



A Beginner's Guide to Android Malware Analysis

#BlackHoodie18

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AGENDA

1. Android Malware 101
2. Tools
3. Finding Malicious Samples
4. Analyzing Samples
5. Resources

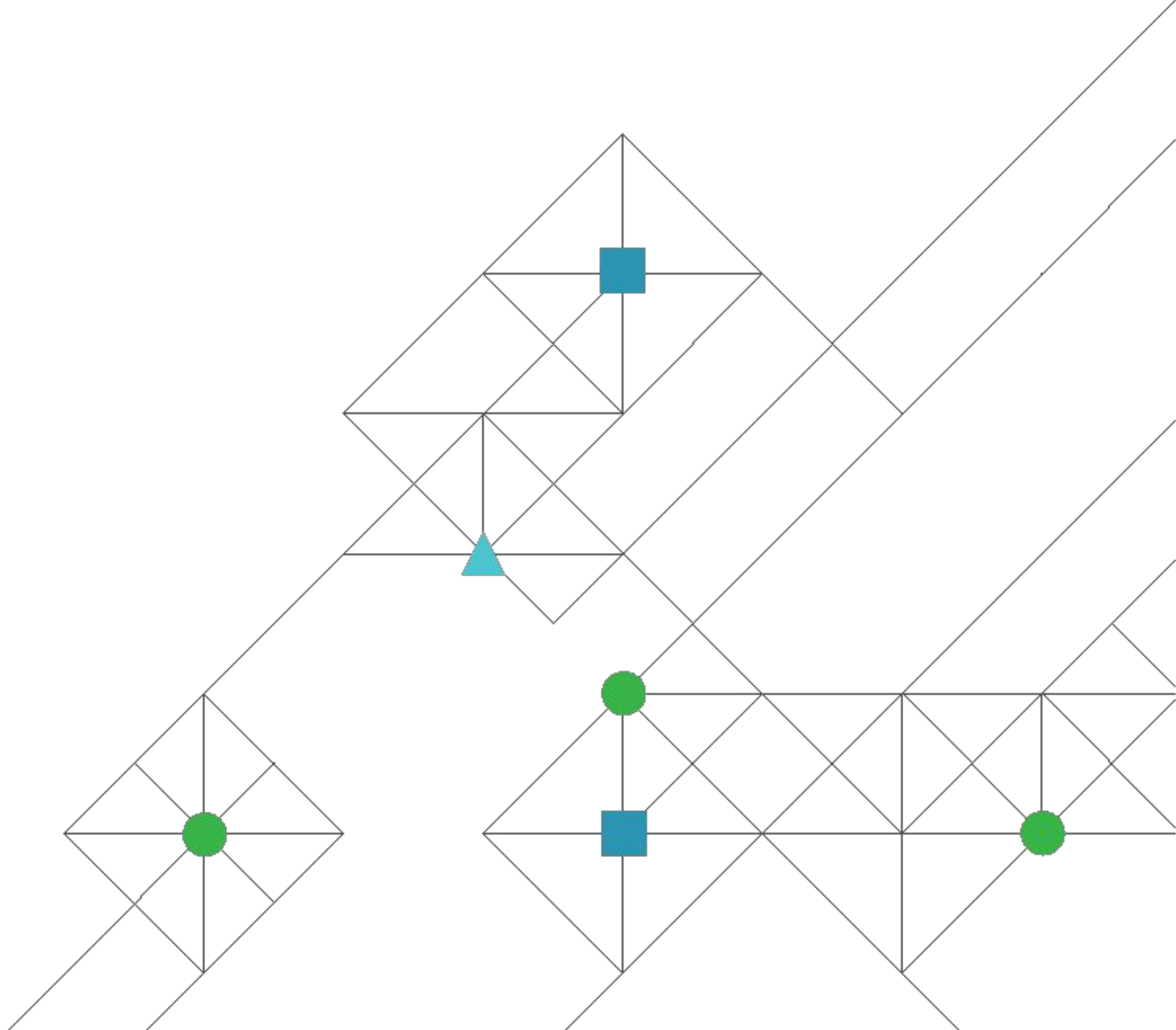


DISCLAIMER

- ✓ The information provided is intended to educate!
- ✓ Use these techniques to help find & remove malicious applications online, or to learn how to protect your *own* applications under development.
- ✓ If you want to hack for \$\$ and fame, *please* join a bug bounty program like **HackerOne** or **BugCrowd**.
- ✓ *Be responsible and disclose vulnerabilities* ☐



Mobile Malware Basics
















Prevalence

- Gartner predicts that 80% of worker tasks will take place on a mobile device by 2020.

Gartner, "Prepare for Unified Endpoint Management to Displace MDM and CMT" June 2018

- 95% of Americans now own a cellphone; 77% own a smartphone
- 1/5 Americans are "smartphone-only" internet users
- 1/4 American adults say they are "almost constantly" online

<http://www.pewinternet.org/fact-sheet/mobile/> | Pew Research Center, Washington DC 02/18

Rank ↕	Total Population ↕	Online Population ↕	Smartphone Penetration ↕
1	 United Arab Emirates	9,543,000	82.2%
2	 Sweden	9,987,000	74.0%
3	 Switzerland	8,524,000	73.5%
4	 South Korea	50,897,000	72.9%
5	 Taiwan	23,611,000	72.2%
6	 Canada	36,958,000	71.8%
7	 United States	328,836,000	71.5%
8	 Netherlands	17,085,000	71.0%
9	 Germany	80,561,000	71.0%
10	 United Kingdom	65,913,000	70.8%
11	 Belgium	11,513,000	69.7%
12	 Spain	46,117,000	69.5%
13	 Australia	24,967,000	69.3%
14	 Azerbaijan	10,070,000	69.1%
15	 Italy	59,788,000	68.5%

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_by_smartphone_penetration



The Perfect Espionage Platform

Always Connected

- Voice
- Camera
- Email
- Location
- Passwords & MFA
- Contact lists
- and more...



Malware Trends:
multi-platform campaigns

Means of Propagation



Phishing

- Email
- SMS / Text
- Social media

Gain Access

- Dropper installs, or
- Exploit, or
- Victim clicks thru for install

Elevate Privilege

- Install payload or
- Rootkit or
- Dropped apps, or
- Exploit vulns

Perform Espionage

Receive commands to:

- Send / exfiltrate private data, pictures, camera, audio

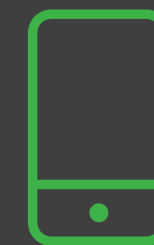
Common Types of Mobile Malware



SPY/
SURVEILLANCE



ADWARE/
CHARGEWARE



TROJAN
VIRUS



BOT

Important Terms

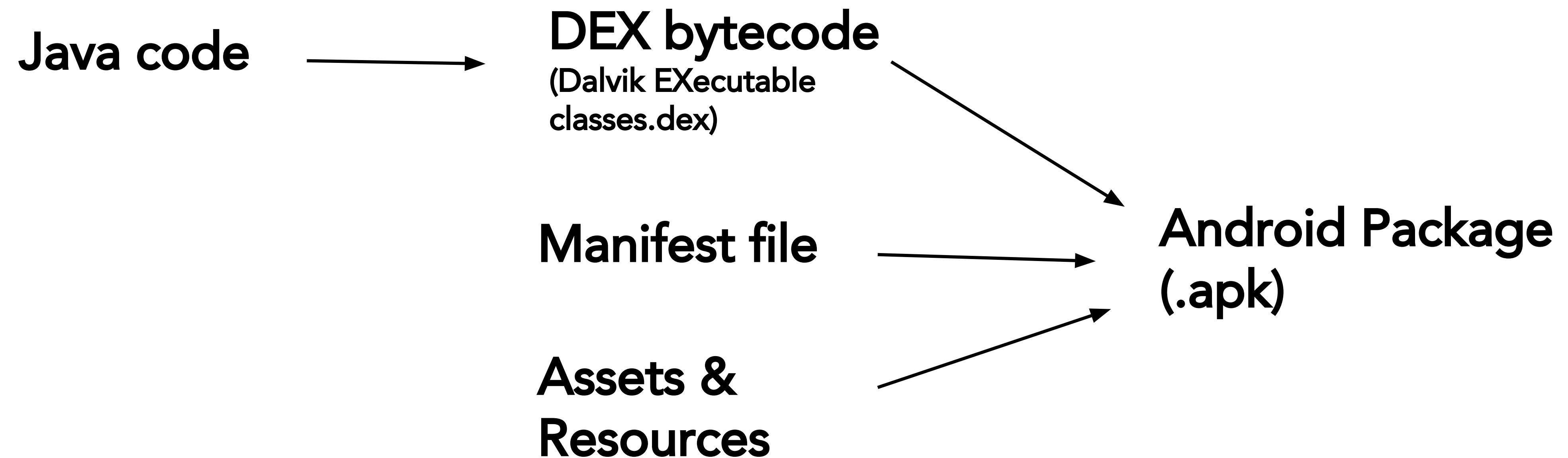
IOC (Indicators of Compromise): *an artifact observed on a network or in an operating system that with high confidence indicates a computer intrusion...Typical IOCs are virus signatures and IP addresses, MD5 hashes of malware files or URLs or domain names of botnet command and control servers. (Wikipedia)*

C2 Server (Command & Control Server): *controlled by the malicious actor to either send remote commands to an application, or receive data collected by that application.*

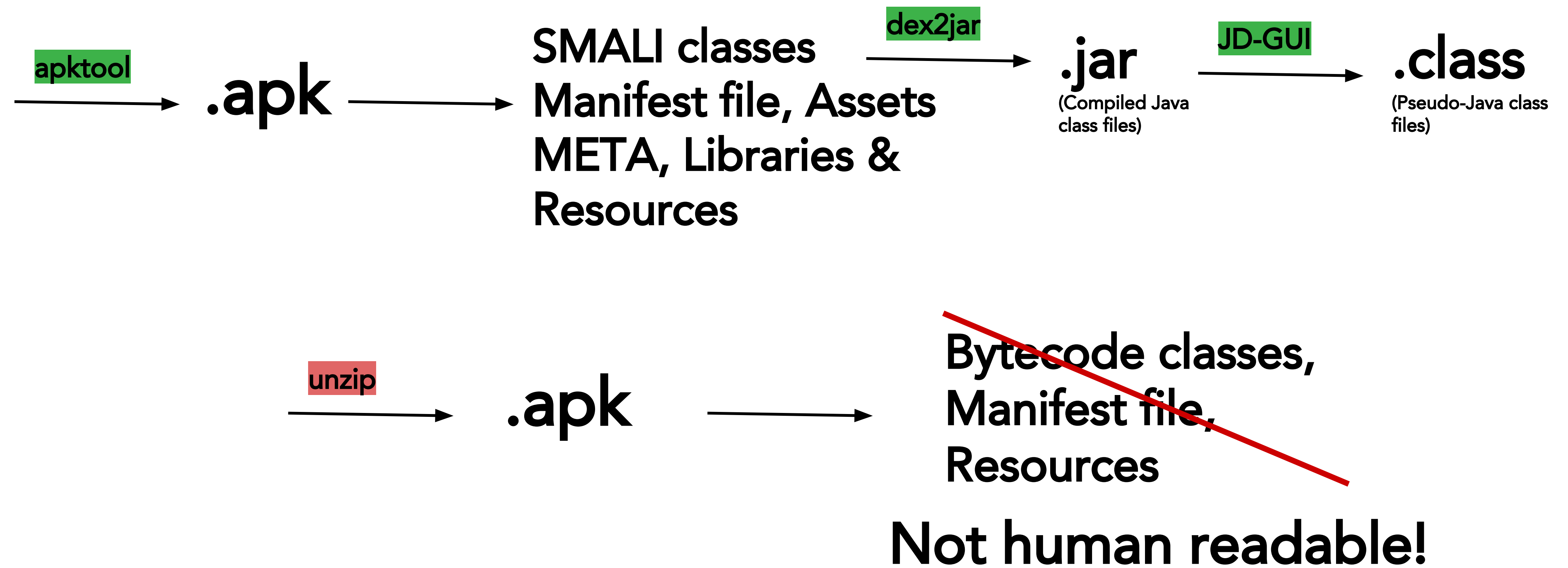
Malware Family: *programs similar in functionality that can be seen as iterations on earlier versions of the malicious software.*

Heuristics: *elements of a malicious application common across families that can be used to detect similar/related applications.*

Packaging Android Applications



Reversing Android Applications



Is It Malware?

Popular IOCs

- ✓ *Domains*
- ✓ *IP Addresses*
- ✓ *Unique strings*
- ✓ *Unique files*
- ✓ *Signatures*

Potentially Malicious Behaviours

- ✓ *TONS of useless packages*
- ✓ *Extensive permissions*
- ✓ *Multi-DEX* (eg. *classes2.dex*)
- ✓ *Hiding the launch icon (!!!)*
- ✓ *Sketchy naming conventions* (eg. *com.services.android*)



Tools

