

Pathogen*	Location	<i>E. coli</i>		<i>K. pneumoniae</i>	
		n	%	n	%
Carbapenem Resistant	China	66	3.6	418	21.4
	Taiwan	4	0.7	42	6.1
	Hong Kong	0	0.0	4	2.0
	Community (Hong Kong)	5	0.3	3	0.2
ESBL	China	779	41.9	742	38.1
	Taiwan	209	34.5	207	30.1
	Hong Kong	39	16.4	31	15.7
	Community (Hong Kong)	208	10.6	40	2.7
Others	China	1076	57.9	1198	61.5
	Taiwan	397	21.4	478	69.5
	Hong Kong	199	10.7	164	83.2
	Community (Hong Kong)	1755	94.5	1441	97.3

Pathogen#	Location	<i>S. aureus</i>	
		n	%
MRSA	China	663	30.5
	Taiwan	426	47.1
	Hong Kong	53	29.0
	Community (Hong Kong)	123	15.5
VISA	China	0	0.0
	Taiwan	0	0.0
	Hong Kong	0	0.0
	Community (Hong Kong)	2	0.3
VRSA	China	0	0.0
	Taiwan	0	0.0
	Hong Kong	0	0.0
	Community (Hong Kong)	3	0.4
Others	China	1510	69.5
	Taiwan	478	52.9
	Hong Kong	130	71.0
	Community (Hong Kong)	670	84.4

* A carbapenem-resistant and ESBL-producing isolate was defined as a carbapenem resistant isolate.

A oxacillin-resistant *S. aureus* was defined as MRSA.

A vancomycin-intermediate *S. aureus* was defined as VISA.

A vancomycin-resistant *S. aureus* was defined as VRSA.