Eşitsizliklerin Çözümü

32-1 < 22-3; $\frac{2+1}{2k-2} > 2$; $2k-1 < \frac{6}{2k}$; $1 < \frac{4x+6}{2k+1} < 3$...

gibi esitsizliklerin gözüm kümelerini bulmak için en opnel bir yol esitsizliklerin her birinde depishenleri ve səbit səpləri bir tərəftə təpləyip zili ifade < 0 ve səbit səpləri bir tərəftə təpləyip zili ifade < 0 veyə zili ifade > 0 həlme getirip isəret incelemesi yapmaktır. Son örnekte $1 < \frac{4x+6}{x-1}$ ve $\frac{4x+6}{x+1} < 3$ bişiminde yezip, zili ifade > 0 veyə zili ifade < 0 biçinine getirip ayrı gözüm kümeleri bulunup ərəkesit əlinməlidir!

Örnek (1) 3x-1 < 2x-3 => 3x-2x < 1-3 => x <-2 dr.

O halde Gözüm kümesi G={xeR: x <-2}=(-∞,-2) dr.

(Not: Burada defiskenleri ve sabiti bir tarafta toplama
gereği duyulmadı!)

Ornek (2) $\frac{n+1}{n-2} \geqslant 2$ eşitsizliğinin çözüm hümesi?

Gözüm! $\frac{n+1}{n-2} \geqslant 2 \Rightarrow \frac{n+1}{n-2} - 2 \geqslant 0 \Rightarrow \frac{n+1-2n+4}{n-2} \geqslant 0$ day $\frac{5-n}{n-2} \geqslant 0$ dup $5-n=0 \Rightarrow n=5$; $n-2=0 \Rightarrow n=2$ $\frac{n+n}{n-2} \Rightarrow 0$ dup $\frac{5-n}{n-2} \Rightarrow 0$ thalde çözüm hümesi; $\frac{n+n}{n-2} \Rightarrow 0$ thalde çözüm hümesi; $\frac{n+n}{n-2} \Rightarrow 0$ thalde çözüm hümesi; $\frac{n+n}{n-2} \Rightarrow 0$ thalde çözüm hümesi;

Ornek(3)
$$x-1 \le \frac{6}{x}$$
 esitsizliğinin Gözüm kümesi?

Gözüm: $x-1 \le \frac{6}{x} \Rightarrow x-1 - \frac{6}{x} \le 0 \Rightarrow \frac{x^2-x-6}{x} \le 0$ veya

$$\frac{(x+2)(x-3)}{x} \le 0 \Rightarrow x=-2, x=+3, x=0 \text{ kritik nolutalar}$$

$$\frac{x}{x+2} - \frac{-2}{0} + \frac{1}{1+1} +$$

Ornele 4)
$$1 \le \frac{4x+6}{x+1} \le 3$$
 estisseliginin cozim kumesi?

$$1 \leq \frac{4x+6}{x+1}$$
 ve $\frac{4x+6}{x+1} \leq 3$

esitsieltherini ayn, anda saftayan n'er aranıyor.

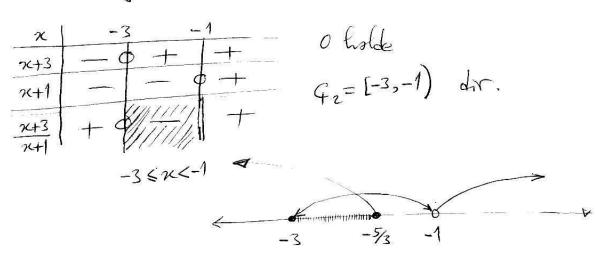
$$1 \le \frac{4x+6}{x+1} \Rightarrow 0 \le \frac{4x+6}{x+1} - 1 \text{ den } 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = -\frac{5}{3} & 3x_2 = -1 \\ 0 \le \frac{3x+5}{x+1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

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Ayrica;

$$\frac{4x+6}{x+1} \le 3 \Rightarrow \frac{4x+6}{x+1} - 3 \le 0 \Rightarrow \frac{x+3}{x+1} \le 0 \Rightarrow \frac{x_3=-3}{x+1} \xrightarrow{x_3=-3} \xrightarrow{x_4=-1}$$
olup
(Devami diger sayfada...)

(Dördüncü örnege devam.)



$$G = G_1 \cap G_2 = [-3, -\frac{5}{3}]$$
 dur.

$$\overline{11. \text{ YOL}}: \quad 1 \leq \frac{4x+6}{x+1} \leq 3 \implies 1 \leq \frac{4(x+1)+2}{x+1} \leq 3 \implies 1 \leq 4 + \frac{2}{x+1} \leq 3$$

$$1-4 \le \frac{2}{x+1} \le 3-4 \Rightarrow -3 \le \frac{2}{x+1} \le -1$$
 den $x+1 < 0$ olduğu görülür.

$$-3.(x+1) > 2 > -1.(x+1) \Rightarrow -3x-3 > 2 > -x-1$$
 den

Oholde
$$G = \{x \in \mathbb{R}: -3 \le x \le -\frac{5}{3}\} = [-3, -\frac{5}{3}] din$$