



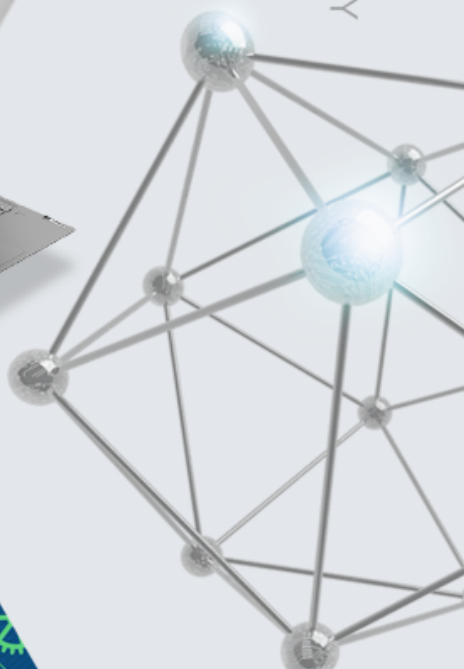
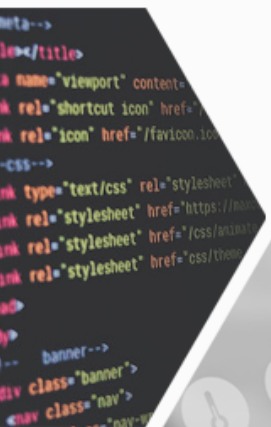
한국기술교육대학교
온라인평생교육원

The 4th Industrial Revolution is characterized by super connectivity and super intelligence, where various products and services are connected to the network, and artificial intelligence and information communication technologies are used in 3D printing, unmanned transportation, robotics, Of the world's most advanced technologies.

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웹 표준에 맞는 HTML5 프로그래밍

CSS3를 활용한 시각적 효과 꾸미기



The 4th Industrial Revolution is characterized by super connectivity and super intelligence, where various products and services are connected to the network, and artificial intelligence and information communication technologies are used in 3D printing, unmanned transportation, robotics, Of the world's most advanced technologies.



CSS3를 활용한 시각적 효과 꾸미기



학/습/목/표

1. CSS3의 개념과 선택자, 스타일 속성, 속성 값에 대해 설명할 수 있다.
2. CSS3의 표현 방법을 나열하고, 각각에 대해 설명할 수 있다.
3. CSS3로 단위, 색상, 글자 속성을 표현할 수 있다.



학/습/내/용

1. CSS3의 개요
2. CSS3의 표현방법
3. CSS3의 단위, 색상, 글자 속성

1.CSS3의개요

1) CSS3의 개념 및 형식

(1) HTML (Hypertext Markup Language)

- 문서의 내용

(2) CSS (Cascading Style Sheets)

- 문서의 스타일 (디자인)

선택자

선언

Selector

Declaration

Declaration

`h1`

`{color:blue; font-size:12px;}`

Property

Value

Property

Value

속성

값

속성

값

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CSS3를 활용한 시각적 효과 꾸미기

1.CSS3의개요

2) CSS3의 적용 예

(1) CSS3의 적용 예시 1

Welcome to My Homepage

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

- Stylesheet 1
- Stylesheet 2
- Stylesheet 3
- Stylesheet 4
- No Stylesheet

Same Page Different Stylesheets

This is a demonstration of how different stylesheets can change the layout of your HTML page. You can change the layout of this page by selecting different stylesheets in the menu, or by selecting one of the following links: [Stylesheet1](#), [Stylesheet2](#), [Stylesheet3](#), [Stylesheet4](#).

No Styles

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Side-Bar

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[HTML 문서]

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[CSS 1]

(2) CSS3의 적용 예시 2

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[CSS 2]

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CSS3를 활용한 시각적 효과 꾸미기

1.CSS3의개요



2) CSS3의 적용 예

(3) CSS3의 적용 예시 3

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[HTML 문서]

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[CSS 3]

(4) CSS3의 적용 예시 4

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[HTML 문서]

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[CSS 4]

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_intro.asp
<http://www.csszengarden.com/>

1.CSS3의개요



3) 선택자의 종류

(1) 선택자의 종류

▪ 대표적인 선택자 (selector)

Selector	Example	Example description
.class	.intro	Selects all elements with class ="intro"
#id	#firstname	Selects the element with id ="firstname"
*	*	Selects all elements
element	p	Selects all <p> elements
element, element, ..	div, p	Selects all <div> elements and all <p> elements

class

```
.intro {  
  background-color: yellow;  
}
```

all

```
* {  
  background-color: yellow;  
}
```

elements

```
h1, p {  
  background-color: yellow;  
}
```

id

```
#firstname {  
  background-color: yellow;  
}
```

element

```
p {  
  background-color: yellow;  
}
```

- 선택자 (Selector)의 종류는 매우 다양함 - 암기할 필요는 없음
- 검색과 개발자 도구 (F12)를 활용하여 사용예를 익힘

2. CSS3의 표현방법

1) 외부 스타일 시트 (External CSS)

외부 스타일 시트(External CSS)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="mystyle.css" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>This is a heading</h1>
    <p>This is a paragraph.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
"mystyle.css"
body {
  background-color: lightblue;
}

h1 {
  color: navy;
  margin-left: 20px;
}
```

실행 결과

This is a heading

This is a paragraph.

2. CSS3의 표현방법



2) 내부 스타일 시트 (Internal CSS)

내부 스타일 시트 (Internal CSS)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <style>
      body {
        background-color: linen;
      }

      h1 {
        color: maroon;
        margin-left: 40px;
      }
    </style>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>This is a heading</h1>
    <p>This is a paragraph.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

실행 결과

This is a heading

This is a paragraph.

2.CSS3의 표현방법



3) 인라인 스타일 시트 (Inline CSS)

인라인 스타일 시트 (Inline CSS)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <h1 style="color: blue; text-align: center;">This is a
    heading</h1>
    <p style="color: red;">This is a paragraph.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

실행 결과

This is a heading

This is a paragraph.

▪ 계단식 적용 순서 (Cascading Order)

1. Inline style (inside an HTML element)
2. External and internal style sheets (in the head section)
3. Browser default



1. Inline
2. ID
3. Class
4. Tag



1) CSS의 단위

(1) 고정 크기 단위

Unit	Description
cm	centimeters
mm	millimeters
in	inches (1in = 96px = 2.54cm)
px	pixels (1px = 1/96th of 1in)
pt	points (1pt = 1/72 of 1in)
pc	picas (1pc = 12 pt)

(2) 가변 크기 단위

Unit	Description
em	Relative to the font-size of the element (2em means 2 times the size of the current font)
ex	Relative to the x-height of the current font (rarely used)
ch	Relative to the width of the "0" (zero)
rem	Relative to font-size of the root element
vw	Relative to 1% of the width of the viewport*
vh	Relative to 1% of the height of the viewport*
vmin	Relative to 1% of viewport's* smaller dimension
vmax	Relative to 1% of viewport's* larger dimension
%	Relative to the parent element

추천 단위 : px, rem, %



2) CSS 색상

(1) CSS색상의 종류

CSS Background Color (배경색)
CSS Text Color (글자색)
CSS Border Color (윤곽선색)

```
background-color : lightblue;  
color : blue;  
border-color : red;
```

(2) CSS색상의 표현 방법

RGB 표기법 (Red, Green, Blue)
16진수 표기법
HSL 표기법 (Hue, Saturation, Lightness)
RGBA 표기법 (RGB + Alpha)
HSLA 표기법 (HSL + Alpha)

Web Color Picker:

<https://www.webfx.com/web-design/color-picker/>

rgb(255, 99, 71)

rgba(255, 99, 71, 0.5)

#ff6347

hsla(9, 100%, 64%, 0.5)

hsl(9, 100%, 64%)



3) CSS 문자

(1) CSS 문자 (CSS Text)

- Text Color : `h1 { color: blue; } : #ff0000, rgb (255,0,0)`
- Text Alignment : `h1 { text-align: center; } : left, right, justify`
- Text Decoration : `a { text-decoration: none; } :
overline, line-through, underline`
- Text Transformation : `p.uppercase { text-transform:
uppercase; } : lowercase, capitalize`
- Text Spacing : `p { text-indent: 50px; } : letter-spacing,
line-height, word-spacing, white-space`



4) CSS 글꼴

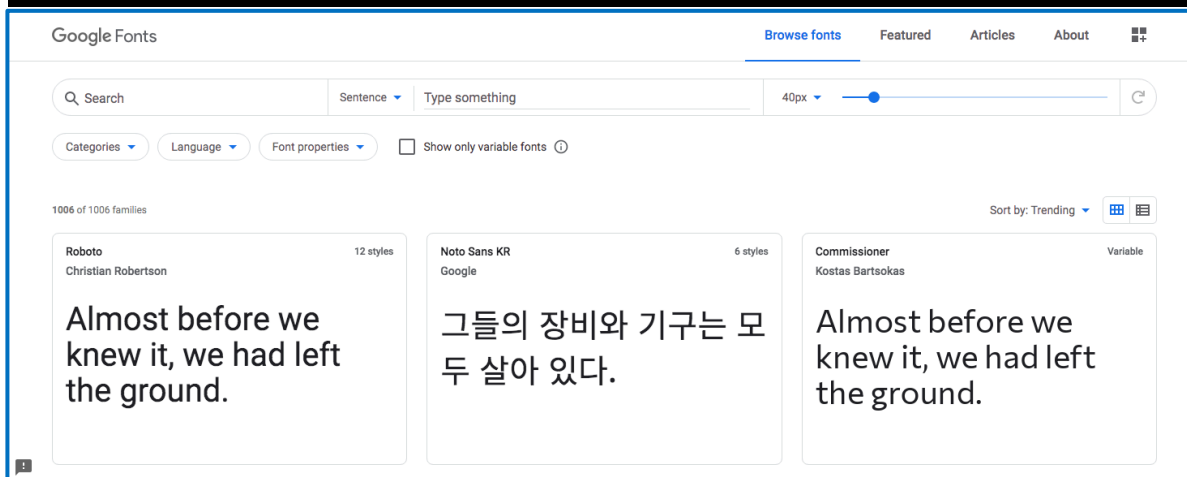
(1) CSS 글꼴 (CSS Font)

- Generic Family : Serif, Sans-serif, Monospace
- Font Family : .serif { font-family: "Times New Roman", Times, serif; }
- Font Style : normal, italic, oblique
- Font Weight : normal, bold
- Font Size : px, em, %, rem

```
font-family: Impact, Charcoal, sans-serif;  
font-style: normal;  
font-weight: bold;  
font-size: 40px;
```

- Google Fonts : (URL: <https://fonts.google.com/>)

```
<link rel="stylesheet"  
      href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=sofia">
```





1. CSS3의 개요

- CSS3의 개념 및 형식
 - HTML(Hypertext Markup Language) : 문서의 내용
 - CSS(Cascading Style Sheets) : 문서의 스타일(디자인)
- CSS3의 적용 예
- 선택자의 종류
 - .class
 - #id
 - *
 - element
 - element, element, ..

2. CSS3의 표현방법

- 외부 스타일 시트
- 내부 스타일 시트
- 인라인 스타일 시트



3. CSS3의 단위, 색상, 글자 속성

- CSS3의 단위
 - 고정 크기 단위 (cm, mm, in, px, pt, pc)
 - 가변 크기 단위 (em, ex, ch, rem, vw, vh, vmin, vmax, %)
- CSS3의 색상
 - CSS 색상의 종류(Background Color, Text Color, Border Color)
 - CSS 색상의 표현 방법(RGB, 16진수, HSL, RGBA, HSLA)
- CSS Text
 - Color, Alignment, Decoration, Transformation, Spacing
- CSS Font
 - font-family
 - font-style
 - font-weight
 - font-size