

## ▼ 내 구글 드라이브 마운팅

본인 구글 내 데이터 사용

```
1 from google.colab import drive
2 drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

➦ Go to this URL in a browser: [https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?client\\_id=947318989803-6bn6qk8qdgf4n4g3pfee6491hc0br.c4i.apps.googleusercontent.com&scope=https://www.googleapis.com/auth/drive](https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?client_id=947318989803-6bn6qk8qdgf4n4g3pfee6491hc0br.c4i.apps.googleusercontent.com&scope=https://www.googleapis.com/auth/drive)

Enter your authorization code:

. . . . .

Mounted at /content/drive

## ▼ 선수정보, 연봉, 타자, 투수, 팀 데이터 읽어오기

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 player=pd.read_csv('/content/drive/My Drive/통계적방법19_박초연/People.csv')
3 salary=pd.read_csv('/content/drive/My Drive/통계적방법19_박초연/Salaries.csv')
4 batter=pd.read_csv('/content/drive/My Drive/통계적방법19_박초연/Batting.csv')
5 pitcher=pd.read_csv('/content/drive/My Drive/통계적방법19_박초연/Pitching.csv')
6 team=pd.read_csv('/content/drive/My Drive/통계적방법19_박초연/Teams.csv')
```

## ▼ 만든 데이터프레임 변수명 출력

```
1 print('선수정보',player.columns,'Wn연봉',salary.columns,
2 'Wn타자',batter.columns,'Wn투수',pitcher.columns,'Wn팀',team.columns)
```

➦

```

선수정보 Index(['playerID', 'birthYear', 'birthMonth', 'birthDay', 'birthCountry',
               'birthState', 'birthCity', 'deathYear', 'deathMonth', 'deathDay',
               'deathCountry', 'deathState', 'deathCity', 'nameFirst', 'nameLast',
               'nameGiven', 'weight', 'height', 'bats', 'throws', 'debut', 'finalGame',
               'retroID', 'bbrefID'],
              dtype='object')
연봉 Index(['yearID', 'teamID', 'lgID', 'playerID', 'salary'], dtype='object')
타자 Index(['playerID', 'yearID', 'stint', 'teamID', 'lgID', 'G', 'AB', 'R', 'H',
            '2B', '3B', 'HR', 'RBI', 'SB', 'CS', 'BB', 'SO', 'IBB', 'HBP', 'SH',
            'SF', 'GIDP'],
          dtype='object')
투수 Index(['playerID', 'yearID', 'stint', 'teamID', 'lgID', 'W', 'L', 'G', 'GS',
            'CG', 'SHO', 'SV', 'IPouts', 'H', 'ER', 'HR', 'BB', 'SO', 'BAOpp',
            'ERA', 'IBB', 'WP', 'HBP', 'BK', 'BFP', 'GF', 'R', 'SH', 'SF', 'GIDP'],
          dtype='object')
팀 Index(['yearID', 'lgID', 'teamID', 'franchID', 'divID', 'Rank', 'G', 'Ghome',
          'W', 'L', 'DivWin', 'WCWin', 'LgWin', 'WSWin', 'R', 'AB', 'H', '2B',
          '3B', 'HR', 'BB', 'SO', 'SB', 'CS', 'HBP', 'SF', 'RA', 'ER', 'ERA',
          'CG', 'SHO', 'SV', 'IPouts', 'HA', 'HRA', 'BBA', 'SOA', 'E', 'DP', 'FP',
          'name', 'park', 'attendance', 'BPF', 'PPF', 'teamIDBR',
          'teamIDlahman45', 'teamIDretro'],
        dtype='object')

```

## ▼ 만든 데이터프레임 크기 보기

```

1 print('선수정보',player.shape,'연봉',salary.shape,'타자',batter.shape,
2 '투수',pitcher.shape,'팀',team.shape)

```

```

☞ 선수정보 (19617, 24)
   연봉 (26428, 5)
   타자 (105861, 22)
   투수 (46699, 30)
   팀 (2895, 48)

```

## ▼ 선수정보 + 연봉정보 합치기 (선수\_연봉)

합치 데이터프레임 이름 : (선수\_연봉) ~

```
1 ps=pd.merge(salary,player,on='playerID',how='inner')
2 ps.sort_values(['yearID','playerID'],inplace=True)
3 print(ps.shape,'Wn',ps.columns)
```

```
(26428, 28)
Index(['yearID', 'teamID', 'lgID', 'playerID', 'salary', 'birthYear',
       'birthMonth', 'birthDay', 'birthCountry', 'birthState', 'birthCity',
       'deathYear', 'deathMonth', 'deathDay', 'deathCountry', 'deathState',
       'deathCity', 'nameFirst', 'nameLast', 'nameGiven', 'weight', 'height',
       'bats', 'throws', 'debut', 'finalGame', 'retroID', 'bbrefID'],
      dtype='object')
```

## ▼ 타자 정보 + 선수\_연봉정보 합치기

```
1 bat=pd.merge(ps,batter,on=['yearID','playerID'],how='inner')
2 print(bat.shape,'Wn',bat.columns)
```

```
(28294, 48)
Index(['yearID', 'teamID_x', 'lgID_x', 'playerID', 'salary', 'birthYear',
       'birthMonth', 'birthDay', 'birthCountry', 'birthState', 'birthCity',
       'deathYear', 'deathMonth', 'deathDay', 'deathCountry', 'deathState',
       'deathCity', 'nameFirst', 'nameLast', 'nameGiven', 'weight', 'height',
       'bats', 'throws', 'debut', 'finalGame', 'retroID', 'bbrefID', 'stint',
       'teamID_y', 'lgID_y', 'G', 'AB', 'R', 'H', '2B', '3B', 'HR', 'RBI',
       'SB', 'CS', 'BB', 'SO', 'IBB', 'HBP', 'SH', 'SF', 'GIDP'],
      dtype='object')
```

## ▼ 투수 정보 + 선수\_연봉정보 합치기

```
1 pitch=pd.merge(ps,pitcher,on=['yearID','playerID'],how='inner')
2 print(pitch.shape,'Wn',pitch.columns)
```

```
2 print(pitch.shape, len(pitch.columns))
```

```
↳ (13365, 56)
Index(['yearID', 'teamID_x', 'lgID_x', 'playerID', 'salary', 'birthYear',
      'birthMonth', 'birthDay', 'birthCountry', 'birthState', 'birthCity',
      'deathYear', 'deathMonth', 'deathDay', 'deathCountry', 'deathState',
      'deathCity', 'nameFirst', 'nameLast', 'nameGiven', 'weight', 'height',
      'bats', 'throws', 'debut', 'finalGame', 'retroID', 'bbrefID', 'stint',
      'teamID_y', 'lgID_y', 'W', 'L', 'G', 'GS', 'CG', 'SHO', 'SV', 'IPouts',
      'H', 'ER', 'HR', 'BB', 'SO', 'BAOpp', 'ERA', 'IBB', 'WP', 'HBP', 'BK',
      'BFP', 'GF', 'R', 'SH', 'SF', 'GIDP'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
1 pitch.head(10)
```

```
↳
```

|   | yearID | teamID_x | lgID_x | playerID  | salary  | birthYear | birthMonth | birthDay | birthCountry | birthState           | birthCity            | deathYe |
|---|--------|----------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|----------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|
| 0 | 1985   | TOR      | AL     | ackerji01 | 170000  | 1958.0    | 9.0        | 24.0     | USA          | TX                   | Freer                | N       |
| 1 | 1985   | CHA      | AL     | agostju01 | 147500  | 1958.0    | 2.0        | 23.0     | P.R.         | NaN                  | Rio Piedras          | N       |
| 2 | 1985   | TOR      | AL     | alexado01 | 875000  | 1950.0    | 9.0        | 4.0      | USA          | AL                   | Cordova              | N       |
| 3 | 1985   | SLN      | NL     | allenne01 | 750000  | 1958.0    | 1.0        | 24.0     | USA          | KS                   | Kansas City          | N       |
| 4 | 1985   | SLN      | NL     | allenne01 | 750000  | 1958.0    | 1.0        | 24.0     | USA          | KS                   | Kansas City          | N       |
| 5 | 1985   | PHI      | NL     | anderla02 | 250500  | 1953.0    | 5.0        | 6.0      | USA          | OR                   | Portland             | N       |
| 6 | 1985   | SLN      | NL     | andujjo01 | 1030000 | 1952.0    | 12.0       | 21.0     | D.R.         | San Pedro de Macoris | San Pedro de Macoris | 2014    |
| 7 | 1985   | OAK      | AL     | atherke01 | 107333  | 1959.0    | 2.0        | 19.0     | USA          | VA                   | Newport News         | N       |
| 8 | 1985   | CHA      | AL     | bannifl01 | 811250  | 1955.0    | 6.0        | 10.0     | USA          | SD                   | Pierre               | N       |
| 9 | 1985   | ATL      | NL     | barkele01 | 870000  | 1955.0    | 7.0        | 7.0      | USA          | KY                   | Fort Knox            | N       |

## ▶ [HW#1 due 내일 수업전까지]

bat, pitch 데이터프레임에서 stint=2인 선수(시즌 중 이적한 선수임)를 제외하는 코드를 작성하시오.

↳ 숨겨진 셀 11 개

## ▼ #1017@

11.04.화

## ▼ 과업1

2016년 데이터 가져오기

```
1 bat16 = bat2[bat2.yearID == 2016]
2 bat16.head(5)
```

|              | yearID | teamID_x | lgID_x | playerID  | salary   | birthYear | birthMonth | birthDay | birthCountry | birthState        | birthCity     |
|--------------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>27395</b> | 2016   | CHA      | AL     | abreujo02 | 11666667 | 1987.0    | 1.0        | 29.0     | Cuba         | Cienfuegos        | Cienfuegos    |
| <b>27396</b> | 2016   | NYA      | AL     | ackledu01 | 3200000  | 1988.0    | 2.0        | 26.0     | USA          | NC                | Winston-Salem |
| <b>27397</b> | 2016   | COL      | NL     | adamecr01 | 509500   | 1991.0    | 7.0        | 26.0     | D.R.         | Distrito Nacional | Santo Domingo |
| <b>27398</b> | 2016   | SLN      | NL     | adamsma01 | 1650000  | 1988.0    | 8.0        | 31.0     | USA          | PA                | Philipsburg   |
| <b>27399</b> | 2016   | SFN      | NL     | adriaeh01 | 512500   | 1989.0    | 8.0        | 21.0     | Venezuela    | Miranda           | Guarenas      |

## ▼ 과업 2

LB와 AL의 연봉의 차이가 있는지 검토하시오.

```

1 #등분산검정
2 #귀무가설 : NL과 AL의 분산은 같다.
3 #대립가설 : NL과 AL의 분산은 다르다.(양측검정)
4 import scipy
5 from scipy import stats
6 stats.levene(bat16[bat16.lgID_x=='NL'].salary,bat16[bat16.lgID_x=='AL'].salary)

```

```
↳ LeveneResult(statistic=3.6022435285539287, pvalue=0.05809859930964574)
```

유의확률이 0.05보다 크므로 귀무가설(등분산) 채택. 등분산이다.

귀무가설 : NL과 AL의 연봉은 같다.

대립가설 : NL과 AL의 연봉은 다르다.(양측검정)

```

1 from scipy import stats
2 stats.ttest_ind(bat16[bat16.lgID_x=='NL'].salary,bat16[bat16.lgID_x=='AL'].salary,equal_var=True)

```

```
↳ Ttest_indResult(statistic=-1.85527716943194, pvalue=0.06396236065581924)
```

결론 : 유의확률이 0.05보다 크므로 귀무가설 채택. 실제 평균은 다르지만 통계적으로는 연봉 차이가 없다.

```
1 bat16.groupby(['lgID_x'])['salary'].mean()
```

```

↳ lgID_x
AL    4.880440e+06
NL    4.050789e+06
Name: salary, dtype: float64

```

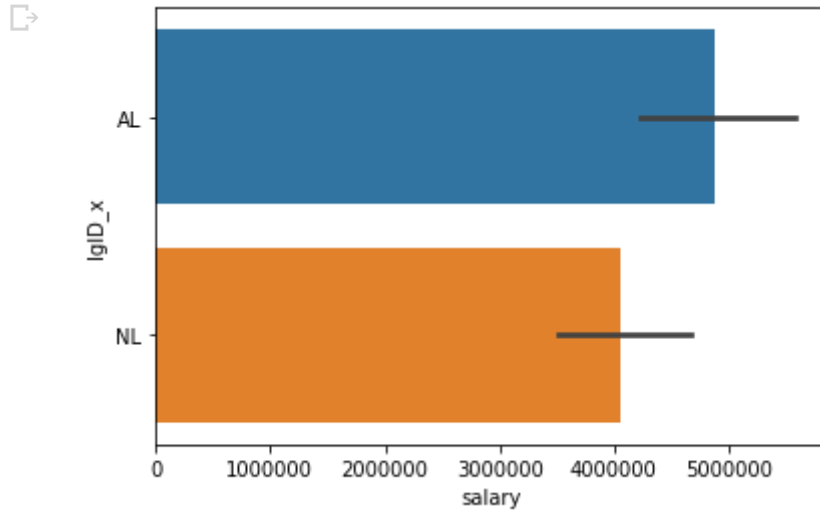
## ▼ 과업3

리그별 연봉 평균, 표준편차 그리기

```

1 import seaborn as sns
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3
4 sns.barplot(x=bat16.salary, y=bat16.lgID_x, data = bat16)
5 plt.show()

```



## 과업4

AL 소속 선수만 선택하여 bat16al에 저장하시오.

팀별로 위의 그래프를 그리시오.

AL 선수 연봉 평균으로 수직참조선을 그리시오.

```
1 bat16al = bat16[bat16.lgID_x=='AL']
```

```

1 import seaborn as sns
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3

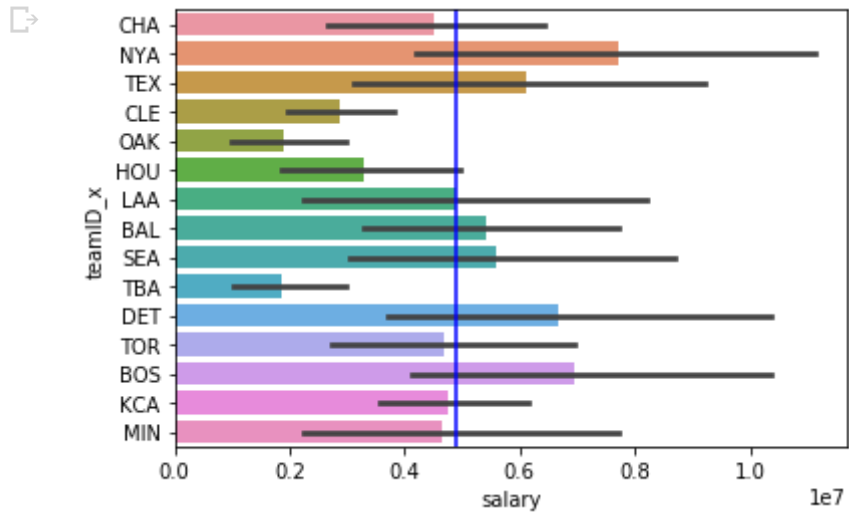
```



```

4 sns.barplot(x=bat16al.salary, y=bat16al.teamID_x, data = bat16al)
5 plt.axvline(x= bat16al.salary.mean(), color= 'b' , linestyle= '-')
6
7 plt.show()

```



## 과업5

팀별 선수연봉 나무상자그림을 그리시오.

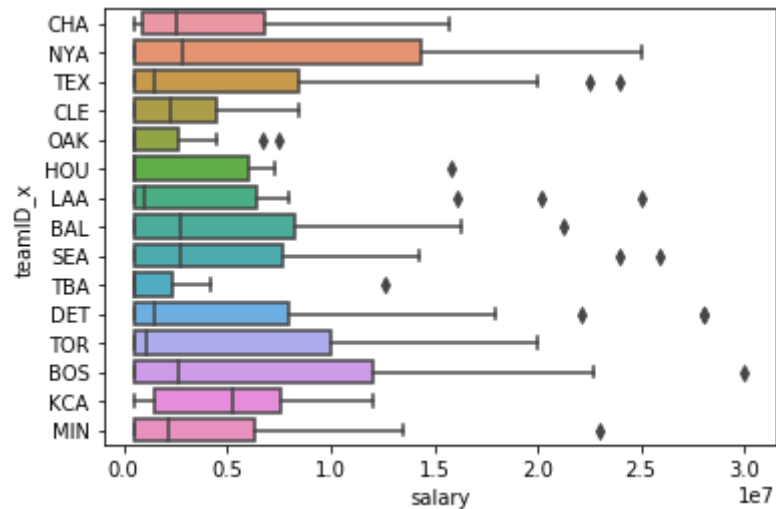
```

1 import seaborn as sns
2 sns.boxplot(x=bat16al.salary, y=bat16al.teamID_x, data=bat16al)

```



<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f75431342e8>



## 과업6

팀별 선수연봉 평균, 표준편차, 95% 신뢰구간을 구하시오.

```
1 !pip install researchpy
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: researchpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (0.1.7)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from researchpy) (0.25.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from researchpy) (1.17.3)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from researchpy) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: statsmodels in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from researchpy) (0.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.6.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pandas->researchpy) (2.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from pandas->researchpy) (2018.9)
Requirement already satisfied: patsy>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from statsmodels->researchpy) (0.5.1)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.6.1->pandas->researchpy) (1.12.0)
```

```
1 import researchpy as rp
2 rp.summary_cont(bat16al.salary.groupby(bat16al.teamID_x)) # SE = SD / 루트N
```



|            | N  | Mean         | SD           | SE           | 95% Conf.    | Interval     |
|------------|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| teamID_x   |    |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>BAL</b> | 26 | 5.427453e+06 | 5.913707e+06 | 1.159773e+06 | 3.109280e+06 | 7.745626e+06 |
| <b>BOS</b> | 27 | 6.942315e+06 | 8.382771e+06 | 1.613265e+06 | 3.720082e+06 | 1.016455e+07 |
| <b>CHA</b> | 23 | 4.521681e+06 | 4.733344e+06 | 9.869705e+05 | 2.543743e+06 | 6.499620e+06 |
| <b>CLE</b> | 25 | 2.852476e+06 | 2.485918e+06 | 4.971836e+05 | 1.857902e+06 | 3.847050e+06 |
| <b>DET</b> | 29 | 6.684844e+06 | 8.785620e+06 | 1.631449e+06 | 3.430605e+06 | 9.939083e+06 |
| <b>HOU</b> | 23 | 3.288413e+06 | 3.817006e+06 | 7.959008e+05 | 1.693388e+06 | 4.883438e+06 |
| <b>KCA</b> | 27 | 4.741190e+06 | 3.384641e+06 | 6.513745e+05 | 3.440176e+06 | 6.042204e+06 |
| <b>LAA</b> | 21 | 4.891730e+06 | 7.088649e+06 | 1.546870e+06 | 1.784993e+06 | 7.998468e+06 |
| <b>MIN</b> | 17 | 4.658306e+06 | 6.079803e+06 | 1.474569e+06 | 1.679202e+06 | 7.637409e+06 |
| <b>NYA</b> | 24 | 7.704335e+06 | 9.036625e+06 | 1.844593e+06 | 4.011173e+06 | 1.139750e+07 |
| <b>OAK</b> | 17 | 1.898063e+06 | 2.276473e+06 | 5.521258e+05 | 7.825910e+05 | 3.013535e+06 |
| <b>SEA</b> | 22 | 5.600288e+06 | 7.365644e+06 | 1.570361e+06 | 2.449950e+06 | 8.750626e+06 |
| <b>TBA</b> | 25 | 1.842492e+06 | 2.578162e+06 | 5.156323e+05 | 8.110129e+05 | 2.873972e+06 |
| <b>TEX</b> | 24 | 6.094176e+06 | 7.838800e+06 | 1.600088e+06 | 2.890551e+06 | 9.297801e+06 |
| <b>TOR</b> | 27 | 4.678767e+06 | 5.853185e+06 | 1.126446e+06 | 2.428875e+06 | 6.928659e+06 |

## ▼ 과업7

귀무가설 : 모든 팀의 선수연봉은 동일하다.

$\mu_1 = \mu_2 = \mu_3$

대립가설 : 적어도 한 팀의 선수연봉은 다르다

```
1 import statsmodels.api as sm
2 from statsmodels.formula.api import ols
3 results = ols('salary~teamID_x',data=bat16a1).fit()
4 results.summary()
```



## OLS Regression Results

**Dep. Variable:** salary      **R-squared:** 0.070  
**Model:** OLS      **Adj. R-squared:** 0.032  
**Method:** Least Squares      **F-statistic:** 1.846  
**Date:** Tue, 05 Nov 2019      **Prob (F-statistic):** 0.0313  
**Time:** 05:25:37      **Log-Likelihood:** -6084.2  
**No. Observations:** 357      **AIC:** 1.220e+04  
**Df Residuals:** 342      **BIC:** 1.226e+04  
**Df Model:** 14

**Covariance Type:** nonrobust

|                 | coef       | std err  | t      | P> t  | [0.025    | 0.975]    |
|-----------------|------------|----------|--------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| Intercept       | 5.427e+06  | 1.22e+06 | 4.441  | 0.000 | 3.02e+06  | 7.83e+06  |
| teamID_x[T.BOS] | 1.515e+06  | 1.71e+06 | 0.885  | 0.377 | -1.85e+06 | 4.88e+06  |
| teamID_x[T.CHA] | -9.058e+05 | 1.78e+06 | -0.508 | 0.612 | -4.41e+06 | 2.6e+06   |
| teamID_x[T.CLE] | -2.575e+06 | 1.75e+06 | -1.475 | 0.141 | -6.01e+06 | 8.59e+05  |
| teamID_x[T.DET] | 1.257e+06  | 1.68e+06 | 0.747  | 0.456 | -2.05e+06 | 4.57e+06  |
| teamID_x[T.HOU] | -2.139e+06 | 1.78e+06 | -1.199 | 0.231 | -5.65e+06 | 1.37e+06  |
| teamID_x[T.KCA] | -6.863e+05 | 1.71e+06 | -0.401 | 0.689 | -4.05e+06 | 2.68e+06  |
| teamID_x[T.LAA] | -5.357e+05 | 1.83e+06 | -0.293 | 0.770 | -4.13e+06 | 3.06e+06  |
| teamID_x[T.MIN] | -7.691e+05 | 1.94e+06 | -0.396 | 0.693 | -4.59e+06 | 3.05e+06  |
| teamID_x[T.NYA] | 2.277e+06  | 1.76e+06 | 1.291  | 0.198 | -1.19e+06 | 5.75e+06  |
| teamID_x[T.OAK] | -3.529e+06 | 1.94e+06 | -1.816 | 0.070 | -7.35e+06 | 2.94e+05  |
| teamID_x[T.SEA] | 1.728e+05  | 1.81e+06 | 0.096  | 0.924 | -3.38e+06 | 3.72e+06  |
| teamID_x[T.TBA] | -3.585e+06 | 1.75e+06 | -2.054 | 0.041 | -7.02e+06 | -1.51e+05 |
| teamID_x[T.TEX] | 6.667e+05  | 1.76e+06 | 0.378  | 0.706 | -2.8e+06  | 4.14e+06  |
| teamID_x[T.TOR] | -7.487e+05 | 1.71e+06 | -0.437 | 0.662 | -4.12e+06 | 2.62e+06  |

**Omnibus:** 95.758      **Durbin-Watson:** 2.004  
**Prob(Omnibus):** 0.000      **Jarque-Bera (JB):** 182.225  
**Skew:** 1.468      **Prob(JB):** 2.69e-40  
**Kurtosis:** 4.904      **Cond. No.** 15.3

Warnings:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

```
1 aov_table=sm.stats.anova_lm(results, typ=2) # df = 집단수 - 1
2 aov_table
```

```
↗
```

|                 | sum_sq       | df    | F        | PR(>F)   |
|-----------------|--------------|-------|----------|----------|
| <b>teamID_x</b> | 1.003597e+15 | 14.0  | 1.845763 | 0.031322 |
| <b>Residual</b> | 1.328255e+16 | 342.0 | NaN      | NaN      |

## ▼ 과업 8

AL과 NL을 선수엽봉차이에 대한 분산분석하시오.

```
1 results = ols('salary~lgID_x',data=bat16).fit()
2 results.summary()
```

```
↗
```

## OLS Regression Results

**Dep. Variable:** salary      **R-squared:** 0.005  
**Model:** OLS      **Adj. R-squared:** 0.003  
**Method:** Least Squares      **F-statistic:** 3.442  
**Date:** Tue, 05 Nov 2019      **Prob (F-statistic):** 0.0640  
**Time:** 05:24:30      **Log-Likelihood:** -12380.  
**No. Observations:** 727      **AIC:** 2.476e+04  
**Df Residuals:** 725      **BIC:** 2.477e+04  
**Df Model:** 1  
**Covariance Type:** nonrobust

|                     | coef       | std err  | t      | P> t  | [0.025    | 0.975]   |
|---------------------|------------|----------|--------|-------|-----------|----------|
| <b>Intercept</b>    | 4.88e+06   | 3.19e+05 | 15.298 | 0.000 | 4.25e+06  | 5.51e+06 |
| <b>lgID_x[T.NL]</b> | -8.297e+05 | 4.47e+05 | -1.855 | 0.064 | -1.71e+06 | 4.83e+04 |

**Omnibus:** 284.427      **Durbin-Watson:** 2.039  
**Prob(Omnibus):** 0.000      **Jarque-Bera (JB):** 868.135  
**Skew:** 1.967      **Prob(JB):** 3.07e-189  
**Kurtosis:** 6.630      **Cond. No.** 2.64

## Warnings:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

```

1 aov_table=sm.stats.anova_lm(results, typ=2)
2 aov_table

```

|                 | sum_sq       | df    | F        | PR(>F)   |
|-----------------|--------------|-------|----------|----------|
| <b>lgID_x</b>   | 1.250623e+14 | 1.0   | 3.442053 | 0.063962 |
| <b>Residual</b> | 2.634188e+16 | 725.0 | NaN      | NaN      |

## ▼ 마지막 과업

팀별 선수연봉 쌍체비교를 Tukey 방법으로

```
1 from statsmodels.stats.multicomp import pairwise_tukeyhsd
2 from statsmodels.stats.multicomp import MultiComparison
3 mc=MultiComparison(bat16al.salary, bat16al.teamID_x)
4 print(mc.tukeyhsd())
```





## Multiple Comparison of Means - Tukey HSD, FWER=0.05

| group1 | group2 | meandiff      | p-adj  | lower          | upper        | reject |
|--------|--------|---------------|--------|----------------|--------------|--------|
| BAL    | BOS    | 1514862.0684  | 0.9    | -4335531.4039  | 7365255.5406 | False  |
| BAL    | CHA    | -905771.9799  | 0.9    | -7000623.7122  | 5189079.7523 | False  |
| BAL    | CLE    | -2574977.1538 | 0.9    | -8539066.0327  | 3389111.725  | False  |
| BAL    | DET    | 1257391.0186  | 0.9    | -4493185.2651  | 7007967.3023 | False  |
| BAL    | HOU    | -2139040.1104 | 0.9    | -8233891.8426  | 3955811.6219 | False  |
| BAL    | KCA    | -686263.339   | 0.9    | -6536656.8113  | 5164130.1332 | False  |
| BAL    | LAA    | -535723.011   | 0.9    | -6782676.9639  | 5711230.9419 | False  |
| BAL    | MIN    | -769147.2715  | 0.9    | -7410228.4694  | 5871933.9264 | False  |
| BAL    | NYA    | 2276882.2212  | 0.9    | -3750217.8789  | 8303982.3212 | False  |
| BAL    | OAK    | -3529390.3891 | 0.886  | -10170471.587  | 3111690.8087 | False  |
| BAL    | SEA    | 172834.9825   | 0.9    | -5995078.9001  | 6340748.8651 | False  |
| BAL    | TBA    | -3584960.7538 | 0.7347 | -9549049.6327  | 2379128.125  | False  |
| BAL    | TEX    | 666722.8045   | 0.9    | -5360377.2955  | 6693822.9045 | False  |
| BAL    | TOR    | -748686.4872  | 0.9    | -6599079.9594  | 5101706.9851 | False  |
| BOS    | CHA    | -2420634.0483 | 0.9    | -8462274.8211  | 3621006.7245 | False  |
| BOS    | CLE    | -4089839.2222 | 0.537  | -9999539.8698  | 1819861.4253 | False  |
| BOS    | DET    | -257471.0498  | 0.9    | -5951620.0805  | 5436677.9809 | False  |
| BOS    | HOU    | -3653902.1787 | 0.7266 | -9695542.9515  | 2387738.594  | False  |
| BOS    | KCA    | -2201125.4074 | 0.9    | -7996063.6615  | 3593812.8467 | False  |
| BOS    | LAA    | -2050585.0794 | 0.9    | -8245634.6578  | 4144464.499  | False  |
| BOS    | MIN    | -2284009.3399 | 0.9    | -8876290.0579  | 4308271.3782 | False  |
| BOS    | NYA    | 762020.1528   | 0.9    | -5211265.4761  | 6735305.7817 | False  |
| BOS    | OAK    | -5044252.4575 | 0.3663 | -11636533.1756 | 1548028.2606 | False  |
| BOS    | SEA    | -1342027.0859 | 0.9    | -7457365.7725  | 4773311.6007 | False  |
| BOS    | TBA    | -5099822.8222 | 0.1798 | -11009523.4698 | 809877.8253  | False  |
| BOS    | TEX    | -848139.2639  | 0.9    | -6821424.8928  | 5125146.365  | False  |
| BOS    | TOR    | -2263548.5556 | 0.9    | -8058486.8097  | 3531389.6986 | False  |
| CHA    | CLE    | -1669205.1739 | 0.9    | -7821007.8042  | 4482597.4564 | False  |
| CHA    | DET    | 2163162.9985  | 0.9    | -3781872.4969  | 8108198.4939 | False  |
| CHA    | HOU    | -1233268.1304 | 0.9    | -7511925.3981  | 5045389.1373 | False  |
| CHA    | KCA    | 219508.6409   | 0.9    | -5822132.1319  | 6261149.4137 | False  |
| CHA    | LAA    | 370048.9689   | 0.9    | -6056361.6262  | 6796459.5641 | False  |
| CHA    | MIN    | 136624.7084   | 0.9    | -6673535.2694  | 6946784.6863 | False  |
| CHA    | NYA    | 3182654.2011  | 0.9    | -3030256.1526  | 9395564.5548 | False  |
| CHA    | OAK    | -2623618.4092 | 0.9    | -9433778.3871  | 4186541.5686 | False  |
| CHA    | SEA    | 1670000.0000  | 0.9    | -5070000.0000  | 7400000.0000 | False  |
| CHA    | TBA    | -1000000.0000 | 0.9    | -10000000.0000 | 7400000.0000 | False  |
| CHA    | TEX    | 1000000.0000  | 0.9    | -5070000.0000  | 7400000.0000 | False  |
| CHA    | TOR    | -1000000.0000 | 0.9    | -10000000.0000 | 7400000.0000 | False  |

|     |     |               |        |               |               |       |
|-----|-----|---------------|--------|---------------|---------------|-------|
| CHA | SEA | 1078006.9625  | 0.9    | -5270997.8371 | 7428211.762   | False |
| CHA | TBA | -2679188.7739 | 0.9    | -8830991.4042 | 3472613.8564  | False |
| CHA | TEX | 1572494.7844  | 0.9    | -4640415.5693 | 7785405.1381  | False |
| CHA | TOR | 157085.4928   | 0.9    | -5884555.28   | 6198726.2655  | False |
| CLE | DET | 3832368.1724  | 0.6077 | -1978534.1292 | 9643270.474   | False |
| CLE | HOU | 435937.0435   | 0.9    | -5715865.5868 | 6587739.6738  | False |
| CLE | KCA | 1888713.8148  | 0.9    | -4020986.8327 | 7798414.4624  | False |
| CLE | LAA | 2039254.1429  | 0.9    | -4263276.4325 | 8341784.7182  | False |
| CLE | MIN | 1805829.8824  | 0.9    | -4887556.2144 | 8499215.9791  | False |
| CLE | NYA | 4851859.375   | 0.2954 | -1232825.7918 | 10936544.5418 | False |
| CLE | OAK | -954413.2353  | 0.9    | -7647799.3321 | 5738972.8615  | False |
| CLE | SEA | 2747812.1364  | 0.9    | -3476384.1673 | 8972008.44    | False |
| CLE | TBA | -1009983.6    | 0.9    | -7032260.0897 | 5012292.8897  | False |
| CLE | TEX | 3241699.9583  | 0.8831 | -2842985.2085 | 9326385.1252  | False |
| CLE | TOR | 1826290.6667  | 0.9    | -4083409.9809 | 7735991.3142  | False |
| DET | HOU | -3396431.1289 | 0.7994 | -9341466.6244 | 2548604.3665  | False |
| DET | KCA | -1943654.3576 | 0.9    | -7637803.3883 | 3750494.6731  | False |
| DET | LAA | -1793114.0296 | 0.9    | -7893987.991  | 4307759.9319  | False |
| DET | MIN | -2026538.2901 | 0.9    | -8530397.8273 | 4477321.2472  | False |
| DET | NYA | 1019491.2026  | 0.9    | -4856065.3685 | 6895047.7736  | False |
| DET | OAK | -4786781.4077 | 0.4375 | -11290640.945 | 1717078.1296  | False |
| DET | SEA | -1084556.0361 | 0.9    | -7104472.237  | 4935360.1649  | False |
| DET | TBA | -4842351.7724 | 0.2276 | -10653254.074 | 968550.5292   | False |
| DET | TEX | -590668.2141  | 0.9    | -6466224.7851 | 5284888.357   | False |
| DET | TOR | -2006077.5057 | 0.9    | -7700226.5365 | 3688071.525   | False |
| HOU | KCA | 1452776.7713  | 0.9    | -4588864.0014 | 7494417.5441  | False |
| HOU | LAA | 1603317.0994  | 0.9    | -4823093.4957 | 8029727.6945  | False |
| HOU | MIN | 1369892.8389  | 0.9    | -5440267.139  | 8180052.8167  | False |
| HOU | NYA | 4415922.3315  | 0.4963 | -1796988.0222 | 10628832.6852 | False |
| HOU | OAK | -1390350.2788 | 0.9    | -8200510.2566 | 5419809.6991  | False |
| HOU | SEA | 2311875.0929  | 0.9    | -4037729.7066 | 8661479.8924  | False |
| HOU | TBA | -1445920.6435 | 0.9    | -7597723.2738 | 4705881.9868  | False |
| HOU | TEX | 2805762.9149  | 0.9    | -3407147.4388 | 9018673.2685  | False |
| HOU | TOR | 1390353.6232  | 0.9    | -4651287.1496 | 7431994.396   | False |
| KCA | LAA | 150540.328    | 0.9    | -6044509.2504 | 6345589.9064  | False |
| KCA | MIN | -82883.9325   | 0.9    | -6675164.6505 | 6509396.7856  | False |
| KCA | NYA | 2963145.5602  | 0.9    | -3010140.0687 | 8936431.1891  | False |
| KCA | OAK | -2843127.0501 | 0.9    | -9435407.7682 | 3749153.668   | False |
| KCA | SEA | 859098.3215   | 0.9    | -5256240.3651 | 6974437.0082  | False |
| KCA | TBA | -2898697.4148 | 0.9    | -8808398.0624 | 3011003.2327  | False |

|     |     |               |        |                |               |       |
|-----|-----|---------------|--------|----------------|---------------|-------|
| KCA | TEX | 1352986.1435  | 0.9    | -4620299.4854  | 7326271.7724  | False |
| KCA | TOR | -62423.1481   | 0.9    | -5857361.4023  | 5732515.106   | False |
| LAA | MIN | -233424.2605  | 0.9    | -7180041.781   | 6713193.26    | False |
| LAA | NYA | 2812605.2321  | 0.9    | -3549585.5159  | 9174795.9802  | False |
| LAA | OAK | -2993667.3782 | 0.9    | -9940284.8986  | 3952950.1423  | False |
| LAA | SEA | 708557.9935   | 0.9    | -5787186.549   | 7204302.536   | False |
| LAA | TBA | -3049237.7429 | 0.9    | -9351768.3182  | 3253292.8325  | False |
| LAA | TEX | 1202445.8155  | 0.9    | -5159744.9326  | 7564636.5635  | False |
| LAA | TOR | -212963.4762  | 0.9    | -6408013.0546  | 5982086.1022  | False |
| MIN | NYA | 3046029.4926  | 0.9    | -3703562.8581  | 9795621.8434  | False |
| MIN | OAK | -2760243.1176 | 0.9    | -10063326.0805 | 4542839.8452  | False |
| MIN | SEA | 941982.254    | 0.9    | -5933643.0229  | 7817607.5309  | False |
| MIN | TBA | -2815813.4824 | 0.9    | -9509199.5791  | 3877572.6144  | False |
| MIN | TEX | 1435870.076   | 0.9    | -5313722.2748  | 8185462.4267  | False |
| MIN | TOR | 20460.7843    | 0.9    | -6571819.9338  | 6612741.5024  | False |
| NYA | OAK | -5806272.6103 | 0.1839 | -12555864.961  | 943319.7405   | False |
| NYA | SEA | -2104047.2386 | 0.9    | -8388647.392   | 4180552.9147  | False |
| NYA | TBA | -5861842.975  | 0.0731 | -11946528.1418 | 222842.1918   | False |
| NYA | TEX | -1610159.4167 | 0.9    | -7756619.6207  | 4536300.7874  | False |
| NYA | TOR | -3025568.7083 | 0.9    | -8998854.3372  | 2947716.9206  | False |
| OAK | SEA | 3702225.3717  | 0.8707 | -3173399.9053  | 10577850.6486 | False |
| OAK | TBA | -55570.3647   | 0.9    | -6748956.4615  | 6637815.7321  | False |
| OAK | TEX | 4196113.1936  | 0.6899 | -2553479.1571  | 10945705.5444 | False |
| OAK | TOR | 2780703.902   | 0.9    | -3811576.8161  | 9372984.62    | False |
| SEA | TBA | -3757795.7364 | 0.7289 | -9981992.04    | 2466400.5673  | False |
| SEA | TEX | 493887.822    | 0.9    | -5790712.3314  | 6778487.9753  | False |
| SEA | TOR | -921521.4697  | 0.9    | -7036860.1563  | 5193817.2169  | False |
| TBA | TEX | 4251683.5583  | 0.5225 | -1833001.6085  | 10336368.7252 | False |
| TBA | TOR | 2836274.2667  | 0.9    | -3073426.3809  | 8745974.9142  | False |
| TEX | TOR | -1415409.2917 | 0.9    | -7388694.9206  | 4557876.3372  | False |

---

결론 : 분산분석 결과 요인 수준에 따른 팀별 평균 차이가 있어도 쌍체 비교에서는 유의한 쌍체 pairwise 없을 수 있음.

전체적으로는 팀별 선수연봉의 차이가 있고, 쌍체비교를 통해 팀별로는 차이가 없음을 알 수 있다.

