

Time Built Non OCED

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```
#Load necessary packages
```

```
library(readxl)
```

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.2 --
```

```
## v ggplot2 3.3.6      v purrr  0.3.5
```

```
## v tibble  3.1.8      v dplyr  1.0.10
```

```
## v tidyr   1.2.1      v stringr 1.4.1
```

```
## v readr   2.1.3      v forcats 0.5.2
```

```
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
```

```
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
```

```
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
```

```
library(ggplot2)
```

```
library(dbplyr)
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'dbplyr'
```

```
##
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
```

```
##
```

```
##      ident, sql
```

```
#Load the data
```

```
enr <- read_excel("~/Downloads/ROCCA/ENR facility spreadsheet april.xlsx")
```

```
#select to relevant columns
```

```
enr<-enr %>%
```

```
  select(country_name, ccode, facility_name, construction_start, construction_start_lower_bound, constr
```

```
#list of countries in dataset
```

```
country<-unique(enr$country_name)
```

```
final <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 6, nrow = 0))
```

```
colnames(final)<- c("country_name", "ccode", "facility_name", "start", "end")
```

```
for (row in 1:nrow(enr)) {
```

```
  if (is.na(enr[row, 4]) || enr[row, 4] < 0 || enr[row, 4] > 3000) {
```

```
    start = enr$construction_start_lower_bound[row]
```

```
  }
```

```
  else{
```

```
    start = enr$construction_start[row]
```

```
  }
```

```

if (is.na(enr[row, 7]) || enr[row, 7] < 0 || enr[row, 7] > 3000) {
  end = enr$construction_end_lower_bound[row]
} else{
  end = enr$construction_end[row]
}

if(!is.na(start)&!is.na(end)){
  final[nrow(final) + 1, ] <-
    c(enr[row, 1], enr[row, 2], enr[row, 3], start, end, enr[row,10])
}
}

```

```

df<- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 5, nrow = 0))
colnames(df)<- c("country_name", "ccode", "start", "years_to_build", "enr_type")

#Creating Variable for build time
for (row in 1:nrow(final)) {
  years_to_build = final$end[row]-final$start[row]

  if(years_to_build>=0){ #Removing the weird negative range values
    df[nrow(df) + 1, ] <-
      c(final[row, 1], final[row, 2], final[row, 4], years_to_build, final[row,6])
  }
}

```

```
str(df)
```

```

## 'data.frame': 240 obs. of 5 variables:
## $ country_name : chr "Algeria" "Argentina" "Argentina" "Argentina" ...
## $ ccode : chr "615" "160" "160" "160" ...
## $ start : chr "1986" "1968" "1978" "1979" ...
## $ years_to_build: chr "6" "0" "12" "8" ...
## $ enr_type : chr "1" "1" "1" "2" ...

```

```

df$start<-as.Date(as.character(df$start), format = "%Y")
df$years_to_build<-as.numeric(df$years_to_build)
str(df)

```

```

## 'data.frame': 240 obs. of 5 variables:
## $ country_name : chr "Algeria" "Argentina" "Argentina" "Argentina" ...
## $ ccode : chr "615" "160" "160" "160" ...
## $ start : Date, format: "1986-11-16" "1968-11-16" ...
## $ years_to_build: num 6 0 12 8 7 10 6 6 11 12 ...
## $ enr_type : chr "1" "1" "1" "2" ...

```

```
nonoced<-df %>%
```

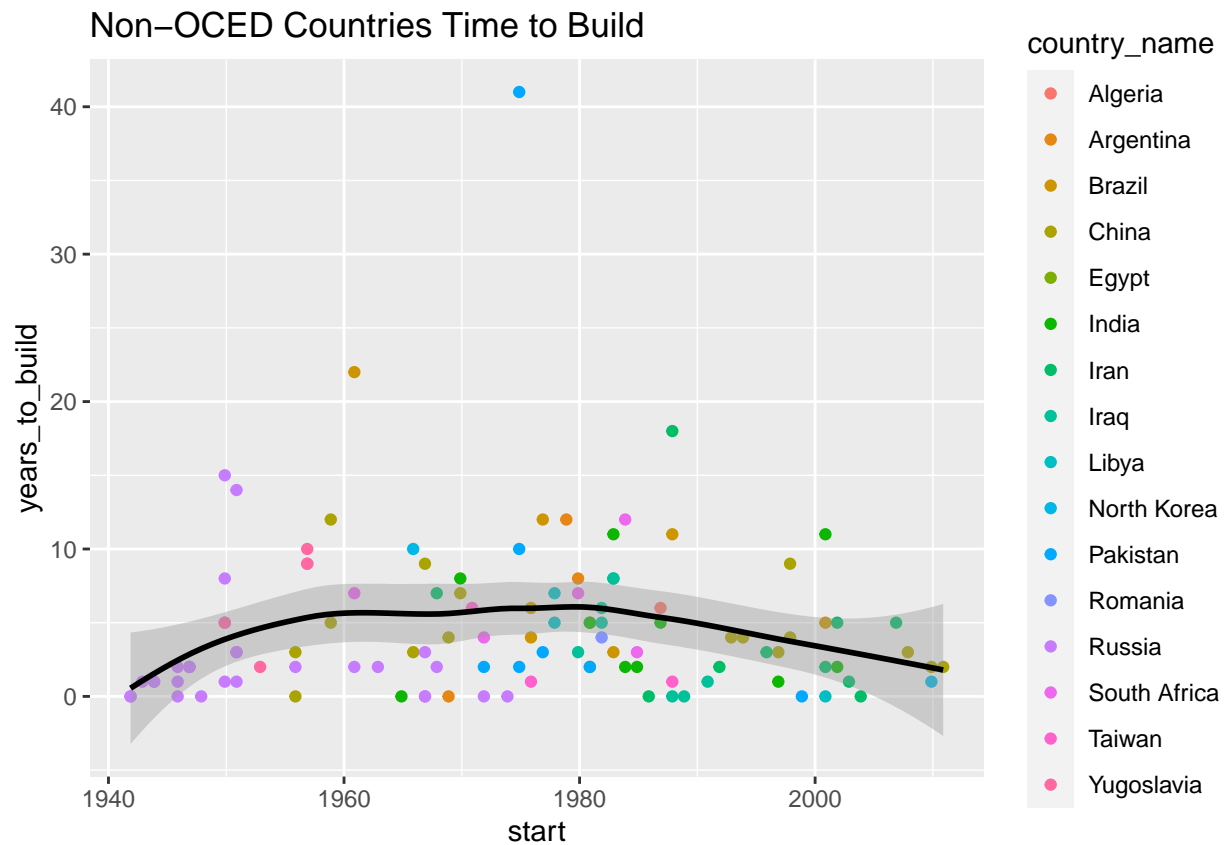
```
  filter(country_name!="Australia"&country_name!="Belgium"&country_name!="Canada"&country_name!="Czech R
```

```

ggplot(nonoced, aes(x=start, y=years_to_build, color=country_name)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method = loess, se = T, color = "black")+
  ggtitle("Non-OCED Countries Time to Build")

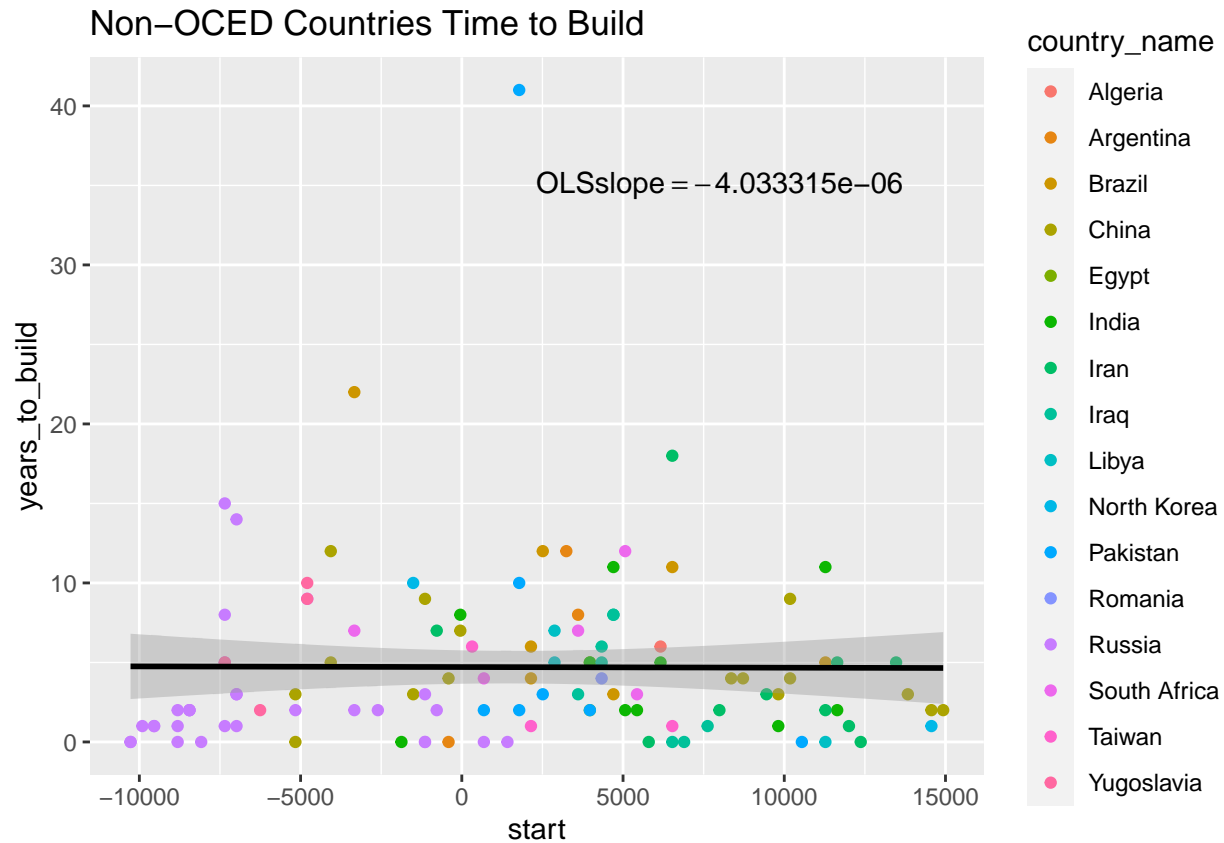
```

```
## `geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'
```



```
ggplot(nonoced, aes(x=start, y=years_to_build, color=country_name)) +
  annotate("text", x=8000, y=35, label=paste0("OLSslope=", coef(lm(nonoced$years_to_build~nonoced$start))
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method = lm, se = T, color = "black")+
  ggtitle("Non-OCED Countries Time to Build")
```

```
## `geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'
```



With No Outliers

```
#Calculating the outliers
Q <- quantile(df$years_to_build, probs=c(.25, .75), na.rm = FALSE)

iqr <- IQR(df$years_to_build)

up <- Q[2]+1.5*iqr # Upper Range
up

## 75%
## 13.5

low<- Q[1]-1.5*iqr # Lower Range
low

## 25%
## -6.5

outliers<- subset(df, df$years_to_build < (Q[1] - 1.5*iqr) | df$years_to_build > (Q[2]+1.5*iqr))
outliers
```

```
##      country_name ccode      start years_to_build enr_type
## 13          Brazil  140 1960-11-16             22         1
## 35 Czech Republic  315 1955-11-16             22         1
## 42          France  220 1954-11-16             34         1
## 83           Iran   630 1987-11-16             18         1
## 95          Israel  666 1958-11-16             21         3
## 98          Israel  666 1964-11-16             19         1
## 126         Pakistan 770 1974-11-16             41         1
```

```
## 137      Russia   365 1949-11-16      15      2
## 139      Russia   365 1950-11-16      14      1

nonoutliers<-subset(df, df$years_to_build > (Q[1] - 1.5*iqr) & df$years_to_build < (Q[2]+1.5*iqr))

nonocednorm<-nonoutliers %>%
  filter(country_name!="Australia"&country_name!="Belgium"&country_name!="Canada"&country_name!="Czech R

ggplot(nonocednorm, aes(x=start, y=years_to_build, color=country_name)) +
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method = loess, se = T, color = "black")+
  ggtitle("Non-OCED Countries Time to Build")

## `geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'
```

