

# *Customizing GNOME* *Desktop*

Pesta Rilis Ubuntu 16.04

Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika

Republik Indonesia

14 Mei 2016

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# Kenalan Dulu

## Kukuh Syafaat

- FOSS enthusiast
- Pengembang @blankonlinux
- Pengguna destop @gnome



**“GNOME”?**  
**“GNOME 3”?**

**“GNOME 3.0”?**  
**“GNOME 3.20”?**



Accessories  
Games  
Graphics  
Internet  
Office  
Programming  
Sound & Video  
Add/Remove...

- Ekiga Softphone
- Evolution Mail
- Firefox Web Browser
- Gaim Internet Messenger
- Terminal Server Client
- Thunderbird Mail

Internet  
 Office  
 Other  
 Programming  
 Sound & Video  
 System Tools

## Add/Remove Applications

Search:

Show:

Supported Ubuntu applications

Application	Popularity
<input type="checkbox"/> AbiWord Word Processor	★★★★★
<input type="checkbox"/> Adept Manager Manage installed and available software	★★★★★
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AisleRiot Solitaire Play many different solitaire games	★★★★★
<input type="checkbox"/> Akregator An RSS Aggregator for KDE	★★★★★
Amarok	.....

### Quick Introduction

To install an application check the box next to the application.

Uncheck the box to remove the application.

To perform advanced tasks use the Synaptic package manager.

Help

Preferences

Apply

Cancel

OK

Accessories  
Games  
Graphics  
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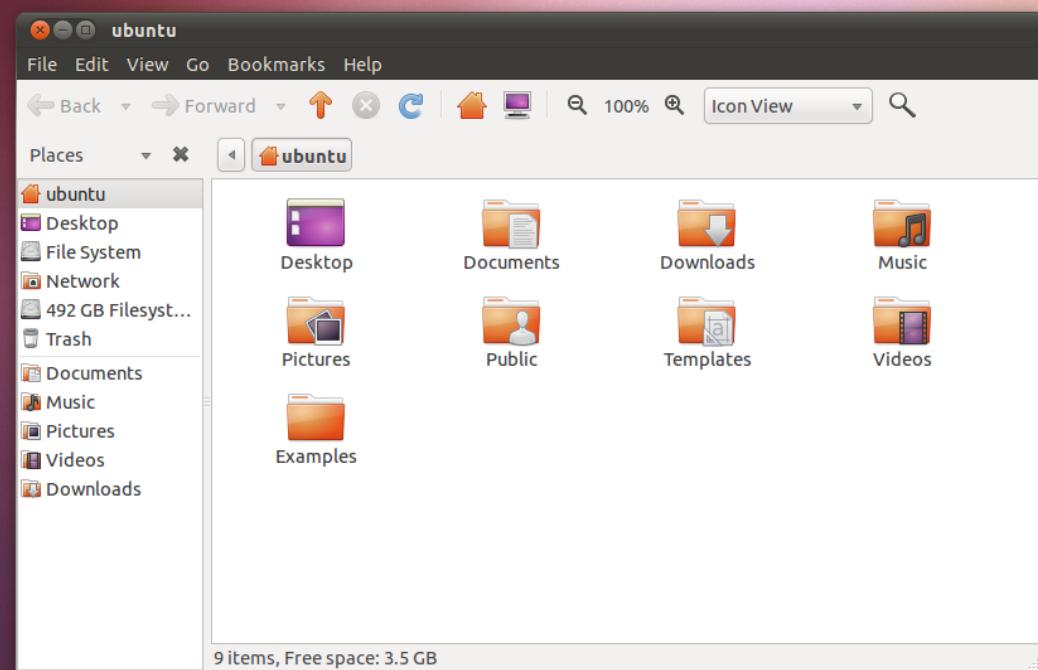
Preferences

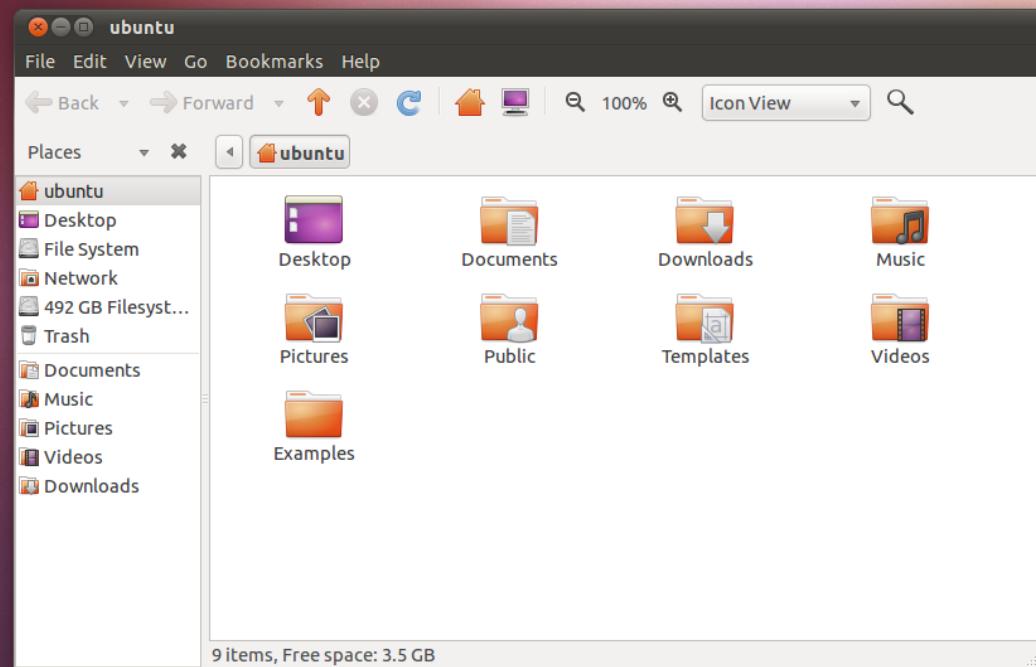
Apply

Cancel

OK

# Ubuntu 7.04 (Feisty Fawn)





# Ubuntu 10.10 (Maverick Meerkat)

Q Type to search...



# ubuntu GNOME

- <https://ubuntugnome.org/>
- <https://wiki.ubuntu.com/UbuntuGNOME>
- Ubuntu is a trademark of Canonical
- GNOME is a trademark of the GNOME Foundation
- Used by permission



# ubuntu GNOME

- Ubuntu GNOME is an official flavor of Ubuntu, featuring the GNOME desktop environment.
- Ubuntu GNOME (formerly Ubuntu GNOME Remix) is a mostly pure GNOME desktop experience built from the Ubuntu repositories.





## Minimum System Requirements

- 1 GHz processor (for example Intel Celeron) or better.
- 1.5 GB RAM (system memory).
- 7 GB of free hard drive space for installation.
- Either a CD/DVD drive or a USB port for the installer media.
- Internet access is helpful (for installing updates during the installation process).





## Features of Ubuntu GNOME 16.04 LTS

### GNOME 3.18

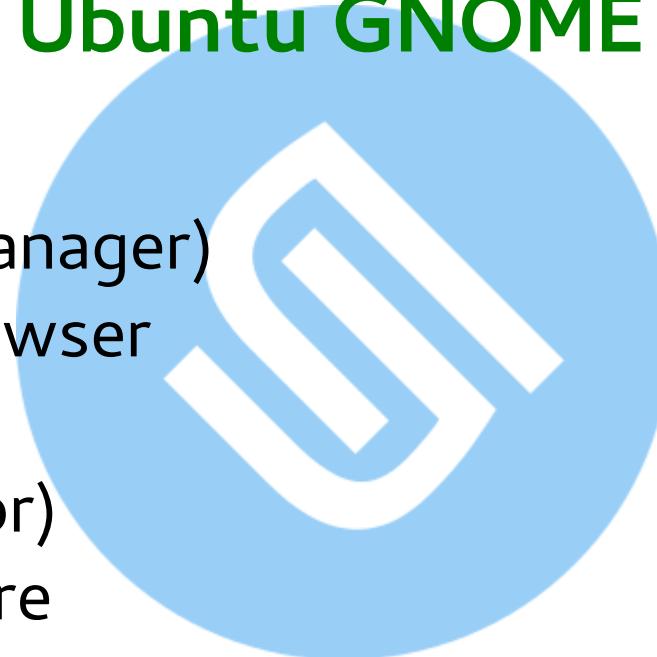
-  Fixes to Language pack installation (gnome-control-center) and ibus support
-  GNOME Software has replaced Ubuntu Software Center
-  GNOME Calendar and GNOME Logs are installed by default
-  GNOME Builder (IDE) is now available in the archives
-  Support for installing Snappy packages.





## Applications in Ubuntu GNOME 16.04 LTS

- GNOME Shell
- Nautilus (File Manager)
- Firefox Web Browser
- LibreOffice
- gedit (Text Editor)
- GNOME Software
- Tweak Tool



# **GNOME 3 (3.20)**

**We've come a long way**



# Elegant design



GNOME

https://www.gnome.org/

GNOME.org

GNOME

GNOME 3 Applications About Us Get Involved Translation Q Search

**GNOME 3: Ease, comfort and control**

GNOME 3 is an easy and elegant way to use your computer. It is designed to put you in control and bring freedom to everybody. GNOME 3 is developed by the GNOME community, a diverse, international group of contributors that's supported by an independent, non-profit foundation.

Download GNOME 3 GUI GNOME 3

**Make a donation and become a Friend of GNOME!**

Your donation will ensure that GNOME continues to be a free and open source desktop by providing resources to developers, software and education for end users, and promotion for GNOME worldwide.

**Get involved!**

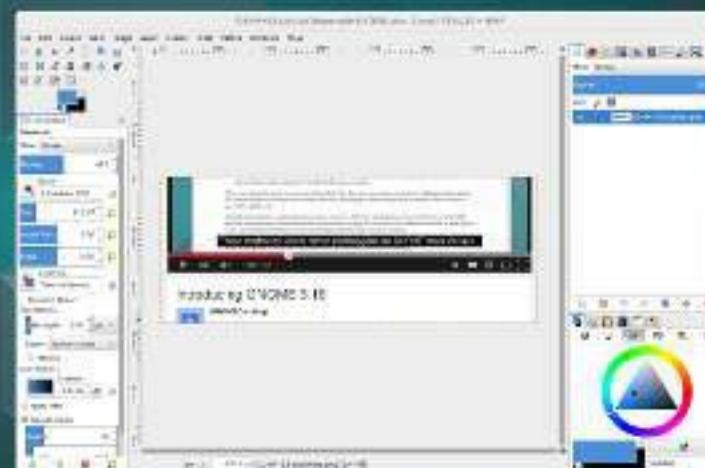
The GNOME project is a diverse international community which involves hundreds of contributors, many of whom are volunteers. Anyone can contribute to the GNOME!

**Latest news**

March 26, 2016 | April 12, 2016 | April 20, 2016

# Activities overview





# Notifications





rupert could borrow your car for a while?

GtkApplication is the base class of a Gtk Application. Its primary purpose is to separate your program from `main()`. `main()` is an operating system implementation detail that is really uninteresting to applications. The philosophy of GtkApplication is that applications are interested in being told what needs to happen, when it needs to happen, in response to actions from the user. The exact mechanism by which the operating system starts applications is uninteresting.

To this end, GtkApplication exposes a set of signals (or virtual functions) that an application should respond to.

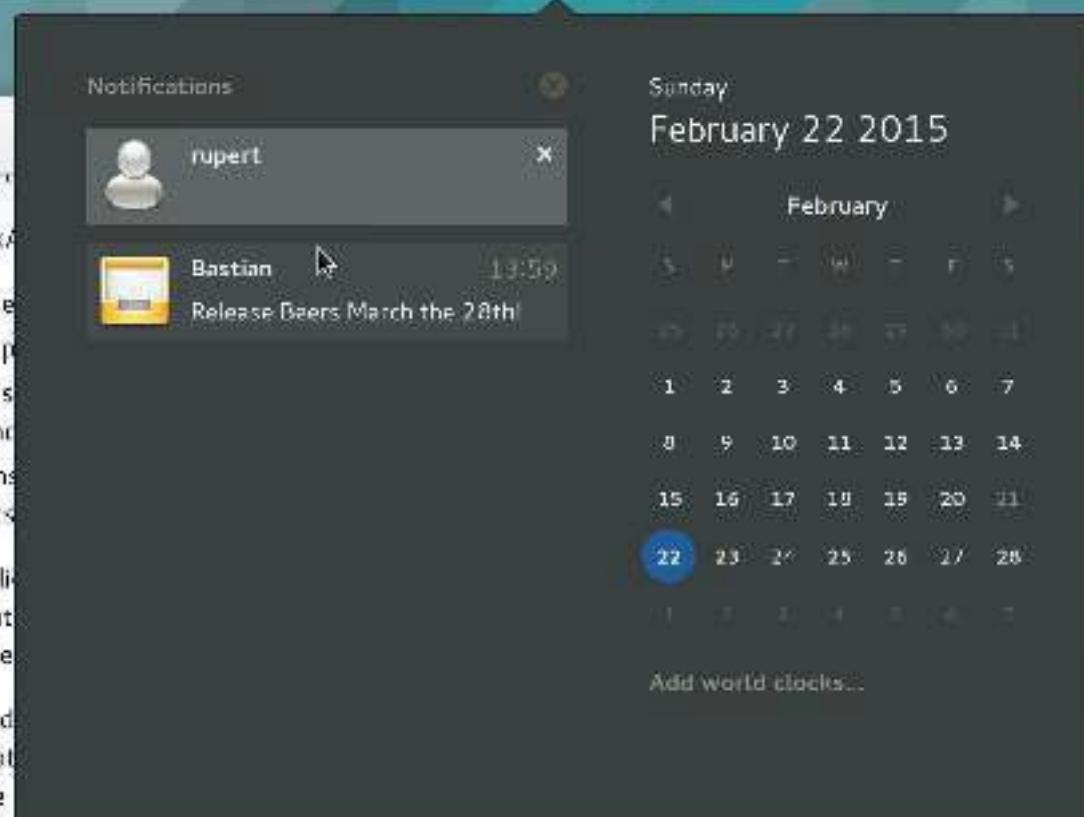
- `startup`: sets up the application when it first starts
- `shutdown`: performs shutdown tasks
- `activate`: shows the default first window of the application (like a new document). This corresponds to the application being launched by the desktop environment.
- `open`: opens files and shows them in a new window. This corresponds to someone trying to open a document (or documents) using the application from the file browser, or similar.

When your application starts, the `startup` signal will be fired. This gives you a chance to perform initialisation tasks that are not directly related to showing a new window. After this, depending on how the application is started, either `activate` or `open` will be called next.

GtkApplication defaults to applications being single-instance. If the user attempts to start a second instance of a single-instance application then GtkApplication will signal the first instance and you will receive additional `activate` or `open` signals. In this case, the second instance will exit immediately, without calling `startup` or `shutdown`.

For this reason, you should do essentially no work at all from `main()`. All startup initialisation should be done in `startup`. This avoids wasting work in the second-instance case where the program just exits immediately.

The application will continue to run for as long as it needs to. This is usually for as long as there are any open windows. You can additionally force the application to stay alive using `g_application_hold()`.



To this end, `GtkApplication` provides the following signals:

- `startup`: emitted when the application is being launched
- `shutdown`: emitted when the application is being closed
- `activate`: emitted when the application is being activated
- `open`: emitted when files are opened by the application

When your application receives one of these signals, it should not directly relate to the signal. Instead, it should call `GtkApplication::open()` or `GtkApplication::activate()`. This open will be called by the application's main loop.

`GtkApplication` does not implement `main()` for you. You must do so yourself. Your `main()` function should be as small as possible and do almost nothing except creating your `GtkApplication` and running it. The "real work" should always be done in response to the signals fired by `GtkApplication`.

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On shutdown, you receive a `shutdown` signal where you can do any necessary cleanup tasks (such as saving files to disk).

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# Integrated messaging



A screenshot of a Linux desktop environment. At the top, there's a header bar with 'Activities', 'Web', the date 'Sun 14:05', and system icons. Below the header is a messaging application window titled 'rupert' showing a conversation. The message 'do you have some music recommendations?' has a reply 'sure, what genre?'. Another message 'could I borrow your car for a while?' is followed by a reply 'what if'. A tooltip from the application 'GtkApplication is the base class for applications' is visible. The main content area contains text about the GtkApplication class and its signals.

GtkApplication is the base class for applications. `main()` is an operating system implementation detail that is really uninteresting to applications. The philosophy of GtkApplication is that applications are interested in being told what needs to happen, when it needs to happen, in response to actions from the user. The exact mechanism by which the operating system starts applications is uninteresting.

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Loading "wikignome.org"... In, you receive a `shutdown` signal where you can do any necessary cleanup tasks (such as saving files to disk).

# Desktop search with search providers



Ω 4\*4

 $4*4 = 16$ 

g8443



g8054



CIS224 Software Projects: Software Engineering and Research Methods



Search the Web for 4\*4

# And more!

- Topic-oriented help
- Intuitive system settings
- ...
- Many small features to improve your experience!



# GNOME releases

GNOME 2.2: 2003-02-06



GNOME 2.26: 2009-03-18

GNOME 2.28: 2009-09-23

GNOME 2.30: 2010-03-31

GNOME 2.32: 2010-09-29

GNOME 3.0: 2011-04-06

GNOME 3.2: 2011-09-28

GNOME 3.4: 2012-03-26

GNOME 3.6: 2012-09-26

GNOME 3.8: 2013-03-27

GNOME 3.10: 2013-09-25

GNOME 3.12: 2014-03-25

GNOME 3.14: 2014-09-24

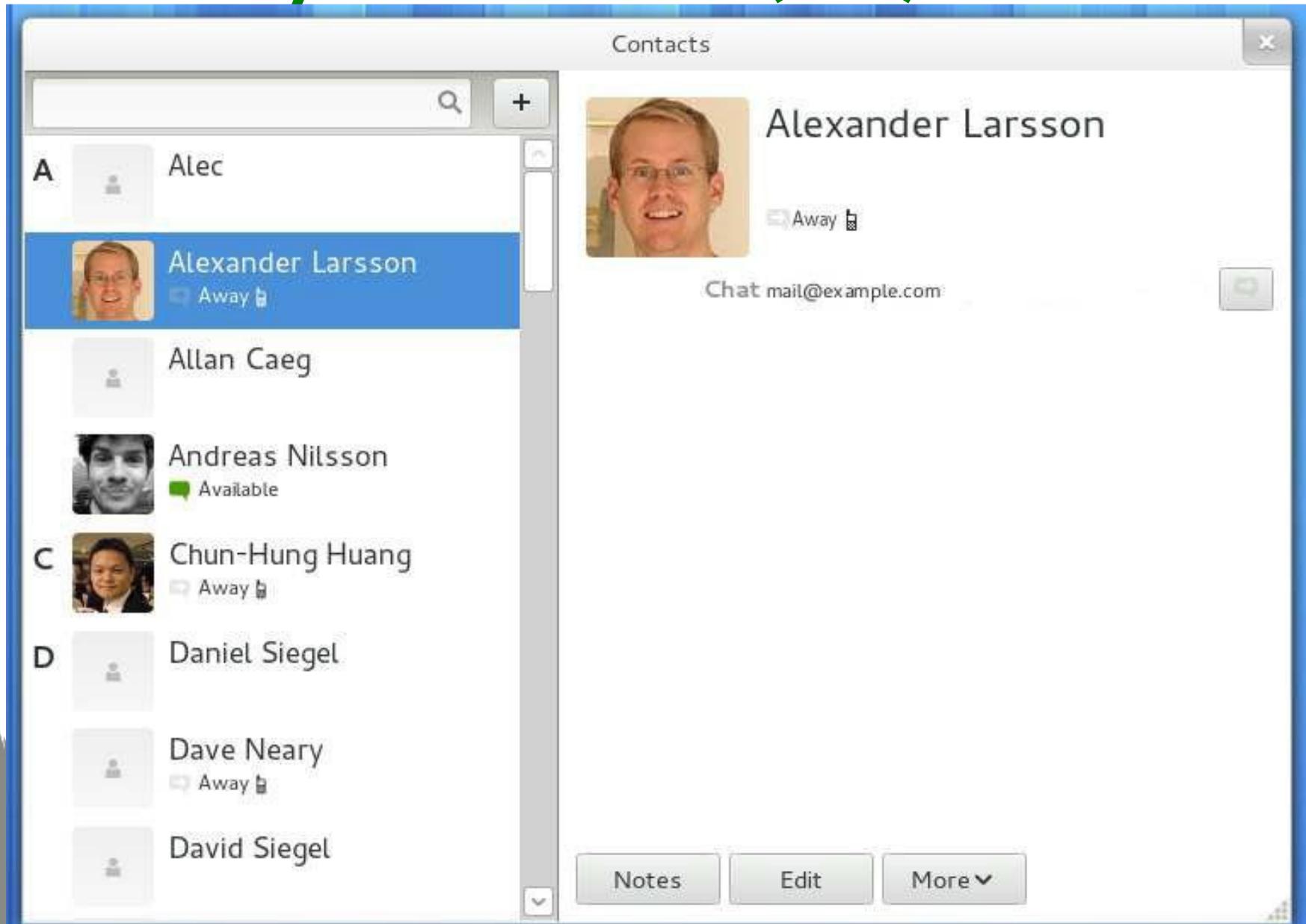
GNOME 3.16: 2015-03-25

GNOME 3.18 (G'burg): 2015-09-21

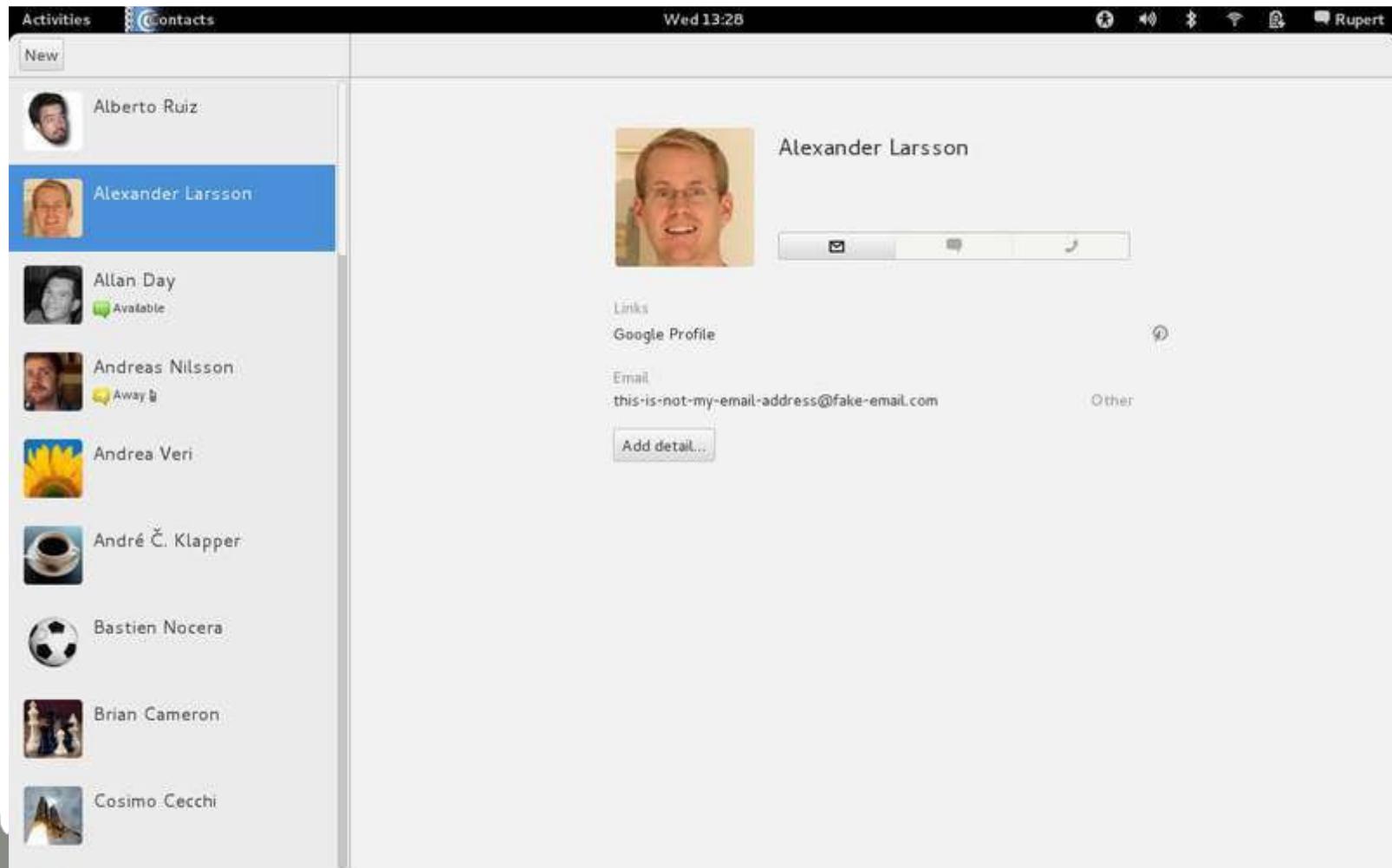
GNOME 3.20 (Delhi): 2016-03-21



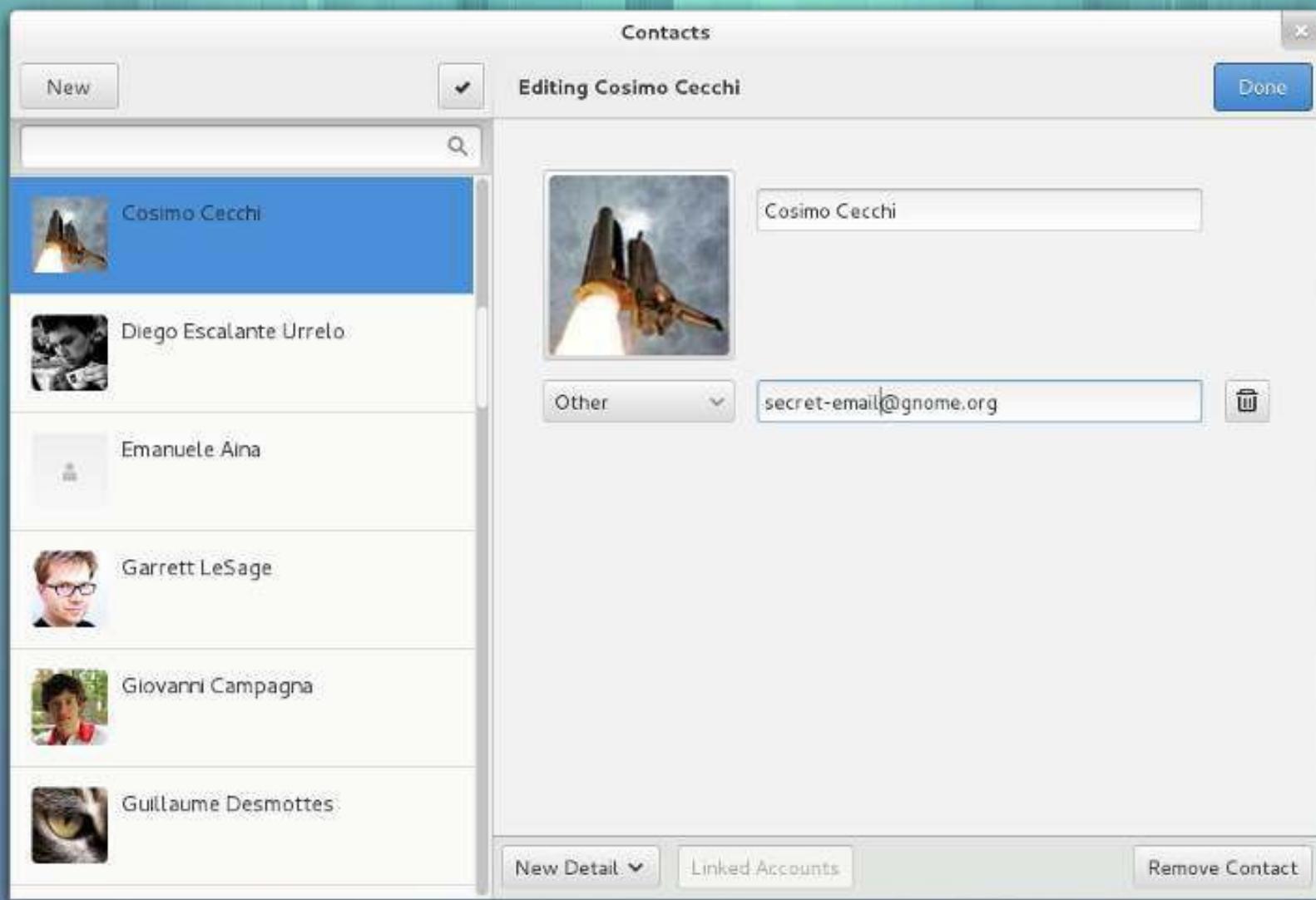
# The story of contacts (3.2)



# The story of contacts (3.4)



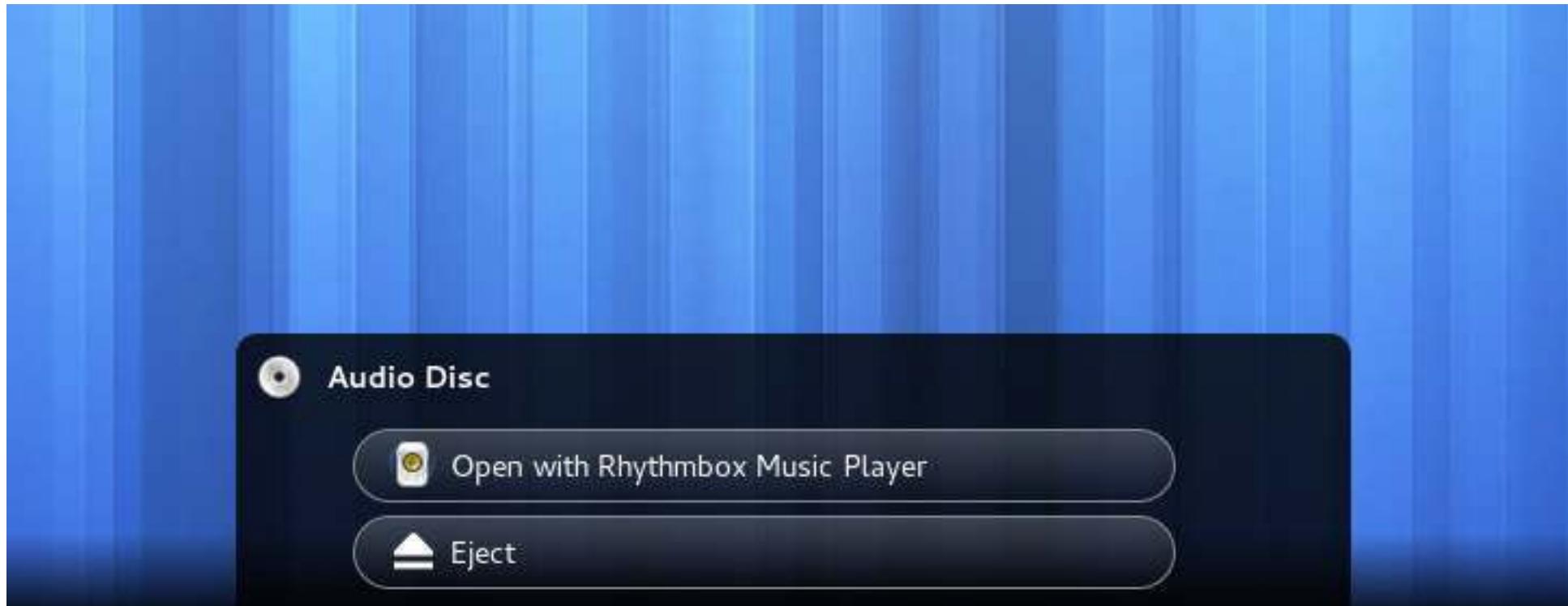
# The story of contacts (3.8)



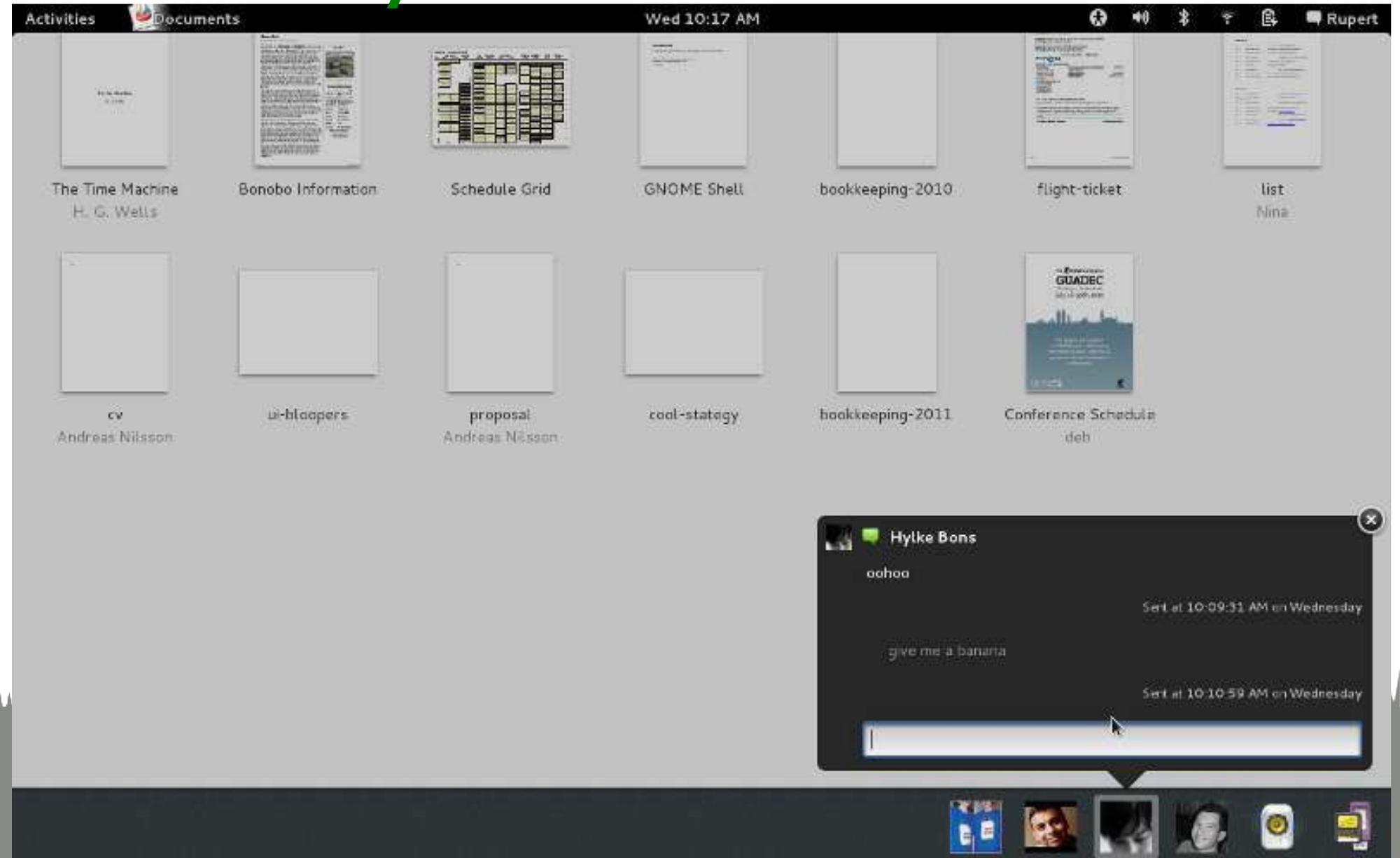
# The story of notifications



# The story of notifications



# The story of notifications



# The story of notifications



GNOME

# The story of notifications

Tue 14:50

Media



Jim Guthrie

The Prettiest Remix



Tuesday

March 15 2016



March



S	M	T	W	T	F	S
18	19	01	02	03	04	05
06	07	08	09	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	01	02
03	04	05	06	07	08	09

Add world clocks...

# GNOME 3.20

Approximately 772 people made about 25112 changes to GNOME

- New notifications system
- Updated shell visuals
- Improved developer experience
- ...



# GNOME 3 on Ubuntu PPA

👣 **GNOME3 Stable PPA** - This is the stable version, and contains updates for any packages that didn't make it into the Ubuntu archives for the current stable cycle.

👣 **GNOME3 Staging PPA** - staging is for the things that have known regressions and/or bugs. Basically a place to get the bleeding edge packages that are still a work in progress and under testing.



# GNOME3 Stable PPA

 <https://launchpad.net/~gnome3-team/+archive/ubuntu/gnome3>

```
deb http://ppa.launchpad.net/gnome3-team/gnome3/ubuntu  
xenial main
```

```
deb-src http://ppa.launchpad.net/gnome3-team/gnome3/ubuntu  
xenial main
```



# GNOME3 Staging PPA

 [https://launchpad.net/~gnome3-team/  
+archive/ubuntu/gnome3-staging](https://launchpad.net/~gnome3-team/+archive/ubuntu/gnome3-staging)

```
deb http://ppa.launchpad.net/gnome3-team/gnome3-  
staging/ubuntu xenial main  
  
deb-src http://ppa.launchpad.net/gnome3-team/gnome3-  
staging/ubuntu xenial main
```



# GNOME 3.20 on Ubuntu GNOME 16.04

## Upgrade to GNOME 3.20

```
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:gnome3-team/gnome3-staging  
sudo apt-get update  
sudo apt-get dist-upgrade
```



# GNOME 3.20 on Ubuntu GNOME 16.04

## Downgrade to GNOME 3.18

```
sudo apt-get install ppa-purge
```

```
sudo ppa-purge ppa:gnome3-team/gnome3-staging
```



# GNOME 3.20 on Ubuntu 16.04

```
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:gnome3-team/gnome3-staging  
sudo apt-get update  
sudo apt-get install ubuntu-gnome-desktop
```



# Evolving GNOME 3

<http://extension.gnome.org>  
GNOME Tweak Tool



Aktivitas	Alat Oprek	Jum 13:00
Oprekan	Ekstensi	
Aplikasi Awal Mula		
Area kerja	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>Alternatetab</b> Substitute alt-tab with a window based switcher that does not group by application.  <input type="button"/> Hapus
Bilah Puncak	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>Applications menu</b> Add a category-based menu for applications.  <input type="button"/> Hapus
Daya	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>Auto move windows</b> Move applications to specific workspaces when they create windows.  <input type="button"/> Hapus
Desktop	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>Launch new instance</b> Always launch a new instance when clicking in the dash or the application view.  <input type="button"/> Hapus
Ekstensi	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>Native window placement</b> Arrange windows in overview in a more compact way.  <input type="button"/> Hapus
Fonta	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>Places status indicator</b> Add a menu for quickly navigating places in the system.  <input type="button"/> Hapus
Jendela	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>Removable drive menu</b> A status menu for accessing and unmounting removable devices.  <input type="button"/> Hapus
Mengetik	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>Screenshot window sizer</b> Resize windows for gnome software screenshots  <input type="button"/> Hapus
Papan Tik dan Tetikus	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>User themes</b> Load shell themes from user directory.  <input type="button"/> Hapus
Penampilan	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>Window list</b> Display a window list at the bottom of the screen.  <input type="button"/> Hapus
	<input type="checkbox"/> MATI	<b>Workspace indicator</b> Put an indicator on the panel signaling in which workspace you are, and give you the possibility of switching to another one.  <input type="button"/> Hapus





Extensions

Add yours

Installed extensions

About

Search...



1 2 3 4 ... 24 »

Sort by Popularity ▾ Compatible with Current version ▾



**Applications Menu** by fmuellner

Add a category-based menu for applications.



**User Themes** by fmuellner

Load shell themes from user directory.



**Places Status Indicator** by fmuellner

Add a menu for quickly navigating places in the system.



**AlternateTab** by fmuellner

Substitute Alt-Tab with a window based switcher that does not group by application.



**Removable Drive Menu** by fmuellner

A status menu for accessing and unmounting removable devices.



**OpenWeather** by jens

Weather extension to display weather information from <https://openweathermap.org/> or <https://forecast.io> for almost all locations in the world.



# Web

👉 <https://wiki.gnome.org/Apps/Web>

👉 Web is the WebKit based web browser for GNOME. It offers a simple, clean, beautiful view of the Web. Its code name is Epiphany

```
sudo apt-get install epiphany-browser
```



BETA



Extensions

Add yours

Installed extensions

About

Search...



We cannot detect a running copy of GNOME on this system, so some parts of the interface may be disabled. See [our troubleshooting entry](#) for more information.

1 2 3 4 ... 69 »

Sort by Popularity ▾



**Applications Menu** by fmuellner

Add a category-based menu for applications.



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A status menu for accessing and unmounting removable devices.



**OpenWeather** by fmuellner



# Custom

## GTK+ Theme Icon





# NUMIX GTK THEME

# Numix

 [https://launchpad.net/~numix/  
+archive/ubuntu/ppa](https://launchpad.net/~numix/+archive/ubuntu/ppa)

```
deb http://ppa.launchpad.net/numix/ppa/ubuntu xenial main  
deb-src http://ppa.launchpad.net/numix/ppa/ubuntu xenial  
main
```



# Numix

 <https://numixproject.org/>

```
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:numix/ppa
```



# Numix GTK Theme

👉 <https://github.com/numixproject/numix-gtk-theme>

```
sudo apt-get install numix-gtk-theme
```



# Numix Icon Theme

 <https://github.com/numixproject/numix-icon-theme>

```
sudo apt-get install numix-icon-theme
```

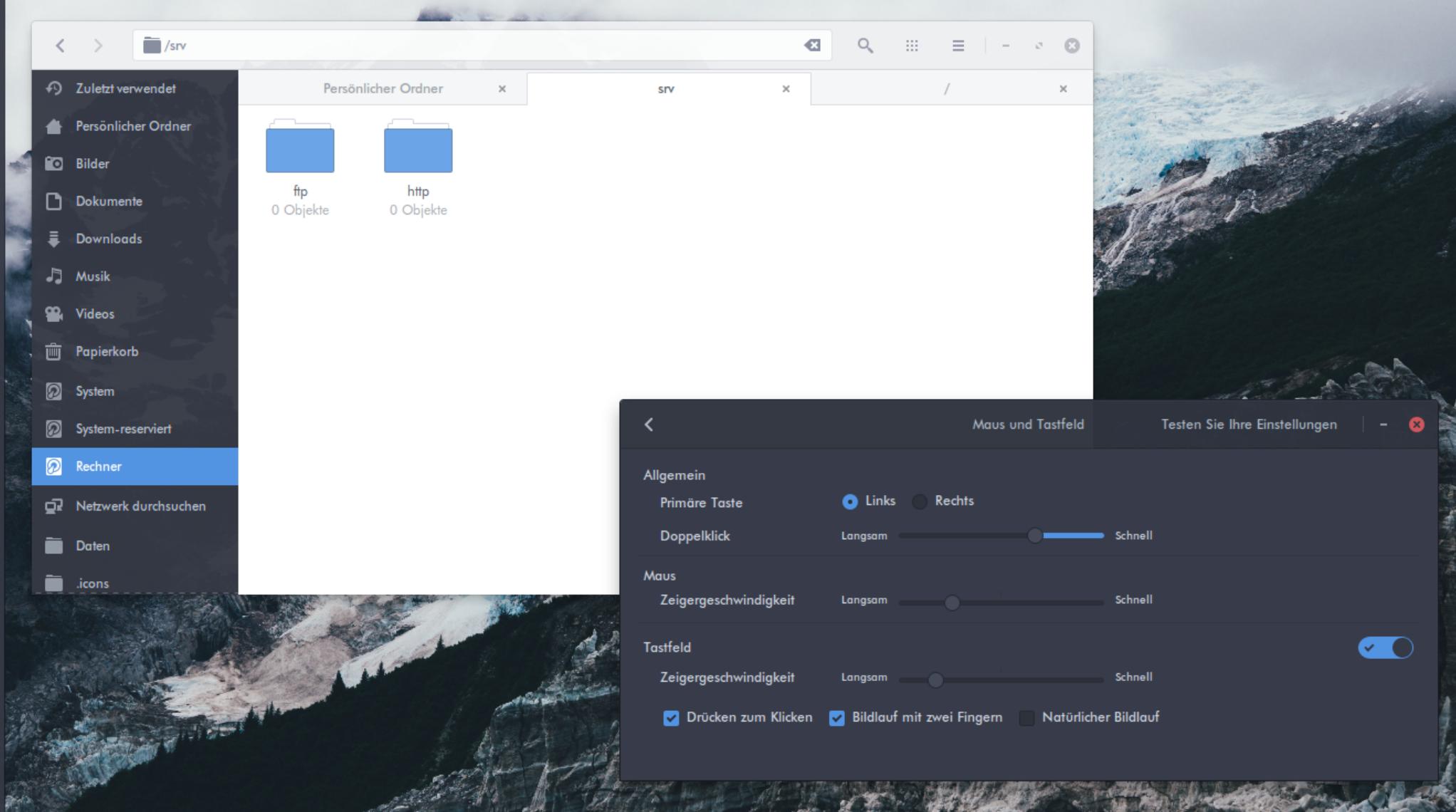


# Numix Icon Theme Circle

 <https://github.com/numixproject/numix-icon-theme-circle>

```
sudo apt-get install numix-icon-theme-circle
```





# Arc Theme

 <https://github.com/horst3180/arc-theme>

```
git clone https://github.com/horst3180/arc-theme --depth 1 && cd arc-theme  
./autogen.sh --prefix=/usr  
sudo make install
```



# Arc Theme

 <https://software.opensuse.org/download.html?project=home%3AHorst3180&package=arc-theme>

```
sudo sh -c "echo 'deb  
http://download.opensuse.org/repositories/home:/Horst3180/x  
Ubuntu_16.04/ ' >> /etc/apt/sources.list.d/arc-theme.list"  
sudo apt-get update  
sudo apt-get install arc-theme
```



# THANK YOU

