History

- ECMAScript 1: 1997
- ECMAScript 2: 1998 (alignment)
- ECMAScript 3: 1999 (regex, exceptions, ...)
- ECMAScript 4: killed in 2007
- ECMAScript 5: 2009 (strict mode, JSON, ...)
- ECMAScript 6: 2015 (major update)
- ECMAScript 7: 2016? (WIP)

Show me code!

Block Scope

ES5 Scoping

```
function someFunction() {  
    for( var i = 0; i < 4; i++ ) {  
        var j = i * i;  
    }  
  
    console.log( j );  
    // > ?  
}
```

ES5 Hoisting

```
function someFunction() {  
    var j;  // hoisting  
  
    for( var i = 0; i < 4; i++ ) {  
        j = i * i;  
    }  
  
    console.log( j );  
    // > 9  
}
```


ES2015 Block Scope

```
function someFunction() {  
    for( var i = 0; i < 4; i++ ) {  
        let j = i * i;  
    }  
  
    console.log( j );  
    // > ReferenceError: j is not defined  
  
}
```

ES2015 Constants

```
const users = [ "Christian" ];  
  
users.push( "Jim" );  
// > 2  
  
users = [ "Bob" ];  
// > SyntaxError: "users" is read-only
```

Recommendation

1. `const`

2. `let`

3. ~~`var`~~ (ignore)

Arrow Functions

ES5 Functions

```
var numbers = [ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 ];  
  
var odd = numbers.filter( function(n) {  
    return n % 2 !== 0;  
} );  
  
console.log( odd );  
// > [ 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 ]
```

ES2015 Arrow Functions

```
numbers.filter( n => {  
  return n % 2 !== 0;  
} );  
// > [ 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 ]
```

```
numbers.filter( n => n % 2 !== 0 );  
// > [ 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 ]
```

```
numbers.filter( n => n % 2 );  
// > [ 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 ]
```

ES5 Callbacks

```
var Constructor = function() {  
  
    this.count = 0;  
  
    var _this = this;    // save 'this'  
    $( "#some-button" ).click( function() {  
        _this.count++;  
    } );  
  
};  
  
var obj = new Constructor();
```

ES2015 Callbacks

```
var Constructor = function() {  
    this.count = 0;  
  
    $( "#some-button" ).click( () => {  
        this.count++;  
    } );  
  
};  
  
var obj = new Constructor();
```


Template Strings

ES5 String Concatenation

```
var name = "Christian";  
var count = 213;  
  
var message = "Hello " + name + ", you have "  
              + count + " unread messages.";   
  
console.log( message );
```

ES2015 Template Strings

```
const name = "Christian";  
const count = 213;  
  
const message =  
  `Hello ${name}, you have ${count} messages.`;
```

```
const html =  
  `

# Hello ${name}</h1> <p> You have ${count} unread messages </p>`;


```

ES2015 Template Strings

```
const name = "Christian";  
const count = 213;  
const total = 500;  
  
const greeting =  
    `Hello ${name.toUpperCase()}!`;  
  
const message =  
    `Unread ratio: ${ 100 * count / total }%`;
```

Collection Types

ES2015 Sets

```
const tags = new Set();

tags.add( "java" );
tags.add( "javascript" );
tags.add( "java" );

tags.size === 2;
// > true

tags.has( "java" );
// > true
```

ES2015 Maps

```
const map = new Map();  
  
map.set( "hello", 42 );  
  
map.size === 1;  
// > true  
  
map.get( "hello" );  
// > 42  
  
map.delete( "hello" );  
// > true
```

ES3/ES5 Iteration

```
var primes = [ 3, 5, 7, 11, 13 ];  
  
for( var i = 0; i < primes.length; i++ ) {  
    console.log( primes[i] );  
}  
  
// ES5  
primes.forEach( function(n) {  
    console.log( n );  
} );
```


ES2015 for..of

```
// arrays
```

```
const primes = [ 3, 5, 7, 11, 13 ];  
for( let p of primes ) {  
    console.log( p );  
}
```

```
// collections
```

```
const set = new Set();  
set.add( "foo" );  
set.add( "bar" );  
for( let s of set ) {  
    console.log( s );  
}
```

Default & Rest Params

Spread Operator

Default Parameter

```
function add( a, b = 10 ) {  
    return a + b;  
}
```

```
console.log( add( 3, 5 ) );  
// > 8
```

```
console.log( add( 3 ) );  
// > 13
```

Rest Parameter

```
function format( message, ...params ) {  
  for( let p of params ) {  
    message = message.replace( /\?/, p );  
  }  
  return message;  
}
```

```
format( "Die Summe von ? und ? ist ?", 3, 7, 10 );  
// > Die Summe von 3 und 7 ist 10
```

Spread Operator

```
console.log( Math.max( 1, 5, 2, 3 ) );  
// > 5
```

```
const numbers = [ 1, 5, 2, 3 ];  
  
console.log( Math.max(...numbers) );  
// > 5
```

Classes

ES5: Constructor Functions

```
var Person = function( name ) {  
    this.name = name;  
}  
  
Person.prototype.greet = function() {  
    return "Hello " + this.name;  
}  
  
var christian = new Person( "Christian" );  
  
christian.greet();    // > Hello Christian
```

ES2015 Classes

```
class Person {  
    constructor( name ) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
  
    greet() {  
        return "Hello " + this.name;  
    }  
}  
  
const christian = new Person("Christian");  
christian.greet();    // > Hello Christian
```


ES2015 Inheritance

```
class Developer extends Person {  
  constructor( name, languages ) {  
    super( name );  
    this.languages = languages;  
  }  
  
  getLanguages() {  
    return this.languages.join( ", " );  
  }  
}  
  
const christian = new Developer( "Christian",  
  [ "Java", "JavaScript" ] );
```

Modules

Export / Import

```
// math.js
export function max(a, b) {
  return a > b ? a : b;
}

export const PI = 3.14156;
```

```
import { max, PI } from "./math.js";

max(9, 13) === 13;           // > true
PI === 3.14156;              // > true
```

Export / Import

```
// math.js  
export function max(a, b) {  
    return a > b ? a : b;  
}
```

```
export const PI = 3.14156;
```

```
import * as math from "./math.js";
```

```
math.max(9, 13) === 13    // > true
```

```
math.PI === 3.14156      // > true
```

Default Exports

```
// person.js
export default class Person {

  constructor(name) {
    this.name = name;
  }

}
```

```
import Person from "./person.js";

const christian = new Person("Christian");
```

Generators

Generators

```
function* sequence( max ) {  
  let i = 1;  
  while( i <= max ) {  
    yield i;  
    i++;  
  }  
}
```

```
let gen = sequence( 3 );
```

```
gen.next(); // > { value: 1, done: false }  
gen.next(); // > { value: 2, done: false }  
gen.next(); // > { value: 3, done: false }  
gen.next(); // > { value: undefined, done: true }
```

Generators

```
function* sequence( max ) {  
  let i = 1;  
  while( i <= max ) {  
    yield i;  
    i++;  
  }  
}
```

```
for( let i of sequence(10) ) {  
  console.log(i);  
}
```



Can I use this stuff?

ES2015 Compatibility

Compilers/polyfills					Desktop browser					
60%	76%	35%	56%	17%	16%	62%	83%	67%	74%	64%
Traceur	Babel + core-js ^[1]	Closure	TypeScript + core-js	es6-shim	IE 11	Edge 12 ^[3]	Edge 13 ^[3]	FF 38 ESR	FF 44	CH 48, OP 35 ^[0]
0/2	1/2	0/2	0/2	0/2	0/2	0/2	0/2	0/2	0/2	0/2
4/7	6/7	4/7	4/7	0/7	0/7	0/7	0/7	3/7	4/7	0/7
4/5	4/5	2/5	3/5	0/5	0/5	5/5	5/5	4/5	5/5	5/5
15/15	13/15	12/15	4/15	0/15	0/15	12/15	15/15	15/15	15/15	15/15
6/6	6/6	4/6	6/6	0/6	0/6	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6	6/6

<https://kangax.github.io/compat-table/es6/>

Babel REPL



☐ Experimental ☐ Loose mode ☐ High compliancy ☒ Evaluate

<pre>1 2 let numbers = 3 [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]; 4 5 let odd = numbers.filter(n => n % 2); 6 7 console.log(`Count: \${odd.length}`); 8</pre>	<pre>1 "use strict"; 2 3 var numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]; 4 5 var odd = numbers.filter(function (n) { 6 return n % 2; 7 }); 8 9 console.log("Count: " + odd.length);</pre>
Count: 5	

<https://babeljs.io/repl/>

Java Integration

<https://github.com/chkal/frontend-boilerplate>

- Apache Maven
- node.js / npm
- Webpack / Babel / TypeScript
- Karma / Jasmine

Danke!

Fragen?

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