



Three Sigma Labs

Code Audit

RAGNARÖK

Ragnarök Meta Ronin Zero NFTs



Disclaimer

Code Audit

Ragnarök Meta Ronin Zero NFTs

Disclaimer

The ensuing audit offers no assertions or assurances about the code's security. It cannot be deemed an adequate judgment of the contract's correctness on its own. The authors of this audit present it solely as an informational exercise, reporting the thorough research involved in the secure development of the intended contracts, and make no material claims or guarantees regarding the contract's post-deployment operation. The authors of this report disclaim all liability for all kinds of potential consequences of the contract's deployment or use. Due to the possibility of human error occurring during the code's manual review process, we advise the client team to commission several independent audits in addition to a public bug bounty program.

Ragnarök Meta Ronin Zero NFTs

Disclaimer	2
Table of Contents	3
Scope	9
Project Dashboard	14
Code Maturity Evaluation	17
Automated Testing and Verification	19
Findings	21
3S-RAG-01	21
3S-RAG-02	22
3S-RAG-03	23
3S-RAG-04	24
3S-RAG-05	26
3S-RAG-06	28
3S-RAG-07	29
3S-RAG-08	30
3S-RAG-09	32
3S-RAG-10	33
3S-RAG-11	34
3S-RAG-12	36
3S-RAG-13	37
3S-RAG-14	38
3S-RAG-15	40
3S-RAG-16	41
3S-RAG-17	42
3S-RAG-18	43
3S-RAG-19	44
3S-RAG-20	46
3S-RAG-21	47
3S-RAG-22	49

	5
3S-RAG-23	49
3S-RAG-24	51
3S-RAG-25	52
3S-RAG-26	53
3S-RAG-27	55
3S-RAG-28	56
3S-RAG-29	57

Summary

Code Audit

Ragnarök Meta Ronin Zero NFTs

Summary

Three Sigma Labs audited Ragnarok's Ronin Zero NFT smart contract in a 3 person week engagement. The audit was conducted from 03-04-2022 to 20-04-2022.

Ragnarok is a metaRPG NFT project that enables users to claim ownership of their in-game character by representing ownership with NFTs. In the game, players will be able to battle monsters, loot objects, craft NFTs, trade, earn, and own digital real estate.

Remarks

The audit uncovered significant flaws that would have resulted in unexpected behavior and compromise of the smart contract. Namely, the following issues were classified as critical in terms of severity:

- ([3S-RAG-01](#)) Maximum mint amount exceeded during batch mint.
- ([3S-RAG-02](#)) Inconsistent counter increment during team sale.
- ([3S-RAG-17](#)) Wrong increment of the total minted variable.

These issues were acknowledged and promptly fixed by the Ragnarok team.

Additionally, Three Sigma Labs presented a series of suggestions targeting gas optimizations. A comparison summary of the gas units used by the original and optimized contract is presented in the table below:

	Original (gas used)	Optimized (gas used)	Improvement
Mint 1	216,616	60,391	72.1 %
Mint 3	402,849	92,089	77.1 %

(Gas usage of mint functions measured using [Foundry](#)'s gas reports)

00000010	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00000020	00 00 00 00 3B A3 ED FD	7A 7B 12 82 7A C7 2C 3E	...	...
00000030	67 76 8F 61 7F C8 1B C3	88 8A 51 32 3A 9F B8 AA	00000040	4B 1E 5E 4A 29 AB 5F 49	FF FF 00 1D 1D AC 2B 7C	...	...
00000050	01 01 00 00 00 01 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00000060	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	...	...
00000070	00 00 00 00 00 00 FF FF	FF FF 4D 04 FF FF 00 1D	00000080	01 04 45 54 68 65 20 54	69 6D 65 73 20 30 33 2F	...	...
00000090	4A 61 6E 2F 32 30 30 39	20 43 68 61 6E 63 65 6C	000000A0	6C 6F 72 20 6F 6E 20 62	72 69 6E 6B 20 6F 66 20	...	...
000000B0	73 65 63 6F 6E 64 20 62	61 69 6C 6F 75 74 20 66	000000C0	6F 72 20 62 61 6E 6B 73	FF FF FF FF 01 00 F2 05	...	...
000000D0	2A 01 00 00 00 43 41 04	67 8A FD B0 FE 55 48 27	000000E0	19 67 F1 A6 71 30 B7 10	5C D6 A8 28 E0 39 09 A6	...	...
000000F0	79 62 E0 EA 1F 61 DE B6	49 F6 BC 3F 4C EF 38 C4	00000100	F3 55 04 E5 1E C1 12 DE	5C 38 4D F7 BA 0B 8D 57	...	...
00000110	8A 4C 70 2B 6B F1 1D 5F	AC 00 00 00 00	00000000	30 31 30 30 30 30 30 30	36 66 65 32 38 63 30 61	01000000006fe28ca	
00000010	62 36 66 31 62 33 37 32	63 31 61 36 61 32 34 36	00000020	61 65 36 33 66 37 34 66	39 33 31 65 38 33 36 35	ae63f7f463933135	
00000030	65 31 35 61 30 38 39 63	36 38 64 36 31 39 30 30	00000040	35 31 30 30 30 30 30 30	39 38 32 30 35 31 66 64	000000009820516fd	
00000050	31 65 34 62 61 37 34 34	62 62 62 65 36 38 30 65	00000060	31 66 65 65 31 34 36 37	37 62 61 31 61 33 63 33	1fee1456376a13c3	
00000070	85 34 32 66 37 62 31	63 64 62 36 30 36 65 38	00000080	35 37 32 33 65 30 65	36 31 62 63 36 36 34 39	57233e0e6bc63649	
00000090	66 66 66 66 30 30 31 64	30 31 65 33 36 32 39 39	000000A0	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	01010000000010000	
000000B0	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	000000C0	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	00000000000000000	
000000D0	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	000000E0	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	30 30 30 30 66 66 66 66	0000000000000ffff	
000000F0	66 66 66 66 30 37 30 34	66 66 66 66 30 30 31 64	00000100	30 31 30 34 66 66 66 66	66 66 66 66 30 31 30 30	0104fffffffffff0100	
00000110	66 32 30 35 32 61 30 31	30 30 30 30 30 30 34 33	00000120	34 31 30 34 39 36 62 35	33 38 65 38 35 33 35 31	4104946b538e5853	
00000130	39 63 37 32 36 61 32 63	39 31 65 36 31 65 63 31	00000140	31 36 30 30 61 65 31 33	39 30 38 31 33 61 36 32	16000ae139038132	
00000150	37 63 36 36 66 62 38 62	65 37 39 34 37 62 65 36	00000160	33 63 35 32 64 61 37 35	38 39 33 37 39 35 31 35	3c52da7358979515	
00000170	64 34 65 30 61 36 30 34	66 38 31 34 31 37 38 31	00000180	65 36 32 32 39 34 37 32	31 31 36 36 62 66 36 32	e622494732116662	
00000190	31 65 37 33 61 38 32 63	62 66 32 33 34 32 63 38	000001A0	35 38 65 65 61 63 30 30	30 30 30 30 30 30	58eacc0000000000	
00000000	30 31 30 30 30 30 30 30	34 38 36 30 65 62 31 38	00000010	62 66 31 62 31 36 32 30	65 33 37 65 39 34 39 30	bf1b1206e3e94909	
00000020	66 63 38 61 34 32 37 35	31 34 34 31 36 66 64 37	00000030	35 31 35 39 61 62 38 36	36 38 38 65 39 61 38 33	519ab8688e9a838	

Scope

Code Audit

Ragnarök Meta Ronin Zero NFTs

Scope

The audit reviewed file Ragnarok.sol which encompasses all the sale process and inherits from OpenZeppelin's [ERC1155Pausable](#).

The NFT minting logic implements the following specification:

	Name	Duration	NFT Amount	Price
Phase 1	Public Dutch Auction	1 Day	3900	0.77 ETH
Phase 2	Pixel Whitelisted Mint	1 Day	3000	Phase 1 final price
Phase 3	Pill Whitelisted Mint	1 Day	600	Half of Phase 1 final price
Phase 4	Team Mint	1 Day	277	None
Phase 5	Final Public Sale	Until every NFT is sold	Remaining up to 7777	Phase 1 final price

Dutch auction specification:

- Starting price is 0.77 ETH.
- Price decreases every 7 minutes by 0.01925 ETH.
- A maximum of 3 NFTs can be minted per address.
- The cost of the last sold NFT during the Dutch auction will serve as the base price for subsequent phases.
- All Dutch auction participants will be refunded the difference between their purchase price and the final price.

Update 18-04-2022:

On the 18th of April 2022 the Ragnarok team decided to change the refund mechanism such that the refund was to be initiated by the team instead of being claimable by each

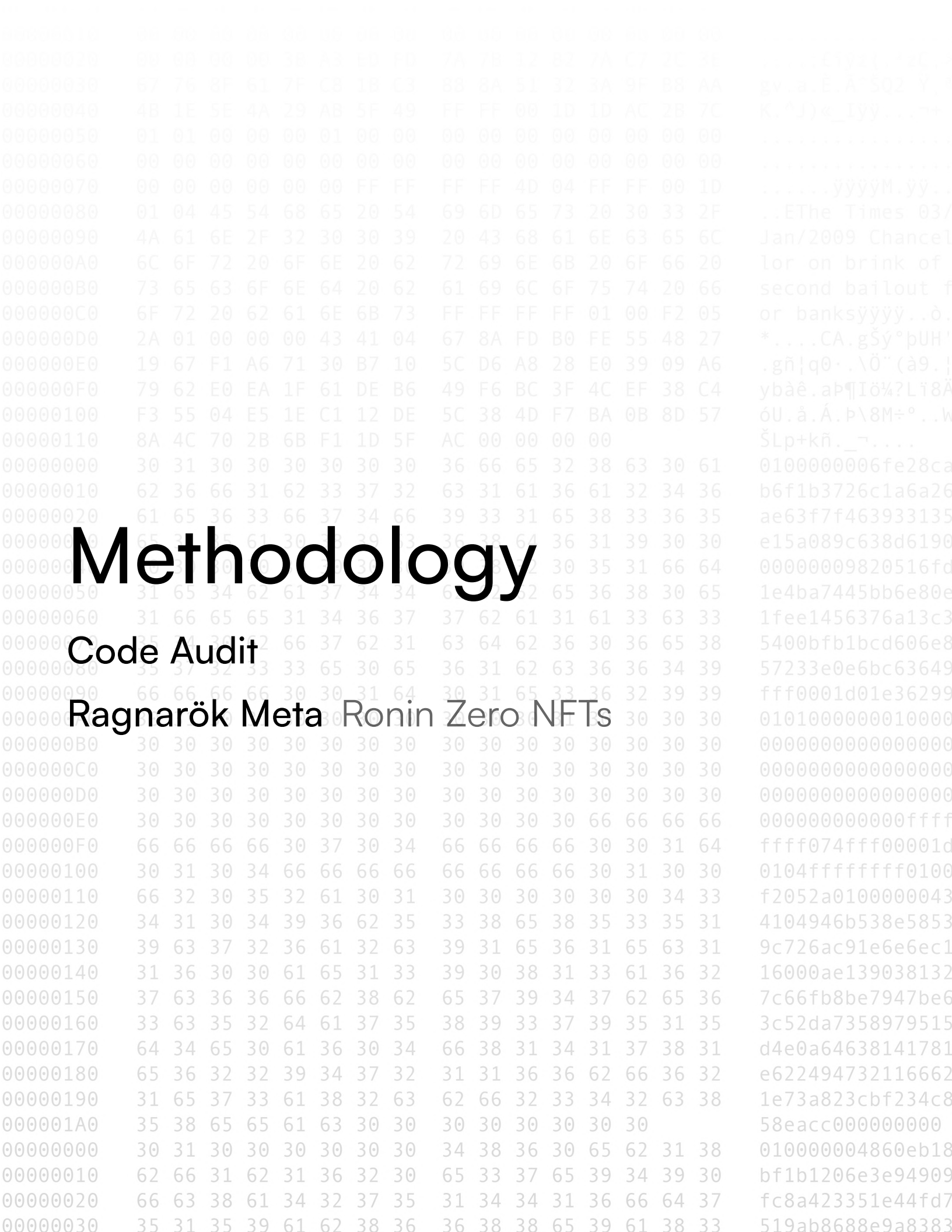
user directly from the contract (with the purpose of reducing gas costs). These changes were introduced in commit 62868626d0c025428f639b1c63fc35186de1d3ac.

Assumptions

Throughout this code audit, it was assumed that the Ragnarok team honors the whitelisted addresses and does not tamper in any way with the contract once it has been deployed.

Update 18-04-2022:

The Ragnarok team is also expected to repay bidders of the Dutch auction if there is a price difference between the amount they paid and the auction's closing price.



Methodology

Code Audit

Ragnarök Meta Ronin Zero NFTs

Methodology

To begin, we reasoned meticulously about the contract's business logic, checking security-critical features to ensure that there were no gaps in the business logic and/or inconsistencies between the aforementioned logic and the implementation. After that we thoroughly examined the code for known security flaws and attack vectors. Following that logic, we discussed the most catastrophic situations with the team and reasoned backwards to ensure they are not reachable in any unintentional form. Finally, we considered several different gas optimizations and guided the Ragnarok team on implementing them.

Taxonomy

In this audit we report our findings using as a guideline Immunefi's vulnerability taxonomy, which can be found at immunefi.com/severity-updated/.

Level	Description
Critical	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Empty or freeze the contract's holdings.- Cryptographic flaws.
High	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Token holders temporarily unable to transfer holdings.- Users spoof each other.- Theft of yield.- Transient consensus failures.
Medium	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Contract consumes unbounded gas.- Block stuffing.- Griefing denial of service.- Gas griefing.
Low	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Contract fails to deliver promised returns, but doesn't lose value.
None	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Best practices.- Gas optimizations.

Project Dashboard

Code Audit

Ragnarök Meta Ronin Zero NFTs

Project Dashboard

Application Summary

Name	Ragnarok Meta
Commit	5bf362a6
Language	Solidity
Platform	Ethereum

Engagement Summary

Timeline	3 April to 20 April, 2022
N° of Auditors	2
Review Time	3 person weeks

Vulnerability Summary

N° Critical Severity Issues	3
N° High Severity Issues	0
N° Medium Severity Issues	1
N° Low Severity Issues	2
N° None Severity Issues	23
N° Informational Severity Issues	Several (Slither)

Category Breakdown

Gas Optimization	10
Functional Correctness	5
Access Control	1
Best Practice	13 + Several (Slither)

Code Maturity Evaluation

Code Audit

Ragnarök Meta Ronin Zero NFTs

Code Maturity Evaluation

Category	Evaluation
Access Controls	Satisfactory. The codebase has strong access control mechanisms.
Arithmetic	Satisfactory. The codebase uses Solidity version 0.8.13.
Centralization	Weak. The Ragnarok team has significant privileges over the contract.
Code Stability	Weak. The code was constantly altered during the audit.
Upgradeability	Moderate. Certain parameters of the contract can be modified after deployment.
Function Composition	Moderate. Certain components are similar, and the codebase would benefit from increased code reuse.
Front-Running	Moderate. Transactions minting NFTs can be frontrun.
Monitoring	Satisfactory. Events are correctly emitted.
Specification	Moderate. Numerous behaviors were excluded from the available documentation, and the codebase will further benefit from more thorough documentation.
Testing and Verification	Weak. There were no tests.

Automated Testing and Verification

Code Audit

Ragnarök Meta Ronin Zero NFTs

Automated Testing and Verification

To enhance coverage of certain areas of the codebase we complement our manual analysis with automated testing techniques:

- Slither: A Solidity static analysis framework with native support for multiple vulnerability detectors. We used Slither to scan the entire codebase against common vulnerabilities and programming malpractices.

Despite augmenting our security analysis, automated testing techniques still present some limitations and should not be used in isolation. Slither may fail to identify vulnerabilities, either due to the lack of specific detectors or whenever certain properties fail to hold after Solidity code is compiled to EVM bytecode. In order to mitigate these risks, we supplemented our automated testing efforts with a careful manual review of the contracts in scope.

Slither Results

During the engagement Slither was executed whenever there was a change in the codebase. All true positive results were communicated to the Ragnarok team and fixed.

00000010	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00000020	00 00 00 00 3B A3 ED FD	7A 7B 12 82 7A C7 2C 3E	...	...
00000030	67 76 8F 61 7F C8 1B C3	88 8A 51 32 3A 9F B8 AA	00000040	4B 1E 5E 4A 29 AB 5F 49	FF FF 00 1D 1D AC 2B 7C	...	...
00000050	01 01 00 00 00 01 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00000060	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	...	...
00000070	00 00 00 00 00 00 FF FF	FF FF 4D 04 FF FF 00 1D	00000080	01 04 45 54 68 65 20 54	69 6D 65 73 20 30 33 2F	...	...
00000090	4A 61 6E 2F 32 30 30 39	20 43 68 61 6E 63 65 6C	000000A0	6C 6F 72 20 6F 6E 20 62	72 69 6E 6B 20 6F 66 20	...	...
000000B0	73 65 63 6F 6E 64 20 62	61 69 6C 6F 75 74 20 66	000000C0	6F 72 20 62 61 6E 6B 73	FF FF FF FF 01 00 F2 05	...	...
000000D0	2A 01 00 00 00 43 41 04	67 8A FD B0 FE 55 48 27	000000E0	19 67 F1 A6 71 30 B7 10	5C D6 A8 28 E0 39 09 A6	...	...
000000F0	79 62 E0 EA 1F 61 DE B6	49 F6 BC 3F 4C EF 38 C4	00000100	F3 55 04 E5 1E C1 12 DE	5C 38 4D F7 BA 0B 8D 57	...	...
00000110	8A 4C 70 2B 6B F1 1D 5F	AC 00 00 00 00	00000000	30 31 30 30 30 30 30 30	36 66 65 32 38 63 30 61	01000000006fe28ca	
00000010	62 36 66 31 62 33 37 32	63 31 61 36 61 32 34 36	00000020	61 65 36 33 66 37 34 66	39 33 31 65 38 33 36 35	ae63f7f463933135	
00000030	65 31 61 30 38 39 63	36 38 64 36 31 39 30 30	00000040	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 30	39 38 32 30 35 31 66 64	e15a089c638d6190	
00000050	31 65 34 62 67 34 34	62 62 62 65 36 38 30 65	00000060	31 66 65 65 31 34 36 37	37 62 61 31 61 33 63 33	1e4ba7445bb6e80e	
00000070	85 44 34 62 66 37 62 31	63 64 62 36 30 36 65 38	00000080	33 33 65 30 65	36 31 62 63 36 36 34 39	1fee1456376a13c3	
00000090	66 66 66 66 30 30 31 64	30 31 65 33 36 32 39 39	000000A0	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	5400bfb1bcd606e8	
000000B0	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	000000C0	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	57233e0e6bc63649	
000000D0	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	000000E0	30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	30 30 30 30 66 66 66 66	fff0001d01e36299	
000000F0	66 66 66 66 30 37 30 34	66 66 66 66 30 30 31 64	00000100	30 31 30 34 66 66 66 66	66 66 66 66 30 31 30 30	0104fffffffff0100	
00000110	66 32 30 35 32 61 30 31	30 30 30 30 30 30 34 33	00000120	34 31 30 34 39 36 62 35	33 38 65 38 35 33 35 31	f2052a0100000043	
00000130	39 63 37 32 36 61 32 63	39 31 65 36 31 65 63 31	00000140	31 36 30 30 61 65 31 33	39 30 38 31 33 61 36 32	4104946b538e5853	
00000150	37 63 36 36 66 62 38 62	65 37 39 34 37 62 65 36	00000160	33 63 35 32 64 61 37 35	38 39 33 37 39 35 31 35	9c726ac91e6e6ec1	
00000170	64 34 65 30 61 36 30 34	66 38 31 34 31 37 38 31	00000180	65 36 32 32 39 34 37 32	31 31 36 36 62 66 36 32	16000ae139038132	
00000190	31 65 37 33 61 38 32 63	62 66 32 33 34 32 63 38	000001A0	35 38 65 65 61 63 30 30	30 30 30 30 30 30	7c66fb8be7947be6	
00000000	30 31 30 30 30 30 30 30	34 38 36 30 65 62 31 38	00000010	62 66 31 62 31 36 32 30	65 33 37 65 39 34 39 30	3c52da7358979515	
00000020	66 63 38 61 34 32 37 35	31 34 34 31 36 66 64 37	00000030	35 31 35 39 61 62 38 36	36 38 38 65 39 61 38 33	d4e0a64638141781	
00000040			00000050			519ab8688e9a838	

Findings

Code Audit

Ragnarök Meta Ronin Zero NFTs

Findings

3S-RAG-01

Maximum mint amount exceeded during batch mint

Id	3S-RAG-01
Severity	Critical
Difficulty	Low
Category	Functional Correctness

Description

There is a validation error in the `_firstPublicSaleBatchMint` and `_lastPublicSaleBatchMint` functions, which makes it possible to bypass the mint limits. These functions do not check if the supply cap is exceeded after the user mints a new batch, therefore allowing a user to mint the maximum batch amount of 3 NFTs when only one is available.

Recommendation

Add explicit checks to these functions that account for this scenario.

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-02

Inconsistent counter increment during team sale

Id	3S-RAG-02
Severity	Critical
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Functional Correctness

Description

When calling the `singleMint` function the `_tokenId` counter value is always incremented by a single unit even when 277 NFTs are minted during the team sale. This causes an internal inconsistency, which results in the subsequent last public sale to fail.

Recommendation

Increment the `_tokenId` variable by 277 during the team sale.

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-03

Unused merkle root update event

Id	3S-RAG-03
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The `UpdatedMerkleRootOfTeamMint` event is never emitted.

Recommendation

Remove the declaration of the `UpdatedMerkleRootOfTeamMint` event.

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-04

Redundant event parameterization

Id	3S-RAG-04
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The `claimedStatus` parameter of the `ReimbursementClaimedOfPublicSale` event is always `true`. Additionally, the following events, emitted when minting NFTs during distinct sale phases, take a redundant `saleType` parameter already implied in the event naming:

- `NewNFTMintedOnFirstPublicSale`
- `NewNFTBatchMintedOnFirstPublicSale`
- `NewNFTBatchMintedOnLastPublicSale`
- `NewNFTMintedOnPixelSale`
- `NewNFTMintedOnPillSale`
- `NewNFTMintedOnTeamSale`
- `NewNFTMintedOnLastPublicSale`

Recommendation

Refactor the `ReimbursementClaimedOfPublicSale` event to remove the `claimedStatus` parameter. Whether remove the `saleType` parameter from these events, as it is already implied in the event naming, or keep the parameterization and rely on a single event.

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-05

Wrong error parameterization

Id	3S-RAG-05
Severity	Low
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Functional Correctness

Description

Whenever the `_firstPublicSaleBatchMint` and `_lastPublicSaleBatchMint` functions revert with an `InvalidBuyNFTPrice` error, the error contains an incorrect `invalidInputPrice` parameter value. The `msg.value` should not be multiplied by the `tokenCount`. The `msg.value` corresponds to the total ether value sent with the transaction, not the amount sent per minted NFT.

Recommendation

In `_firstPublicSaleBatchMint` and `_lastPublicSaleBatchMint` replace:

```
revert InvalidBuyNFTPrice(  
    SafeMath.mul(getPriceOfNFT, tokenCount),  
    SafeMath.mul(msg.value, tokenCount)  
);
```

with:

```
revert InvalidBuyNFTPrice(  
    SafeMath.mul(getPriceOFNFT, tokenCount),  
    msg.value  
);
```

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-06

SafeMath with Solidity version 0.8.13

Id	3S-RAG-06
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Gas Optimization

Description

The Ragnarok.sol contract is coded targeting Solidity 0.8.13. All versions since 0.8.0 provide checked arithmetic by default. Therefore, the usage of `SafeMath` is redundant and incurs extra gas costs.

Recommendation

Refactor the codebase to remove `SafeMath` and all of its references.

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-07

Tight pack pricing struct

Id	3S-RAG-07
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Gas Optimization

Description

The parameters of the `PublicPricing` struct can be packed together in order to reduce the number of occupied storage slots.

Recommendation

Rearrange the `PublicPricing` struct as:

```
struct PublicPricing {  
    uint256 buyPrice;  
    address payable ownerAddress;  
    bool isClaimed;  
}
```

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-08

Unchanged state variables not marked as constant

Id	3S-RAG-08
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Gas Optimization

Description

The contract declares multiple state variables, whose value is set at compile time and never changed during execution, that are not marked as `constant`. By declaring a state variable as `constant`, the compiler does not reserve a storage slot for it but instead replaces each occurrence with its value, therefore removing the gas costs associated with storage reads. Additionally, these state variables are declared as `internal` by default, which makes it difficult for users to access import information regarding the sale details.

Recommendation

Change the visibility of the following variables to `public` and add the `constant` keyword:

- `DEFAULT_MAX_MINTING_SUPPLY`
- `DEFAULT_MAX_FIRST_PUBLIC_SUPPLY`
- `DEFAULT_NFT_PRICE`
- `DEFAULT_DECREASE_NFT_PRICE_AFTER_TIME_INTERVAL`
- `DEFAULT_TIME_INTERVAL`
- `MAX_DECREASE_ITERATIONS`
- `DEFAULT_INITIAL_PUBLIC_SALE`

- DEFAULT_PIXELMINT_SALE
 - DEFAULT_PILLMINT_SALE
 - DEFAULT_TEAMMINT_SALE
 - LIMIT_IN_PUBLIC_SALE_PER_WALLET
-

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-09

Possible to mint zero NFTs using the batch mint function

Id	3S-RAG-09
Severity	Low
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

In the `mintBatchToAddress` function there is no explicit check that `tokenCount > 0`. Despite not compromising the safety of the contract it can lead to unexpected side effects when `tokenCount == 0`.

Recommendation

Add a check to the `mintBatchToAddress` function explicitly enforcing that `tokenCount >= 0`.

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-10

OpenZeppelin library bloat

Id	3S-RAG-10
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Gas Optimization

Description

The contract relies on OpenZeppelin libraries to perform simple actions that could alternatively be achieved using native Solidity functionalities. These libraries incur extra gas costs. Additionally, the OpenZeppelin `Address` library is imported and declared for the `address` type but never used.

Recommendation

Replace invocations of `_msgSender` with `msg.sender` when appropriate. Refactor the code to replace the type of `_tokenIds` from `Counters.Counter` with a `uint256`. Remove the `Address` library import and declaration.

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-11

Unnecessary on-chain computation

Id	3S-RAG-11
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Gas Optimization

Description

The contract provides two functions `singleMint` and `mintBatchToAddress` that users can call in order to participate in the sale. These functions work as a router, which in turn invokes the corresponding internal function depending on the current sale period. In order to perform this routing, the contract must invoke the `checkSaleType` function and perform multiple storage accesses. Additionally, `checkSaleType` is called at every branch of the router if statement.

Recommendation

Move the routing computation off-chain and have the frontend application invoke the correct sale functions. Change the visibility of the `internal` mint functions to `external` and add checks to each one in order to ensure the calls are made during the expected sale phases.

Status

Fixed in commit 5dc1e1e666d9bad5326ce83f668a014431860580.

3S-RAG-12

Unnecessary mapping variable

Id	3S-RAG-12
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The `teamMintWhitelistedAddresses` variable is used to check whether the team allocation has been minted or not. Using a `mapping` imposes unnecessary trust assumptions on the team as it can mint its allocation multiple times by repeatedly invoking `updatePlatformWalletAddress`.

Recommendation

Refactor `teamMintWhitelistedAddresses` as a `bool`.

Status

Fixed in commit `f03f1ddc304faf7f8ddfb86d8753ddd4ee5ab2b0`.

3S-RAG-13

Unexpected revert behavior in NFT price getter

Id	3S-RAG-13
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The `getCurrentNFTMintingPrice` function contains a condition that reverts in case the sale hasn't started. Since upon deployment, `DEFAULT_SALE_START_TIME` is always set to `block.timestamp`, this condition will never evaluate to `true`. Nonetheless, even if the revert was possible such behavior is discouraged in `view` functions.

Recommendation

Remove the `getCurrentNFTMintingPrice` condition that checks whether the sale has started or not.

Status

Fixed in commit `f03f1ddc304faf7f8ddfb86d8753ddd4ee5ab2b0`.

3S-RAG-14

Empty constructor and declaration of hardcoded values

Id	3S-RAG-14
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The following parameters should be passed as arguments in the constructor instead of being hardcoded:

- `DEFAULT_PLATFORM_ADDRESS`
- `merkleRootOfPixelMintWhitelistAddresses`
- `merkleRootOfPillMintWhitelistAddresses`
- `newUri`

Additionally, the constructor should emit the respective setter events.

Recommendation

Replace the current empty constructor with the following:

```
constructor(  
    address payable _defaultPlatformAddress,  
    bytes32 _merkleRootOfPixelMintWhitelistAddresses,  
    bytes32 _merkleRootOfPillMintWhitelistAddresses,  
    string memory _newUri  
) public ERC1155(_newUri) {  
    // set storage values  
    DEFAULT_PLATFORM_ADDRESS = _defaultPlatformAddress;  
    merkleRootOfPixelMintWhitelistAddresses = _merkleRootOfPixelMintWhitelistAddresses;  
    merkleRootOfPillMintWhitelistAddresses = _merkleRootOfPillMintWhitelistAddresses;  
  
    // emit setter events  
    emit UpdatedPlatformWalletAddress(_defaultPlatformAddress, msg.sender);  
    emit UpdatedMerkleRootOfPixelMint(_merkleRootOfPixelMintWhitelistAddresses, msg.sender);  
    emit UpdatedMerkleRootOfPillMint(_merkleRootOfPillMintWhitelistAddresses, msg.sender);  
    emit NewURI(_newUri, msg.sender);  
}
```

Status

Fixed in commit f03f1ddc304faf7f8ddfb86d8753ddd4ee5ab2b0.

3S-RAG-15

Wasted gas due to immediate transfers

Id	3S-RAG-15
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Gas Optimization

Description

Transferring funds to `DEFAULT_PLATFORM_ADDRESS` upon every sale adds an unnecessary gas overhead, which negatively impacts user experience.

Recommendation

Add a `withdraw` function callable only by `DEFAULT_PLATFORM_ADDRESS` or the `owner` to withdraw deposited funds from multiple purchases in a single call.

Status

Fixed in commit `f03f1ddc304faf7f8ddfb86d8753ddd4ee5ab2b0`.

3S-RAG-16

Unnecessary address validation and error parameterization

Id	3S-RAG-16
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Gas Optimization

Description

The `singleMint` and `mintBatchToAddress` functions revert with an error of `InvalidAddress` whenever `msg.sender == address(0)`. This is an unnecessary check for a scenario that should never occur. Additionally, `InvalidAddress` is always parameterized with the same `invalidAddress` value of zero.

Recommendation

Remove checks for `msg.sender == address(0)` from both the `singleMint` and `mintBatchToAddress` functions.

Status

Fixed in commit `f03f1ddc304faf7f8ddfb86d8753ddd4ee5ab2b0`.

3S-RAG-17

Wrong increment on the total minted variable

Id	3S-RAG-17
Severity	Critical
Difficulty	Low
Category	Functional Correctness

Description

Starting with the value of 1, the `_tokenId` variable corresponds to the number of NFTs minted. During the first and last public sales, when checking whether the supply limit has been reached the latest value is compared with `DEFAULT_MAX_FIRST_PUBLIC_SUPPLY` and `DEFAULT_MAX_MINTING_SUPPLY` respectively. The comparison is made using the `>=` operator, which expects `_tokenId` to start at 0. This causes one less NFT to be mintable during each public sale, 3899 and 7776 instead of 3900 and 7777 respectively.

Recommendation

Replace the `>=` operator with `>` in the previous conditions.

Status

Fixed in commit ee9f4077af977214f6f1aa403030134fe11a8187.

3S-RAG-18

Constructor visibility

Id	3S-RAG-18
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The Ragnarok.sol constructor has a `public` visibility modifier. Starting from Solidity version 0.7.0 visibility modifiers are obsolete for constructors.

Recommendation

Remove the `public` modifier from the constructor.

Status

Fixed in commit `b1f32ecb7aac61cb4d0e2e7e51cca36e830a4468`.

3S-RAG-19

Events are emitted out of order

Id	3S-RAG-19
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The `_mint` function of ERC1155.sol performs an unsafe external call to the minter address if the minter is a contract. In Ragnarok.sol the `_mint` function is invoked before emitting the corresponding mint event. This can lead to mint events with out of order NFT ids in case the function reenters, which might result in issues for third party applications.

Recommendation

Emit the mint event before calling the `_mint` function in all `external` mint functions of Ragnarok.sol, according to the following example:

```
// omitted ...
emit NewNFTMintedOnFirstPublicSale(
    _tokenIds,
    msg.sender,
    msg.value
);
_mint(msg.sender, _tokenIds, 1, "");
return true;
```

Status

Fixed in commit `b1f32ecb7aac61cb4d0e2e7e51cca36e830a4468`.

3S-RAG-20

External call inside a loop

Id	3S-RAG-20
Severity	Medium
Difficulty	Low
Category	Functional Correctness

Description

The `reimbursementAirdrop` function sends a refund to all addresses specified in the `addresses` parameter by iterating through the recipients inside a loop. If one of the recipients has a `fallback/receive` function that reverts or consumes infinite gas `reimbursementAirdrop` will always revert.

Recommendation

Reimburse all addresses manually, or execute independent calls reimbursing the addresses.

Status

The team acknowledged the issue and decided to perform a manual address triage prior to invoking the `reimbursementAirdrop` function.

3S-RAG-21

Redundant whenNotPaused modifier

Id	3S-RAG-21
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The `whenNotPaused` modifier was added to all the mint functions of Ragnarok.sol in commit f4060ad41df007d8c3495ee7de40320853750a8c. These functions call `_mint` internally, which already performs an equivalent `whenNotPaused` check.

Recommendation

Remove the `whenNotPaused` modifier from:

- `firstPublicMintingSale`
 - `pixelMintingSale`
 - `pillMintingSale`
 - `teamMintingSale`
 - `lastPublicMintingSale`
 - `firstPublicSaleBatchMint`
 - `lastPublicSaleBatchMint`
-

Status

Fixed in commit `b1f32ecb7aac61cb4d0e2e7e51cca36e830a4468`.

3S-RAG-22

Costly operations inside a loop

Id	3S-RAG-22
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Gas Optimization

Description

The `teamMintingSale` function increments the `_tokenIds` storage variable in a large loop, which incurs unnecessary gas costs.

Recommendation

Use a local variable to hold the loop computation result.

Status

Fixed in commit `b1f32ecb7aac61cb4d0e2e7e51cca36e830a4468`.

3S-RAG-23

Dead code

Id	3S-RAG-23
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The `SaleNotStartedYet` and `InvalidAddress` errors are declared but never used.

Recommendation

Remove dead code.

Status

Fixed in 6978d4074eba1b4dec91970bcaf22218f8f9ba6b.

3S-RAG-24

Improper custom error naming and parameterizations

Id	3S-RAG-24
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

In the `InvalidTokenCount` error the `tokenCount` parameter is always 0. Both the `status` and `data` error parameterizations of `AmountReimbursementFailed` and `TransactionFailed` are unnecessary. The `MaximumMintLimitReached` error is only used once, in the same circumstances as `MaximumMintLimitReachedByUser`, and doesn't accurately describe the behavior that triggers it.

Recommendation

Rename `InvalidTokenCount`, remove unused error parameters, and rename `MaximumMintLimitReached` to `MaximumMintLimitReachedByUser`.

Status

Fixed in 6978d4074eba1b4dec91970bc9f22218f8f9ba6b.

3S-RAG-25

Improper use of constants

Id	3S-RAG-25
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The `LIMIT_IN_PUBLIC_SALE_PER_WALLET` constant is never used.

The team allocation amount is hardcoded in multiple places with the value 227.

Recommendation

Replace the hardcoded value 3 with references to the declared constant `LIMIT_IN_PUBLIC_SALE_PER_WALLET`. The team allocation amount should be declared as a `constant` value and be referenced instead of using the hardcoded value.

Status

Fixed in 6978d4074eba1b4dec91970bcaf22218f8f9ba6b.

3S-RAG-26

Unnecessary condition checking

Id	3S-RAG-26
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Gas Optimization

Description

In the mint functions, invocations of `checkSaleType` validate unnecessary conditions and execute redundant logic.

Recommendation

Invocations of `checkSaleType` should be replaced with a single condition check, following:

```
function firstPublicMintingSale() external payable returns (bool) {
    // check if first public sale is ongoing
    if (
        (block.timestamp < DEFAULT_SALE_START_TIME) ||
        (block.timestamp ≥ DEFAULT_SALE_START_TIME +
        DEFAULT_INITIAL_PUBLIC_SALE)
    ) {
        revert UnauthorizedRequest();
    }
    // ...
}
```

Status

Fixed in 6978d4074eba1b4dec91970bc9f22218f8f9ba6b.

Note that the Ragnarok team opted for keeping the `checkSaleType` function, due to frontend requirements, despite replacing its invocations in the mint functions.

3S-RAG-27

Effectless function behavior

Id	3S-RAG-27
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Best Practice

Description

The `claimAmountFirstPublicSale` accepts reimbursement claims before the start of the first public sale. Despite not compromising the safety of the contract, as there are no funds deposited prior to the beginning of the sale, the function does not revert as expected.

Recommendation

Add a check that prevents calling `claimAmountFirstPublicSale` before the start of the sale.

Status

Fixed in f4060ad41df007d8c3495ee7de40320853750a8c.

3S-RAG-28

Explicit whitelist mint limits

Id	3S-RAG-28
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Access Control

Description

There are no explicit mint limit checks for the pixel and pill whitelist sales.

Recommendation

Add explicit checks in the code that enforce whitelisted mint limits.

Status

It is assumed that the merkle trees enforce the proper NFT mint limits per phase.

3S-RAG-29

Redundant condition check

Id	3S-RAG-29
Severity	None
Difficulty	N/A
Category	Gas Optimization

Description

In the `firstPublicSaleBatchMint` and `lastPublicSaleBatchMint` functions the `firstPublicSale[msg.sender] >= 3` check is redundant and can be safely removed.

Recommendation

Remove the previous redundant condition check.

Status

Fixed in `b1f32ecb7aac61cb4d0e2e7e51cca36e830a4468`.