

### 1. 1.1

```
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
▶ GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_11_2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like ...
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, sdch\r\n
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.8,zh-CN;q=0.6,zh;q=0.4,zh-TW;q=0.2\r\n
```

### 2. English, Chinese, Taiwanese;

```
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User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_11_2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like ...
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, sdch\r\n
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.8,zh-CN;q=0.6,zh;q=0.4,zh-TW;q=0.2\r\n
```

### 3.

IP address of my laptop computer: 100.65.60.73

IP address of gaia.cs.umass.edu: 128.119.245.12

```
▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 100.65.60.73, Dst: 128.119.245.12
▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 50721 (50721), Dst Port: 80 (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len:...
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
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Connection: keep-alive\r\n
```

### 4. 200 success

```
▶ Frame 84: 86 bytes on wire (688 bits), 86 bytes captured (688 bits) on interface 0
▶ Ethernet II, Src: LannerEl_27:0e:b1 (00:90:0b:27:0e:b1), Dst: Apple_b8:45:d1 (ac:bc:32:b8:45:d1)
▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 223.252.199.7, Dst: 100.65.60.73
▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80 (80), Dst Port: 50719 (50719), Seq: 2768, Ack: 1458...
▶ [5 Reassembled TCP Segments (2787 bytes): #78(1012), #79(71), #81(673), #83(1011), #84(20)]
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
▶ HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
Server: nginx\r\n
Date: Tue, 16 Feb 2016 16:51:12 GMT\r\n
Content-Type: text/plain;charset=UTF-8\r\n
Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
Vary: Accept-Encoding\r\n
Cache-Control: no-store\r\n
Pragma: no-cache\r\n
```

### 5. Last-Modified: Tue, 16 Feb 2016 06:59:01 GMT

```
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
▶ HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
Date: Tue, 16 Feb 2016 17:12:27 GMT\r\n
Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.1e-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.9dev Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
Last-Modified: Tue, 16 Feb 2016 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
ETag: "80-52bddab150ac7"\r\n
Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
Content-Length: 128\r\n
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
```

## 6. content-length: 128

```
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ▶ HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Date: Tue, 16 Feb 2016 17:12:27 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.1e-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.9dev Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
    Last-Modified: Tue, 16 Feb 2016 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
    ETag: "80-52bddab150ac7"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
  ▶ Content-Length: 128\r\n
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
    \r\n
    [HTTP response 1/1]
    [Time since request: 0.034919000 seconds]
```

## 7. status code: 401, please: Authorization Required

8. The new field is Authorization.