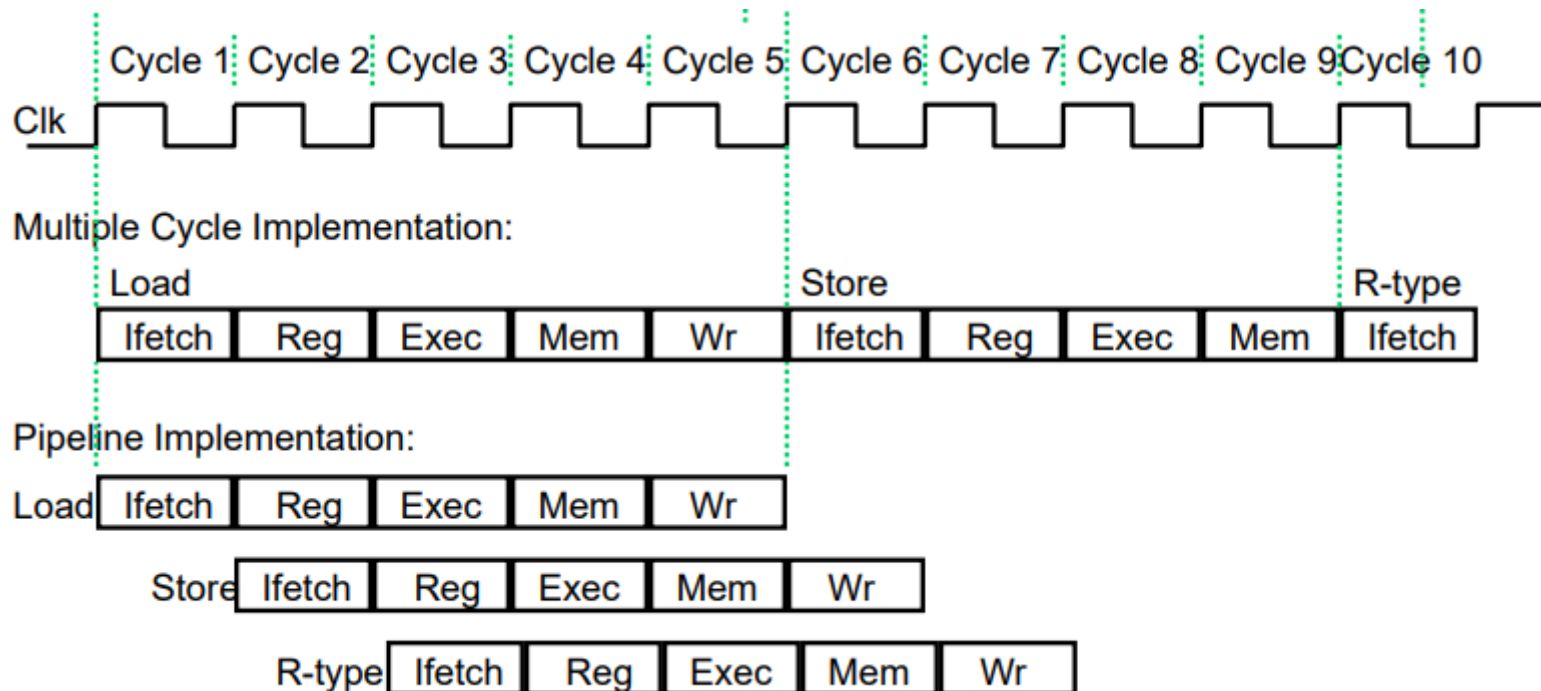


Computer Architecture Lab

Lab10 – Week #10

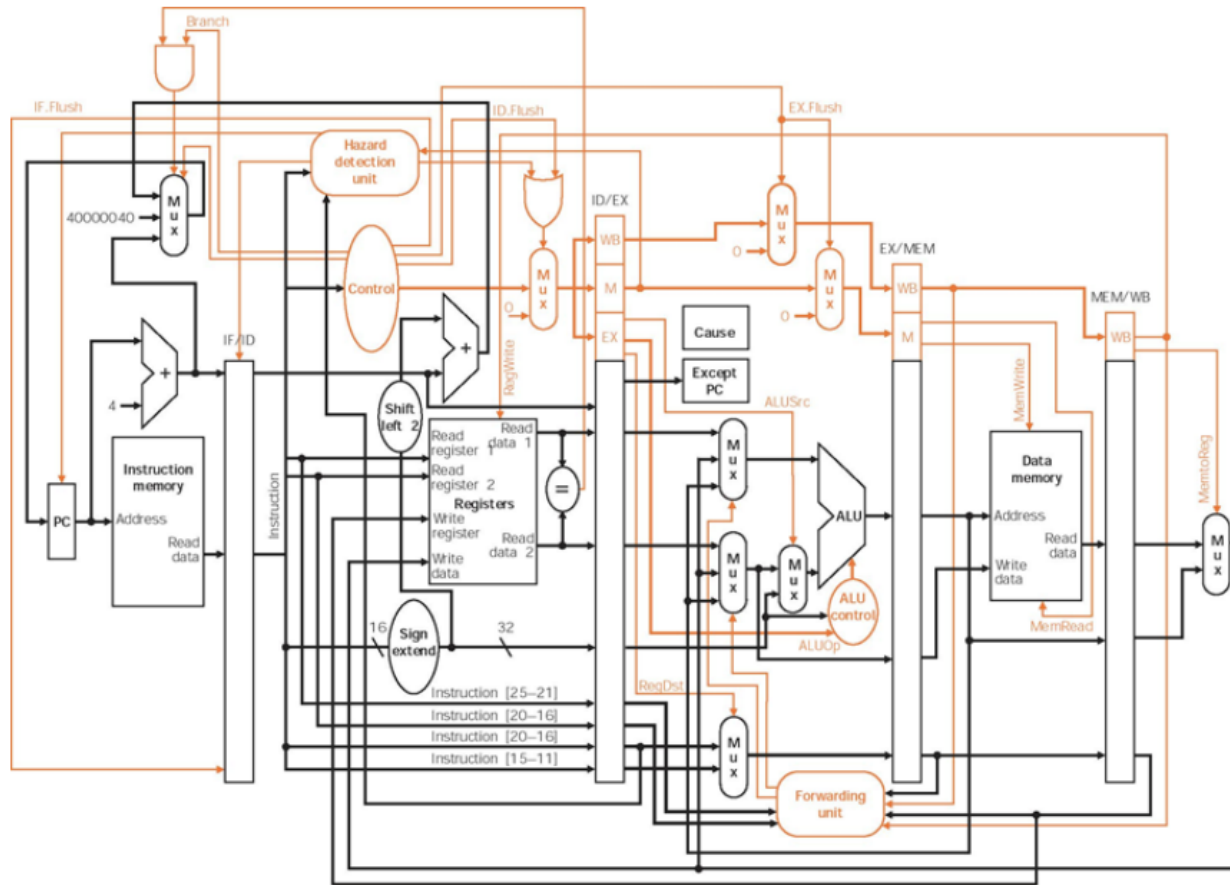
Pipeline

- Execute multiple instructions at the same time
- Sequential executions



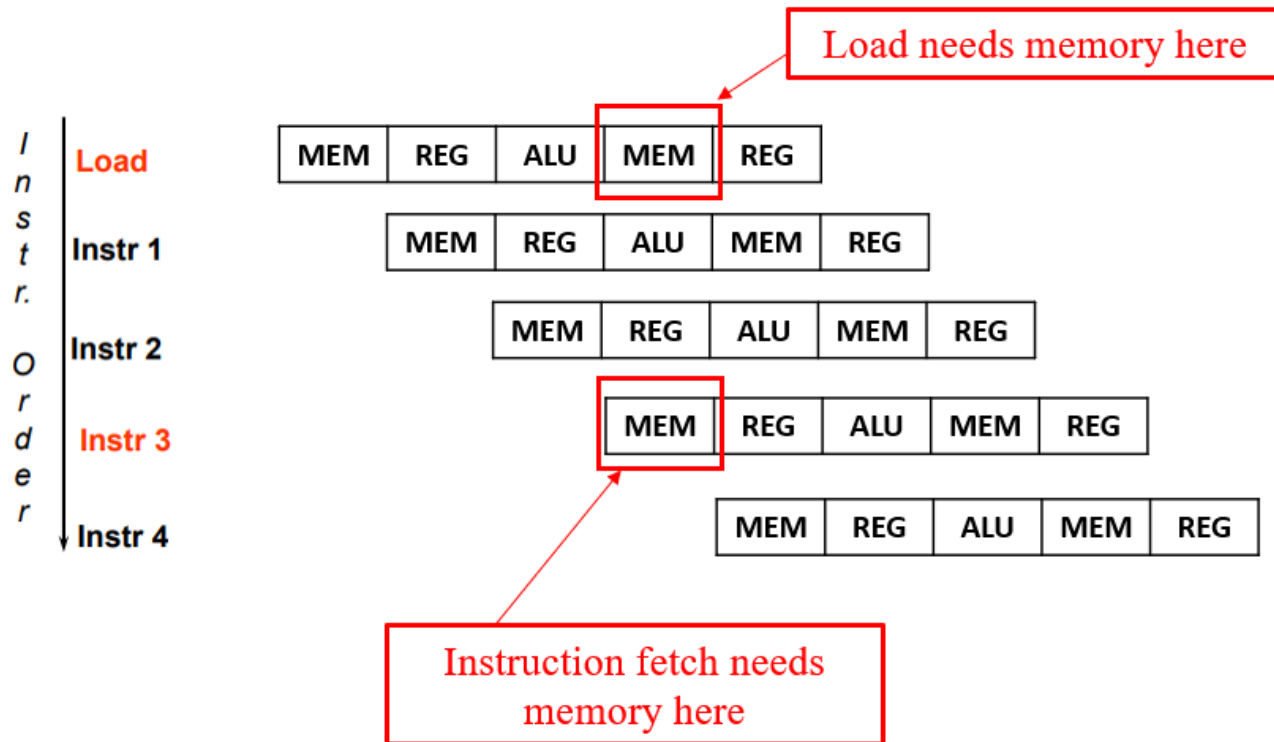
Pipeline

- Pipeline architecture
 - ✓ For reference only! (Not same as project circuit)



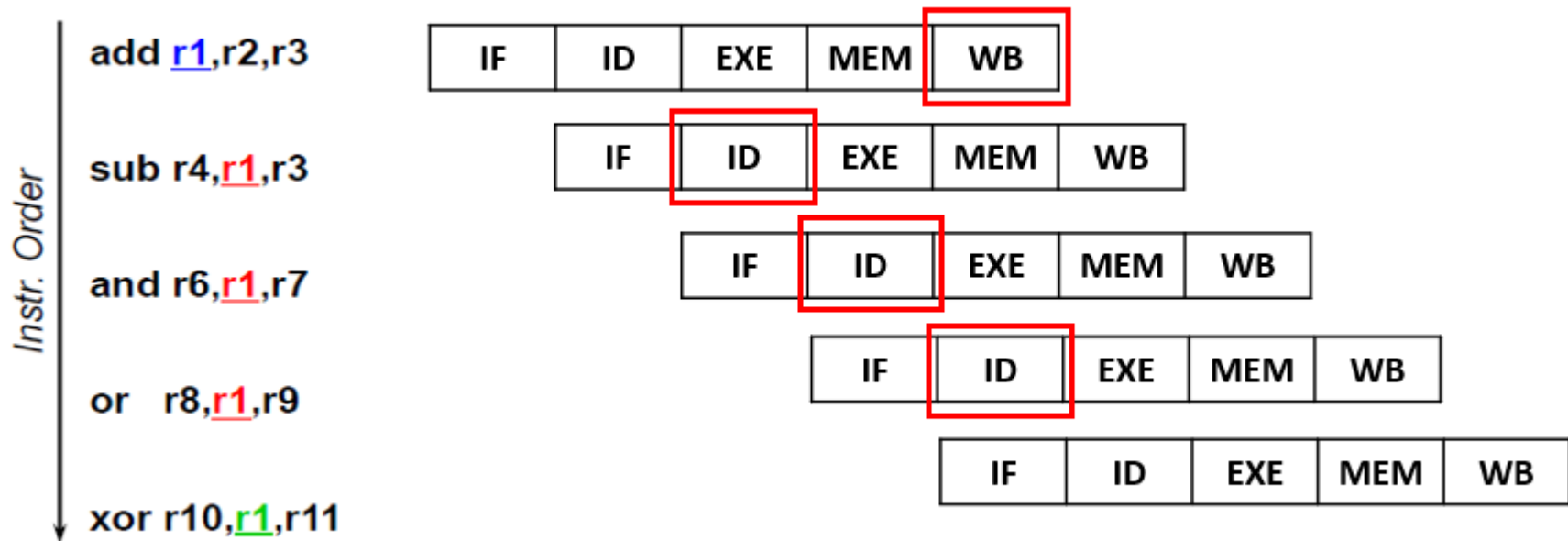
Structural hazards

- Different instructions are using the same resource at the same time
- Ex) Case of **single memory**

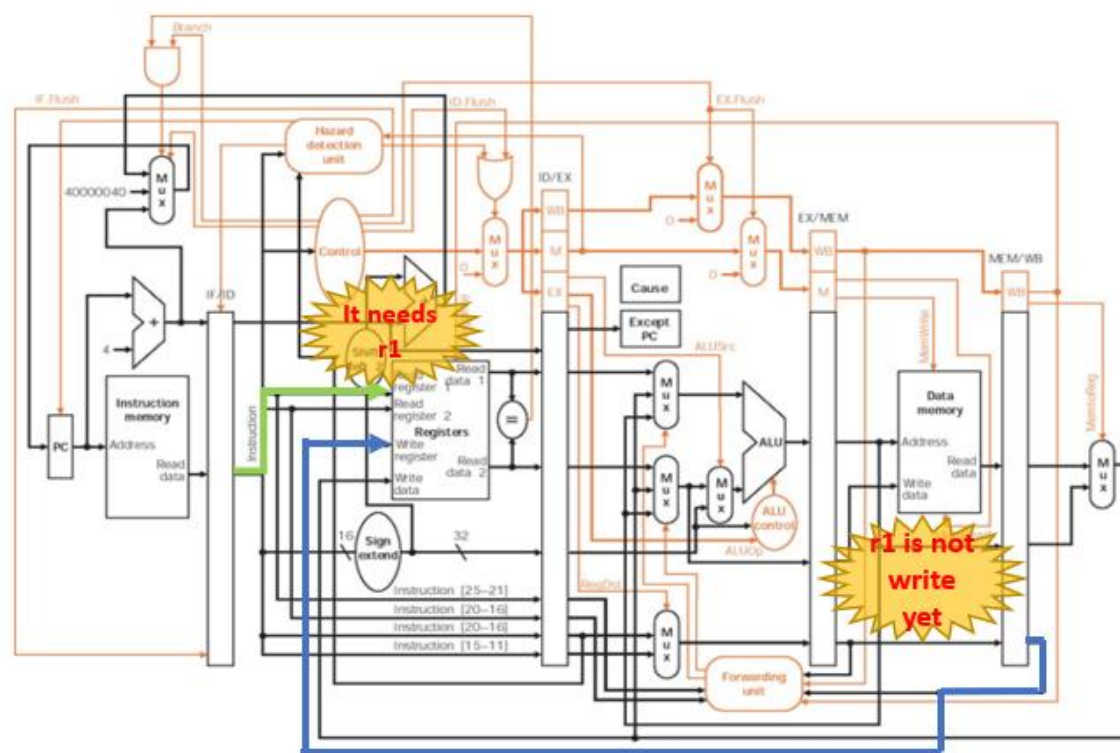


Data hazards

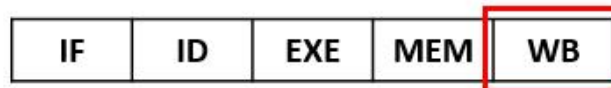
- Attempt to use item before it is ready
- Instruction depends on result of prior instruction still in the pipeline



Data hazards



add r1,r2,r3



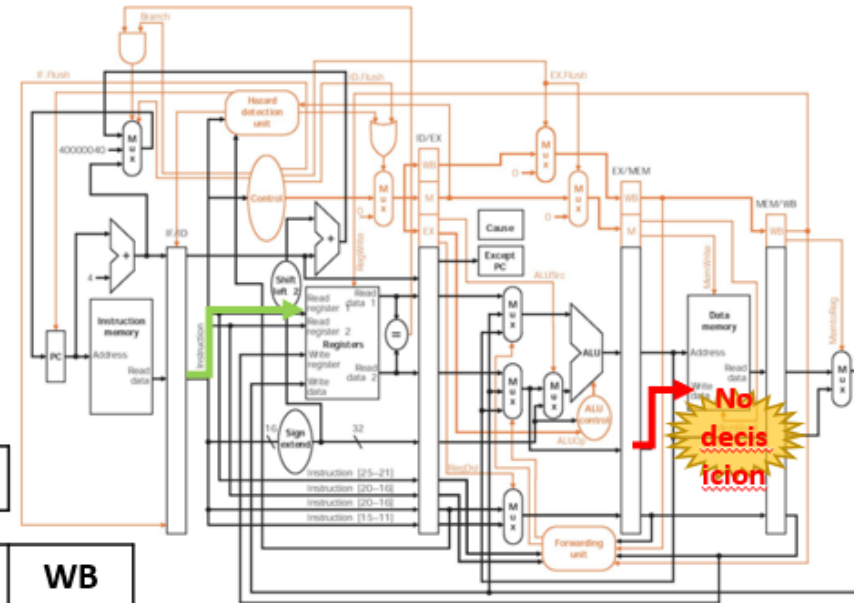
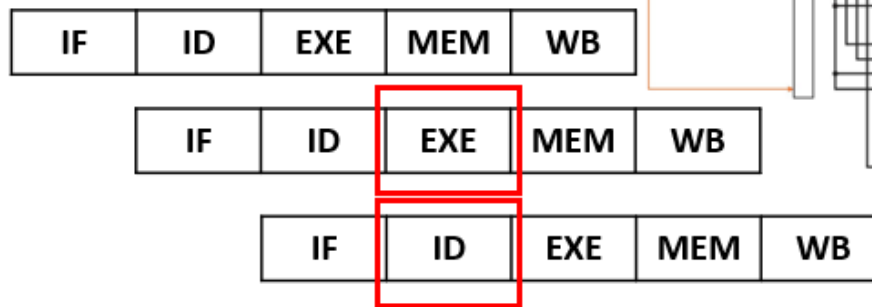
sub r4,r1,r3



Control hazards

- Attempt to make a decision before condition is evaluated

Instr. Order
↓
add
beq
lw / or



It didn't make a decision yet

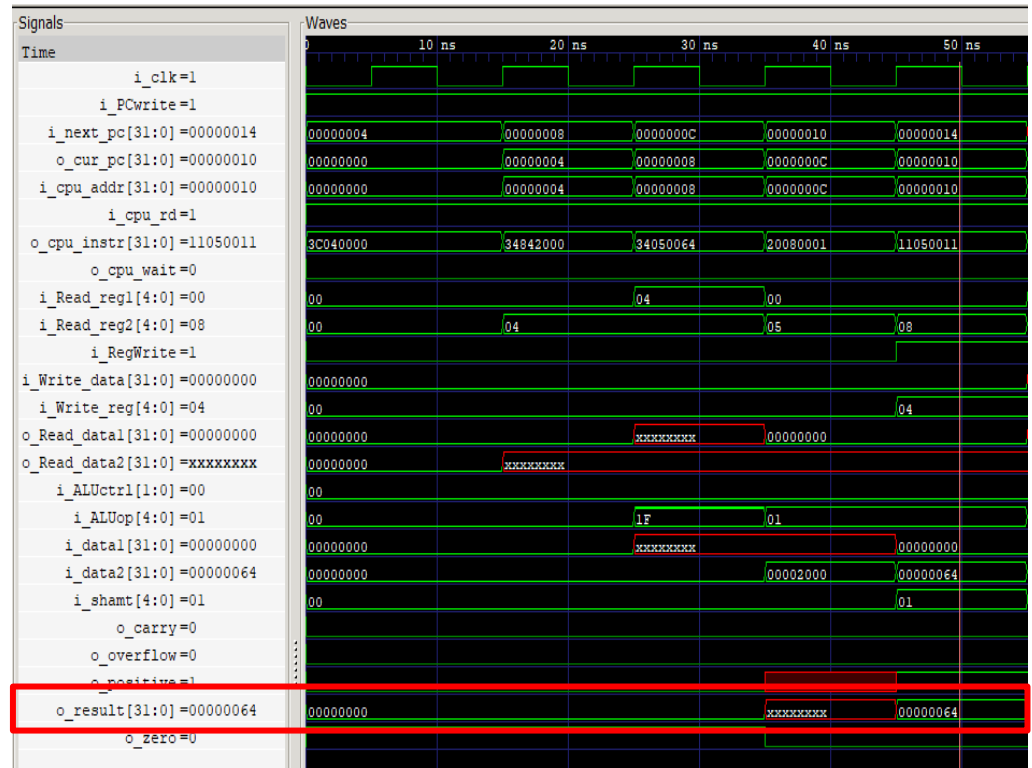
```
lui      Fetch  Decode  Exe   Mem   Wb
```

Execute

```
1 .text
```

```
2  main: lui $4, 0x0000
3         ori $4, $4, 0x2000
4         ori $5, $0, 100
```

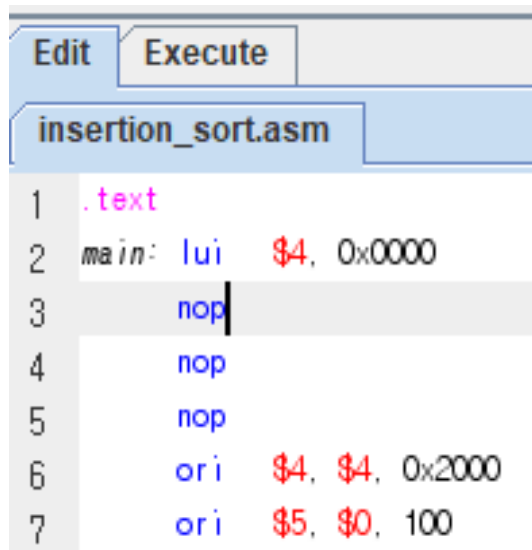
```
ori    Fetch  Decode  Exe   Mem
```



Add NOP

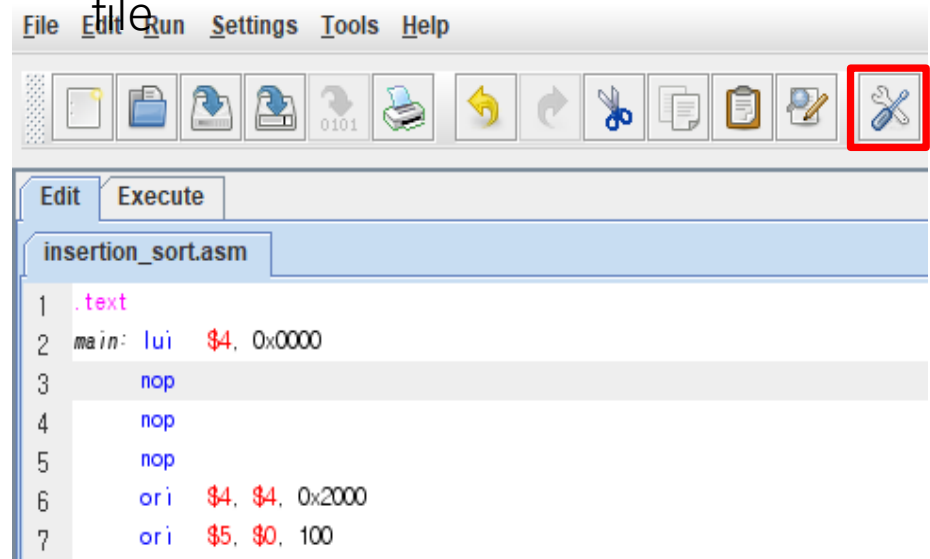
➤ By using MARS

✓ Write code



```
1 .text
2 main: lui $4, 0x0000
3 nop
4 nop
5 nop
6 ori $4, $4, 0x2000
7 ori $5, $0, 100
```

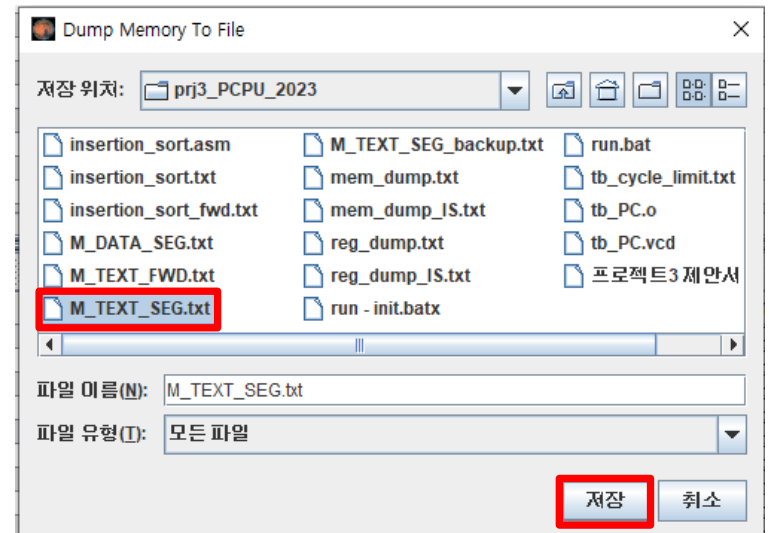
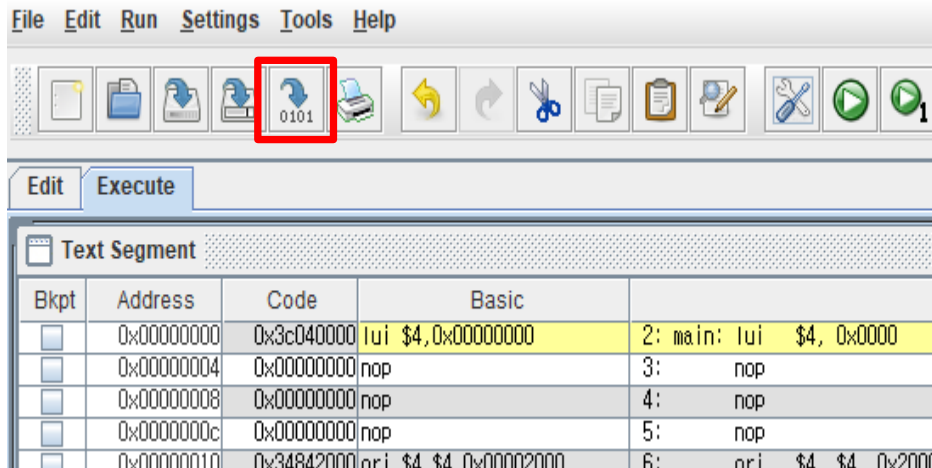
✓ Assemble current
file



```
1 .text
2 main: lui $4, 0x0000
3 nop
4 nop
5 nop
6 ori $4, $4, 0x2000
7 ori $5, $0, 100
```

Add NOP

✓ Dump

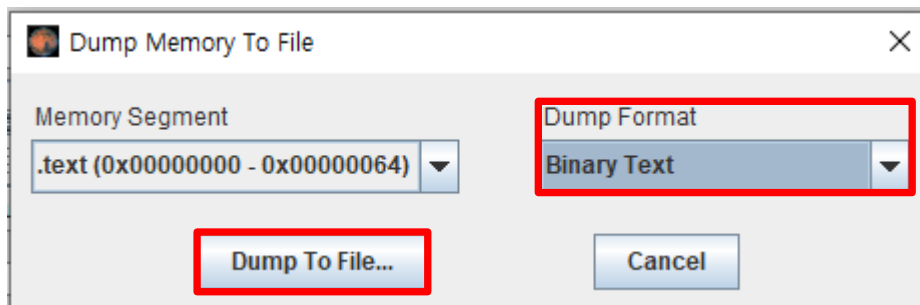


M_TEXT_SEG.txt - Windows 메모장

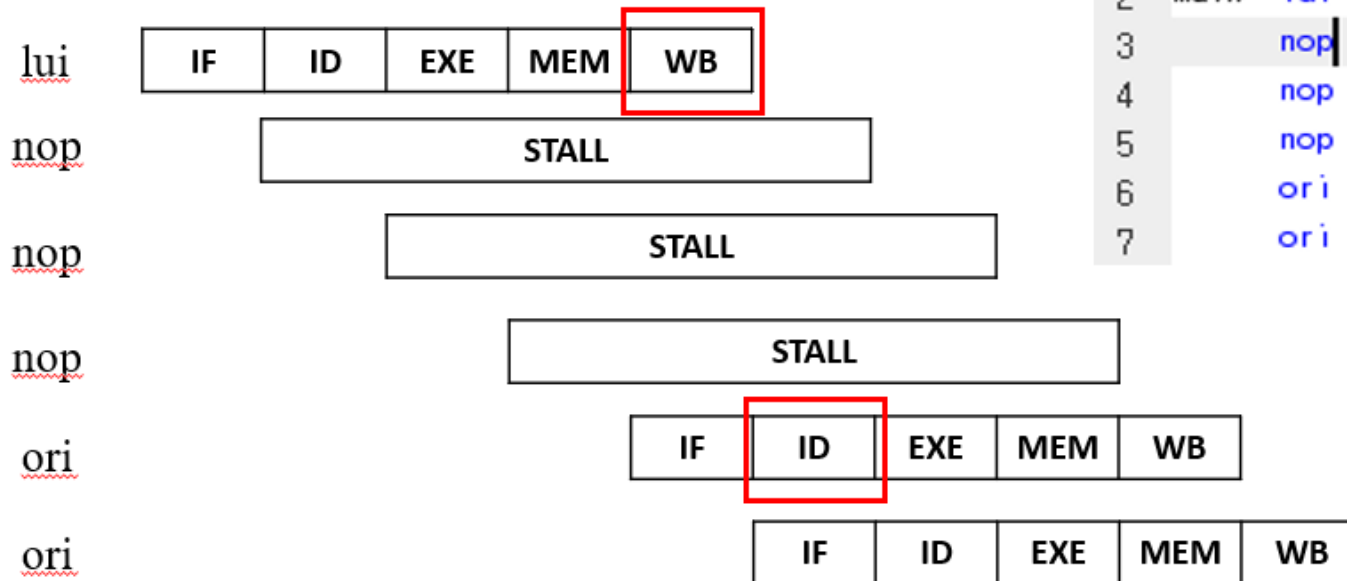
파일(F) 편집(E) 서식(O) 보기(V) 도움말(H)

```
00111100000001000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00110100100001000010000000000000
00110100000001010000000001100100
00100000000010000000000000000001
00010001000001010000000000010001
00000000000010000100100000100000
```

✓ Dump to file



Add NOP



```
Edit Execute
insertion_sort.asm
1 .text
2 main: lui $4, 0x0000
3      nop
4      nop
5      nop
6      ori $4, $4, 0x2000
7      ori $5, $0, 100
```

Signals

```
o_result[31:0]=00000000
o_zero=1
```

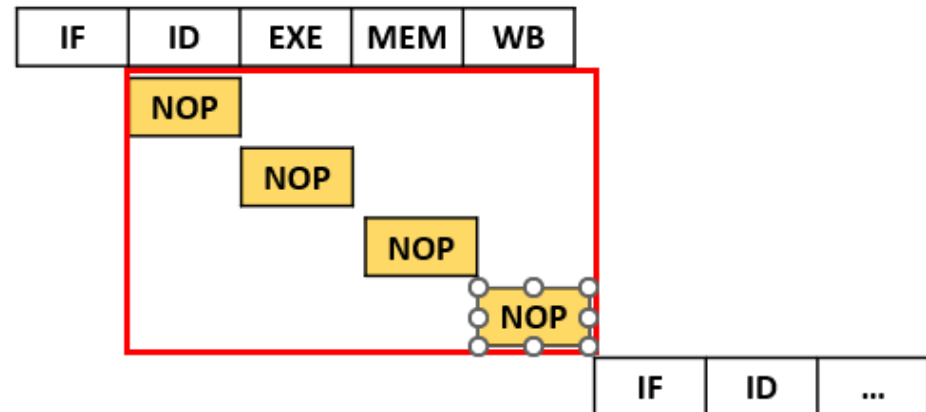
Waves



Remove NOP

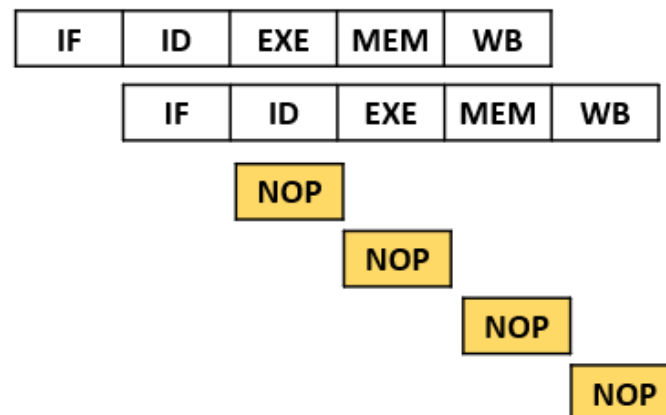
- “nop” is wasting time

```
00000000_00000000_00000000_00000000 // 00_00    nop
00110100_10000100_00100000_00000000 // 00_00    ori $4, $4, 0x2000
00000000_00000000_00000000_00000000 // 00_00    nop
00000000_00000000_00000000_00000000 // 00_00    nop
00000000_00000000_00000000_00000000 // 00_00    nop
00000000_00000000_00000000_00000000 // 00_00    nop
00110100_00000101_00000000_00010000 // 00_00    ori $5, $0, 0x10
00000000_00000000_00000000_00000000 // 00_00    nop
```



- Remove unnecessary “NOP” to improve performance

```
6    ori $4, $4, 0x2000
7    ori $5, $0, 100
```



Run.bat

- Try to reduce cycle
- mem_dump_IS.txt and MEM_DUMP.txt will compare each other to check operation rightly

```
-----  
| H020-3-1647-01: Computer Architecture |  
| CE.KW.AC.KR |  
-----  
FST info: dumpfile tb_PC.vcd opened for output  
-----  
Break signal: 0, # of Cycles: 7000  
-----
```

```
파일을 비교합니다: mem_dump_IS.txt - MEM_DUMP.TXT  
***** mem_dump_IS.txt  
00000800 : 00000000_00000000_00001100_00001100 : 0000c0c  
00000801 : 00000000_00000000_00001111_00101001 : 0000f29  
00000802 : 00000000_00000000_00011101_01100101 : 0001d65  
00000803 : 00000000_00000000_00101110_01100000 : 00002e60  
00000804 : 00000000_00000000_00110010_10001001 : 00003289  
00000805 : 00000000_00000000_00110110_01111111 : 0000367f  
00000806 : 00000000_00000000_01000000_11100010 : 000040e2  
00000807 : 00000000_00000000_01000001_11001011 : 000041cb  
00000808 : 00000000_00000000_01000110_00100100 : 00004624  
00000809 : 00000000_00000000_01011100_10010000 : 00005c90  
0000080a : 00000000_00000000_01011101_10011100 : 00005d9c  
0000080b : 00000000_00000000_01100001_01000111 : 00006147  
0000080c : 00000000_00000000_01100001_10101101 : 000061ad  
0000080d : 00000000_00000000_01100001_11111110 : 000061fe  
0000080e : 00000000_00000000_01100101_01100101 : 00006565  
0000080f : 00000000_00000000_01111001_00110100 : 00007934  
00000810 : xxxxxxxx_xxxxxxxx_xxxxxxxx_xxxxxxxx : xxxxxxxx  
***** MEM_DUMP.TXT  
00000800 : 00000000_00000000_01111001_00110100 : 00007934  
00000801 : 00000000_00000000_01000000_11100010 : 000040e2  
00000802 : 00000000_00000000_00110010_10001001 : 00003289  
00000803 : 00000000_00000000_00011101_01100101 : 0001d65  
00000804 : 00000000_00000000_01100001_10101101 : 000061ad  
00000805 : 00000000_00000000_01000110_00100100 : 00004624  
00000806 : 00000000_00000000_01011101_10011100 : 00005d9c  
00000807 : 00000000_00000000_00110110_01111111 : 0000367f  
00000808 : 00000000_00000000_00001100_00001100 : 0000c0c  
00000809 : 00000000_00000000_01011100_10010000 : 00005c90  
0000080a : 00000000_00000000_00001111_00101001 : 0000f29  
0000080b : 00000000_00000000_00101110_01100000 : 00002e60  
0000080c : 00000000_00000000_01100001_01000111 : 00006147  
0000080d : 00000000_00000000_01000001_11001011 : 000041cb  
0000080e : 00000000_00000000_01100101_01100101 : 00006565  
0000080f : 00000000_00000000_01100001_11111110 : 000061fe  
00000810 : xxxxxxxx_xxxxxxxx_xxxxxxxx_xxxxxxxx : xxxxxxxx  
*****
```

Thank You