## Primary\_Analysis\_one\_lag

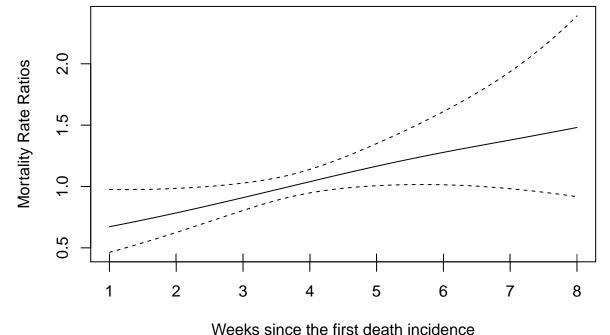
JLee

5/23/2020

## Model 2

(1) Weekly\_death  $\sim$  s(days\_since\_first) + scaled independent variables + the current positive test ratio + PC1 + PC2 + Mask indicator + random intercept

```
##
## Family: Negative Binomial(1)
## Link function: log
##
## Formula:
  weekly_death ~ s(weeks_since_first, k = 8, bs = "cr") + factor(q_popdensity) +
       scale(Age_gp1) + scale(Age_gp3) + scale(Age_gp4) + scale(poverty_perc) +
##
       scale(Black.perc) + scale(Hispanic.or.Latino.perc) + scale(temp) +
##
##
       scale(perc) + scale(Bachelor_orhigher_perc) + scale(bed_rate) +
       scale(smoke_perc) + scale(obese_perc) + rptest + PC1 + PC2 +
##
##
       factor(Mask) + offset(log(population))
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                    Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                  -12.462304
                                               0.342201 -36.418 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(q_popdensity)2
                                    0.628419
                                               0.289728
                                                          2.169 0.030083 *
## factor(q_popdensity)3
                                    0.915974
                                               0.361524
                                                          2.534 0.011288 *
## factor(q_popdensity)4
                                    0.800225
                                               0.368748
                                                           2.170 0.029998 *
## factor(q_popdensity)5
                                    1.628018
                                               0.473587
                                                          3.438 0.000587 ***
## scale(Age_gp1)
                                    0.253743
                                               0.249393
                                                          1.017 0.308943
## scale(Age_gp3)
                                    0.395503
                                               0.173570
                                                          2.279 0.022688 *
## scale(Age_gp4)
                                   -0.039329
                                               0.214326
                                                         -0.184 0.854405
## scale(poverty_perc)
                                    0.293576
                                               0.166234
                                                          1.766 0.077389
## scale(Black.perc)
                                    0.321868
                                               0.188987
                                                          1.703 0.088545
## scale(Hispanic.or.Latino.perc)
                                    0.147208
                                               0.170225
                                                          0.865 0.387158
## scale(temp)
                                   -0.206985
                                               0.224532 -0.922 0.356608
## scale(perc)
                                   -0.151888
                                               0.194922 -0.779 0.435850
## scale(Bachelor_orhigher_perc)
                                    0.007004
                                               0.203754
                                                          0.034 0.972579
## scale(bed rate)
                                    0.134419
                                               0.100493
                                                           1.338 0.181029
## scale(smoke_perc)
                                   -0.106494
                                               0.172295 -0.618 0.536514
## scale(obese_perc)
                                   -0.107317
                                               0.163348 -0.657 0.511191
## rptest
                                    0.041089
                                               0.007909
                                                          5.195 2.05e-07 ***
## PC1
                                   -0.046014
                                               0.067272
                                                         -0.684 0.493982
## PC2
                                   -0.161377
                                               0.126607
                                                         -1.275 0.202439
## factor(Mask)1
                                    0.239532
                                               0.232031
                                                          1.032 0.301920
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```



(2) Weekly\_death  $\sim$  s(days\_since\_first) + scaled independent variables + the 1 week lag positive test ratio + PC1 + PC2 + Mask indicator + random intercept

```
##
## Family: Negative Binomial(1)
## Link function: log
##
## Formula:
## weekly_death ~ s(weeks_since_first, k = 8, bs = "cr") + factor(q_popdensity) +
##
       scale(Age_gp1) + scale(Age_gp3) + scale(Age_gp4) + scale(poverty_perc) +
       scale(Black.perc) + scale(Hispanic.or.Latino.perc) + scale(temp) +
##
##
       scale(perc) + scale(Bachelor_orhigher_perc) + scale(bed_rate) +
       scale(smoke_perc) + scale(obese_perc) + ptest_weeks_ago1 +
##
       PC1 + PC2 + factor(Mask) + offset(log(population))
##
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                     Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                   -12.419679
                                                0.328405 -37.818
                                                                  < 2e-16 ***
## factor(q_popdensity)2
                                                0.290871
                                                                    0.0426 *
                                     0.589657
                                                            2.027
## factor(q_popdensity)3
                                     0.892839
                                                0.362376
                                                            2.464
                                                                    0.0137 *
## factor(q_popdensity)4
                                     0.739105
                                                0.370923
                                                            1.993
                                                                    0.0463 *
## factor(q_popdensity)5
                                                0.477975
                                                                    0.0015 **
                                     1.517285
                                                            3.174
## scale(Age_gp1)
                                     0.206751
                                                0.249013
                                                            0.830
                                                                    0.4064
```

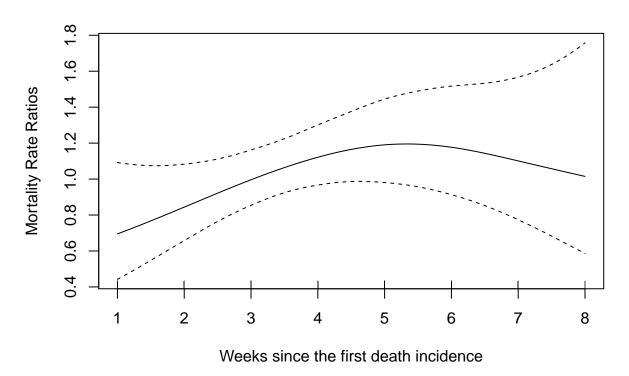
```
## scale(Age_gp3)
                                      0.358733
                                                 0.174539
                                                             2.055
                                                                      0.0398 *
## scale(Age_gp4)
                                     -0.016710
                                                 0.214402
                                                            -0.078
                                                                      0.9379
                                                             1.408
                                                                      0.1592
## scale(poverty_perc)
                                      0.234932
                                                 0.166885
## scale(Black.perc)
                                      0.373664
                                                 0.188866
                                                             1.978
                                                                      0.0479 *
## scale(Hispanic.or.Latino.perc)
                                      0.176283
                                                 0.170585
                                                             1.033
                                                                      0.3014
## scale(temp)
                                     -0.206187
                                                 0.224784
                                                                      0.3590
                                                            -0.917
## scale(perc)
                                     -0.142603
                                                 0.195721
                                                                      0.4662
                                                            -0.729
## scale(Bachelor_orhigher_perc)
                                      0.002816
                                                 0.203406
                                                             0.014
                                                                      0.9890
## scale(bed rate)
                                      0.133766
                                                 0.100427
                                                             1.332
                                                                      0.1829
## scale(smoke_perc)
                                     -0.120989
                                                 0.172571
                                                            -0.701
                                                                      0.4832
## scale(obese_perc)
                                     -0.084248
                                                 0.163247
                                                            -0.516
                                                                      0.6058
## ptest_weeks_ago1
                                      0.041388
                                                 0.007152
                                                             5.787 7.16e-09
## PC1
                                     -0.011243
                                                 0.067363
                                                            -0.167
                                                                      0.8675
## PC2
                                                  0.126489
                                     -0.189700
                                                            -1.500
                                                                      0.1337
## factor(Mask)1
                                      0.195922
                                                 0.213151
                                                                      0.3580
                                                             0.919
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
  Approximate significance of smooth terms:
                         edf Ref.df Chi.sq p-value
##
  s(weeks_since_first)
                           1
                                     1.635
                                              0.201
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.839
## glmer.ML = 110.95 Scale est. = 1
                                               n = 346
      2.0
Mortality Rate Ratios
      2
      1.0
              1
                        2
                                  3
                                                      5
                                                                           7
                                            4
                                                                 6
                                                                                     8
```

(3) Weekly\_death  $\sim$  s(days\_since\_first) + scaled independent variables + the 2 week lag positive test ratio + PC1 + PC2 + Mask indicator + random intercept

Weeks since the first death incidence

```
##
## Family: Negative Binomial(1)
## Link function: log
##
## Formula:
```

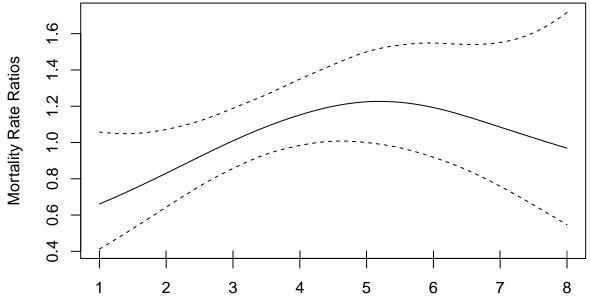
```
## weekly_death ~ s(weeks_since_first, k = 8, bs = "cr") + factor(q_popdensity) +
##
       scale(Age_gp1) + scale(Age_gp3) + scale(Age_gp4) + scale(poverty_perc) +
##
       scale(Black.perc) + scale(Hispanic.or.Latino.perc) + scale(temp) +
##
       scale(perc) + scale(Bachelor_orhigher_perc) + scale(bed_rate) +
##
       scale(smoke_perc) + scale(obese_perc) + ptest_weeks_ago2 +
##
       PC1 + PC2 + factor(Mask) + offset(log(population))
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                                   Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                 -12.209097
                                              0.391353 -31.197 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(q_popdensity)2
                                   0.763370
                                              0.327095
                                                          2.334 0.01961 *
## factor(q_popdensity)3
                                   1.039144
                                              0.408717
                                                         2.542 0.01101 *
## factor(q_popdensity)4
                                   0.977258
                                              0.416212
                                                         2.348 0.01888 *
## factor(q_popdensity)5
                                   1.995181
                                              0.532613
                                                         3.746 0.00018 ***
## scale(Age_gp1)
                                   0.424281
                                              0.272004
                                                         1.560 0.11880
## scale(Age_gp3)
                                   0.463171
                                              0.195682
                                                          2.367 0.01793 *
## scale(Age_gp4)
                                                         0.171 0.86453
                                   0.041169
                                              0.241301
## scale(poverty_perc)
                                   0.260967
                                              0.188004
                                                          1.388 0.16511
## scale(Black.perc)
                                              0.213752
                                                         1.960 0.04997 *
                                   0.418995
## scale(Hispanic.or.Latino.perc)
                                   0.197996
                                              0.193126
                                                         1.025 0.30526
## scale(temp)
                                  -0.244281
                                              0.250535 -0.975 0.32954
## scale(perc)
                                   -0.216151
                                              0.221969 -0.974 0.33016
## scale(Bachelor_orhigher_perc)
                                              0.227142
                                                         0.456 0.64844
                                   0.103563
## scale(bed rate)
                                              0.112800
                                                         1.539 0.12379
                                   0.173608
## scale(smoke perc)
                                  -0.072608
                                              0.194411 -0.373 0.70879
## scale(obese_perc)
                                  -0.067121
                                              0.184992 -0.363 0.71673
## ptest_weeks_ago2
                                   0.011671
                                              0.004825
                                                         2.419 0.01556 *
## PC1
                                  -0.074188
                                              0.072559 -1.022 0.30657
## PC2
                                  -0.200889
                                              0.132734 -1.513 0.13016
## factor(Mask)1
                                   0.115765
                                              0.271240
                                                         0.427 0.66952
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
                          edf Ref.df Chi.sq p-value
## s(weeks_since_first) 1.885 1.885 2.462 0.194
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.636
## glmer.ML = 104.42 Scale est. = 1
                                            n = 346
```



(4) Weekly\_death  $\sim$  s(days\_since\_first) + scaled independent variables + the 3 week lag positive test ratio + PC1 + PC2 + Mask indicator + random intercept

```
##
## Family: Negative Binomial(1)
## Link function: log
##
## Formula:
##
  weekly_death ~ s(weeks_since_first, k = 8, bs = "cr") + factor(q_popdensity) +
##
       scale(Age_gp1) + scale(Age_gp3) + scale(Age_gp4) + scale(poverty_perc) +
##
       scale(Black.perc) + scale(Hispanic.or.Latino.perc) + scale(temp) +
       scale(perc) + scale(Bachelor_orhigher_perc) + scale(bed_rate) +
##
##
       scale(smoke_perc) + scale(obese_perc) + ptest_weeks_ago3 +
##
       PC1 + PC2 + factor(Mask) + offset(log(population))
##
##
  Parametric coefficients:
##
                                     Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                   -12.181978
                                                0.402061 -30.299
                                                                   < 2e-16 ***
## factor(q_popdensity)2
                                                                    0.0149 *
                                     0.819739
                                                0.336715
                                                            2.435
## factor(q_popdensity)3
                                     1.074393
                                                0.421576
                                                            2.549
                                                                    0.0108 *
## factor(q_popdensity)4
                                     1.050585
                                                0.427864
                                                            2.455
                                                                    0.0141 *
## factor(q_popdensity)5
                                     2.128822
                                                0.543800
                                                            3.915 9.05e-05 ***
## scale(Age_gp1)
                                     0.479168
                                                            1.721
                                                                    0.0853
                                                0.278432
                                                                    0.0172 *
## scale(Age_gp3)
                                     0.481527
                                                0.202122
                                                            2.382
## scale(Age_gp4)
                                     0.065497
                                                0.249090
                                                            0.263
                                                                    0.7926
## scale(poverty_perc)
                                     0.277846
                                                0.194204
                                                            1.431
                                                                    0.1525
## scale(Black.perc)
                                     0.415958
                                                0.220916
                                                            1.883
                                                                    0.0597 .
## scale(Hispanic.or.Latino.perc)
                                     0.209007
                                                0.199696
                                                            1.047
                                                                    0.2953
## scale(temp)
                                    -0.272379
                                                0.258471
                                                           -1.054
                                                                    0.2920
                                    -0.230512
## scale(perc)
                                                0.228867
                                                           -1.007
                                                                    0.3138
## scale(Bachelor orhigher perc)
                                     0.146097
                                                 0.234066
                                                            0.624
                                                                    0.5325
## scale(bed_rate)
                                     0.187689
                                                0.116360
                                                                    0.1067
                                                            1.613
```

```
## scale(smoke_perc)
                                  -0.049897
                                              0.200788 -0.249
                                                                 0.8037
## scale(obese_perc)
                                  -0.056605
                                              0.191095 -0.296
                                                                 0.7671
## ptest_weeks_ago3
                                   0.006734
                                              0.003906
                                                                 0.0847 .
                                                         1.724
## PC1
                                  -0.082200
                                              0.074386
                                                                 0.2691
                                                        -1.105
## PC2
                                   -0.199212
                                              0.134353
                                                        -1.483
                                                                 0.1381
## factor(Mask)1
                                   0.080625
                                              0.276692
                                                         0.291
                                                                 0.7708
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
                         edf Ref.df Chi.sq p-value
## s(weeks_since_first) 2.038 2.038 4.022
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.585
## glmer.ML = 99.861 Scale est. = 1
                                            n = 346
```



Weeks since the first death incidence