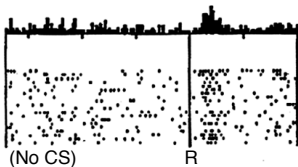
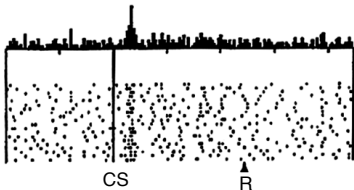


Do dopamine neurons report an error in the prediction of reward?

No prediction
Reward occurs



Reward predicted
Reward occurs



Reward predicted
No reward occurs

