| ID    | name  | RMSE                 | MAE                        | ME                            | $\mathbb{R}^2$             | m                     |
|-------|---|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| nb011 | Jaguar  | 0.468 [0.307, 0.660] | 0.329 [0.224, 0.462]       | -0.019 [-0.176, 0.143]        | 0.971 [0.937, 0.989]       | 1.010 [0.966, 1.063]  |
| hdiyq | $\mathrm{S+pKa}$                                  | 0.624 [0.481, 0.760] | 0.468 [0.327, 0.619]       | 0.127 [-0.090, $0.325$ ]      | 0.950 [0.918, 0.974]       | 0.990 [0.919, 1.097]  |
| epvmk | EC-RISM/MP2/cc-pVTZ-P2-phi-noThiols-2par          | 0.631 [0.427, 0.807] | 0.469 [0.320, 0.638]       | -0.024 [-0.247, 0.202]        | 0.949 [0.892, 0.981]       | 0.982 [0.911, 1.046]  |
| xnoe0 | EC-RISM/MP2/cc-pVTZ-P2-phi-all-2par               | 0.647 [0.470, 0.827] | 0.499 [0.360, 0.664]       | -0.099 [-0.316, 0.156]        | 0.948 [0.887, 0.978]       | 0.995 [0.921, 1.058]  |
| gdqeg | PCM/B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p)                            | 0.653 [0.398, 0.888] | 0.434 [0.271, 0.618]       | 0.113 [-0.122, 0.365]         | 0.941 [0.877, 0.980]       | 0.945 [0.866, 1.023]  |
| 4o0ia | EC-RISM/MP2/cc-pVTZ-P3NI-phi-noThiols-2par        | 0.664 [0.433, 0.838] | 0.465 [0.300, 0.629]       | 0.003 [-0.237, 0.263]         | 0.940 [0.887, 0.978]       | 0.967 [0.870, 1.049]  |
| nb008 | Epik Microscopic                                  | 0.761 [0.474, 1.012] | 0.523 [0.339, 0.720]       | -0.084 [-0.339, 0.179]        | 0.930 [0.843, 0.978]       | 0.853 [0.788, 0.924]  |
| ccpmw | ReSCoSS conformations // COSMOtherm pKa           | 0.788 [0.618, 0.938] | 0.622 [0.448, 0.794]       | -0.169 [-0.438, 0.116]        | 0.919 [0.870, 0.960]       | 0.948 [0.822, 1.059]  |
| 0xi4b | EC-RISM/B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p)-P3NI-phi-noThiols-2par | 0.838 [0.583, 1.075] | 0.613 [0.415, 0.832]       | 0.221 [-0.078, 0.513]         | 0.919 [0.835, 0.967]       | 0.999 [0.915, 1.087]  |
| cywyk | EC-RISM/B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p)-P2-phi-noThiols-2par   | 0.860 [0.603, 1.112] | 0.621 [0.428, 0.847]       | 0.132 [-0.151, 0.441]         | 0.904 [0.830, 0.956]       | 0.961 [0.868, 1.099]  |
| ftc8w | EC-RISM/MP2/cc-pVTZ-P2-q-noThiols-2par            | 0.861 [0.518, 1.160] | 0.588 [0.395, 0.827]       | 0.100 [-0.196, 0.419]         | 0.899 [0.778, 0.970]       | 0.917 [0.840, 0.980]  |
| nxaaw | EC-RISM/B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p)-P3NI-q-noThiols-2par   | 0.894 [0.557, 1.256] | 0.615 [0.413, 0.877]       | -0.025 [-0.346, 0.292]        | 0.892 [0.758, 0.966]       | 0.936 [0.847, 1.008]  |
| nb016 | MoKa  | 0.952 [0.701, 1.170] | 0.767 [0.569, 0.977]       | -0.225 [-0.564, 0.133]        | 0.895 [0.825, 0.949]       | 0.935 [0.818, 1.070]  |
| kxztt | EC-RISM/MP2/6-311+G(d,p)-P3NI-q-noThiols-2par     | 0.959 [0.578, 1.356] | $0.640 \ [0.420, \ 0.957]$ | 0.003 [-0.322, 0.376]         | 0.900 [0.752, 0.974]       | 1.056 [0.950, 1.130]  |
| eyetm | ReSCoSS conformations // DSD-BLYP-D3 reranking    | 0.979 [0.686, 1.274] | 0.720 [0.498, 0.968]       | -0.318 [-0.656, -0.003]       | 0.915 [0.855, 0.958]       | 1.089 [0.943, 1.227]  |
| cm2yq | EC-RISM/MP2/6-311+G(d,p)-P3NI-phi-noThiols-2par   | 0.994 [0.454, 1.525] | 0.561 [0.317, 0.868]       | 0.103 [-0.205, 0.500]         | 0.906 [0.826, 0.977]       | 1.089 [0.964, 1.262]  |
| 2umai | EC-RISM/MP2/6-311+G(d,p)-P3NI-phi-all-2par        | 1.004 [0.454, 1.553] | 0.574 [0.329, 0.917]       | 0.067 [-0.247, 0.458]         | 0.906 [0.828, 0.976]       | 1.096 [0.968, 1.253]  |
| ko8yx | Adiabatic scheme with single point correction     | 1.012 [0.731, 1.290] | $0.782 \ [0.548, \ 1.030]$ | $0.349 \ [0.018, \ 0.703]$    | $0.906 \ [0.819, \ 0.957]$ | 1.071 [0.951, 1.193]  |
| wuuvc | EC-RISM/MP2/6-311+G(d,p)-P2-phi-noThiols-2par     | 1.016 [0.502, 1.549] | $0.620 \ [0.385, \ 0.939]$ | 0.188 [-0.122, 0.594]         | 0.878 [0.800, 0.965]       | 0.997 [0.843, 1.205]  |
| z7fhp | EC-RISM/MP2/6-311+G(d,p)-P2-phi-all-1par          | 1.022 [0.512, 1.627] | 0.608 [0.366, 0.960]       | 0.083 [-0.240, 0.497]         | 0.896 [0.821, 0.972]       | 1.084 [0.969, 1.269]  |
| ktpj5 | EC-RISM/MP2/6-311+G(d,p)-P2-phi-all-2par          | 1.022 [0.516, 1.565] | 0.613 [0.379, 0.931]       | 0.168 [-0.146, 0.592]         | $0.883 \ [0.810, \ 0.965]$ | 1.019 [0.870, 1.243]  |
| arcko | Vertical scheme for type I submission             | 1.041 [0.743, 1.330] | 0.767 [0.532, 1.038]       | 0.366 [0.031, 0.721]          | 0.886 [0.802, 0.943]       | 1.010 [0.897, 1.140]  |
| y4wws | microscopic pKa prediction with Gaussian and g    | 1.042 [0.724, 1.340] | 0.737 [0.514, 1.010]       | -0.307 [ $-0.665$ , $0.041$ ] | $0.913 \ [0.847, \ 0.955]$ | 1.125 [1.021, 1.273]  |
| wcvnu | Adiabatic scheme for type I submission            | 1.108 [0.794, 1.387] | $0.841 \ [0.599, \ 1.107]$ | 0.277 [-0.081, 0.670]         | 0.886 [0.777, 0.950]       | 1.094 [0.987, 1.217]  |
| 8toyp | EC-RISM/MP2/6-311+G(d,p)-P3NI-phi-all-1par        | 1.134 [0.613, 1.668] | 0.696 [0.411, 1.085]       | 0.128 [-0.239, 0.588]         | 0.884 [0.812, 0.962]       | 1.103 [0.977, 1.327]  |
| qsicn | microscopic pKa prediction with Gaussian and s    | 1.165 [0.320, 1.643] | 0.884 [0.234, 1.540]       | -0.764 [-1.540, 0.030]        | 0.914 [0.457, 1.000]       | 1.162 [0.491, 1.579]  |
| wexjs | Direct scheme for type I submission               | 1.303 [0.957, 1.637] | 0.978 [0.680, 1.290]       | 0.274 [-0.190, 0.762]         | 0.859 [0.741, 0.932]       | 1.134 [0.988, 1.305]  |
| v8qph | $\mathrm{ACD/pKa}\ \mathrm{GALAS}$                | 1.373 [0.902, 1.808] | 0.975 [0.653, 1.343]       | -0.145 [-0.635, 0.362]        | 0.838 [0.697, 0.924]       | 1.147 [0.972, 1.331]  |
| w4z0e | Direct scheme with single point correction for    | 1.569 [1.152, 1.934] | 1.226 [0.869, 1.581]       | 0.090 [-0.484, 0.665]         | 0.848 [0.758, 0.913]       | 1.246 [1.080, 1.457]  |
| 6tvf8 | OE Gaussian Process                               | 1.883 [0.875, 2.851] | 1.023 [0.555, 1.707]       | 0.452 [-0.159, 1.174]         | 0.515 [0.144, 0.887]       | 0.584 [0.252, 0.897]  |
| 0wfzo | Explicit solvent submission 1                     | 2.894 [1.661, 4.037] | 1.880 [1.134, 2.861]       | 0.762 [-0.171, 1.953]         | 0.479 [0.187, 0.763]       | 0.995 [0.587, 1.386]  |
| t8ewk | COSMOlogic_FINE17                                 | 3.300 [1.853, 4.353] | 1.978 [1.038, 2.959]       | 1.317 [0.275, 2.434]          | 0.066 [0.000, 0.451]       | 0.253 [-0.137, 0.788] |
| z3btx | Explicit solvent submission 2                     | 4.002 [2.186, 5.477] | 2.486 [1.425, 3.727]       | 1.478 [0.186, 2.836]          | 0.287 [0.045, 0.626]       | 0.873 [0.313, 1.451]  |
| 758j8 | Explicit solvent submission 3                     | 4.524 [2.607, 6.358] | 2.949 [1.858, 4.373]       | 1.846 [0.435, 3.523]          | 0.242 [0.018, 0.586]       | 0.864 [0.220, 1.488]  |
| hgn83 | Explicit solvent submission 4                     | 6.375 [4.075, 8.572] | 4.106 [2.514, 5.988]       | 2.131 [0.143, 4.484]          | 0.079 [0.000, 0.403]       | 0.647 [-0.220, 1.452] |

## Notes

- In this analysis we assumed well separated experimental macroscopic pKas represent microscopic pKas. Molecules with experimental pKa values at least 3 units apart were considered well-separated. SM14 and SM18 which do not satisfy this criteria are ignored in this analysis.
- Mean and 95% confidence intervals of statistic values were calculated by bootstrapping.
- pKa predictions of Epik, Jaguar, Chemicalize, and MoKa were not blind (submission IDs noted as nbXXX). They were submitted after the submission deadline as reference methods.
- pKas of the rest of the molecules in these submissions were blindly predicted before experimental data was released.