

# MVC 1.0 - Hands-on LAB



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### Introduction



Part 1 - The Basics



Part 2 - Core MVC 1.0 Features



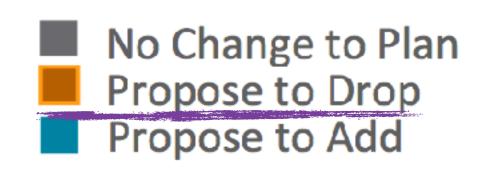
Part 3 - Useful MVC 1.0 Features



Summary



# Part 1 Introduction



### Revised Java EE 8 Proposal

#### CDI 2.0 (JSR 365)

- Bootstrap API for Java SE
- Async events
- Observer ordering

#### Servlet 4.0 (JSR 369)

HTTP/2 support

#### **JSF 2.3 (JSR 372)**

- Small-scale new features
- Community-driven improvements

#### **Security 1.0 (JSR 375)**

- Authentication/authorization APIs
- OAuth, OpenID support
- Secret management

#### JSON-B 1.0 (JSR 367)

JSON <-> object mapping

#### **JAX-RS 2.1 (JSR 370)**

- Reactive enhancements
- Server-sent events
- Non-blocking I/O
   Client-side circuit breakers

#### Management 2.0 (JSR 373)

REST-based APIs

#### Bean Validation 2.0 (JSR 380)

- Collection constraints
- Date/Time support
- Community-requested features

#### **Health Checking**

Standard for client-side health reporting

#### **JMS 2.1 (JSR 368)**

- Flexible JMS MDBs
- Improved XA support

#### **MVC 1.0 (JSR 371)**

Action-based MVC framework

#### JSON-P 1.1 (JSR 374)

- JSON Pointer and Patch
- Java Lambda support

#### Configuration

Standard for externalizing application configuration



### Rationale for Proposed Changes



#### **New Functionality**

- Cloud apps make many remote REST calls. Need a client-side circuit breaker added to JAX-RS
- Need a secret vault because there's no way to do this today using standards
- Need OAuth and OpenID support because those technologies have rapidly emerged as standards
- Need externalized configuration store to make applications retargetable across environments
- Need basic multi-tenancy support to accommodate needs of more complex apps and offer higher density
- Need standard way of health checking Java-based apps

#### **Dropped Functionality**

- JMS is no longer very relevant in cloud. Proposed to stay at JMS 2.0 standard (vs. upgrading to JMS 2.1).
- Cloud apps often ship headless, making MVC largely irrelevant
- Current Management JSR not widely used





#### JSR #371 Model-View-Controller (MVC 1.0) Specification Transfer Ballot

Ballot duration: 2017-01-17 to: 2017-01-30

#### **Special Vote Instructions:**

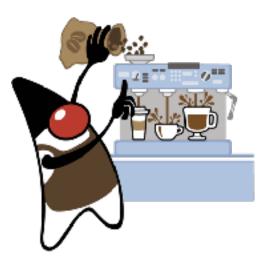
Santiago Pericasgeertsen, and Manfred Riem, Co-Sped. Leads, representing Oracle, request a JSR Transfer Ballot of JSR 371: Model-View-Controller (MVC 1.0) Specification, to Ivar Grimstad, an individual.

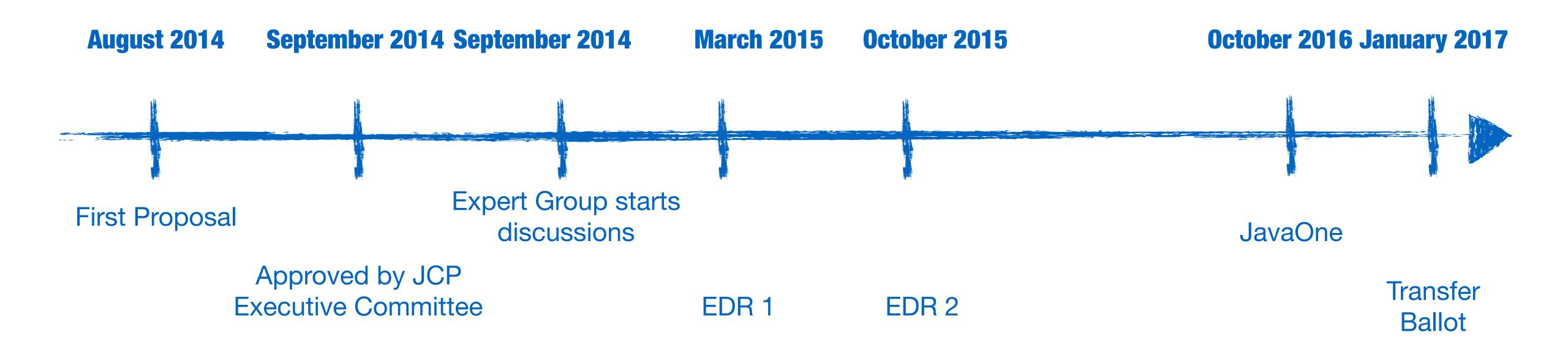
@mvc\_spec



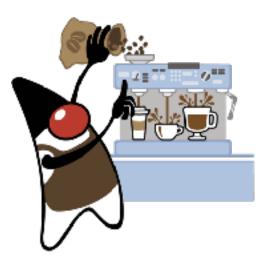
# **@Controller**to the Community!

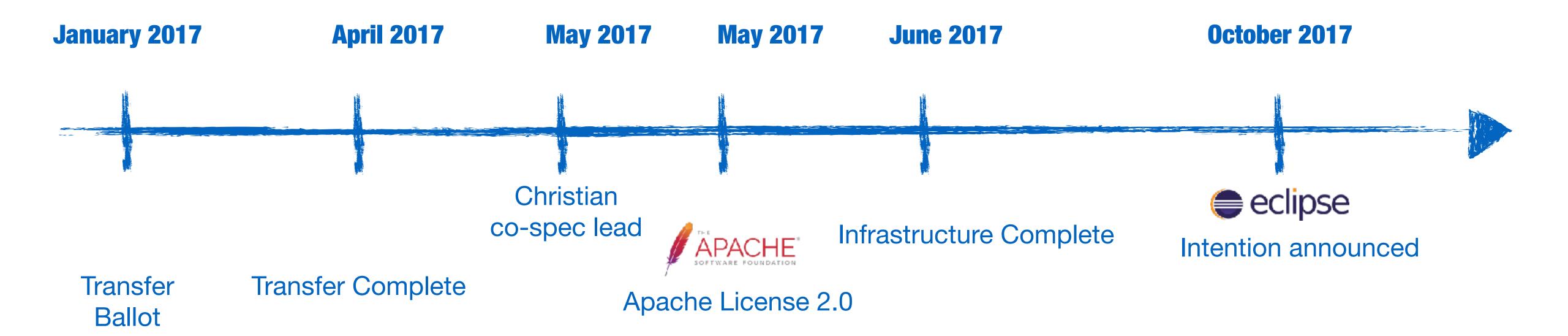
# History





# History





## Recent Activities



Transfer approved by the Executive Committee <a>
</a>

Thanks!

Finalize Transfer **V** Done!

**New Infrastructure Setup** Done!

Licensing



# Ongoing Activities



Formally move infrastructure from <u>java.net</u> **Jone!** 

Bring in Christian Kaltepoth as co spec-lead 
Done!

Revise the Schedule

Adopt-a-JSR





@mvc\_spec



# Adopt-a-JSR





Write Code!

Give us Feedback

Blog

Tweet

Create a Logotype √



















#### JSR 371: Model-View-Controller Specification

MVC 1.0 Home News Specification Learn Contribute Ozark (RI) JCP Logos and Artwork

#### Overview

Model-View-Controller, or MVC for short, is a common pattern in Web frameworks where it is used predominantly to build HTML applications. The model refers to the application's data, the view to the application's data presentation and the controller to the part of the system responsible for managing input, updating models and producing output.

Web UI frameworks can be categorized as action-based or component-based. In an action-based framework, HTTP requests are routed to controllers where they are turned into actions by application code; in a component-based framework, HTTP requests are grouped and typically handled by framework components with little or no interaction from application code. In other words, in a component-based framework, the majority of the controller logic is provided by the framework instead of the application.

The API defined by this specification falls into the action-based category and is, therefore, not intended to be a replacement for component-based frameworks such as JavaServer Faces (JSF), but simply a different approach to building Web applications on the Java EE platform.

The MVC API is layered on top of JAX-RS and integrates with existing EE technologies like CDI and Bean Validation.

#### HelloWorld Example

```
@Path("hello")
public class HelloController {
    @Inject
    private User user;
```

#### Latest news

2017-11-28

New MVC 1.0 Logo!

We have a new Logo for MVC 1.0!

read more

2017-05-17

#### Apache License, Version 2.0 Selected

The Specification, JavaDoc, API, RI and TCK will be licensed using The Apache License 2.0 (https...

read more

2017-04-22

#### **Transfer Process Complete**

The transfer of JSR 371 from Oracle is now complete!

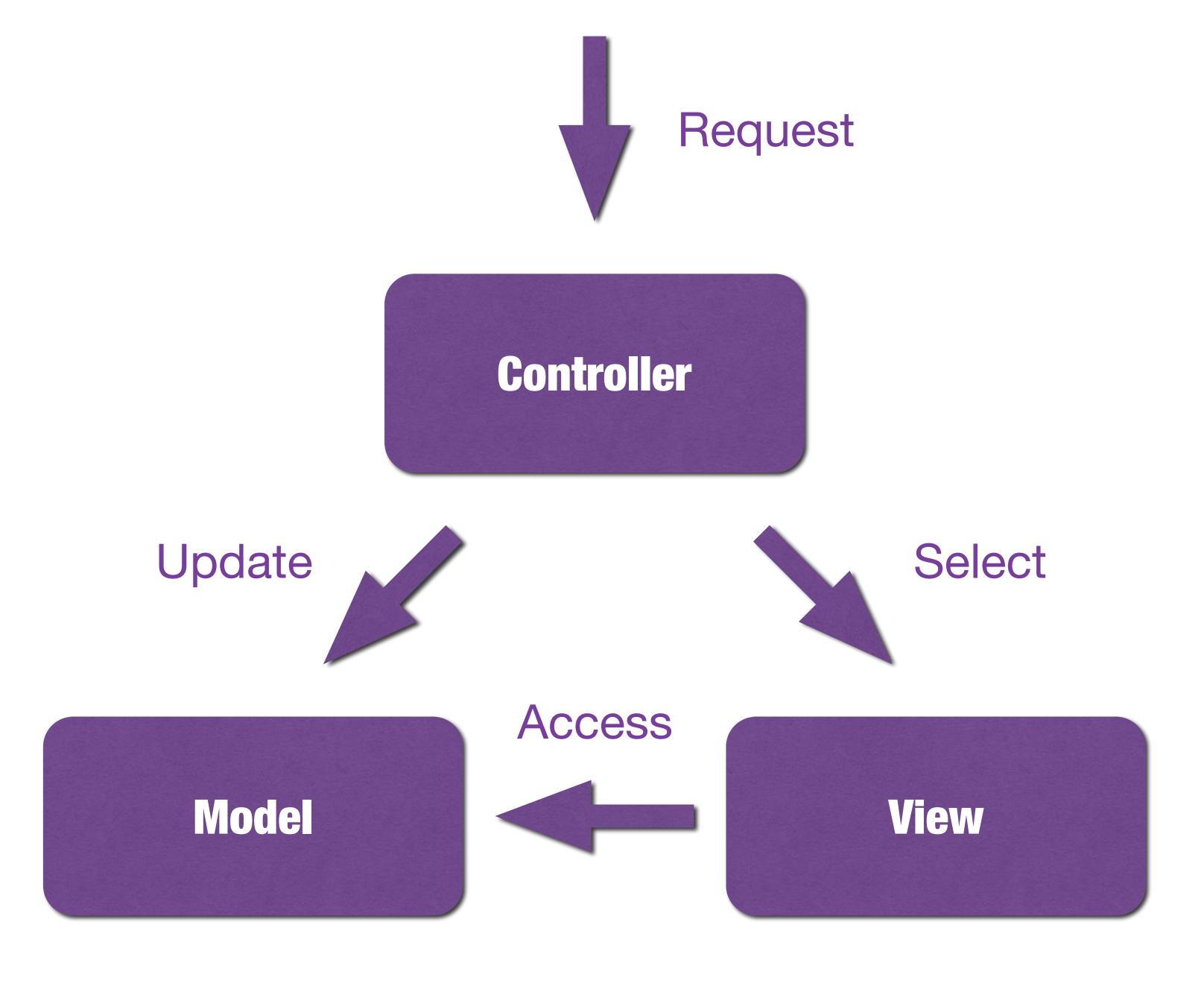
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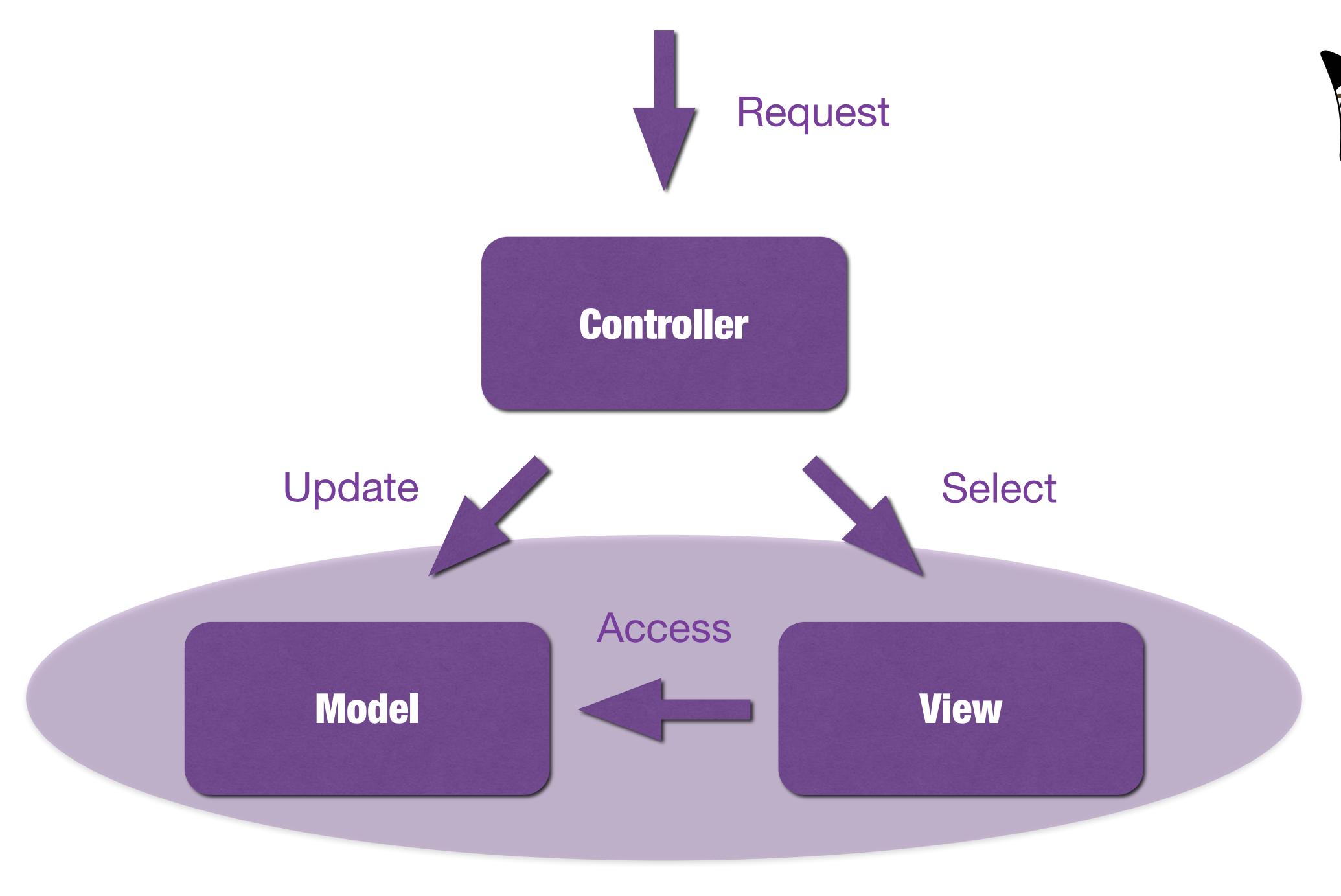
# MVC 1.0 - The Basics



# Action-based MVC

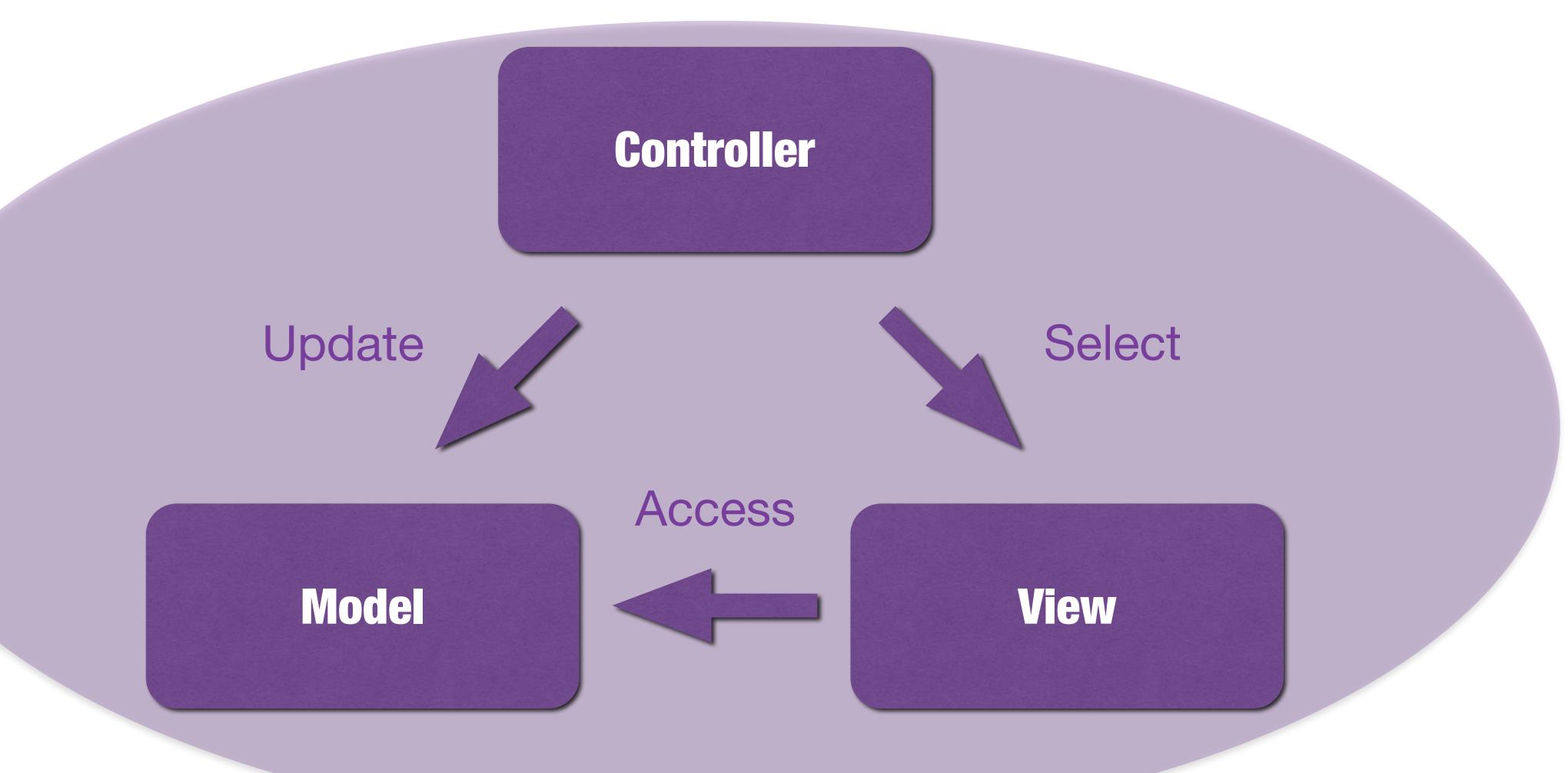














# Existing Java EE Technologies



# Key Decisions



# Key Decision



# Build MVC 1.0 on top of JAX-RS



# Controllers

## Controller



```
public class HelloController {
```

## Controller



```
@Path("hello")
public class HelloController {
```

## Controller



```
@Controller
@Path("hello")
public class HelloController {
```



# Views



```
@Controller
@Path("hello")
public class HelloController {
```



```
@Controller
@Path("hello")
public class HelloController {
   @GET
   public String hello() {
      return "hello.jsp";
```



```
@Controller
@Path("hello")
public class HelloController {
   @GET
   public Response hello() {
      return Response.status(OK).entity("hello.jsp").build();
```



```
@Controller
@Path("hello")
public class HelloController {
   @View("hello.jsp")
   @GET
   public void hello() {
```



```
@View("hello.jsp")
@Controller
@Path("hello")
public class HelloController {
   @GET
   public void hello() {
```



# Models

@mvc\_spec

## Model



```
@View("hello.jsp")
@Controller
@Path("hello")
public class HelloController {
   @GET
   public void hello() {
```

## Model



```
@View("hello.jsp")
@Controller
@Path("hello")
public class HelloController {
  @Inject
   private Models model;
   @GET
   public void hello() {
     model.put("message", "Hello Cologne!");
```

## Model



```
<%@page contentType="text/html"</pre>
pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
   <head>
     <title>MVC 1.0 Hello Demo</title>
   </head>
   <body>
      <h1>Hello ${greeting}</h1>
   </body>
```



## Part 1

# https://github.com/ivargrimstad/mvc-hol