

Aptimize: Optimal Placement of Spatial Audio Cues for Extended Reality

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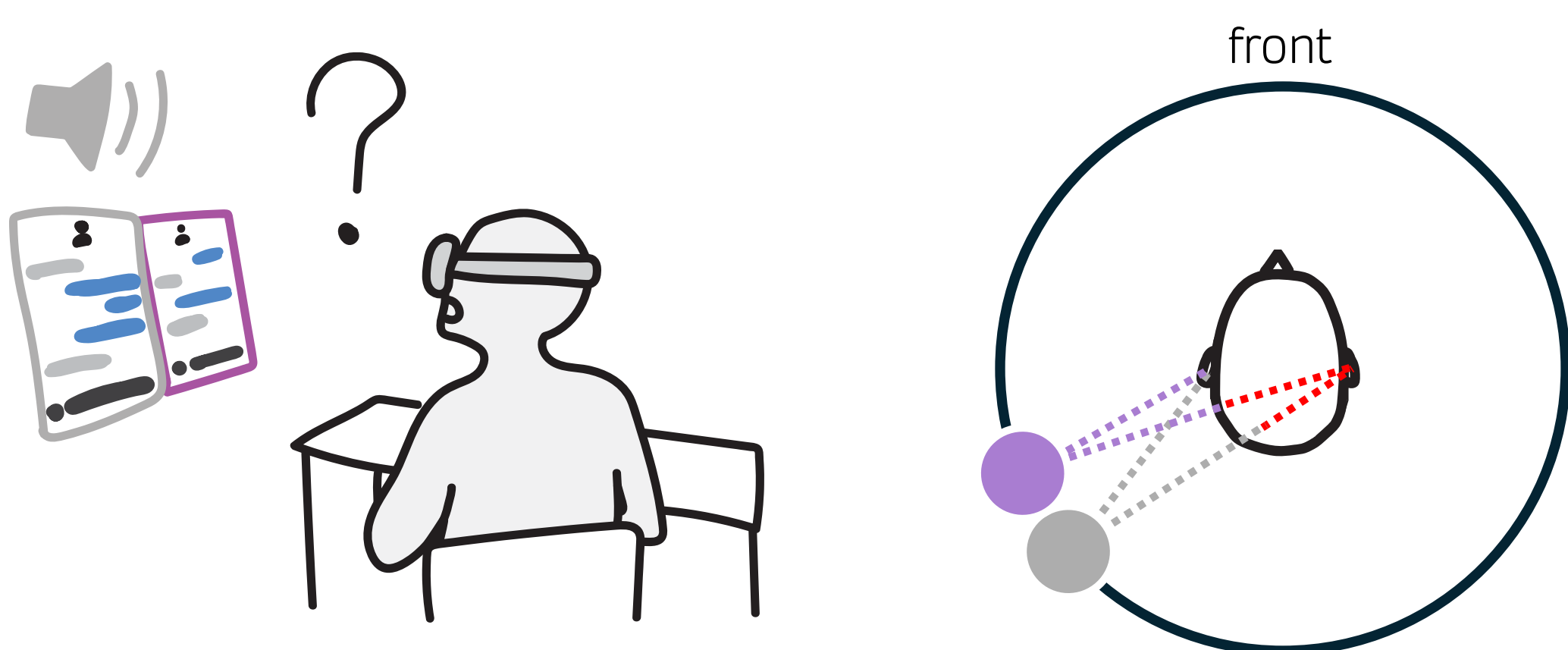
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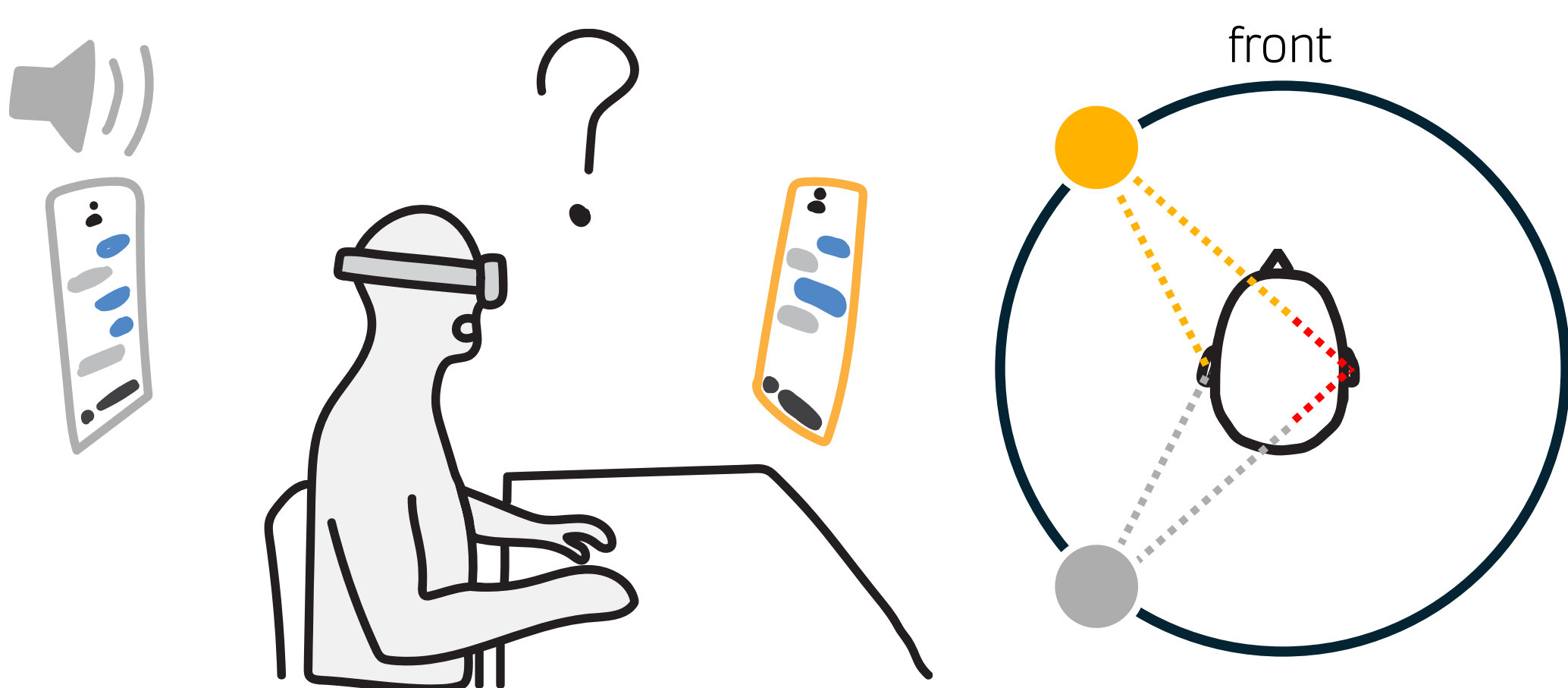
We present a computational approach to enable **accurate spatial audio source identification** in spatial XR interfaces.

Aptimize mitigates confusion caused by human **perceptual limitations** in audio localization:

1. **Localization Blur**: confusion when **too close**

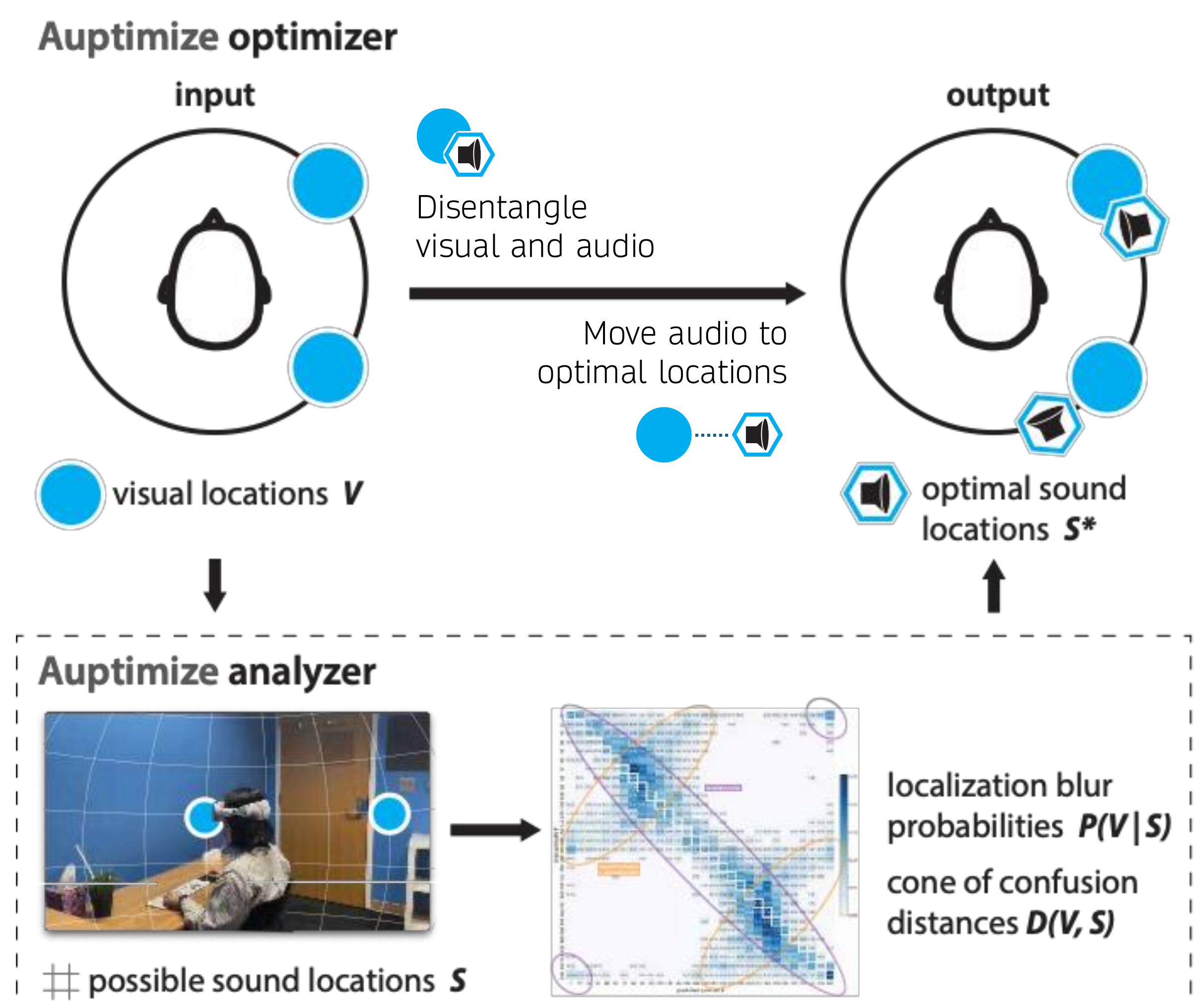


2. **Cone of Confusion**: confusion when **same distance to both ears**, e.g., front and back



Through **data collection**, we quantify audio localization errors and confusion patterns when audio is played at various angles.

Aptimize **disentangles visual and audio** source locations of XR elements and **moves** audio sources to **optimal locations**, minimizing confusion among the elements.



Analyzer models the **predicted** localization blur and cone of confusion given a layout of virtual elements.

Optimizer uses **integer programming** to find the optimal placement:

$$\max \sum_{v \in V} \sum_{s \in S_{all}} (w_{blur} \cdot \underline{P(v|s)} + w_{cone} \cdot \underline{D(v, s)}) \cdot x_{v,s}$$

