



# SDN Controllers - 2

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## ❖ Floodlight

- A completely open, free, OpenFlow controller developed by Big Switch Network
- Currently supports OpenFlow up to v1.3 (Dec., 2014)



Research and commercial friendly



Easy to build, run, and develop



Toolchain

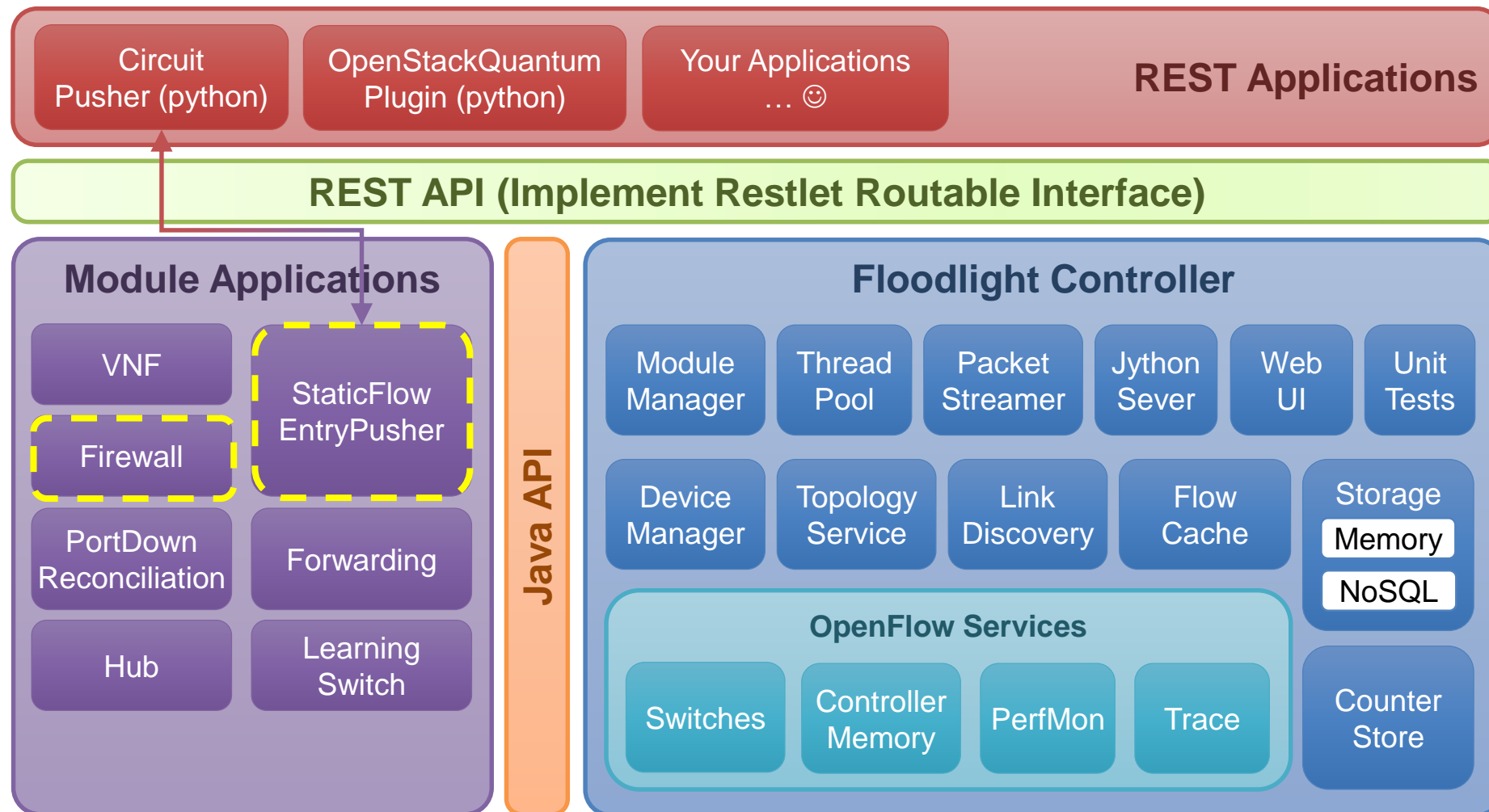
Rich set of build and debugging tools



Community of OpenFlow experts,  
access to commercial upgrades, and  
frequent testing

# Floodlight Overview (1/3)

## ❖ Floodlight Architecture



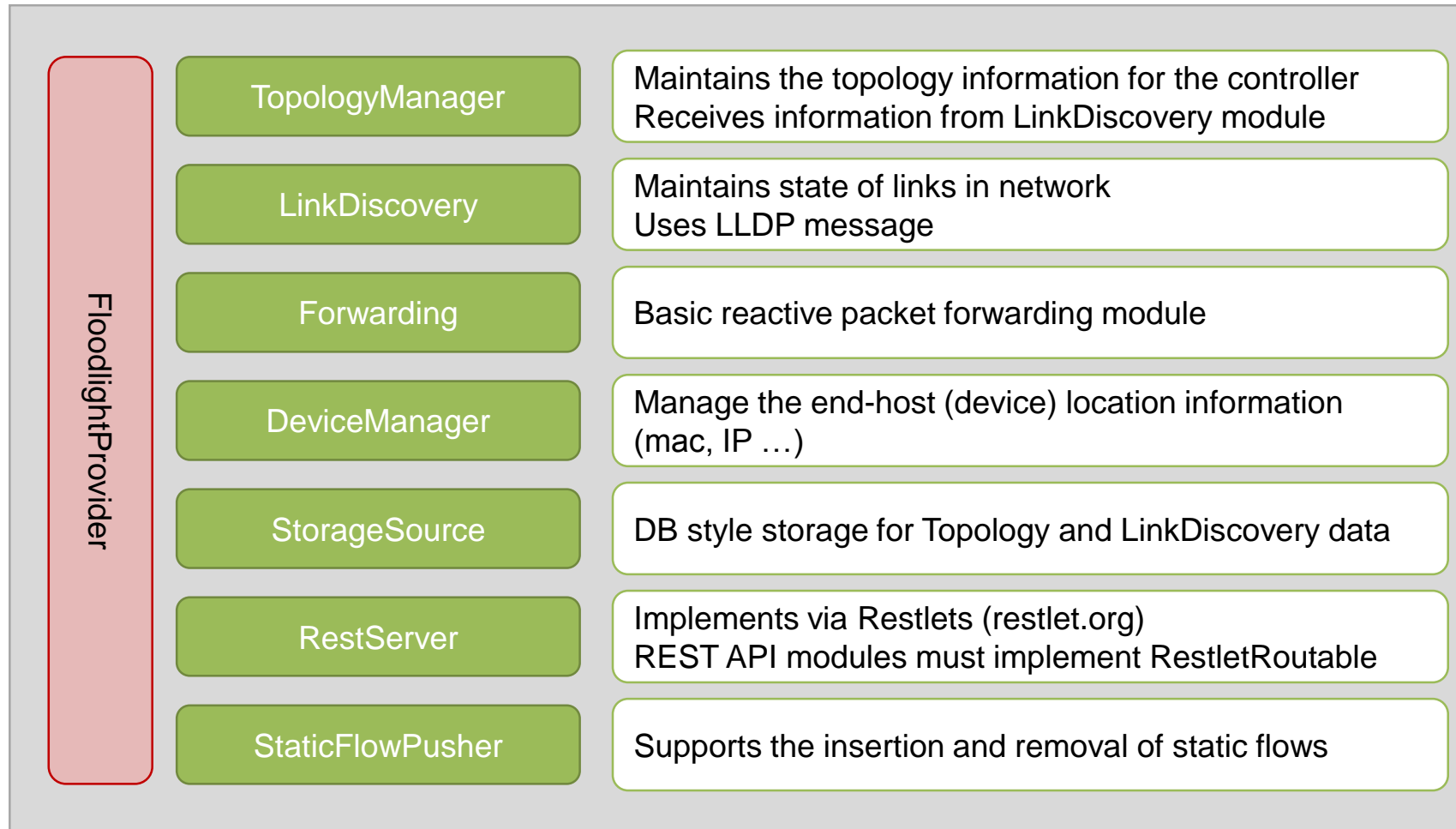
## ❖ Application Modules

- Forwarding: default reactive packet forwarding application
- Static Flow Entry Pusher
  - Install specific flow entry (match + action) to a specific switch
- Firewall
  - An application to apply ACL rules to allow/deny traffic based on specified match
- Port Down Reconciliation: reconcile flows across a network
- Virtual Network Filter (VNF)
  - Simple MAC-based network isolation application

## ❖ Core REST APIs

- Static Flow Pusher REST API
  - Allow the user to proactively insert/delete/list the flows to OpenFlow switch
- Firewall REST API
  - Allow the user to insert/delete/list rules for firewall

## ❖ Module Description



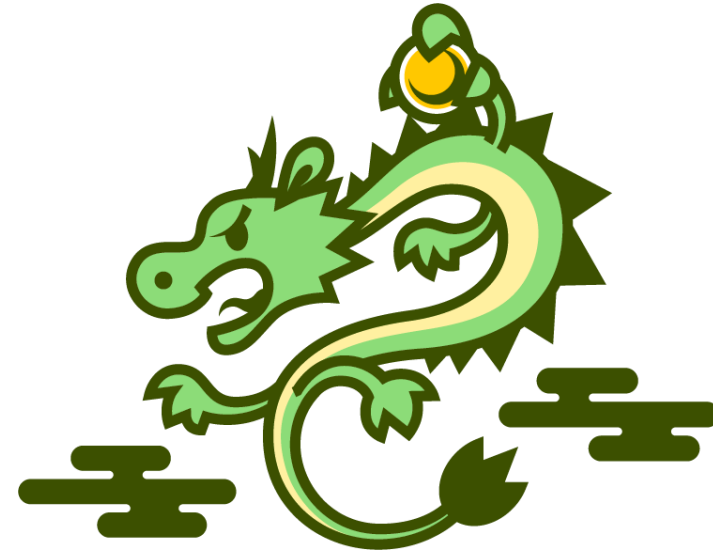
流

Flow



龍

Oriental Dragon,  
A god of water



## ❖ Ryu

- A platform for building OpenFlow applications
- Manage “flow” control to enable intelligent networking
- Features
  - Generality: vendor-neutral, support open interface
  - Agile: not the all-purpose big monolithic “controller”, but the framework for SDN app dev.
- Supportability
  - OpenFlow protocol
    - OF 1.0, OF 1.2, OF 1.3 and OF-CONFIG 1.1
  - Other protocol: NetCONF, SNMP, OVSDB
  - Apps/libs
    - topology view, firewall, OpenFlow Restful, etc.
  - Integration with other project
    - OpenStack, HA with Zookeeper, IDS with snort
- License: Apache 2.0

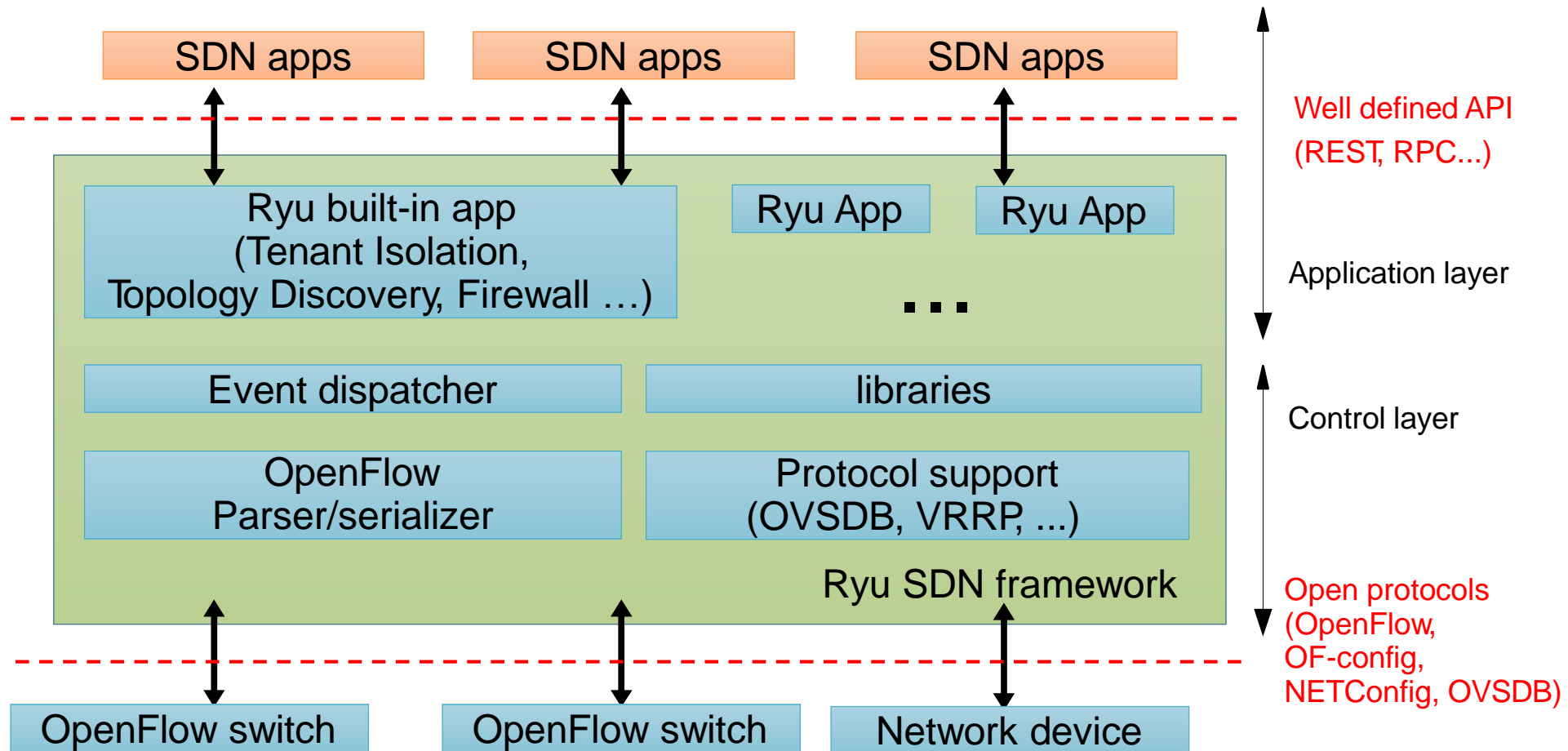


Developed &  
Maintained By



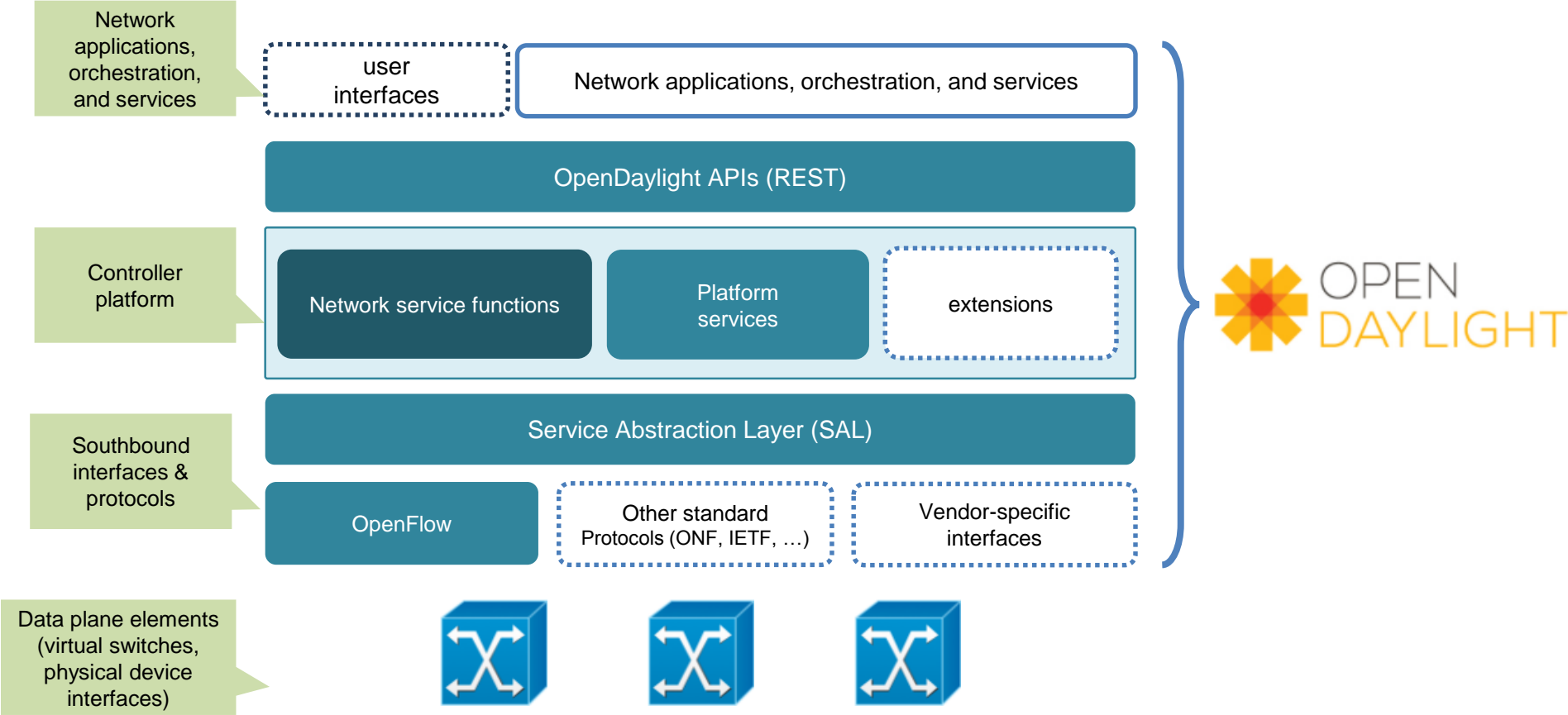


## ❖ Follow Standard SDN Architecture





## ❖ Project Framework

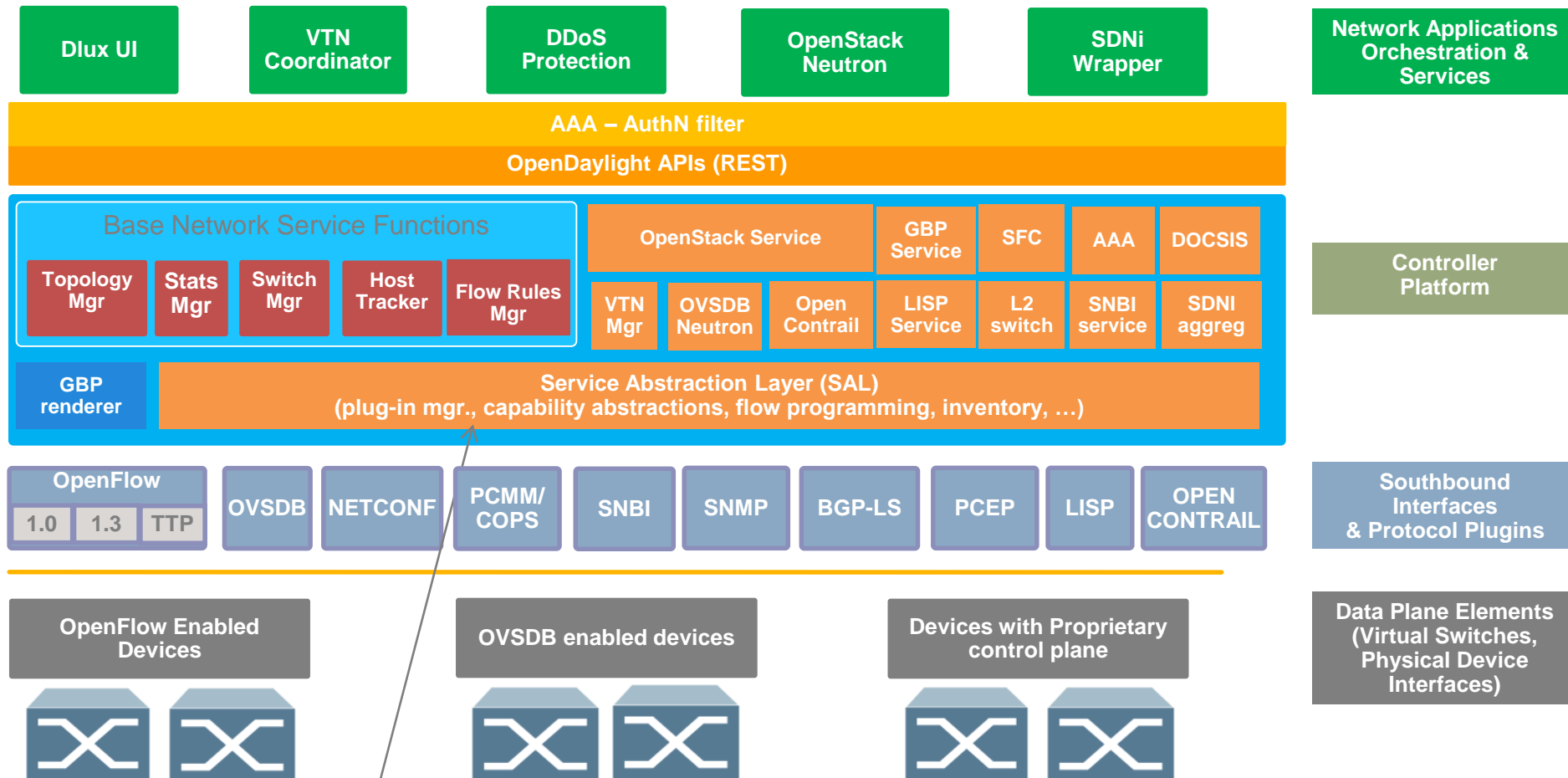


## ❖ OpenDaylight Projects

- 15 projects currently in bootstrap or incubation

Project	Description	Originator
Controller	Modular, extensible, scalable, and multi-protocol SDN controller based on OSGi	Cisco
YANG Tools	Java-based NETCONF and YANG tooling for OpenDaylight projects	Cisco
OpenFlow Protocol Library	OF 1.3 protocol library implementation	Pantheon
OpenFlow Plugin	Integration of OpenFlow protocol library in controller SAL	Ericsson, IBM, Cisco
Defense4All	DDoS detection and mitigation framework	Radware
OVSDB	OVSDB configuration and management protocol support	Univ. of Kentucky
LISP Flow Mapping	LISP plugin, LISP mapping service	ConteXtreem

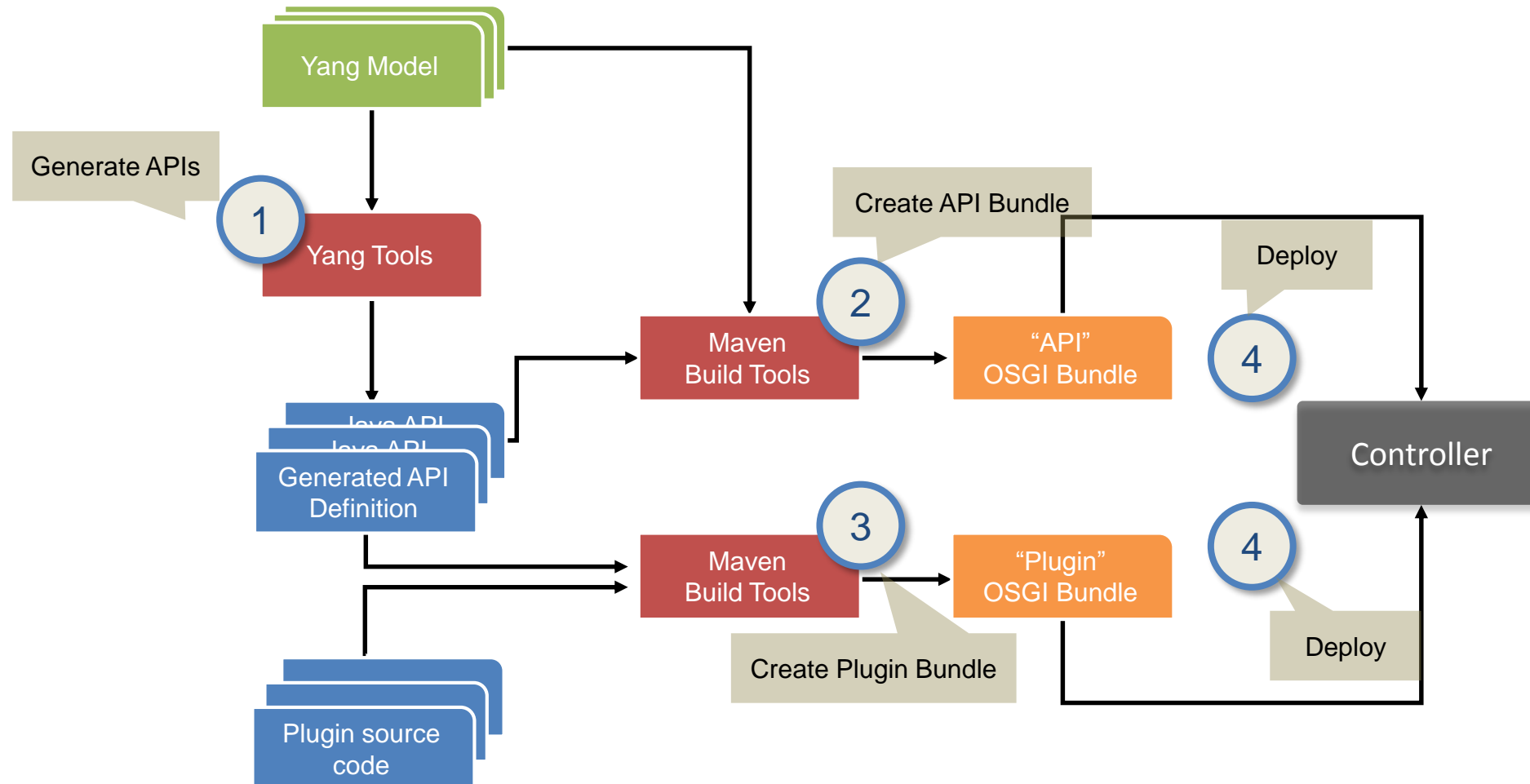
# Helium Architecture



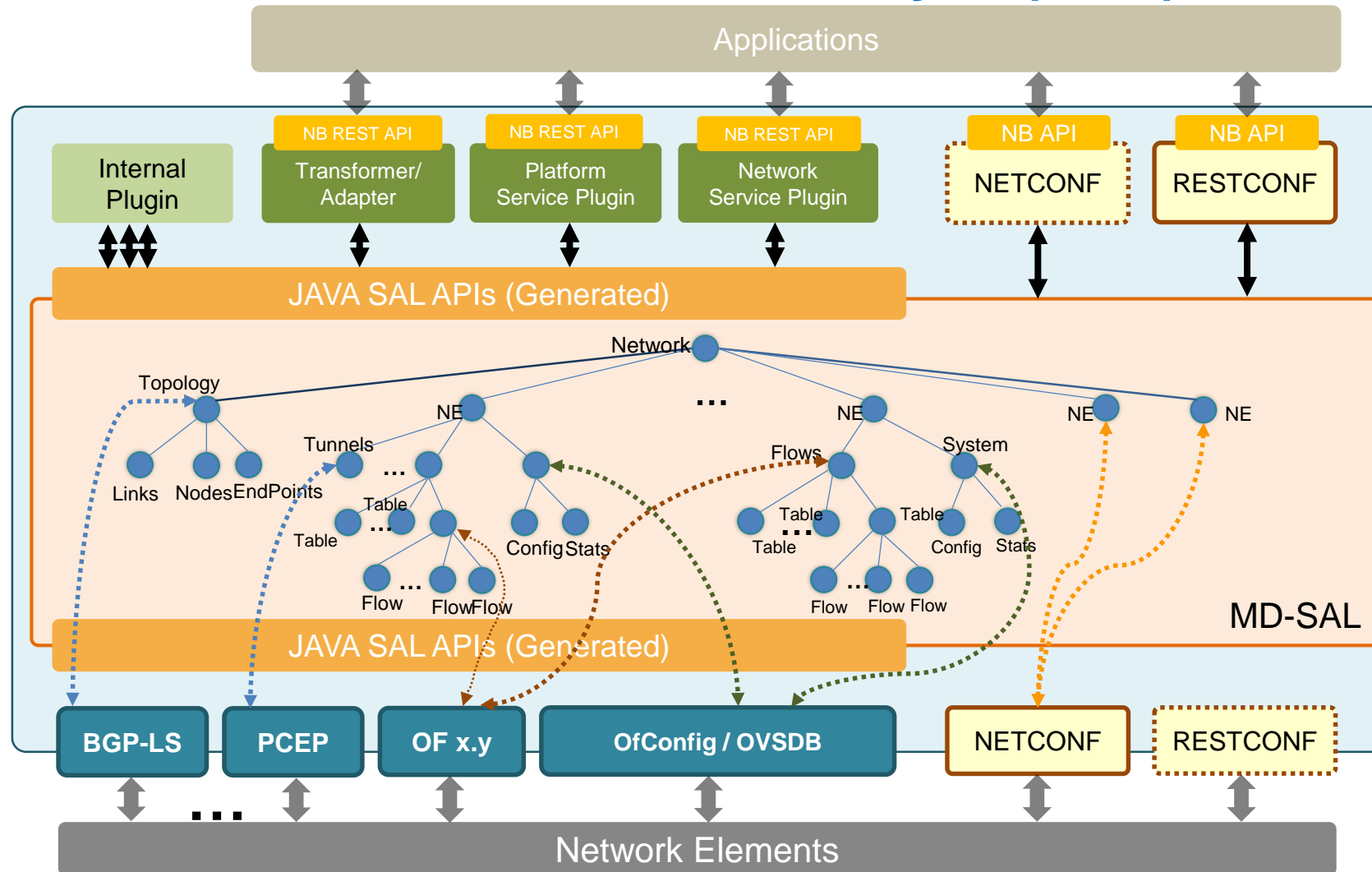
Main difference from other OpenFlow-centric controller platforms

VTN: Virtual Tenant Network  
DDoS: Distributed Denial Of Service  
LISP: Locator/Identifier Separation Protocol  
OVSDb: Open vSwitch DataBase Protocol  
BGP: Border Gateway Protocol  
PCEP: Path Computation Element Communication Protocol  
PCMM: Packet Cable MultiMedia  
SNMP: Simple Network Management Protocol

## ❖ Plugin Build Process



## ❖ Model-Driven Service Abstraction Layer (SAL)





1. OpenvSwitch: <http://openvswitch.org/>
2. OpenFlow: <https://www.opennetworking.org>
3. ONOS: <http://onosproject.org/>
4. ODL: <https://www.opendaylight.org/>
5. NOX: <https://github.com/noxrepo/nox>
6. POX: <https://github.com/noxrepo/pox>
7. Ryu: <https://osrg.github.io/ryu/>
8. Talks from Nick McKeown: <http://yuba.stanford.edu/~nickm/talks.html>
9. Ethane: Taking Control of the Enterprise (SIGCOMM 2007):  
<http://yuba.stanford.edu/~casado/ethane-sigcomm07.pdf>