Table SI 1. Procurement details of SAMPL6 pK_a challenge compounds

| SAMPL6 | | | | | Supplier | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Molecule ID | Group | Supplier | LOT | CAT | reported purity | CAS | eMolecules ID | canonical isomeric SMILES | Experimental Molecule ID |
| SM01 | fragment-like | AchemBlock | 11549 | 10222 | 95% | 521937-07-05 | 6679830 | c1cc2c(cc1O)c3c(o2)C(=O)NCCC3 | M01 |
| SM02 | fragment-like | ChemDiv | CM02432403 | 3232-0333 | | | 1327907 | c1ccc2c(c1)c(ncn2)Nc3cccc(c3)C(F)(F)F | M02 |
| SM03 | fragment-like | ChemDiv | | Z27474679 | | | 1228629 | c1ccc(cc1)Cc2nnc(s2)NC(=O)c3cccs3 | M03 |
| SM04 | fragment-like | ChemDiv | | Z126957826 | | | 30719859 | c1ccc2c(c1)c(ncn2)NCc3ccc(cc3)Cl | M04 |
| SM05 | fragment-like | ChemDiv | | Z119335440 | | | 18908671 | c1ccc(c(c1)NC(=O)c2ccc(o2)Cl)N3CCCCC3 | M05 |
| SM06 | fragment-like | ChemDiv | | Z28487401 | | | 18893169 | c1cc2cccnc2c(c1)NC(=O)c3cc(cnc3)Br | M06 |
| SM07 | fragment-like | Enamine | 2017-0168841 | Z57161635 | 95% | 100818-54-0 | 1327878 | c1ccc(cc1)CNc2c3ccccc3ncn2 | M07 |
| SM08 | fragment-like | Enamine | 2017-0168838 | Z57157353 | 95% | 65418-08-8 | 1367649 | Cc1ccc2c(c1)c(c(c(=O)[nH]2)CC(=O)O)c3ccccc3 | M08 |
| SM09 | fragment-like | Enamine | 2017-0168839 | Z220564816 | 95% | | 1865544 | COc1cccc(c1)Nc2c3ccccc3ncn2.Cl | M09 |
| SM10 | fragment-like | Enamine | 2017-0168843 | Z69130143 | 95% | 35056-22-5 | 23354217 | c1ccc(cc1)C(=O)NCC(=O)Nc2nc3ccccc3s2 | M10 |
| SM11 | fragment-like | Maybridge | 142989 | RJC00689SC | 90% | 5334-30-5 | 719540 | c1ccc(cc1)n2c3c(cn2)c(ncn3)N | M11 |
| SM12 | fragment-like | Maybridge | 265423 | DP00818SC | | | 1859493 | c1ccc2c(c1)c(ncn2)Nc3cccc(c3)Cl.Cl | M12 |
| SM13 | fragment-like | Maybridge | 248841 | GK03474SC | | | 5828805 | Cc1cccc(c1)Nc2c3cc(c(cc3ncn2)OC)OC | M13 |
| SM14 | fragment-like | Enamine | | Z57290870 | | | 31653344 | c1ccc(cc1)n2cnc3c2ccc(c3)N | M15 |
| SM15 | fragment-like | Enamine | | Z1318268952 | | | 37095168 | c1ccc2c(c1)ncn2c3ccc(cc3)O | M16 |
| SM16 | fragment-like | VitaScreen | | STK098832 | | | 1284691 | c1cc(c(c(c1)Cl)C(=O)Nc2ccncc2)Cl | M18 |
| SM17 | fragment-like | VitaScreen | | STK032731 | | | 1444229 | c1ccc(cc1)CSc2nnc(o2)c3ccncc3 | M19 |
| SM18 | drug-like | Enamine | | Z278071350 | | | 18897105 | c1ccc2c(c1)c(=O)[nH]c(n2)CCC(=O)Nc3ncc(s3)Cc4ccc(c(c4)F)F | D01 |
| SM19 | drug-like | Enamine | | Z30206127 | | | 3365457 | CCOc1ccc2c(c1)sc(n2)NC(=O)Cc3ccc(c(c3)Cl)Cl | D02 |
| SM20 | drug-like | VitaScreen | | STL282831 | | | 46568819 | $\verb c1cc(cc(c1)OCc2ccc(cc2Cl)Cl)/C=C/3\C(=O)NC(=O)S3 $ | D05 |
| SM21 | drug-like | VitaScreen | | STL368658 | | | 1574612 | c1cc(cc(c1)Br)Nc2c(cnc(n2)Nc3cccc(c3)Br)F | D06 |
| SM22 | drug-like | VitaScreen | | STK070581 | | | 536848 | c1cc2c(cc(c(c2nc1)O)I)I | D07 |
| SM23 | drug-like | VitaScreen | | STK097966 | | | 4375254 | CCOC(=O)c1ccc(cc1)Nc2cc(nc(n2)Nc3ccc(cc3)C(=O)OCC)C | D08 |
| SM24 | drug-like | VitaScreen | | STK090644 | | | 1415746 | COc1ccc(cc1)c2c3c(ncnc3oc2c4ccc(cc4)OC)NCCO | D09 |

Table SI 2. Calculated properties and descriptors of compounds of 28 compounds selected and procured for pKa challenge. pKa measurement experiments were successful 24 molecules labeled SM01-SM24.

| SAMPL6 Molecule ID | Experimental Molecule ID | group | Epik pK₃s in [3,11] range | OpenEye XlogP | Molecular Weight (g/mol) | eMolecules reported availability (mg) | Number of rotatable bonds | Number of UV-chr. units | eMolecules ID | canonical isomeric SMILES |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---|
| SM01 | M01 | fragment-like | [9.119] | 3.27 | 289.26 | 184 | 0 | 27 | 6679830 | c1cc2c(cc1O)c3c(o2)C(=O)NCCC3 |
| SM02 | M02 | fragment-like | [4.05] | 3.61 | 301.39 | 101 | 3 | 36 | 1327907 | c1ccc2c(c1)c(ncn2)Nc3cccc(c3)C(F)(F)F |
| SM03 | M03 | fragment-like | [7.12] | 3.52 | 269.73 | 379 | 5 | 14 | 1228629 | c1ccc(cc1)Cc2nnc(s2)NC(=O)c3cccs3 |
| SM04 | M04 | fragment-like | [5.564] | 3.79 | 304.77 | 415.5 | 3 | 36 | 30719859 | c1ccc2c(c1)c(ncn2)NCc3ccc(cc3)Cl |
| SM05 | M05 | fragment-like | [5.346] | 2.92 | 328.16 | 424.3 | 4 | 18 | 18908671 | c1ccc(c(c1)NC(=O)c2ccc(o2)CI)N3CCCCC3 |
| SM06 | M06 | fragment-like | [4.001, 10.328] | 2.91 | 235.28 | 406 | 3 | 37 | 18893169 | c1cc2cccnc2c(c1)NC(=O)c3cc(cnc3)Br |
| SM07 | M07 | fragment-like | [5.564] | 2.80 | 293.32 | 208.7 | 3 | 36 | 1327878 | c1ccc(cc1)CNc2c3ccccc3ncn2 |
| SM08 | M08 | fragment-like | [4.109] | 3.14 | 287.74 | 232.1 | 3 | 59 | 1367649 | Cc1ccc2c(c1)c(c(c(=O)[nH]2)CC(=O)O)c3ccccc3 |
| SM09 | M09 | fragment-like | [4.05] | 2.72 | 311.36 | 119.7 | 3 | 36 | 1865544 | COc1cccc(c1)Nc2c3ccccc3ncn2.Cl |
| SM10 | M10 | fragment-like | [8.672] | 1.50 | 211.22 | 149.1 | 6 | 28 | 23354217 | c1ccc(cc1)C(=O)NCC(=O)Nc2nc3ccccc3s2 |
| SM11 | M11 | fragment-like | [3.869] | 3.90 | 292.16 | 3430 | 1 | 31 | 719540 | c1ccc(cc1)n2c3c(cn2)c(ncn3)N |
| SM12 | M12 | fragment-like | [4.05] | 2.60 | 295.34 | 7366 | 2 | 36 | 1859493 | c1ccc2c(c1)c(ncn2)Nc3cccc(c3)Cl.Cl |
| SM13 | M13 | fragment-like | [4.267] | 2.91 | 235.28 | 1864 | 4 | 36 | 5828805 | Cc1cccc(c1)Nc2c3cc(c(cc3ncn2)OC)OC |
| - | M14 | fragment-like | [5.564] | 2.33 | 209.25 | 208.7 | 3 | 36 | 1327878 | c1ccc(cc1)CNc2c3ccccc3ncn2 |
| SM14 | M15 | fragment-like | [6.348] | 2.22 | 210.23 | 50213 | 1 | 40 | 31653344 | c1ccc(cc1)n2cnc3c2ccc(c3)N |
| SM15 | M16 | fragment-like | [5.82, 8.709] | 4.23 | 263.33 | 21650.2 | 1 | 40 | 37095168 | c1ccc2c(c1)ncn2c3ccc(cc3)O |
| - | M17 | fragment-like | [3.158] | 2.93 | 267.11 | 283.7 | 2 | 24 | 45809595 | CC(C)c1ccc(cc1)/C=C\2/c3ccccc3NC2=O |
| SM16 | M18 | fragment-like | [4.714, 9.847] | 3.31 | 269.32 | 385 | 3 | 20 | 1284691 | c1cc(c(c(c1)Cl)C(=O)Nc2ccncc2)Cl |
| SM17 | M19 | fragment-like | [4.902] | 3.34 | 426.44 | 170 | 4 | 30 | 1444229 | c1ccc(cc1)CSc2nnc(o2)c3ccncc3 |
| SM18 | D01 | drug-like | [9.381, 10.773] | 5.17 | 381.28 | 247.7 | 7 | 37 | 18897105 | c1ccc2c(c1)c(=O)[nH]c(n2)CCC(=O)Nc3ncc(s3)Cc4ccc(c(c4)F)F |
| SM19 | D02 | drug-like | [9.167] | 5.78 | 403.31 | 489.9 | 6 | 28 | 3365457 | CCOc1ccc2c(c1)sc(n2)NC(=O)Cc3ccc(c(c3)CI)CI |
| - | D03 | drug-like | [4.113] | 4.72 | 401.48 | 324.5 | 6 | 35 | 10794751 | CC(C)(C)c1cc(n(n1)c2ccccc2)NC(=O)Nc3cccc(c3Cl)Cl |
| - | D04 | drug-like | [3.199] | 5.24 | 380.25 | 636.9 | 5 | 34 | 3064762 | c1ccc(cc1)C(=O)Nc2ccc(cc2)Oc3c4c5c(sc4ncn3)CCCC5 |
| SM20 | D05 | drug-like | [8.05] | 4.14 | 438.09 | 154 | 4 | 24 | 46568819 | c1cc(cc(c1)OCc2ccc(cc2Cl)Cl)/C=C/3\C(=O)NC(=O)S3 |
| SM21 | D06 | drug-like | [3.892] | 3.37 | 396.95 | 222 | 4 | 28 | 1574612 | c1cc(cc(c1)Br)Nc2c(cnc(n2)Nc3cccc(c3)Br)F |
| SM22 | D07 | drug-like | [3.511, 6.794] | 2.94 | 420.46 | 239 | 0 | 29 | 536848 | c1cc2c(cc(c(c2nc1)O)I)I |
| SM23 | D08 | drug-like | [6.336] | 2.79 | 391.42 | 319 | 10 | 28 | 4375254 | CCOC(=O)c1ccc(cc1)Nc2cc(nc(n2)Nc3ccc(cc3)C(=O)OCC)C |
| SM24 | D09 | drug-like | [4.829] | 3.27 | 289.26 | 398 | 7 | 71 | 1415746 | COc1ccc(cc1)c2c3c(ncnc3oc2c4ccc(cc4)OC)NCCO |