

Ex. 2.11 | Ch. 2 | P40 | Chbe | 2025.7.17

$$\text{wf: ca) } \hat{\alpha} = \left(\frac{mw}{\pi\hbar}\right)^{1/4}, \xi = \sqrt{\frac{mw}{\hbar}} \cdot x, \psi_0(x) = \alpha e^{-\xi^2/2}, \psi_1(x) = \sqrt{2} \xi e^{-\xi^2/2}$$

$$\langle x \rangle_0 = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \psi_0^*(x) x \psi_0(x) dx = \alpha^2 \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-\xi^2} x dx = \alpha^2 \frac{\hbar}{mw} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \xi e^{-\xi^2} d\xi = 0 \quad (\text{奇})$$

$$\langle x^2 \rangle_0 = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \psi_0^*(x) x^2 \psi_0(x) dx = \alpha^2 \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-\xi^2} x^2 d\xi = \alpha^2 \frac{\hbar}{mw} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \xi^2 e^{-\xi^2} d\xi = \frac{mw \cdot \hbar}{\pi w} \cdot \frac{\hbar}{2m w} = \frac{\hbar}{2m w}$$

$$\langle p \rangle_0 = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \psi_0^*(x) \left(-i\hbar \frac{d}{dx}\right) \psi_0(x) dx = -i\hbar \alpha^2 \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \xi e^{-\xi^2} d\xi = 0 \quad (\text{奇})$$

$$\langle p^2 \rangle_0 = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \psi_0^*(x) \left(-\hbar \frac{2d^2}{dx^2}\right) \psi_0(x) dx = -\hbar^2 \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{mw} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (\xi^2 mw - \frac{mw}{\hbar}) e^{-\xi^2} d\xi = \frac{mw\hbar}{2}$$

$$\langle x \rangle_1 = 2\alpha^2 \frac{\hbar}{mw} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \xi^3 e^{-\xi^2} d\xi = 0 \quad (\text{奇})$$

$$\langle x^2 \rangle_1 = 2\alpha^2 \frac{\hbar}{mw} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \xi^4 e^{-\xi^2} d\xi = 2 \cdot \frac{mw}{\pi\hbar} \cdot \frac{\hbar}{mw} \cdot \frac{3\hbar}{4} = \frac{3\hbar}{2mw}$$

$$\langle p \rangle_1 = -2i\hbar \alpha^2 \sqrt{\frac{mw}{\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \xi (e^{-\xi^2} - \xi^2 e^{-\xi^2}) dx = 0 \quad (\text{偶})$$

$$\langle p^2 \rangle_1 = -2\hbar^2 \alpha^2 \frac{mw}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \xi (-3\xi + \xi^3) e^{-\xi^2} dx = \frac{3mw\hbar}{2}$$

(b) 验证不确定度原理

$$\sigma_{x_0} = \sqrt{\langle x^2 \rangle_0 - \langle x \rangle_0^2} = \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{2mw}} \quad \sigma_{p_0} = \sqrt{\langle p^2 \rangle_0 - \langle p \rangle_0^2} = \sqrt{\frac{mw\hbar}{2}}$$

$$\sigma_{x_0} \cdot \sigma_{p_0} = \frac{\hbar}{2} ; \text{ 满足}$$

$$\sigma_{x_1} = \sqrt{\langle x^2 \rangle_1 - \langle x \rangle_1^2} = \sqrt{\frac{3\hbar}{2mw}} \quad \sigma_{p_1} = \sqrt{\langle p^2 \rangle_1 - \langle p \rangle_1^2} = \sqrt{\frac{3mw\hbar}{2}}$$

$$\sigma_{x_1} \cdot \sigma_{p_1} = \frac{3\hbar}{2} > \frac{\hbar}{2} \text{ 不满足}$$

$$\langle C \rangle \langle T \rangle_0 = \frac{1}{2m} \langle p^2 \rangle_0 = \frac{1}{2m} \cdot \frac{mw\hbar}{2} = \frac{\hbar w}{4}, \langle V \rangle_0 = \frac{1}{2} mw^2 \langle x^2 \rangle_0 = \frac{1}{2} mw^2 \cdot \frac{\hbar}{2mw} = \frac{\hbar w}{4}$$

$$\langle T \rangle_0 + \langle p \rangle_0 = \frac{\hbar w}{2} = E_0$$

$$\langle T \rangle_1 = \frac{1}{2m} \langle p^2 \rangle_1 = \frac{3}{4} \hbar w, \langle V \rangle_1 = \frac{1}{2} mw^2 \langle p^2 \rangle_1 = \frac{3}{4} \hbar w$$

$$\langle T \rangle_1 + \langle V \rangle_1 = \frac{3}{2} \hbar w = E_1$$