



18th Workshop-School on Agents, Environments and Applications Brasilia, DF, Brazil

August 14 - 16, 2024

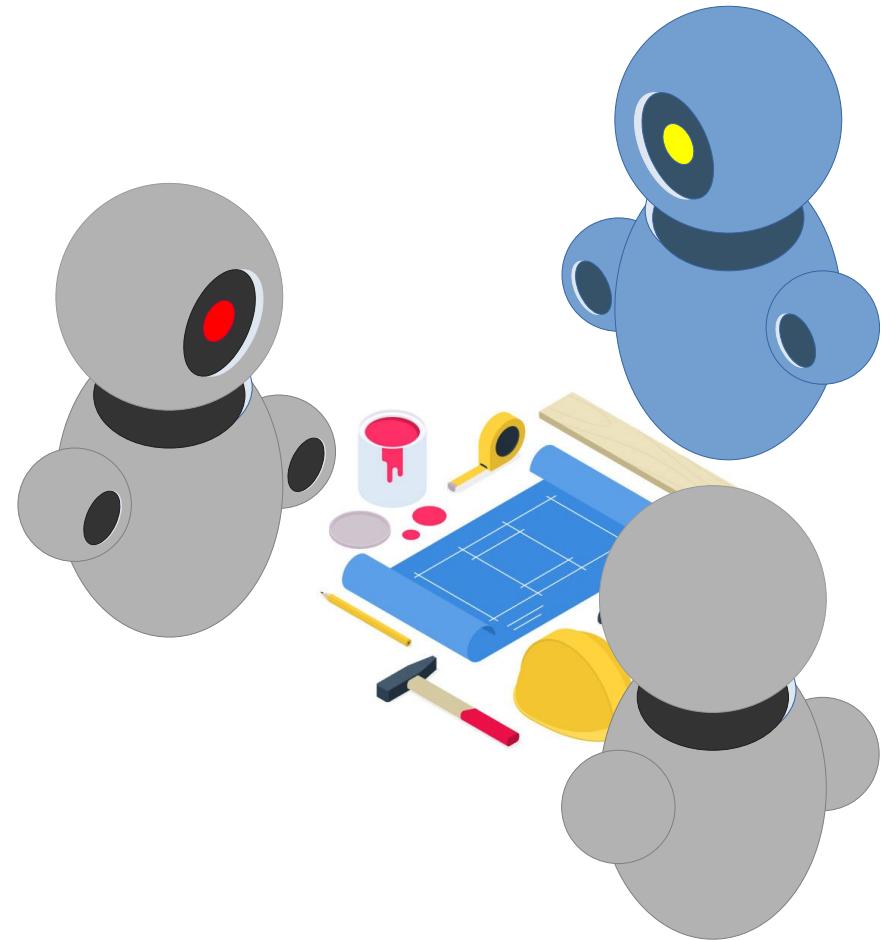
Introduction to Distributed and Embedded Multi-agent Systems

**Carlos Eduardo Pantoja¹
Nilson Mori Lazarin^{1,2}**

1. Centro Federal de Educação Tecnológica (CEFET/RJ) - 2. Universidade Federal Fluminense (UFF), Brasil



INTRODUCTION



Who we are?

The **Cognitive Hardware on Networks** group or
CHON Group.



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Prof. NILSON MORI LAZARIN

CEFET/RJ and UFF



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- **2 undergraduate courses** (CEFET/RJ Maria da Graça and Nova Friburgo);
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- It was **presented at**: UTFPR, IFSC, IFC, CEFET/RJ, UFRJ, UFF, and Estácio;
- It was also **presented at**: WESAAC'22, WESAAC'23, and SEKE'23,

Goals

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- **To experience** the development process of **Embedded MAS** using BDI Agents and Jason.

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- to learn how to **collaborate** using IoT and embedded agents in **distributed** scenarios.

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- To experience the development process of Embedded MAS using BDI Agents and Jason.
- to learn how to collaborate using IoT and embedded agents in distributed scenarios.

... and the **most important** of all...

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HAVE FUN!

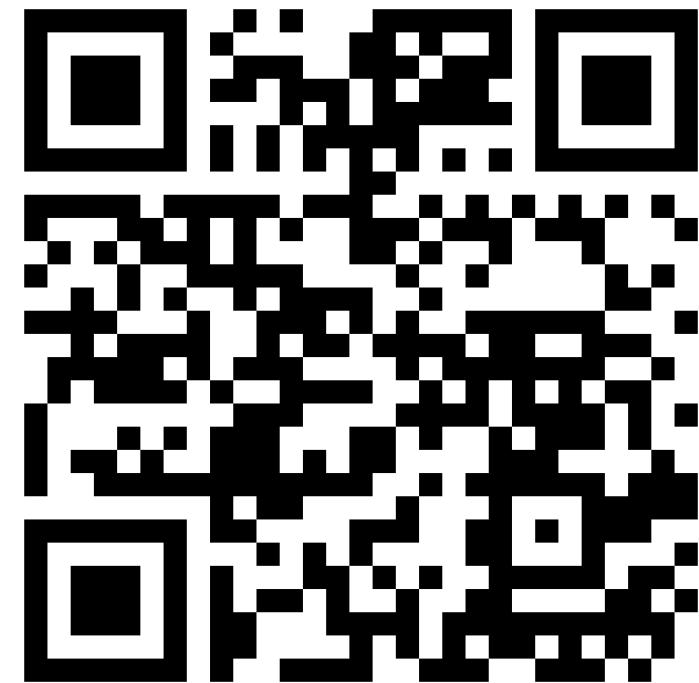
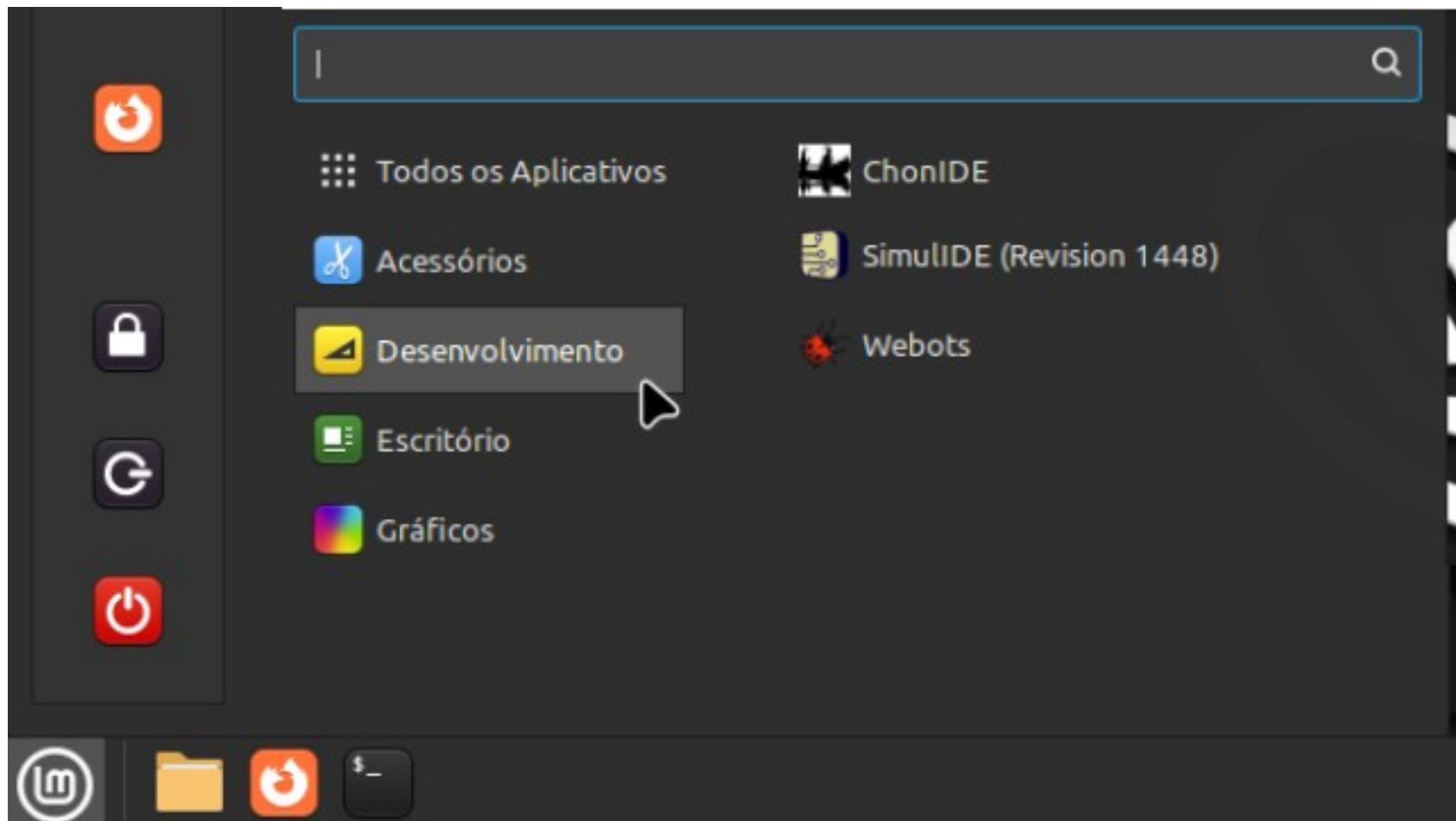
THE DEVELOPMENT TOOLS





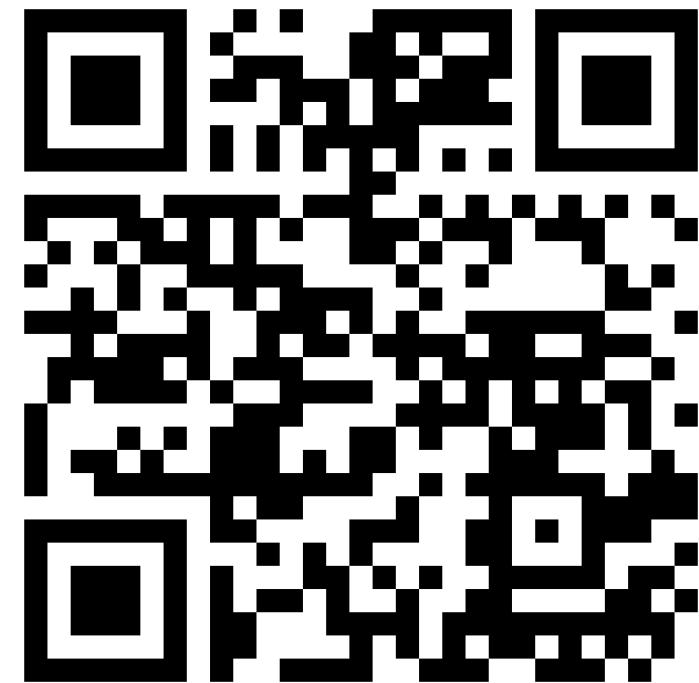
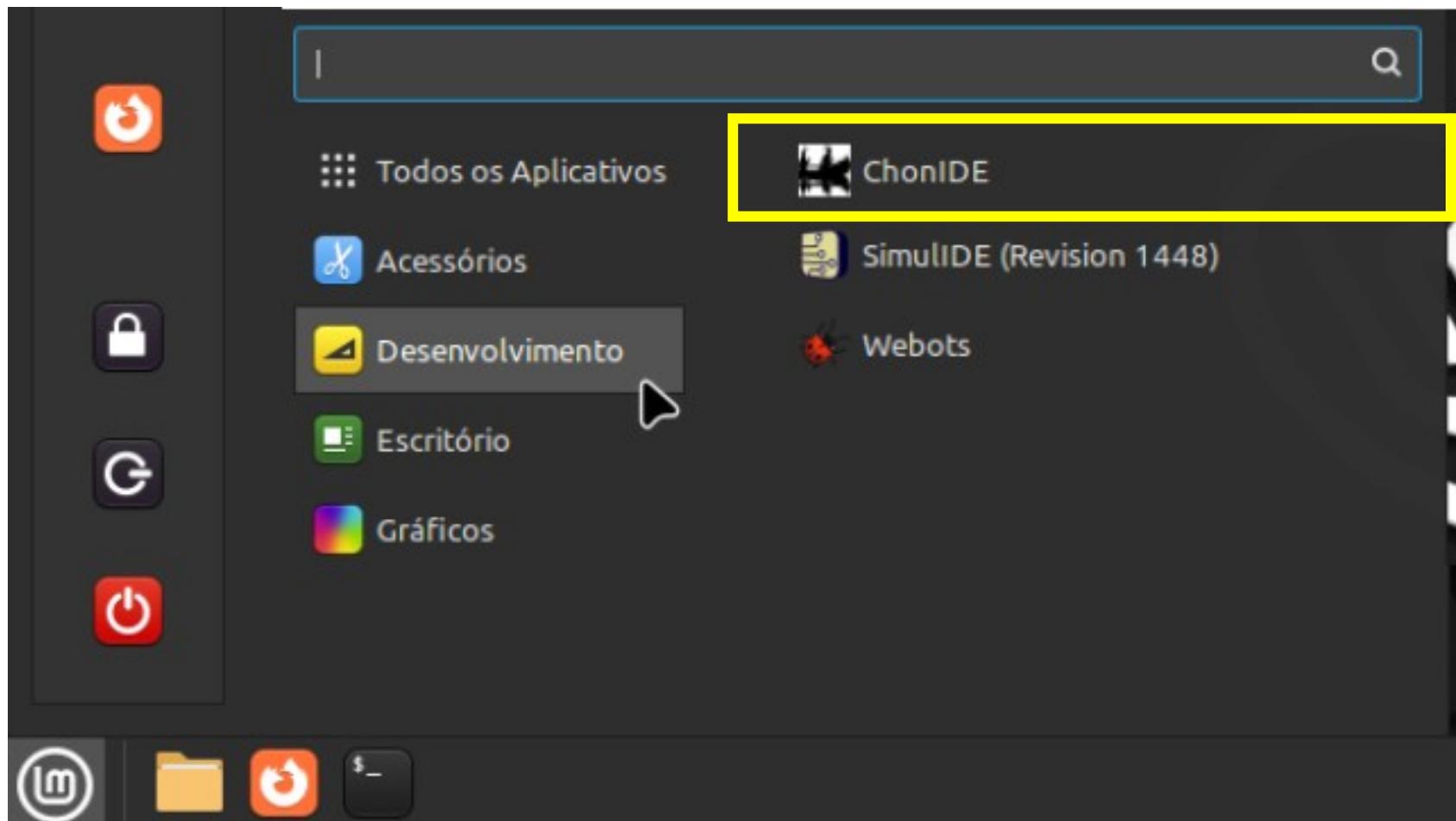
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ChonIDE



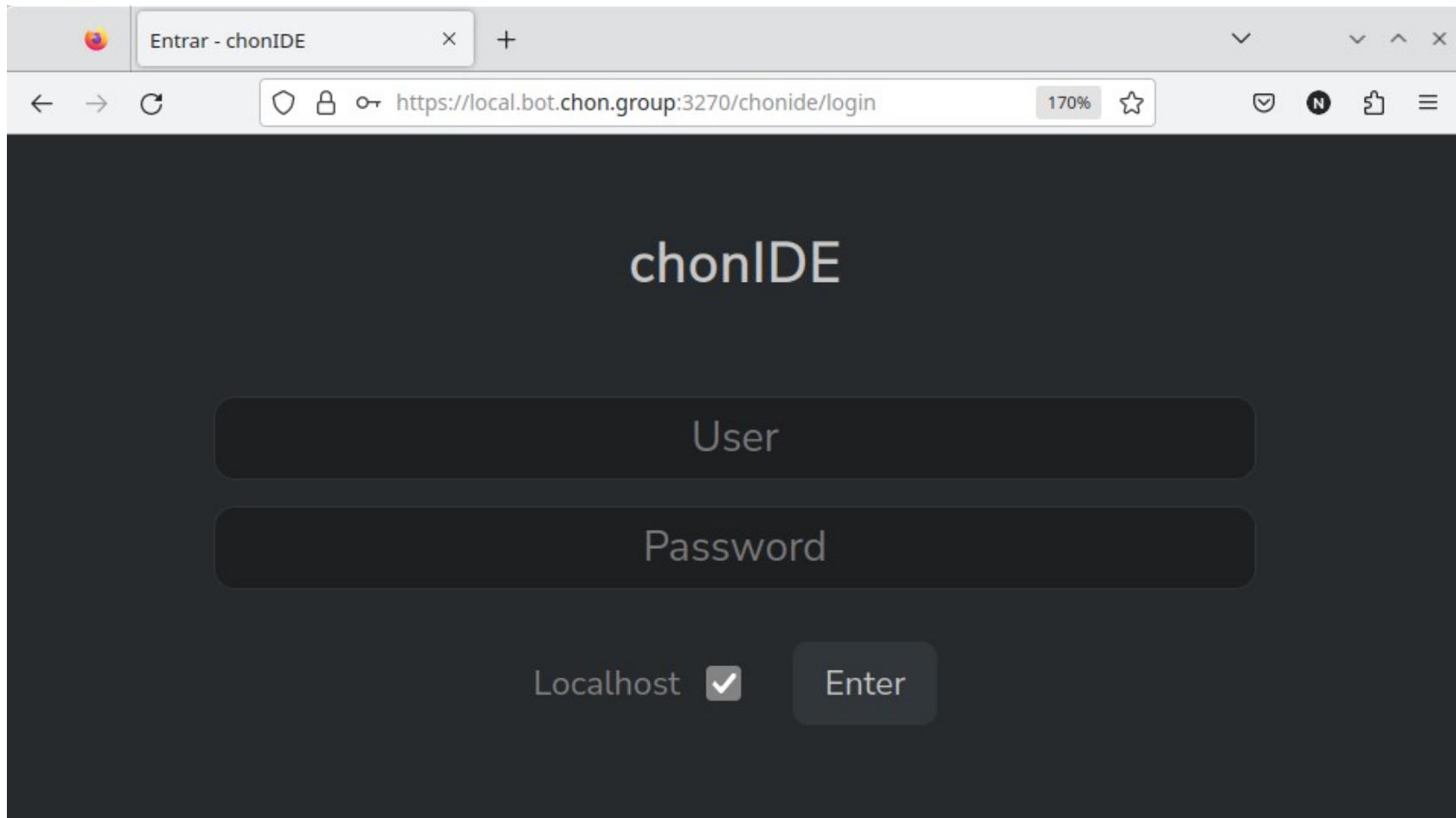
How to Install
<https://github.com/chon-group/chonIDE/tree/main/doc>

ChonIDE



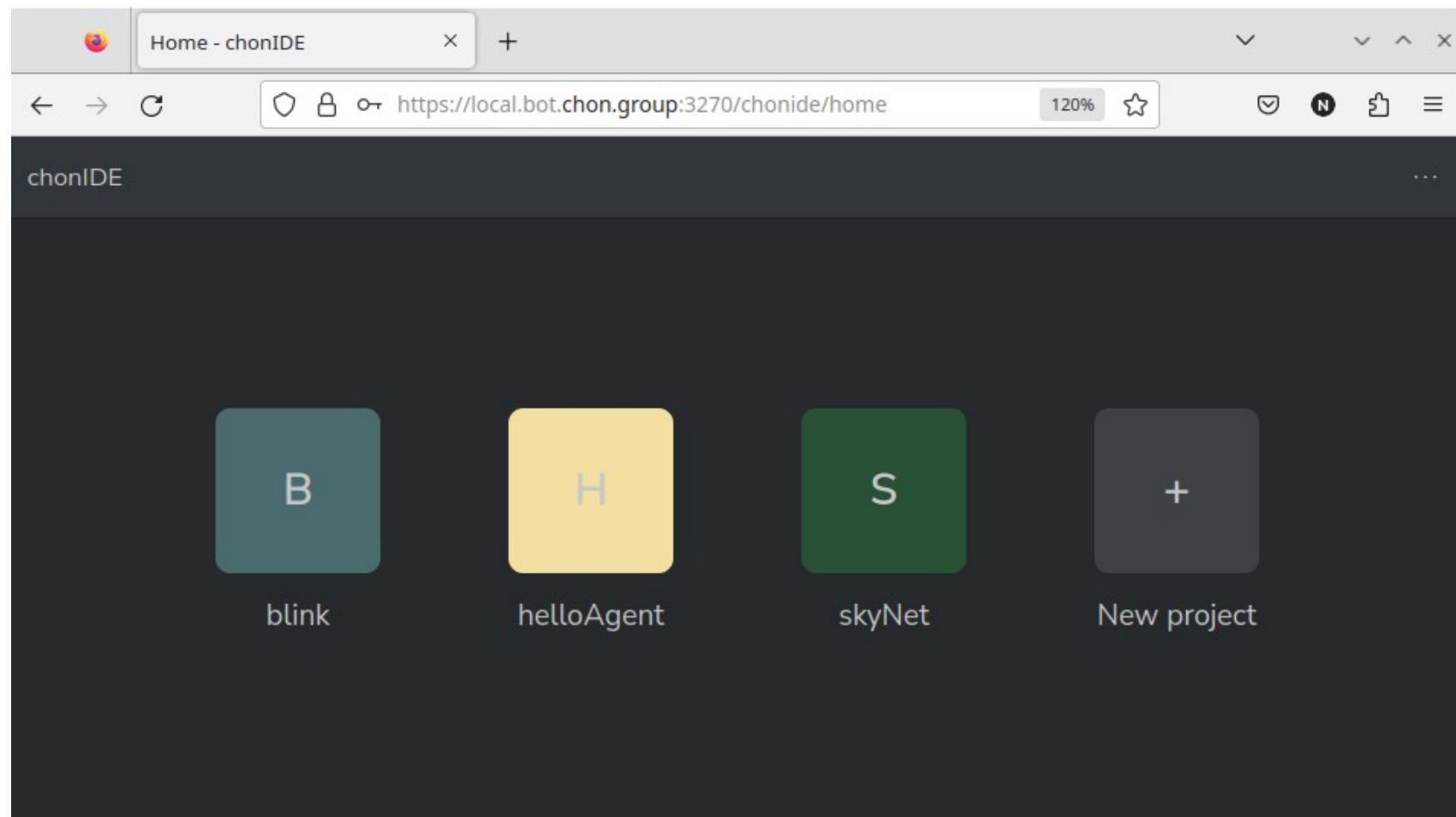
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ChonIDE



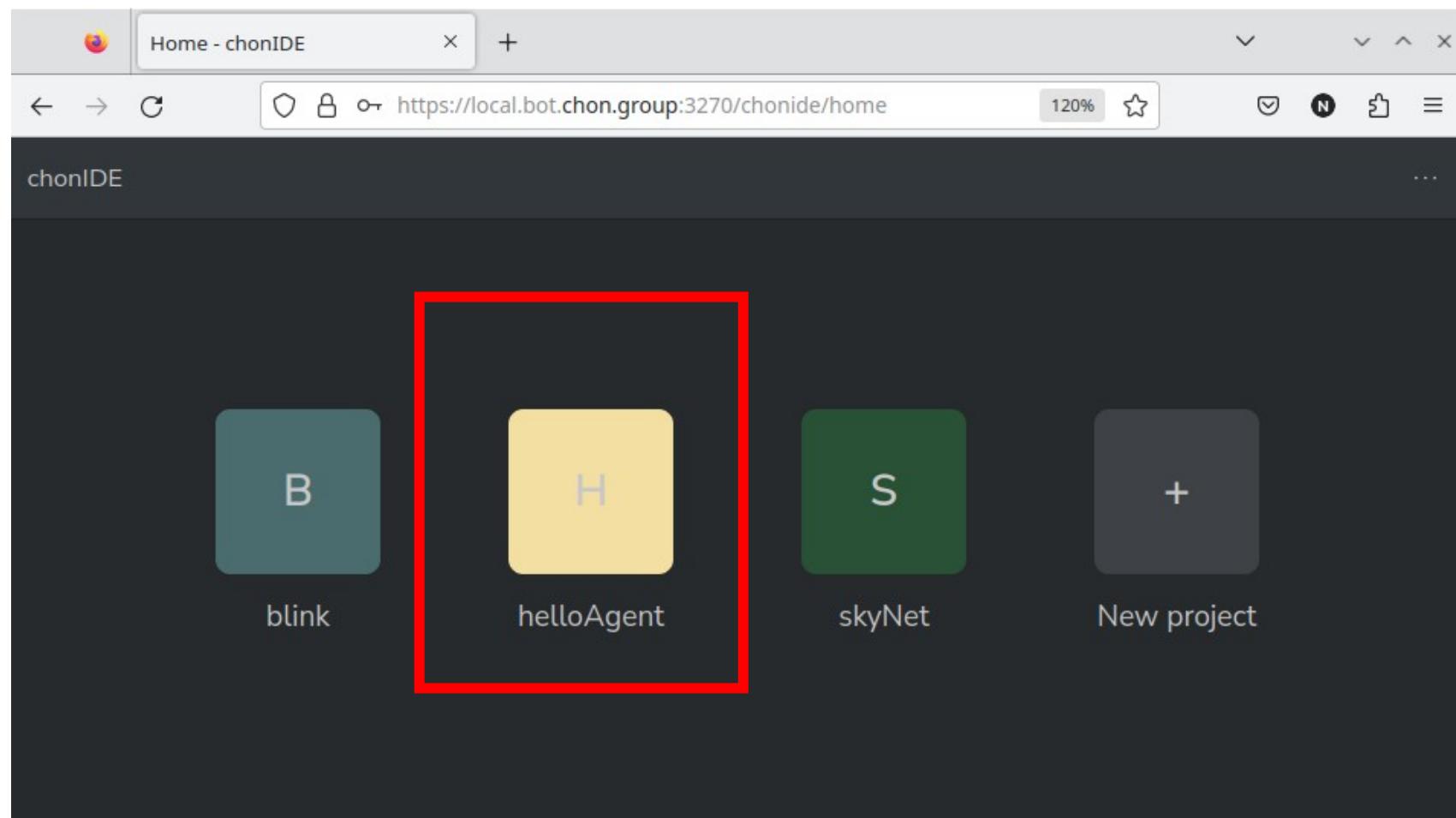
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ChonIDE: helloAgent



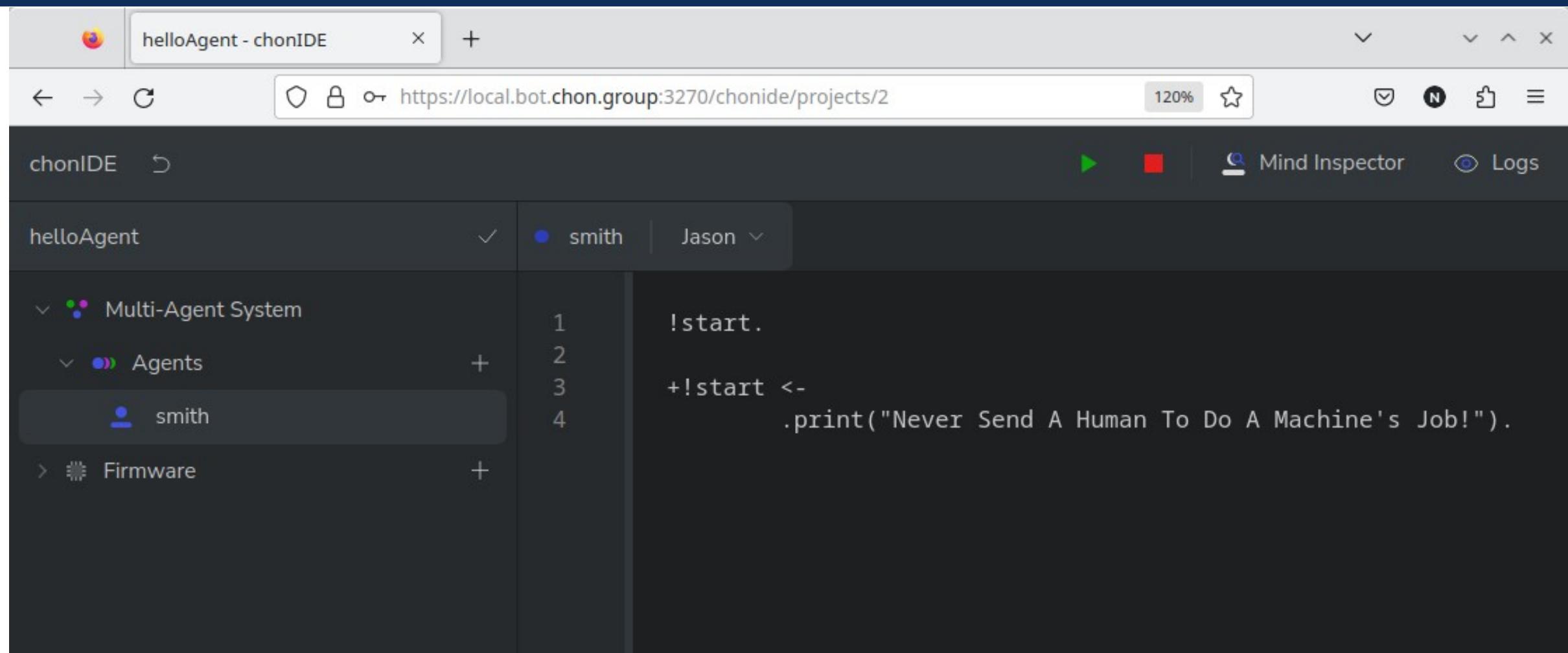
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ChonIDE: helloAgent



The screenshot shows the ChonIDE interface for the 'helloAgent' project. On the left, there's a sidebar with a tree view:

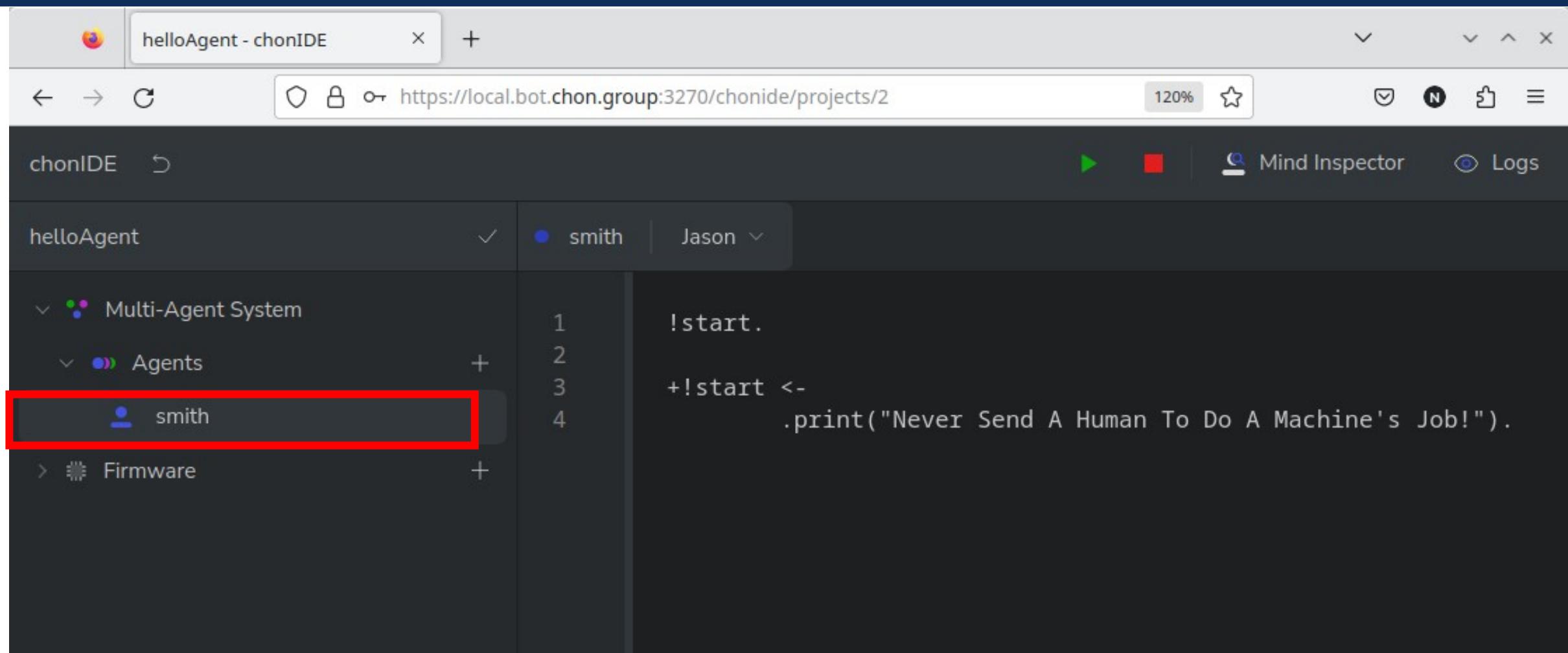
- helloAgent** (selected)
- Multi-Agent System** (expanded):
 - Agents** (expanded):
 - smith** (selected)
- Firmware**

In the main area, there are two tabs at the top: 'smith' (selected) and 'Jason'. Below them is a code editor with the following content:

```
1 !start.  
2  
3 +!start <-  
4     .print("Never Send A Human To Do A Machine's Job!");
```

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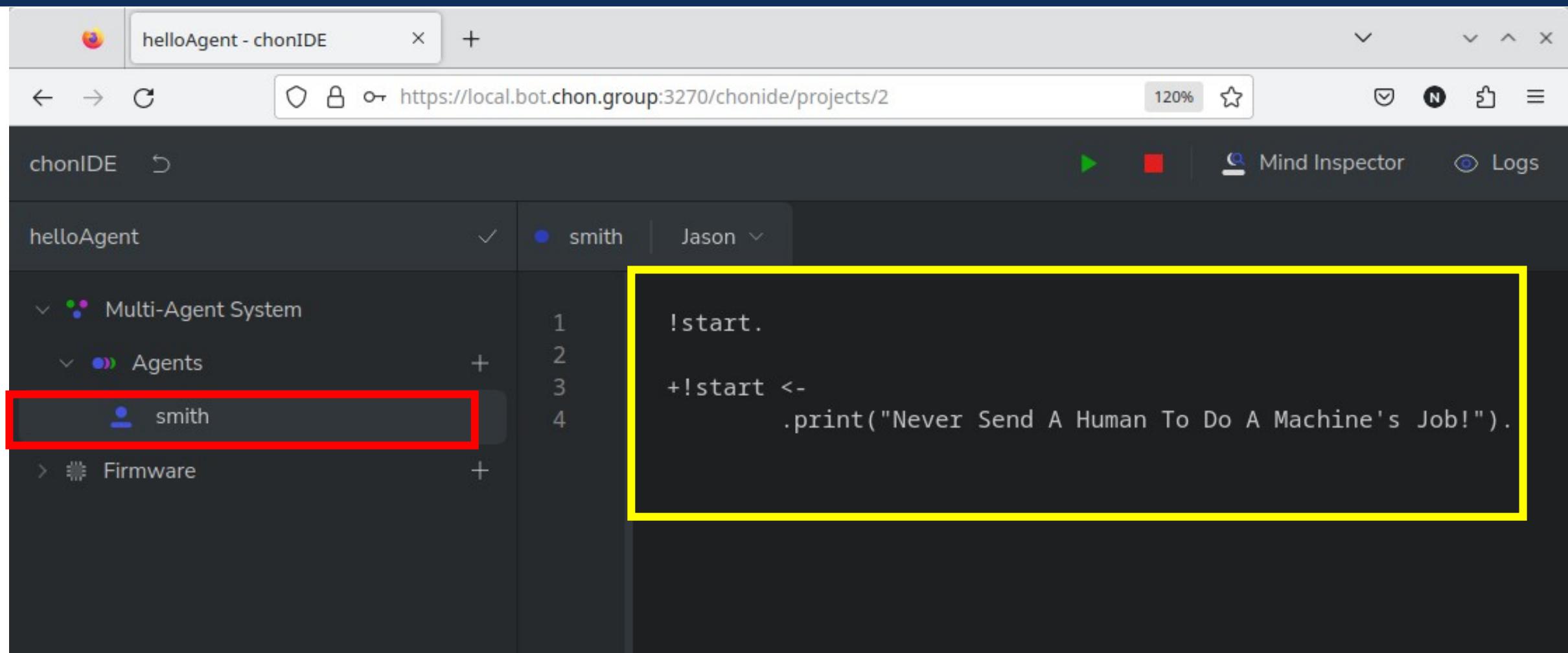
ChonIDE: helloAgent



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!start.  
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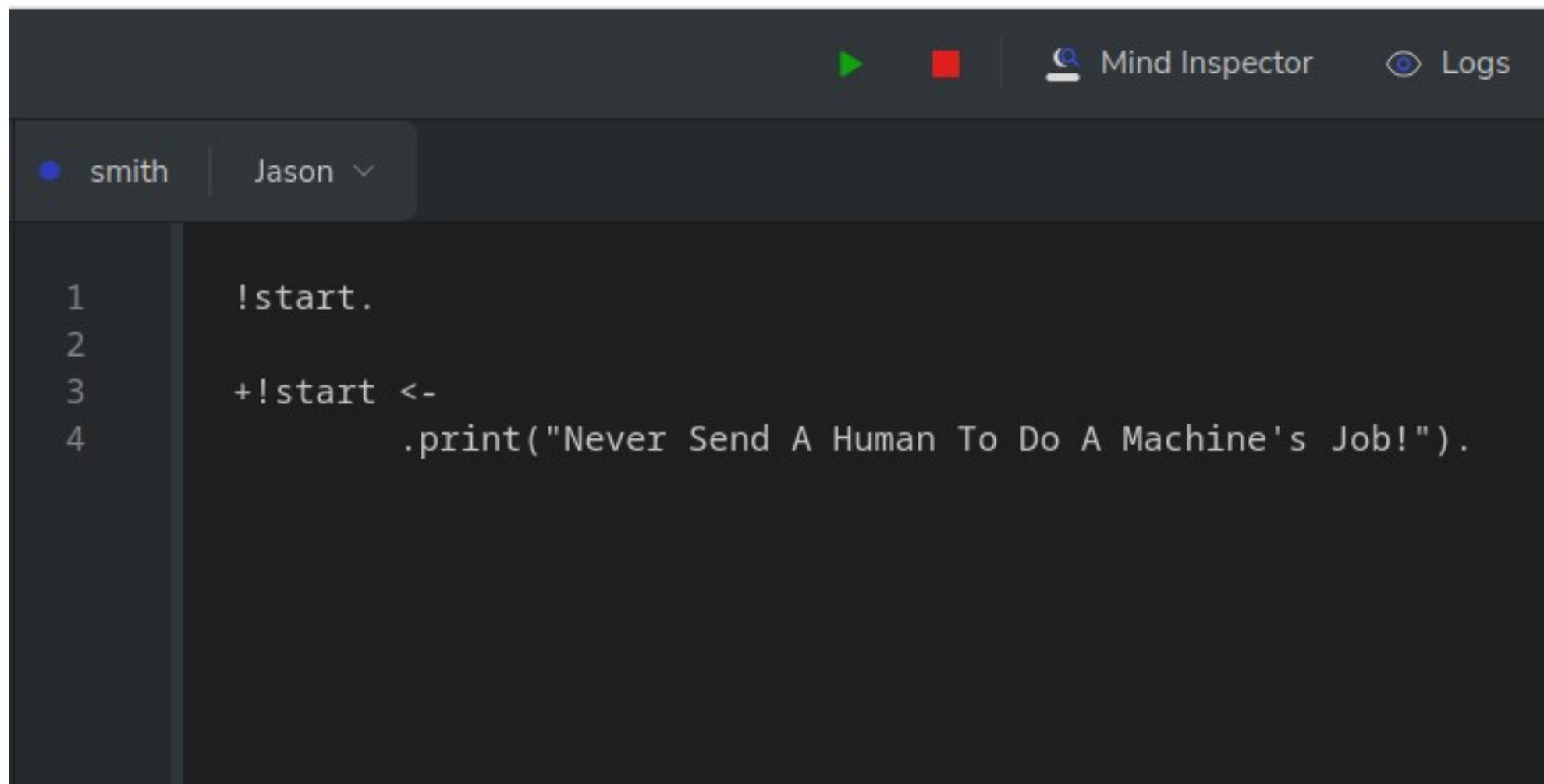


The screenshot shows a web-based IDE interface for developing multi-agent systems. The title bar reads "helloAgent - chonIDE". The address bar shows the URL "https://local.bot.chon.group:3270/chonide/projects/2". The main area is titled "chonIDE" and displays the "helloAgent" project. On the left, there's a sidebar with "Multi-Agent System" and "Agents" sections. Under "Agents", the "smith" agent is selected and highlighted with a red box. The right side shows the source code for the "smith" agent:

```
!start.  
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```

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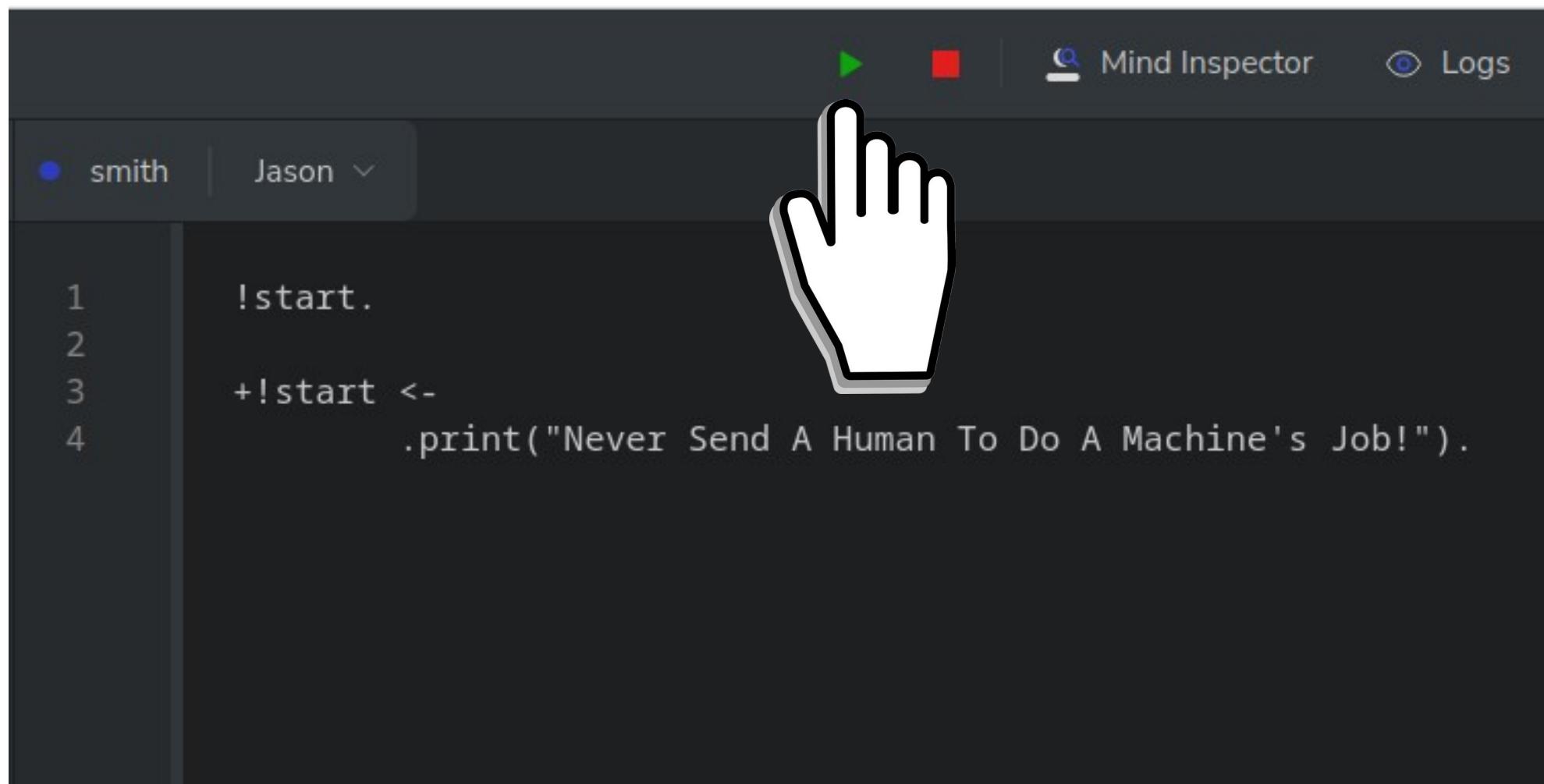
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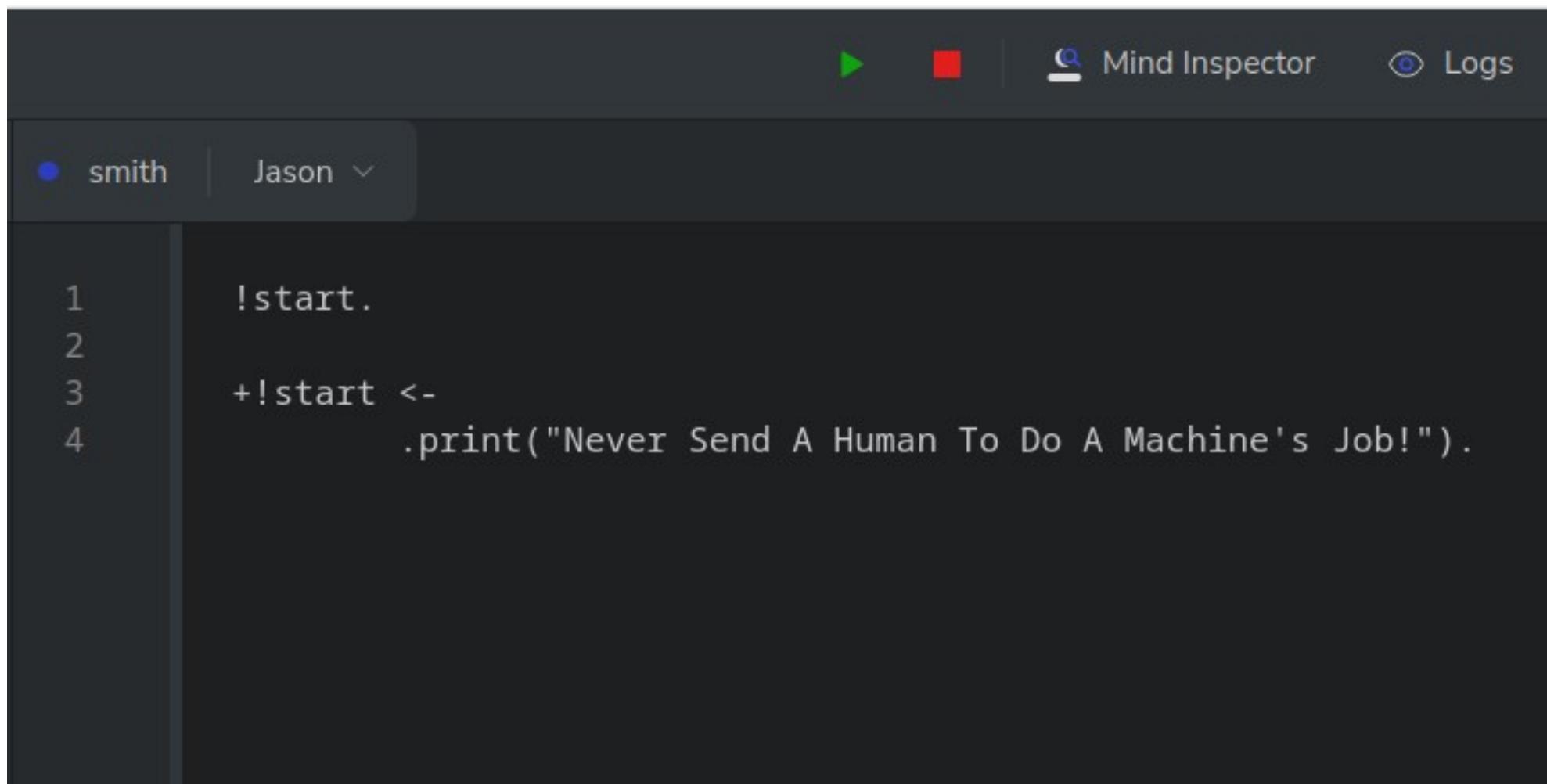


```
smith | Jason ▾
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```

"Starting the Multi-Agent System, process 5654",'

Souza de Jesus, V., Mori Lazarin, N., Pantoja, C.E., Vaz Alves, G., Ramos Alves de Lima, G., Viterbo, J. (2023). An IDE to Support the Development of Embedded Multi-Agent Systems. In: Mathieu, P., Dignum, F., Novais, P., De la Prieta, F. (eds) Advances in Practical Applications of Agents, Multi-Agent Systems, and Cognitive Mimetics. The PAAMS Collection. PAAMS 2023. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 13955. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-37616-0_29

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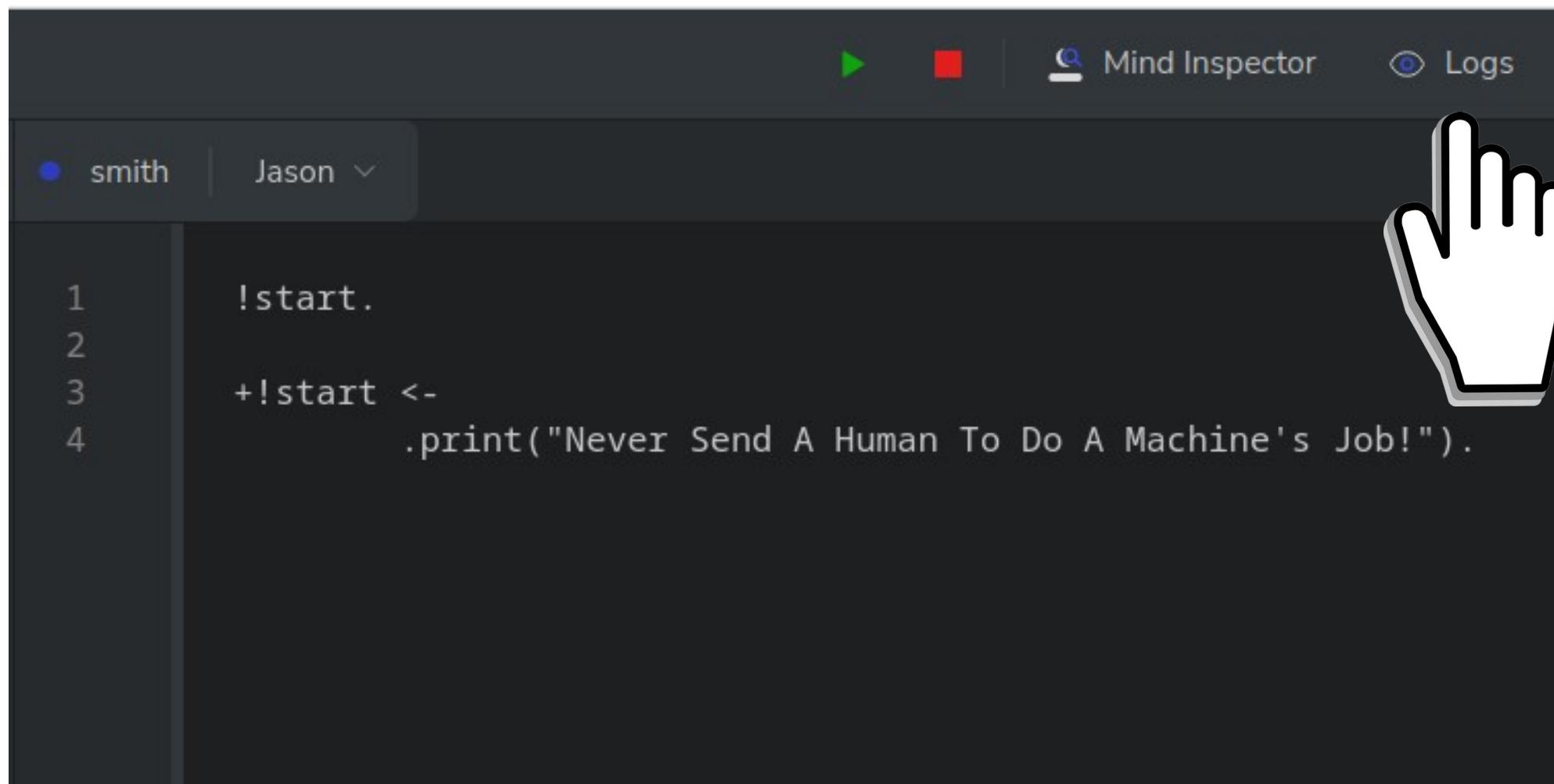


The screenshot shows the ChonIDE interface. At the top, there are two tabs: 'smith' (selected) and 'Jason'. On the right side of the header are three icons: a green play button, a red square, a magnifying glass icon labeled 'Mind Inspector', and a blue circle icon labeled 'Logs'. The main area is a code editor with the following content:

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1 !start.  
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Pantoja, C.E., Jesus, V.S.d., Lazarin, N.M., Viterbo, J. (2023). A Spin-off Version of Jason for IoT and Embedded Multi-Agent Systems. In: Naldi, M.C., Bianchi, R.A.C. (eds) Intelligent Systems. BRACIS 2023. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 14195. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-45368-7_25

ChonIDE: helloAgent



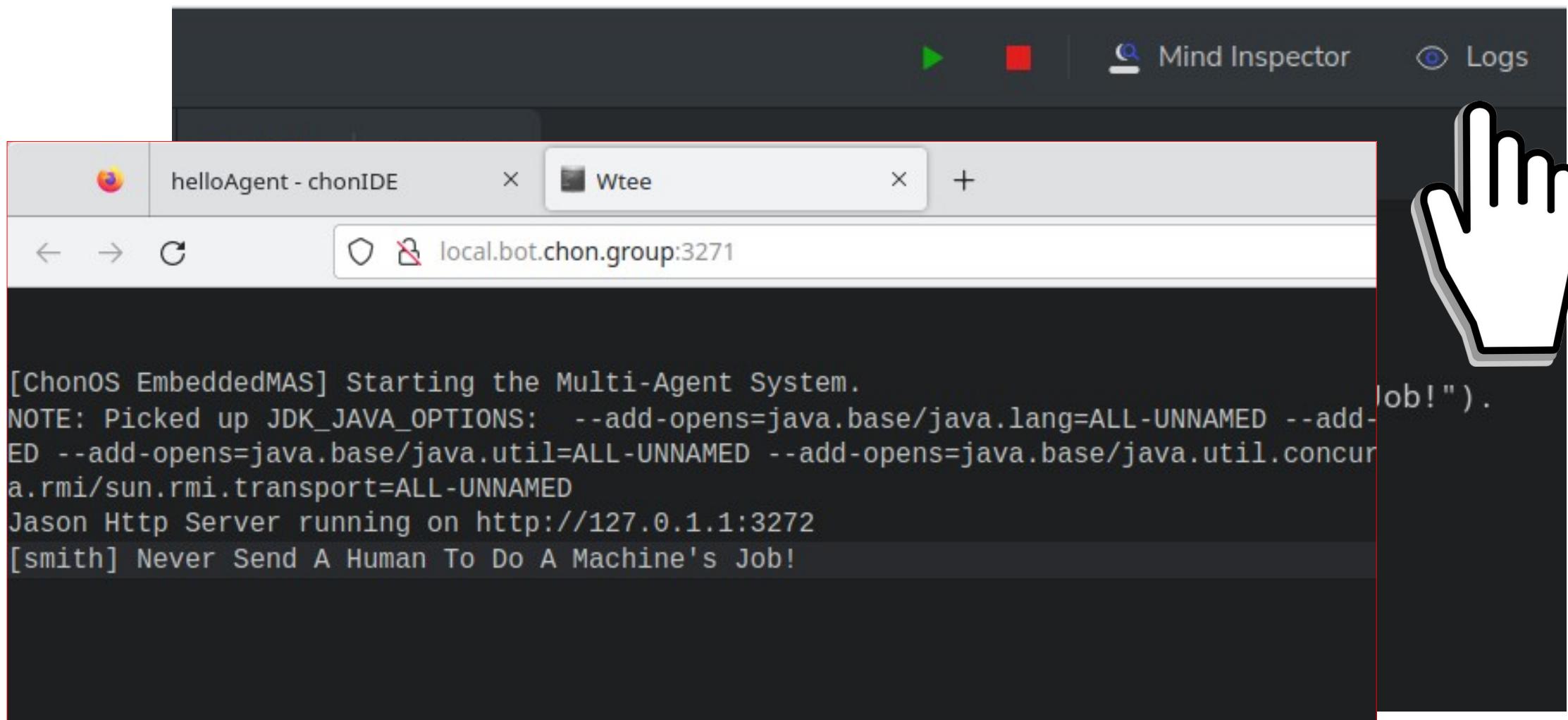
The screenshot shows the ChonIDE interface with a dark theme. At the top, there are navigation icons: a green play button, a red square, a magnifying glass labeled "Mind Inspector", and a blue circle labeled "Logs". Below the toolbar, a dropdown menu shows "smith" and "Jason". The main area is a code editor with the following text:

```
1 !start.  
2  
3 +!start <-  
4     .print("Never Send A Human To Do A Machine's Job!");
```

A large white hand cursor is positioned over the code editor area.

Pantoja, C.E., Jesus, V.S.d., Lazarin, N.M., Viterbo, J. (2023). A Spin-off Version of Jason for IoT and Embedded Multi-Agent Systems. In: Naldi, M.C., Bianchi, R.A.C. (eds) Intelligent Systems. BRACIS 2023. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 14195. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-45368-7_25

ChonIDE: helloAgent



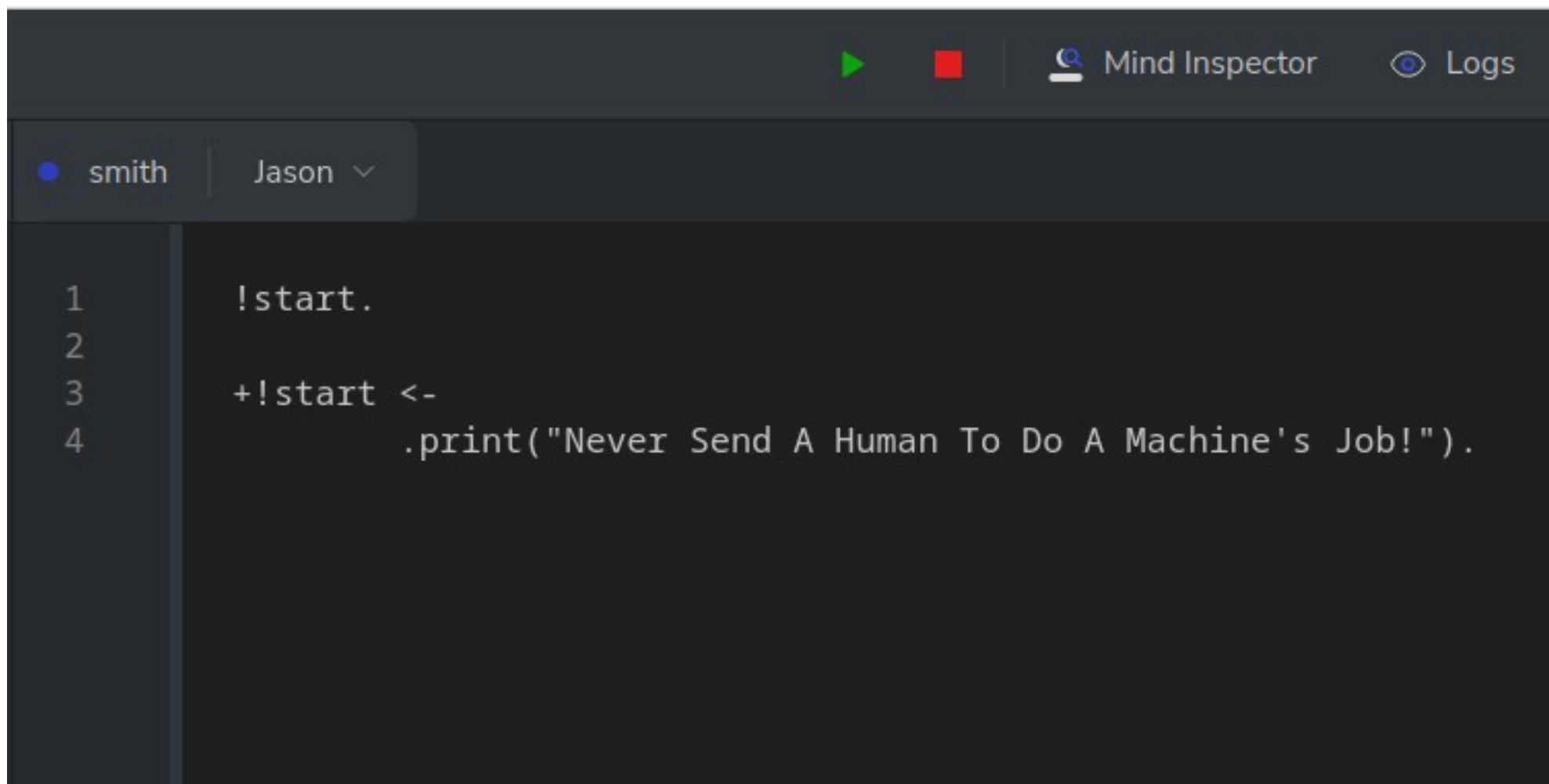
The screenshot shows the ChonIDE interface with the 'Logs' tab selected. The window title is 'helloAgent - chonIDE'. The URL bar shows 'local.bot.chon.group:3271'. The log output is as follows:

```
[ChonOS EmbeddedMAS] Starting the Multi-Agent System.  
NOTE: Picked up JDK_JAVA_OPTIONS: --add-opens=java.base/java.lang=ALL-UNNAMED --add-  
ED --add-opens=java.base/java.util=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.util.concurrent  
a.rmi/sun.rmi.transport=ALL-UNNAMED  
Jason Http Server running on http://127.0.1.1:3272  
[smith] Never Send A Human To Do A Machine's Job!
```

A large white hand cursor icon is positioned to the right of the terminal window.

Pantoja, C.E., Jesus, V.S.d., Lazarin, N.M., Viterbo, J. (2023). A Spin-off Version of Jason for IoT and Embedded Multi-Agent Systems. In: Naldi, M.C., Bianchi, R.A.C. (eds) Intelligent Systems. BRACIS 2023. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 14195. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-45368-7_25

ChonIDE: helloAgent



The screenshot shows the ChonIDE interface with a dark theme. At the top, there are navigation icons: a green play button, a red square, a magnifying glass icon labeled "Mind Inspector", and a circular icon labeled "Logs". Below the toolbar, the agent list shows "smith" (selected, indicated by a blue dot) and "Jason" (indicated by a dropdown arrow). The main workspace displays the following Jason code:

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1 !start.  
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Bordini, R.H., Hübner, J.F. (2006). BDI Agent Programming in AgentSpeak Using Jason . In: Toni, F., Torroni, P. (eds) Computational Logic in Multi-Agent Systems. CLIMA 2005. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 3900. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg. https://doi.org/10.1007/11750734_9

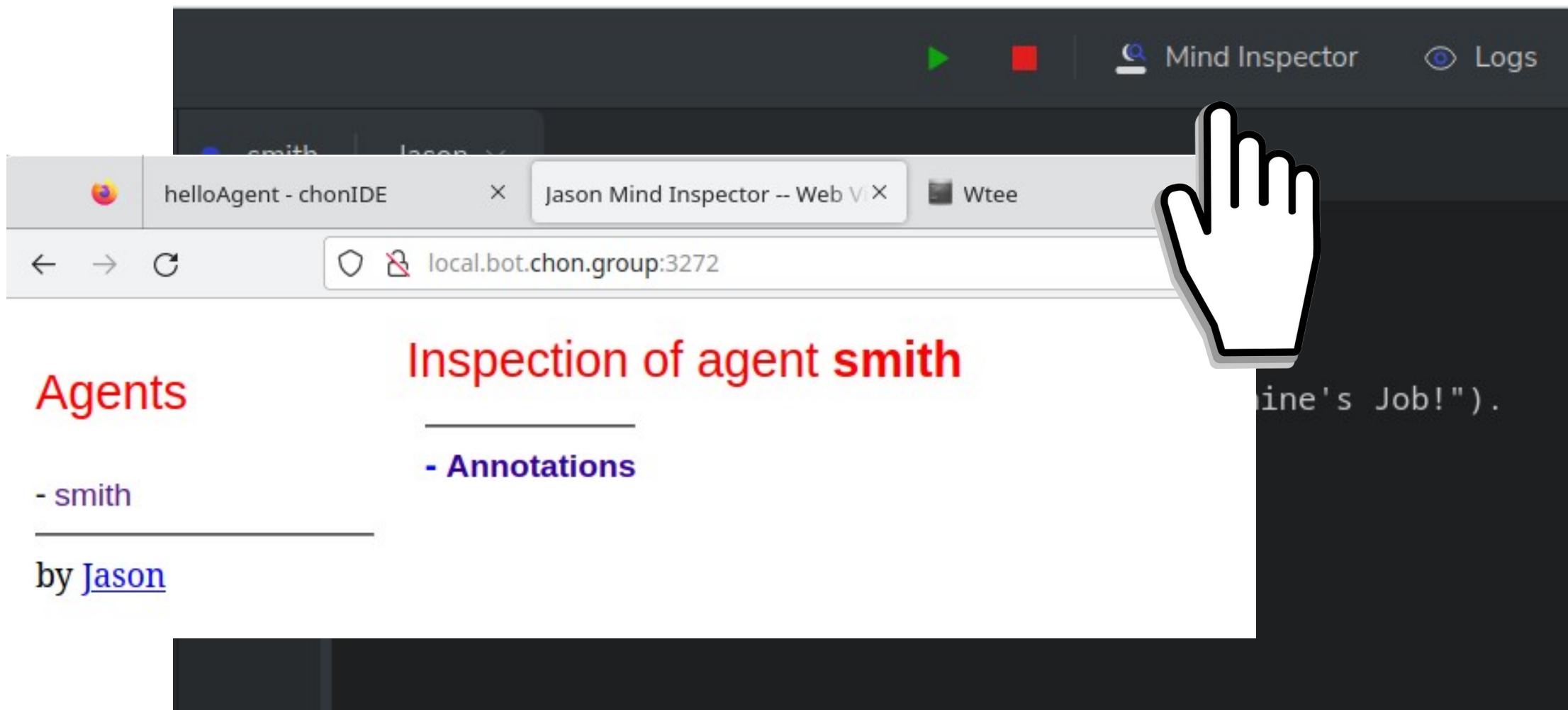
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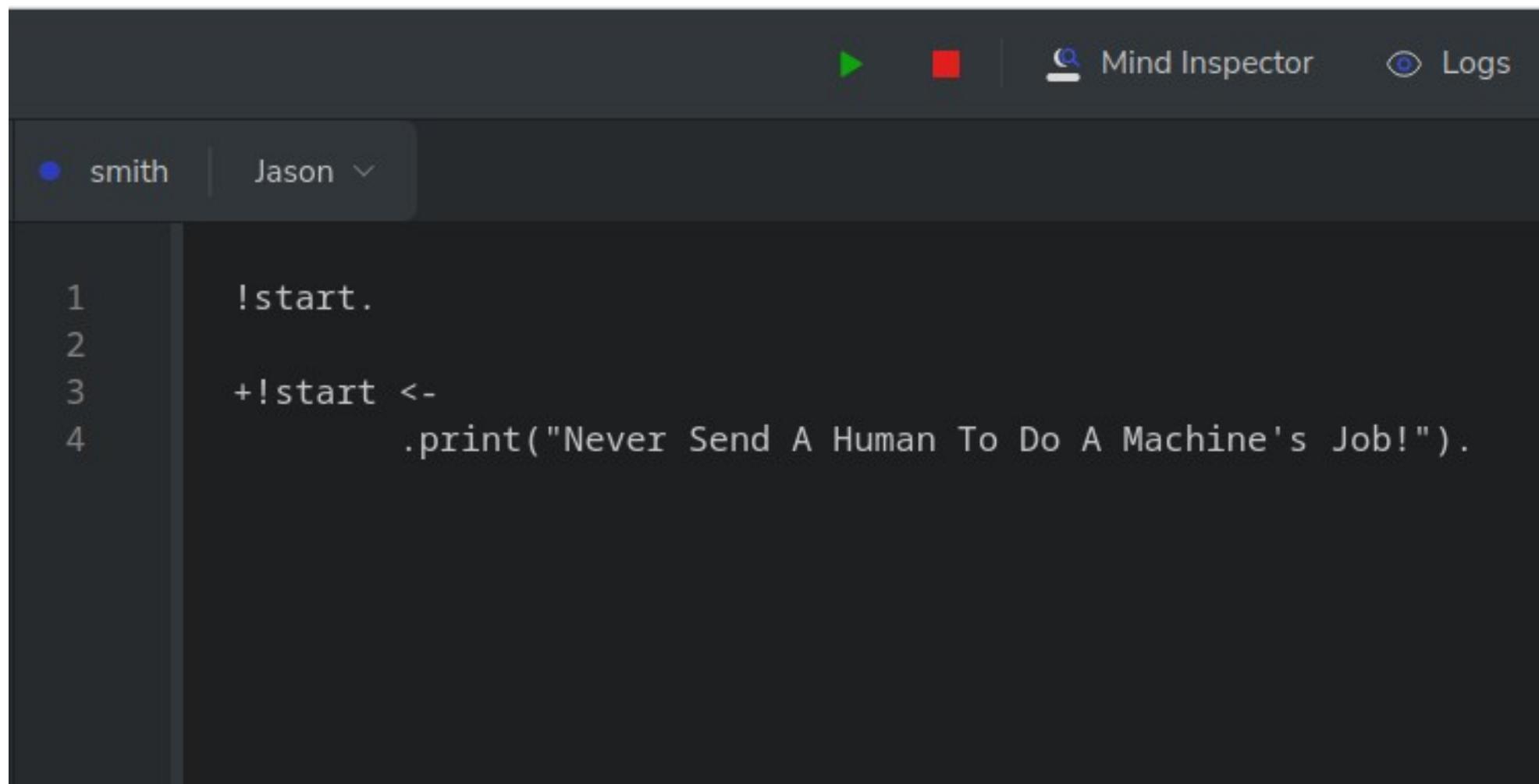
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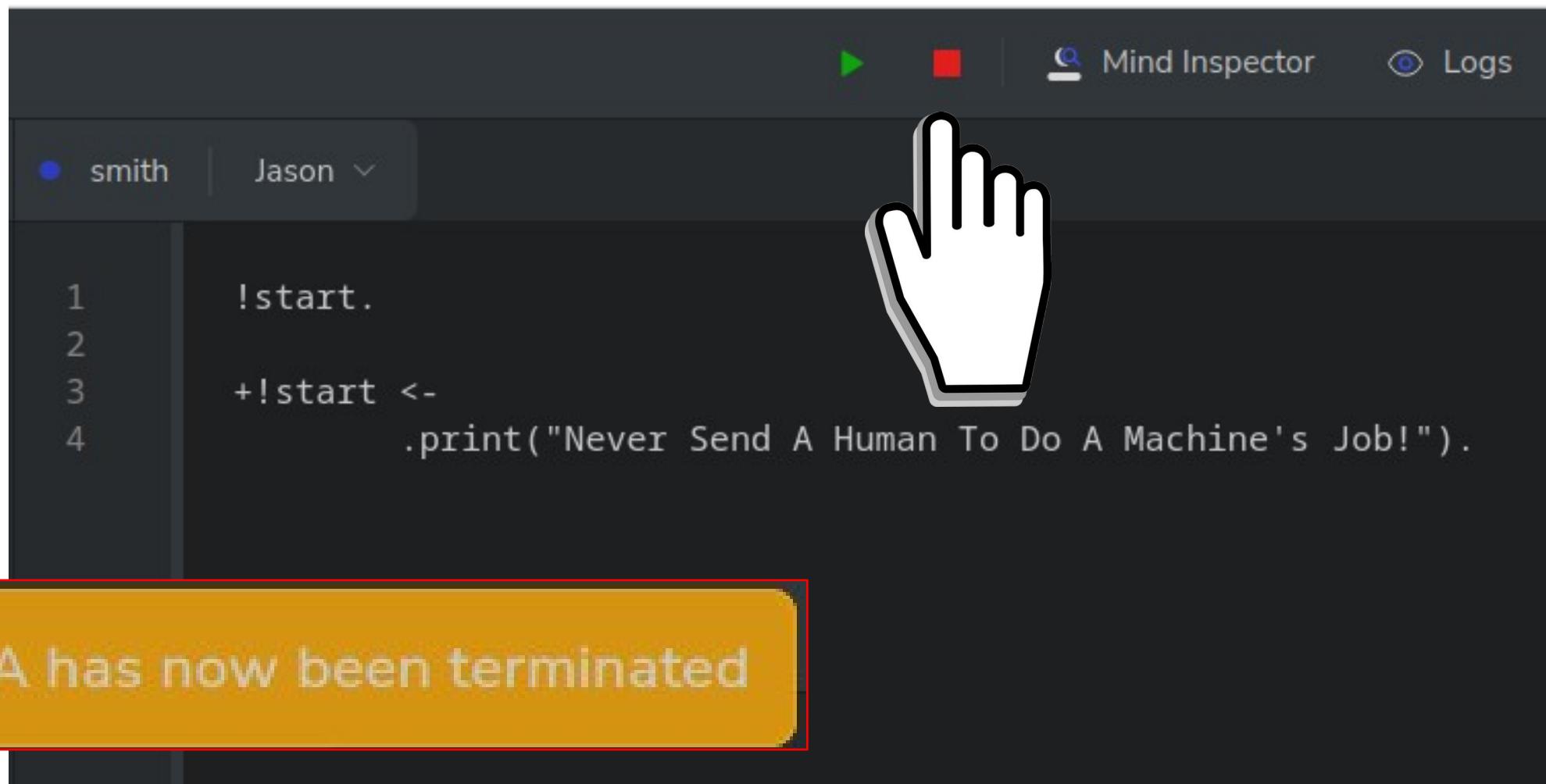
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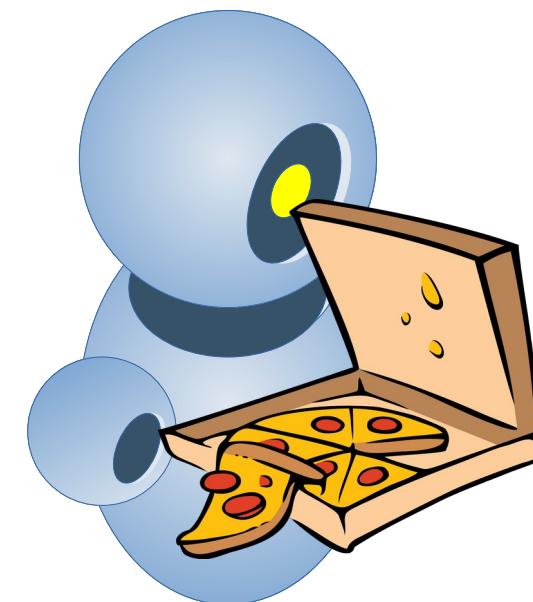
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3 +!start <-  
4     .print("Never Send A Human To Do A Machine's Job!").
```

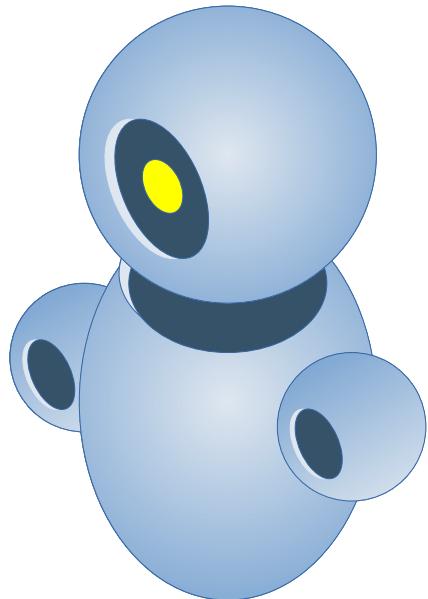
A large white hand cursor is positioned over the code editor area. In the bottom-left corner, there is a yellow rectangular message box with a red border containing the text "SMA has now been terminated".

Souza de Jesus, V., Mori Lazarin, N., Pantoja, C.E., Vaz Alves, G., Ramos Alves de Lima, G., Viterbo, J. (2023). An IDE to Support the Development of Embedded Multi-Agent Systems. In: Mathieu, P., Dignum, F., Novais, P., De la Prieta, F. (eds) Advances in Practical Applications of Agents, Multi-Agent Systems, and Cognitive Mimetics. The PAAMS Collection. PAAMS 2023. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 13955. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-37616-0_29

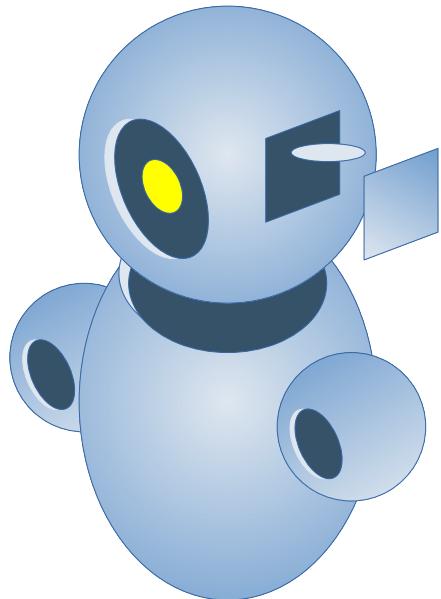
MY FIRST SINGLE AGENT



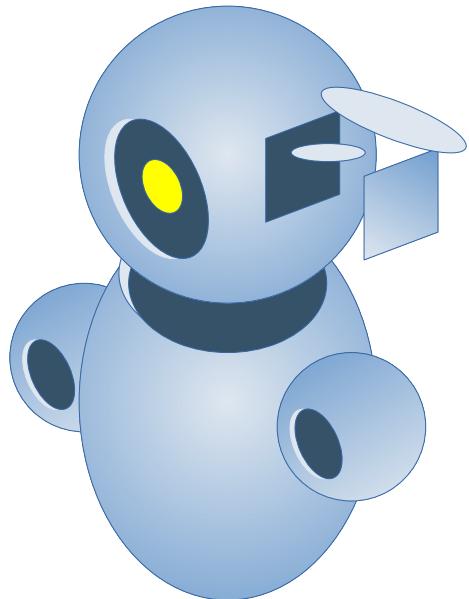
My First Agent



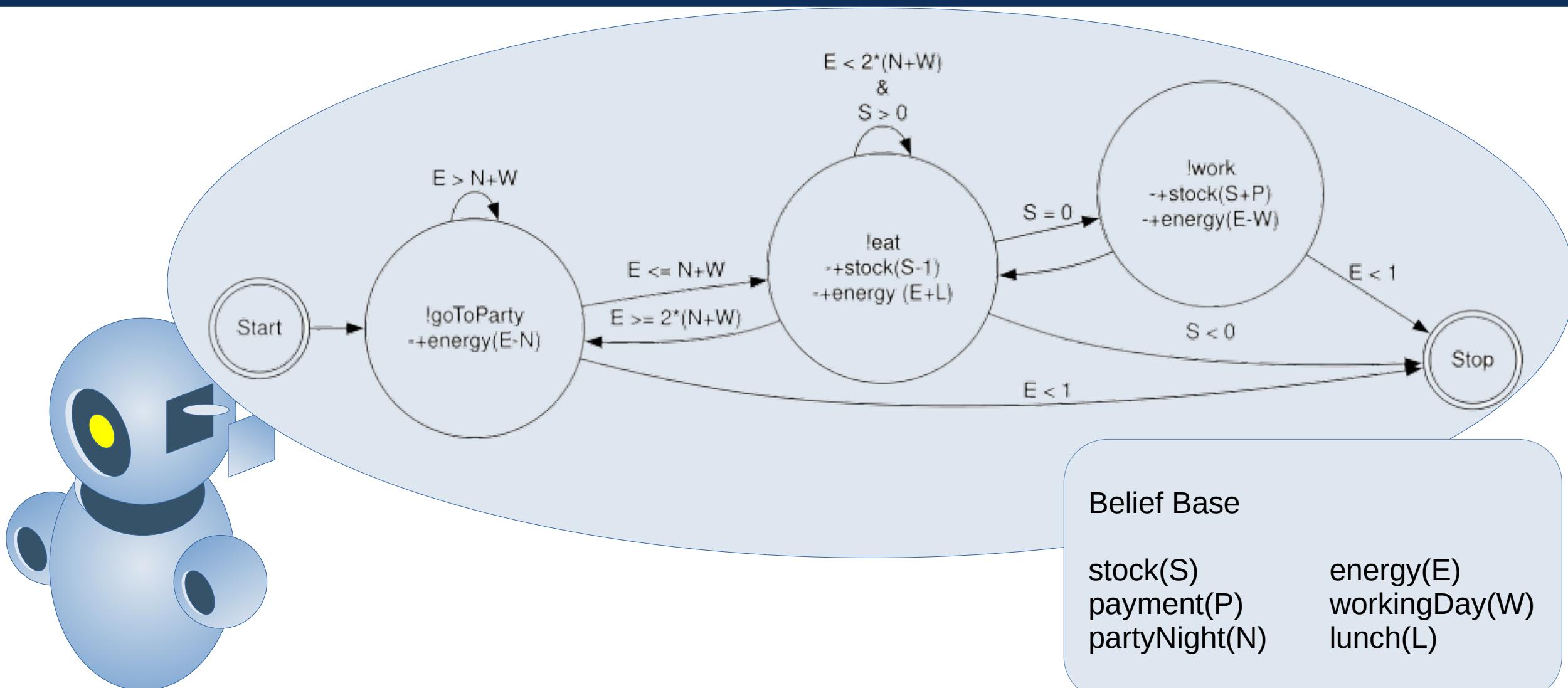
My First Agent



My First Agent



My First Agent



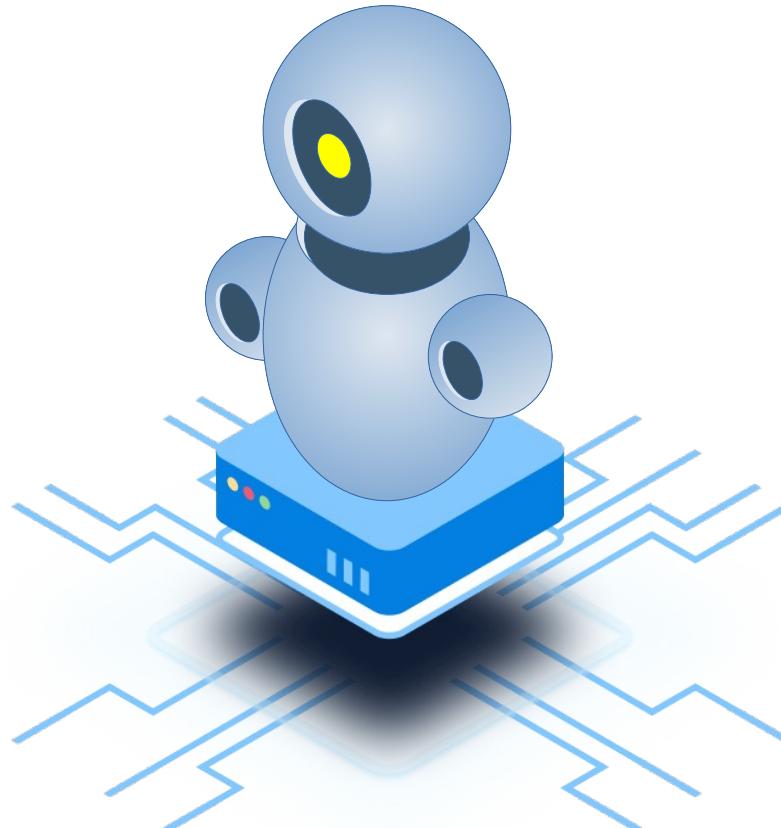
My First Agent: Code

```
asl > giacomo.asl
1  /* Initial beliefs and rules */
2  lifeParameters(S,E,P,W,N,L) :- stock(S) & energy(E) & payment(P) & workingDay(W) & partyNight(N) & lunch(L).
3
4  stock(0).          // The pizza stock.
5  payment(+3).       // How many pizzas does Giacomo get by a working day?
6  energy(10).         // The Giacomo life energy.
7  lunch(+2).          // How much energy does Giacomo get eating a pizza?
8  workingDay(-1).     // How much energy does Giacomo lose in a working day?
9  partyNight(-3).     // How much energy does Giacomo lose on a party night?
10
11 /* Initial goals */
12 !goToParty.
13
14 /* Plans */
15 +!goToParty: lifeParameters(S,E,P,W,N,L) & (E+(N+W)>1) <- -+energy(E+N); !goToParty.
16 +!goToParty: lifeParameters(S,E,P,W,N,L) & (E+(N+W)<=1) <- !eat.
17
18 +!eat: lifeParameters(S,E,P,W,N,L) & (E<2*(-1*(N+W))) & S>0 <- -+stock(S-1); -+energy(E+L); !eat.
19 +!eat: lifeParameters(S,E,P,W,N,L) & (E>=2*(-1*(N+W))) <- !goToParty.
20 +!eat: lifeParameters(S,E,P,W,N,L) & S=0 <- !work.
21
22 +!work: lifeParameters(S,E,P,W,N,L) <- -+stock(S+P); -+energy(E+W); !eat.
23
24 +energy(E): E < 1 <- .print("Giacomo died of hunger!"); .stopMAS.
25 +stock(S): C < 0 <- .print("Without food!"); .stopMAS.
```



[https://github.com/chon-group/distributed
AndEmbeddedAI/raw/main/course/06-My
FirstAgent/giacomoAgent.chon](https://github.com/chon-group/distributedAndEmbeddedAI/raw/main/course/06-MyFirstAgent/giacomoAgent.chon)

EMBEDDED MAS



Jason Embedded

Jason Embedded is a spin-off Version of Jason for IoT and Embedded MAS:

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- **Mobility** as the agents' ability to move from one MAS to another.

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- **Communicability** is the agent's ability to communicate with other agents in its MAS or another MAS.
- **Mobility** as the agents' ability to move from one MAS to another.
- **Fault Tolerance and Adaptability** are defined as the ability of an agent to identify if a physical resource is absent or not answering commands and to overcome this situation by modifying its goals.

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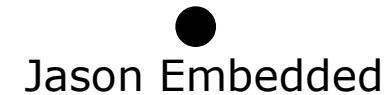
Jason Embedded

- **Jason Embedded** also provides **new types of agents** to control hardware devices and to communicate with agents hosted in other MAS.
- **ARGO**: is a customized agent architecture built on the Jason framework that extends Jason's standard agents by adding the **ability to control microcontrollers** [Pantoja et al., 2016].
- **Hermes**: is another customized agent architecture built on Jason's Standard agent by adding the **ability to communicate** with agents from **other MAS**, which also have Communicator agents [Pantoja et al., 2018].

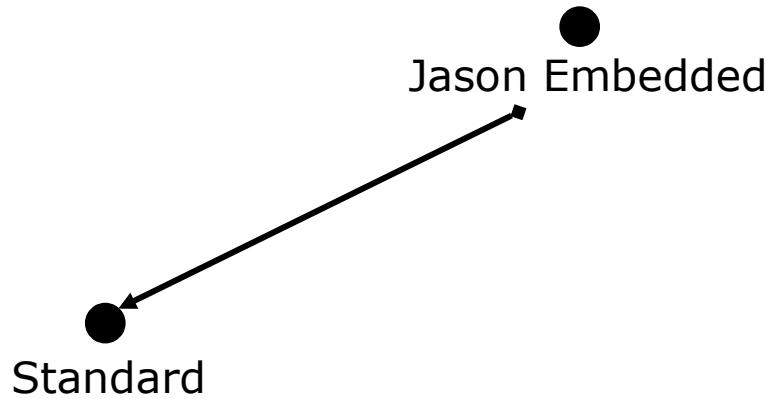
Jason Embedded

- **Mobility** is based on **bio-inspired protocols** [Jesus et al., 2021].
 - The protocols simulate natural behaviors that could be explored in collaborative tasks using IoT devices.
 - One or more agents or even the whole MAS could move from one device to another to take control of the destination device (**Predation**) or to use it as a temporary non-hazardous relationship (**Mutualism** and **Inquilinism**) if both parties accept the protocol.

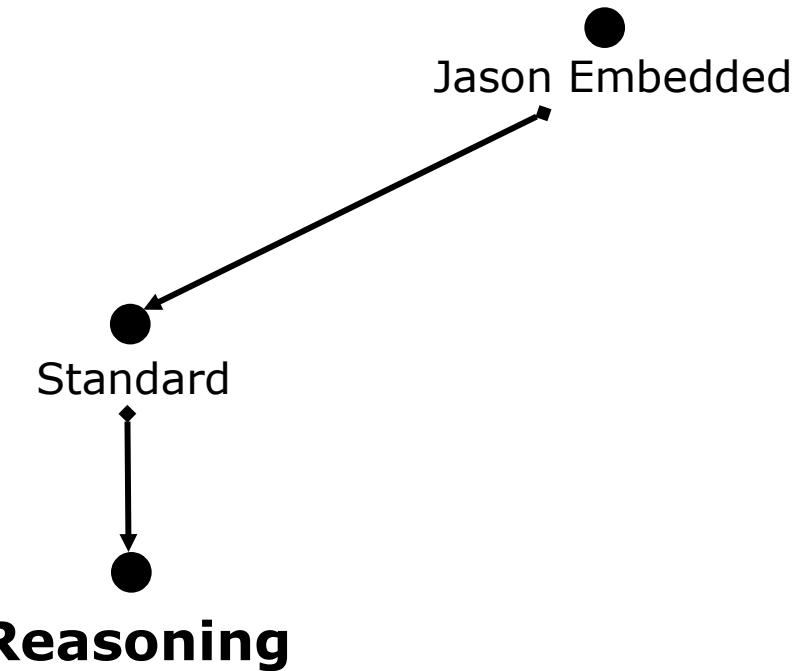
Jason Embedded



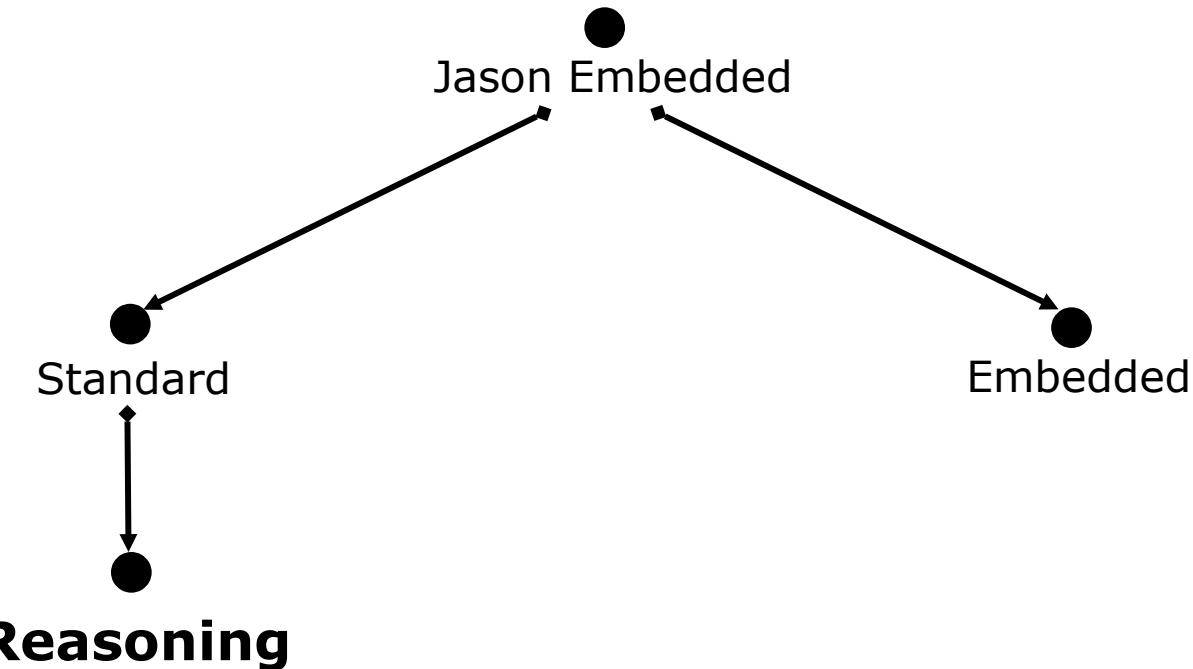
Jason Embedded



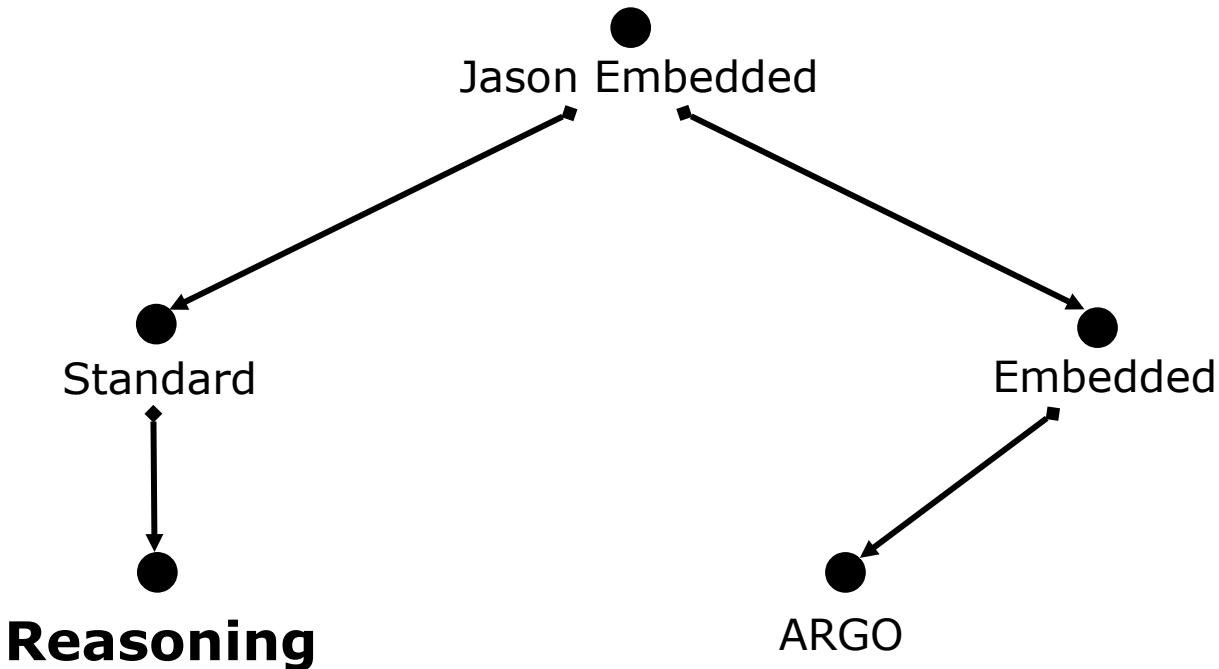
Jason Embedded



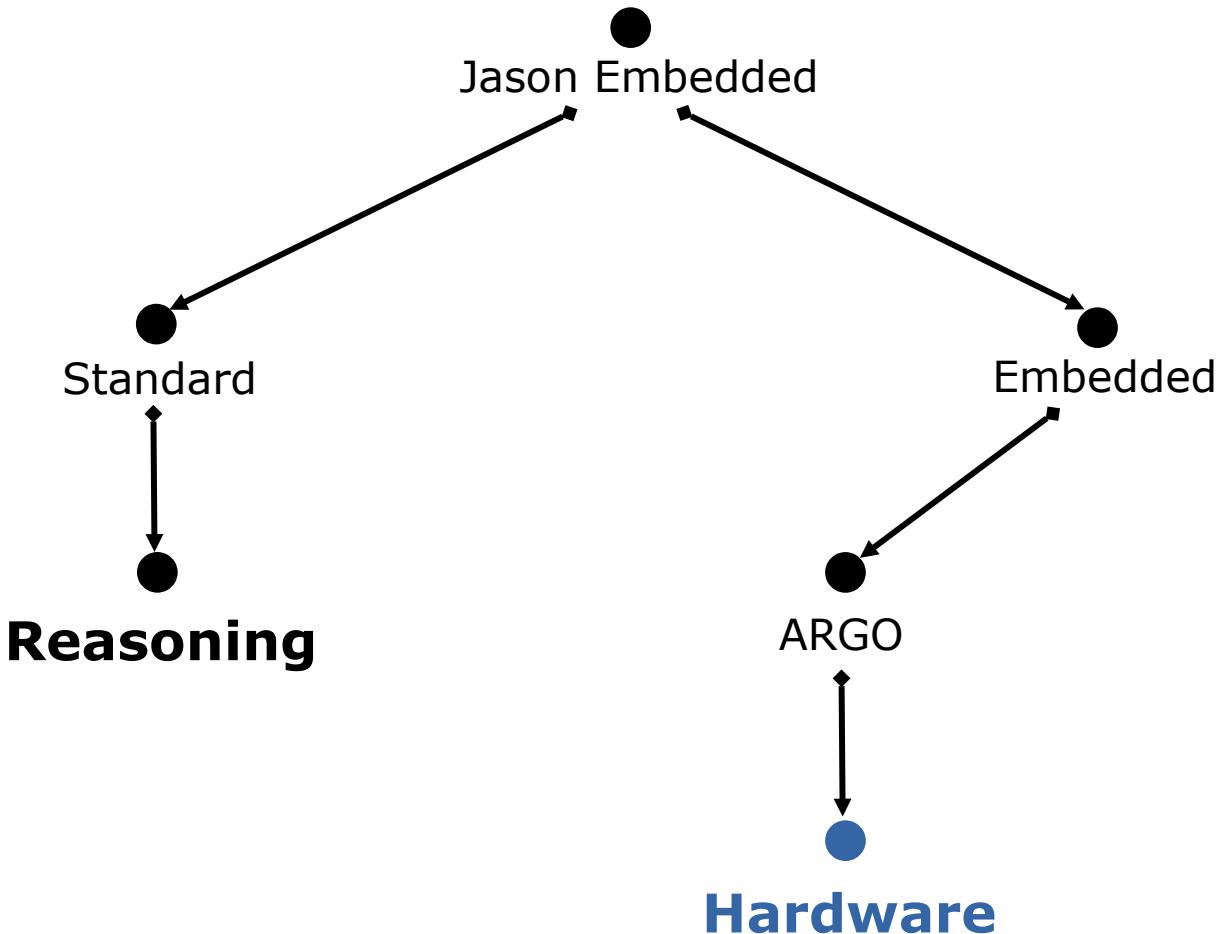
Jason Embedded



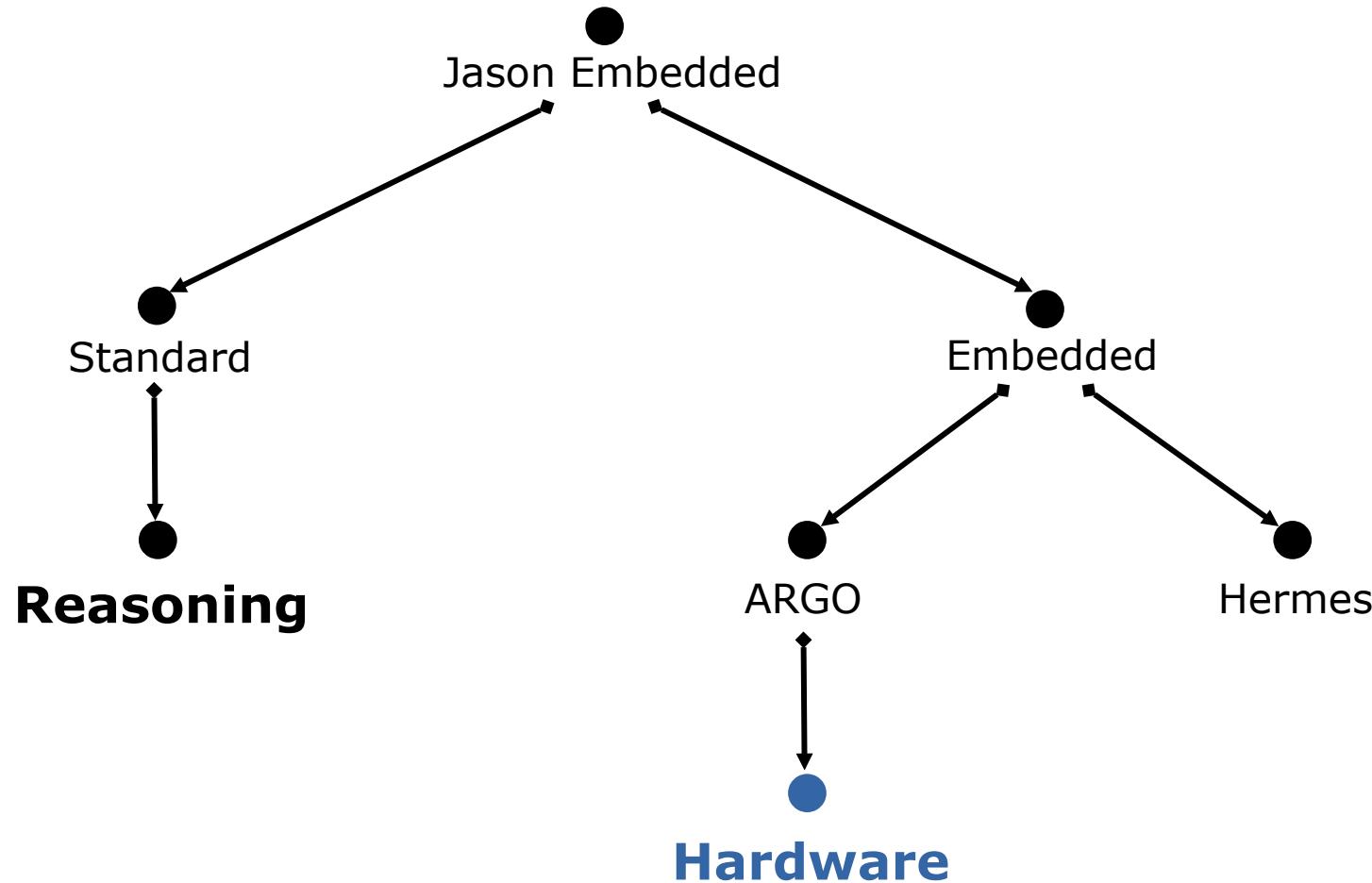
Jason Embedded



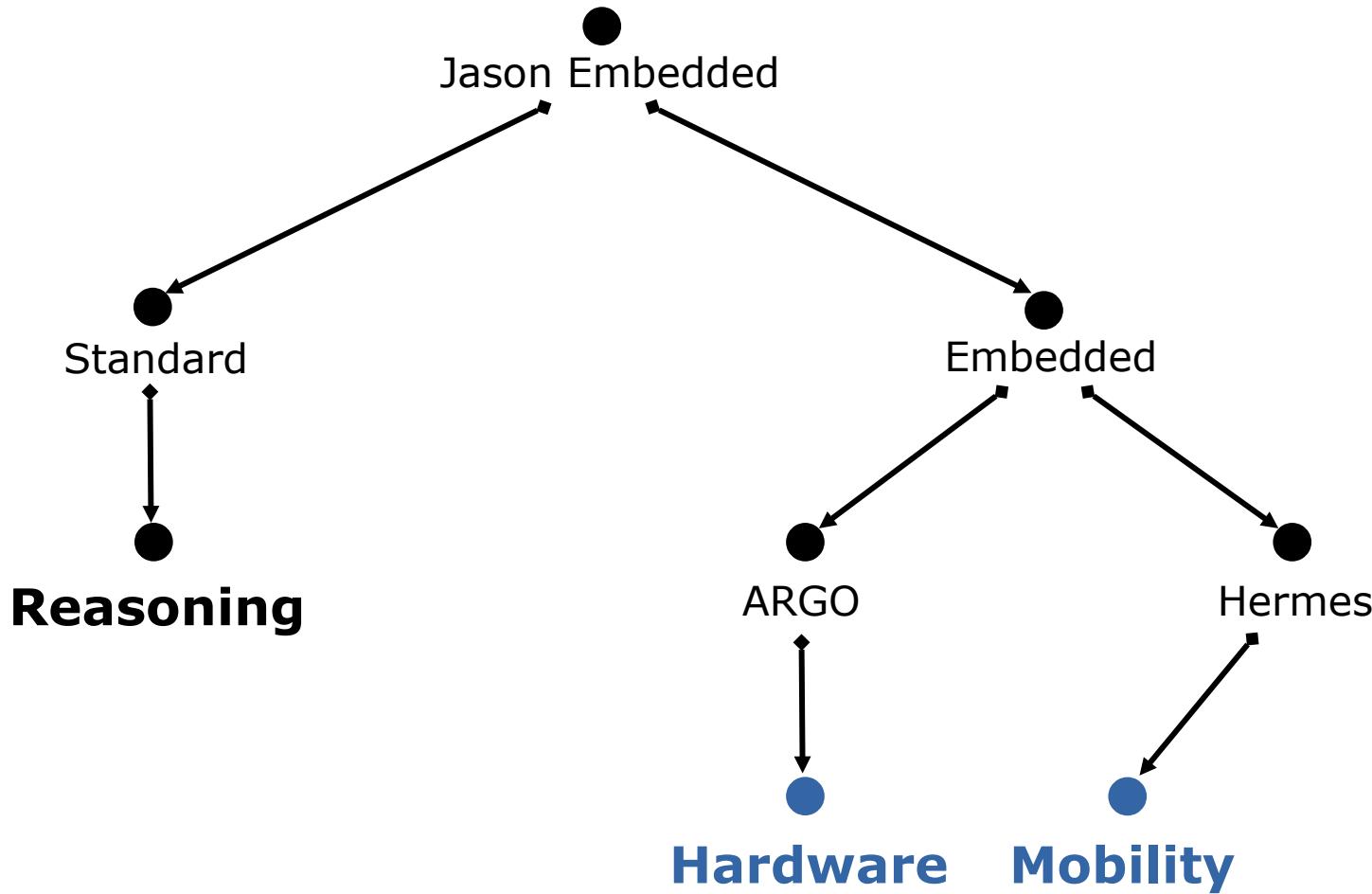
Jason Embedded



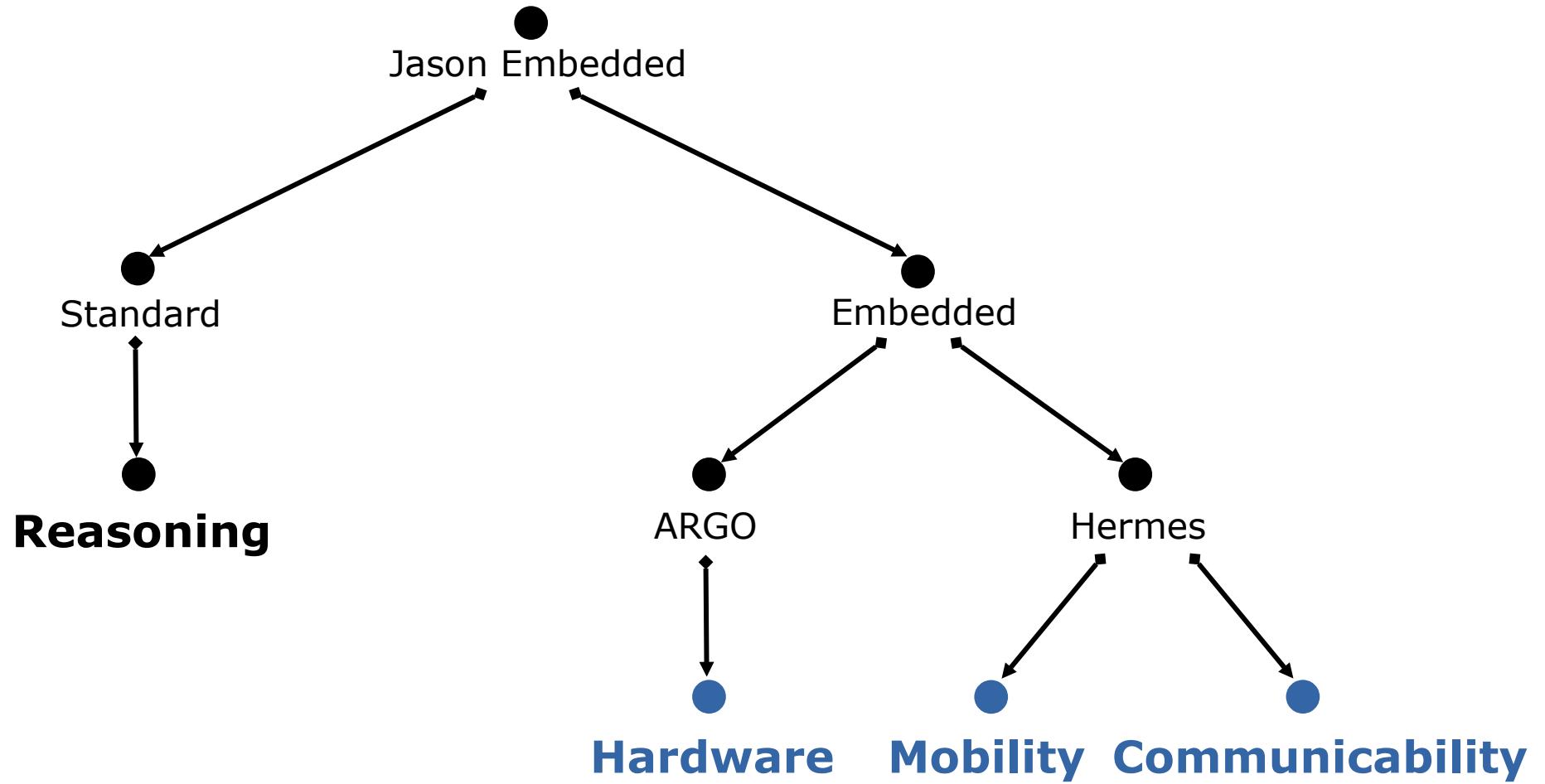
Jason Embedded



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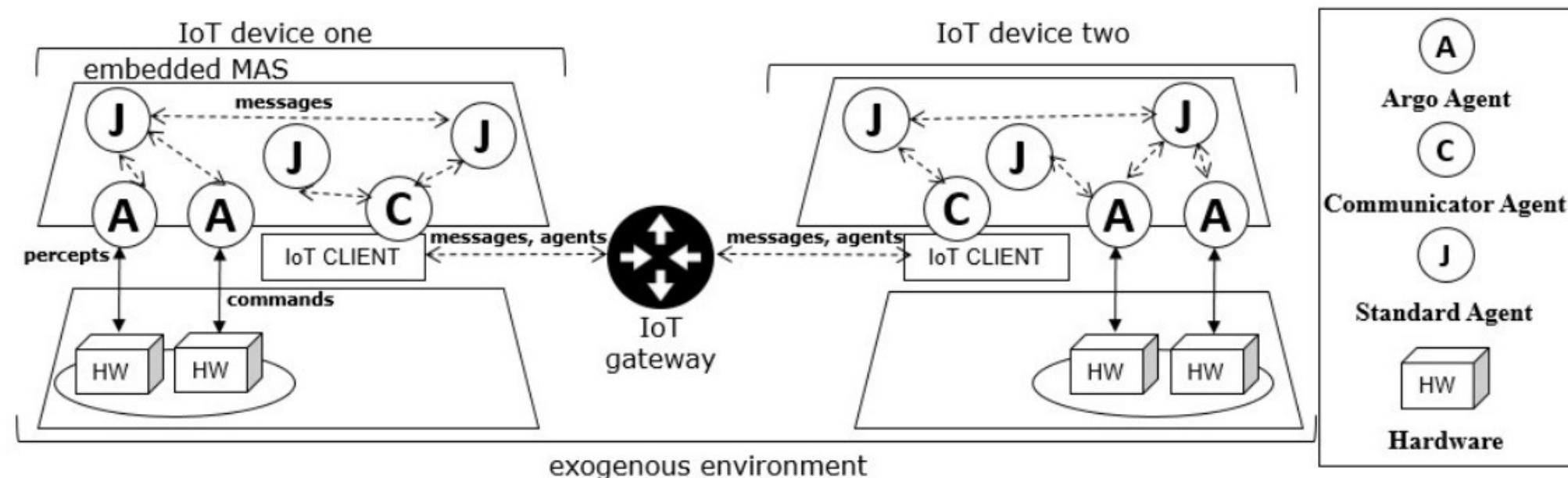


Jason Embedded

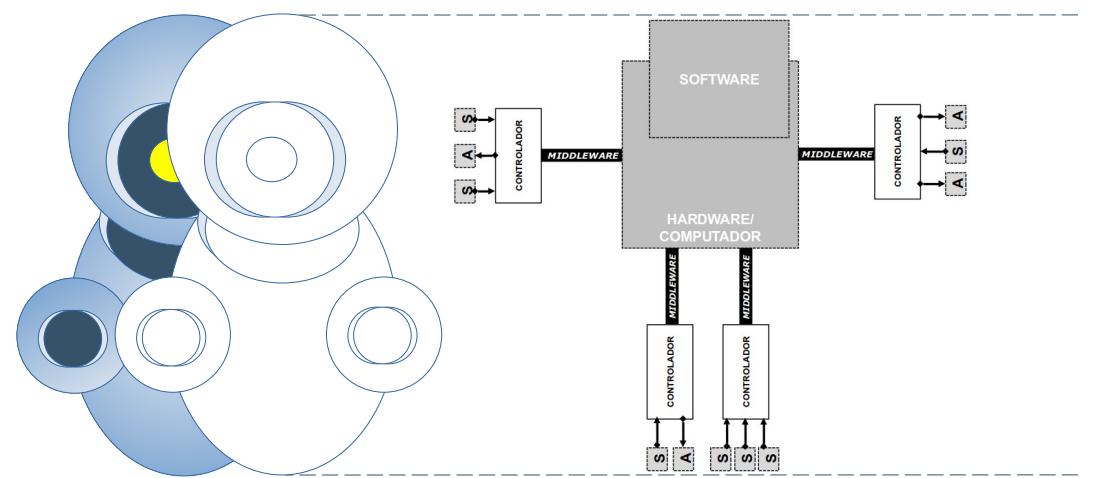


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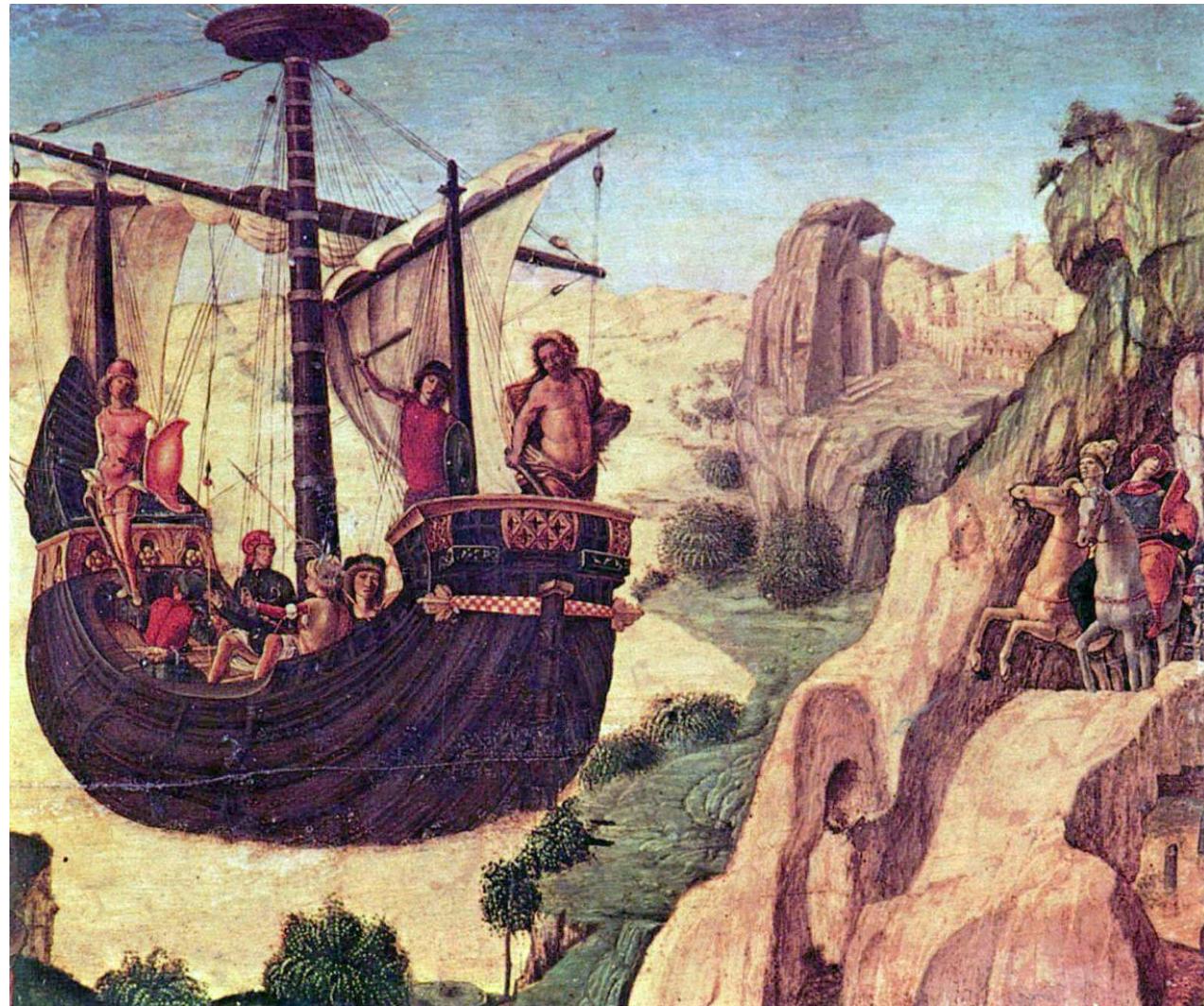
It is a spin-off Version of Jason for IoT and Embedded Multiagent Systems.



ARGO AGENT



Argo for Jason



Argo was the ship
Jason, and the
Argonauts sailed in
search of the **golden**
fleece in Greek
mythology.

The Argo
by Lorenzo Costa

Argo for Jason

ARGO is a customized agent architecture that
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Argo for Jason

ARGO is a customized agent architecture that **interfaces** sensors and hardware actuators.

ARGO aims to be a practical architecture for **programming embedded BDI agents** using **Jason** and microcontroller boards.

Argo for Jason

The **ARGO** allows to:

Argo for Jason

The **ARGO** allows to:

1. to direct control actuators at runtime;

Argo for Jason

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2. to receive sensor perceptions within a predefined period automatically;

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5. whether or not to perceive the real world at runtime;

Argo for Jason

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2. to receive sensor perceptions within a predefined period automatically;
3. to change which devices are being accessed at runtime;
4. to communicate with other agents in Jason;
5. whether or not to perceive the real world at runtime;
6. to change perception filters at runtime.

Argo for Jason

- **ARGO** Internal Actions:

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Argo for Jason

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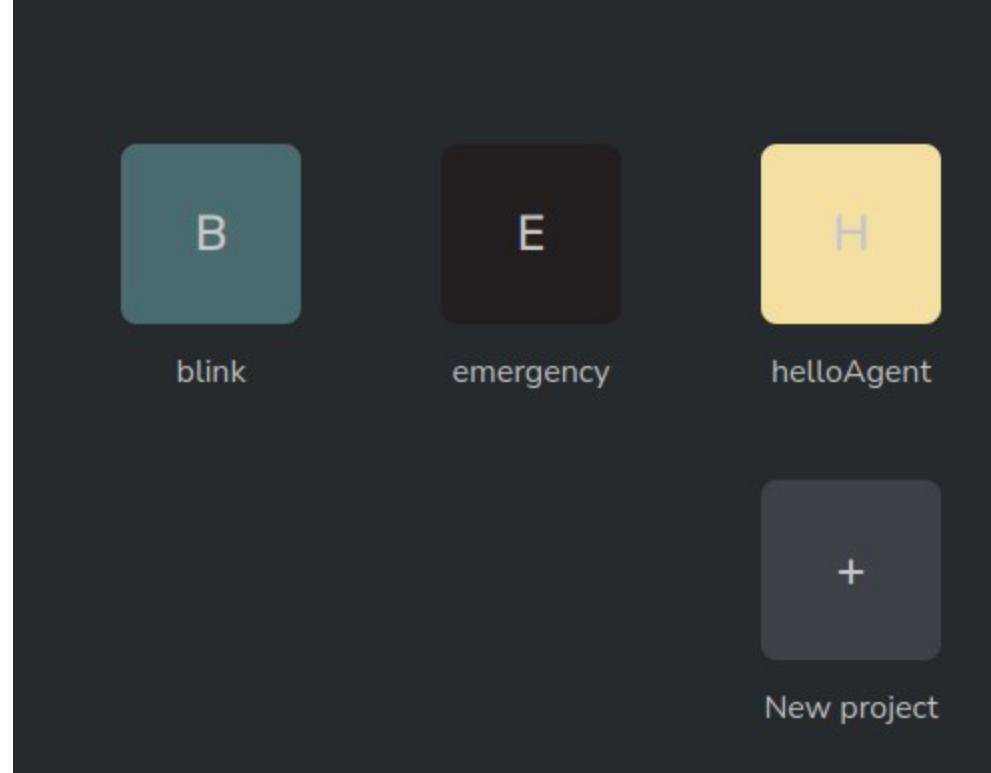
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- .argo.port(y): defines which serial port the agent should operate.
- .argo.percepts(open|close): decides whether or not to perceive the real world.
- .argo.act(w): sends a command to the microcontroller to be executed by an effector.

Argo for Jason

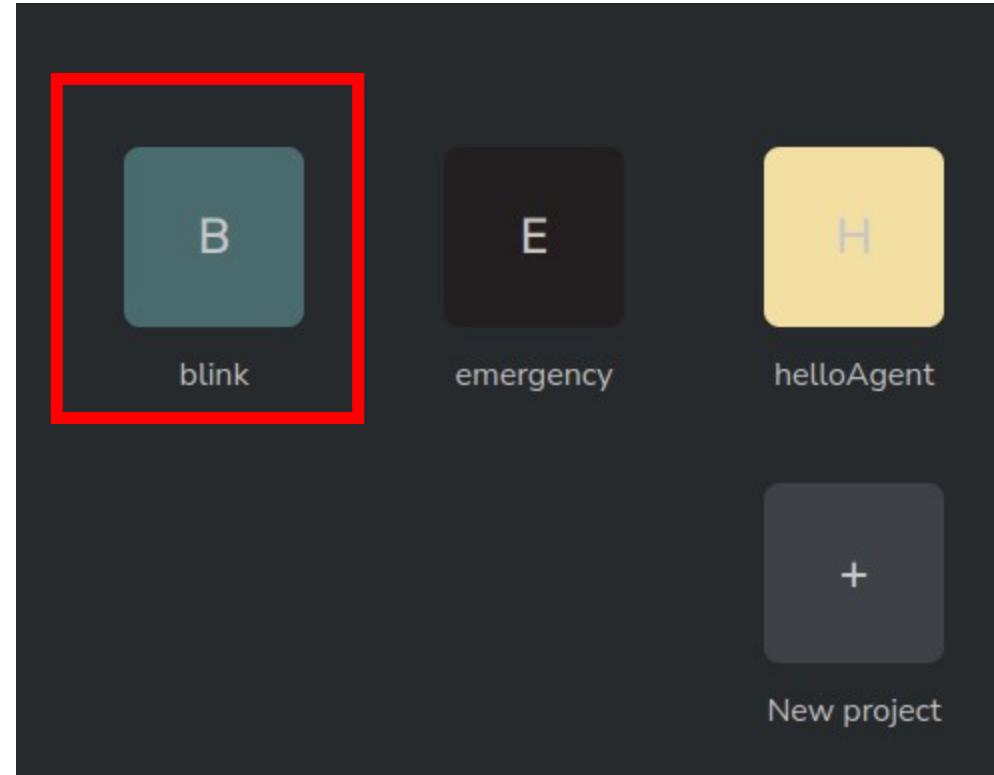
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- .argo.percepts(open|close): decides whether or not to perceive the real world.
- .argo.act(w): sends a command to the microcontroller to be executed by an effector.
- .argo.change_filter(filterName): defines a perception filter to restrict real-time perceptions.

Example: blink



Example: blink

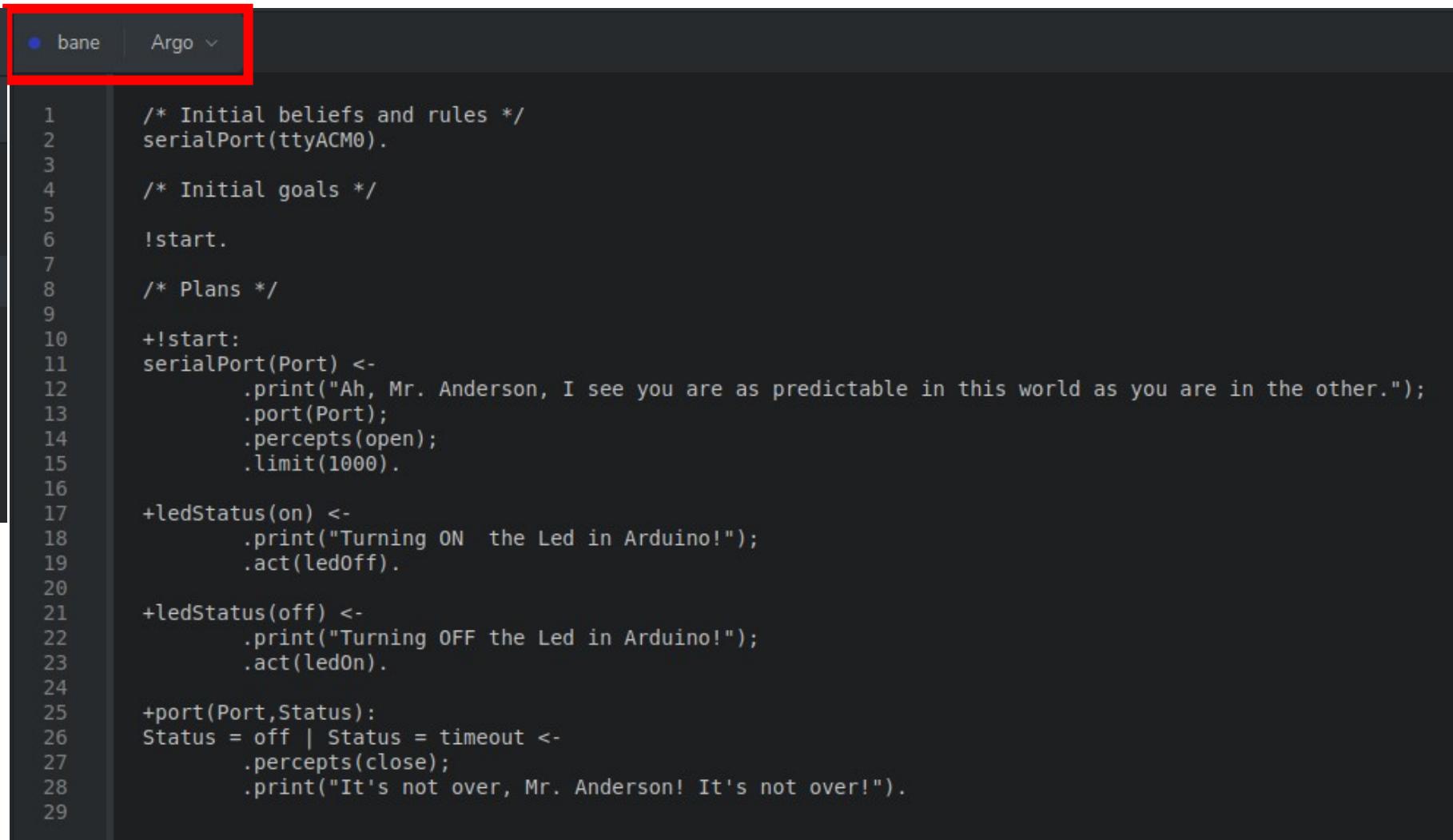


Example: blink

```
● bane Argo ▾

1  /* Initial beliefs and rules */
2  serialPort(ttyACM0).
3
4  /* Initial goals */
5
6  !start.
7
8  /* Plans */
9
10 +!start:
11   serialPort(PORT) <-
12     .print("Ah, Mr. Anderson, I see you are as predictable in this world as you are in the other.");
13     .port(PORT);
14     .percepts(open);
15     .limit(1000).
16
17 +ledStatus(on) <-
18   .print("Turning ON the Led in Arduino!");
19   .act(ledOff).
20
21 +ledStatus(off) <-
22   .print("Turning OFF the Led in Arduino!");
23   .act(ledOn).
24
25 +port(PORT,Status):
26   Status = off | Status = timeout <-
27     .percepts(close);
28     .print("It's not over, Mr. Anderson! It's not over!").
```

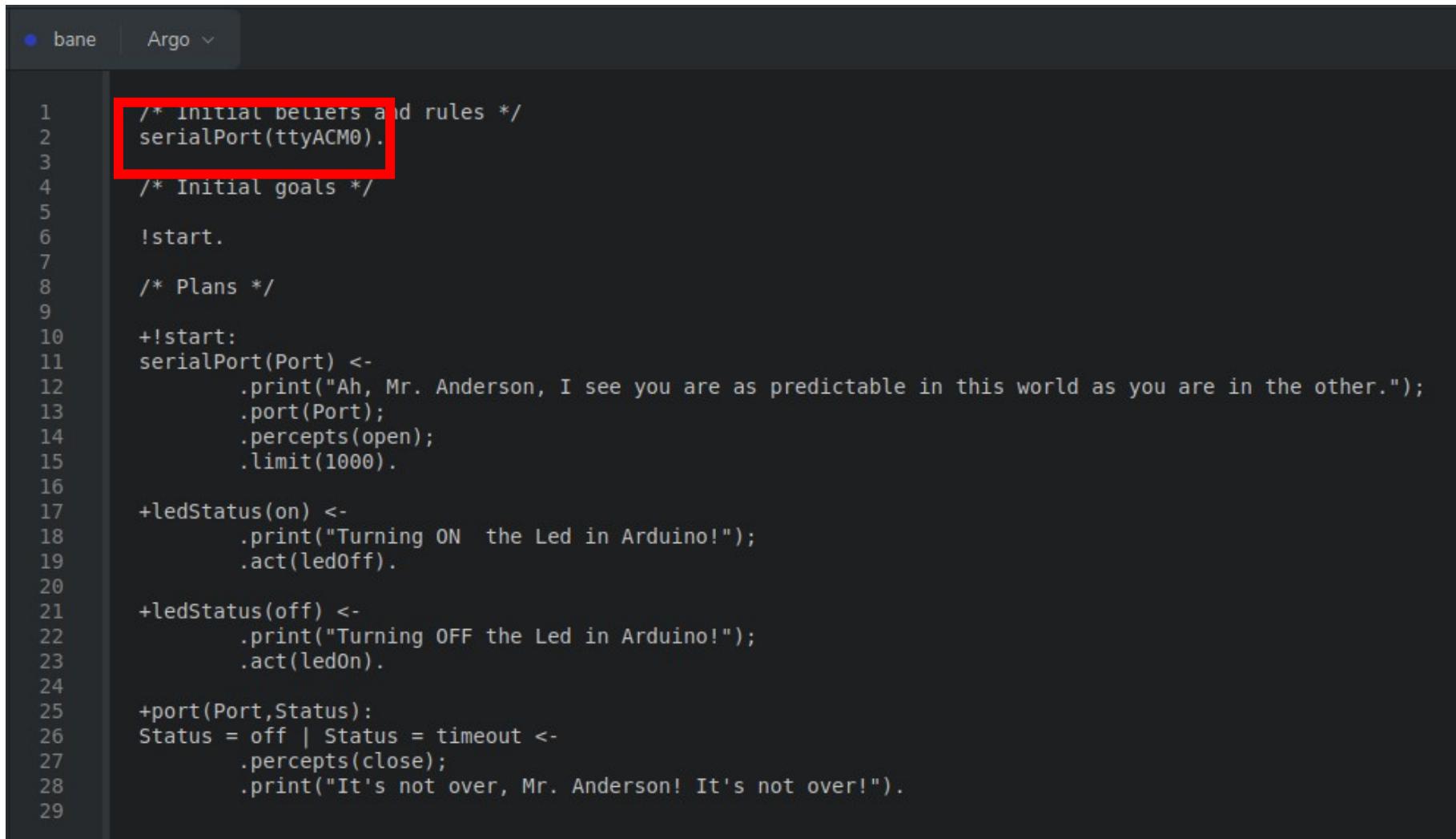
Example: blink



The screenshot shows the chonIDE interface. The top navigation bar has two tabs: "bane" (which is highlighted with a red box) and "Argo". The left sidebar shows a project structure under "blink": "Multi-Agent System" (with "Agents" expanded, showing "bane"), "Firmware" (with "blink" expanded), and "Libraries" (with "Javino" expanded). The main code editor area displays the following Prolog-like script:

```
1  /* Initial beliefs and rules */
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23   .act(ledOn).
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Example: blink



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Example: blink

```
● bane Argo ▾

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Example: blink

```
● bane Argo ▾

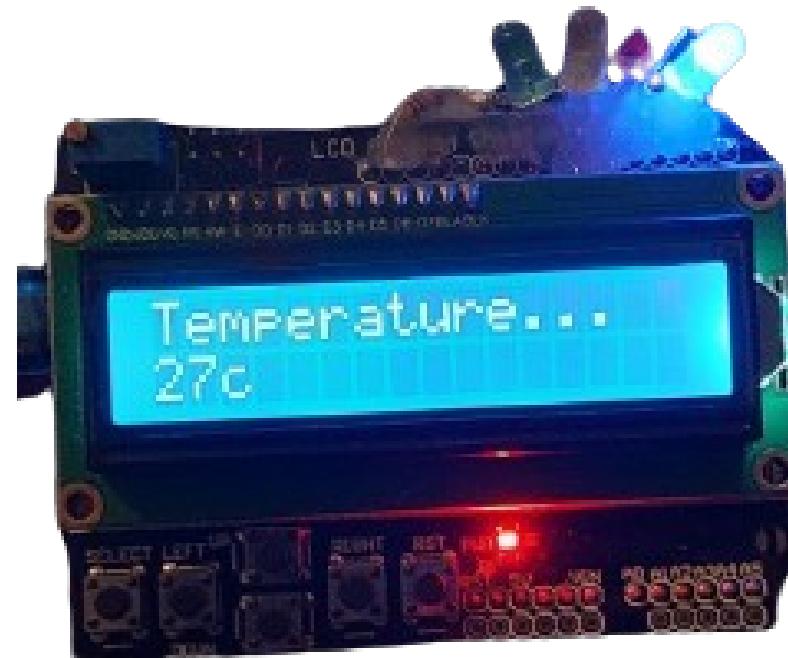
1  /* Initial beliefs and rules */
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Example: blink

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23   .act(ledOn).
24
25 +port(PORT,Status):
26   Status = off | Status = timeout <-
27     .percepts(close);
28     .print("It's not over, Mr. Anderson! It's not over!").
```

Example: LCD



Example: LCD

```
● agentARGO | Argo ▾

1      /* beliefs and rules */
2      serialPort(ttyUSB0).
3
4      /* Initial goals */
5      !connect.
6
7      /* Achievement Plans */
8      +!connect:
9          serialPort(Port) <-
10             .print("Trying to connect at ",Port);
11             .argo.port(Port);
12             .argo.limit(500);
13             .argo.percepts(open).
14
15     +!infoLCD(M) <- .argo.act(M).
16     +!yellowAlert <- .argo.act(yellowOn).
17     +!greenAlert <- .argo.act(greenOn).
18     +!redAlert    <- .argo.act(redOn).
19     +!blueAlert   <- .argo.act(blueOn).
20
21     /* Belief Plans */
22     +device(D):
23         D = arduinoWithLCDKeypadShield <-
24             .my_name(N);
25             .concat(N," is online!",LCDMessage);
26             !infoLCD(LCDMessage);
27             .wait(1000);
28             !redAlert.
29
30     +port(Port,Status):
31     Status = off | Status = timeout <-
32             .argo.percepts(close);
33             .print("Serial port ",Port," is ",Status);
34             .print("Stopping the MAS");
35             .stopMAS.
36
37     +rainLast24hrs(RainStatus) <- .print("New perception-> rainLevel: ",RainStatus," mm").
38
39     +humidity(H) <- .print("New perception-> humidity: ",H," %").
40
41     +temperature(T) <- .print("New perception-> temperature: ",T," Celsius").
```



<https://github.com/chon-group/distributedAndEmbeddedAI/blob/main/workshops/wesaac/2024/examples/LCDKeypadProject.chon>

Example: LCD

```
14
15      +!infoLCD(M)  <- .argo.act(M).
16      +!yellowAlert <- .argo.act(yellowOn).
17      +!greenAlert  <- .argo.act(greenOn).
18      +!redAlert    <- .argo.act(redOn).
19      +!blueAlert   <- .argo.act(blueOn).
```

Example: LCD

```
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21     /* Belief Plans */
22     +device(D):
23     D = arduinoWithLCDKeypadShield <-
24             .my_name(N);
25             .concat(N," is online!",LCDMessage);
26             !infoLCD(LCDMessage);
27             .wait(1000);
28             !redAlert.
29
```

Example: LCD

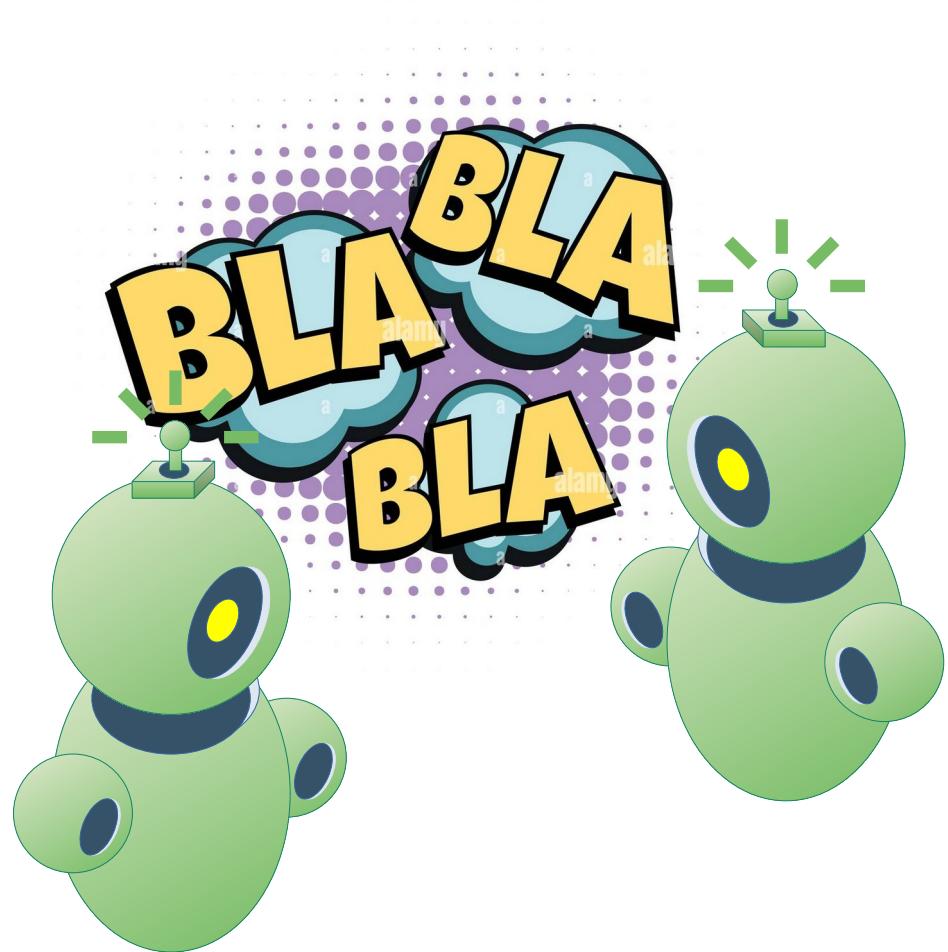
```
36  
37      +rainLast24hrs(RainStatus) <- .print("New perception-> rainLevel: ",RainStatus," mm").  
38      +humidity(H) <- .print("New perception-> humidity: ",H," %").  
39      +temperature(T) <- .print("New perception-> temperature: ",T," Celsius").  
40  
41
```

Simple Exercise

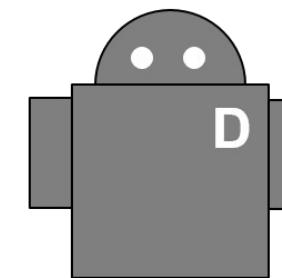
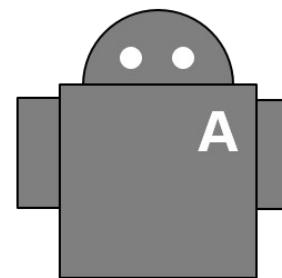
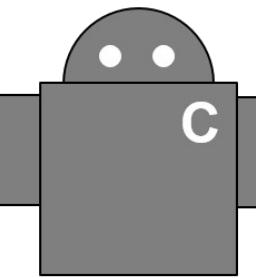
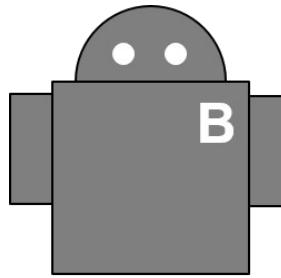
Adjust the ARGO agent to:

- turn on the **red LED** if the temperature is higher than 25;
- turn on the **green LED** if the humidity is higher than 80%;
- turn on the **yellow LED** if the rain intensity exceeds 30mm.

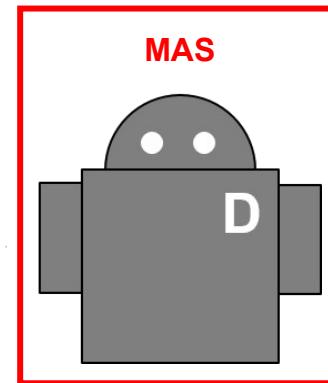
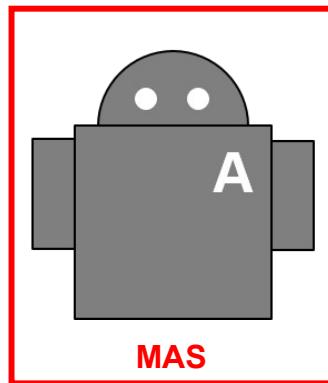
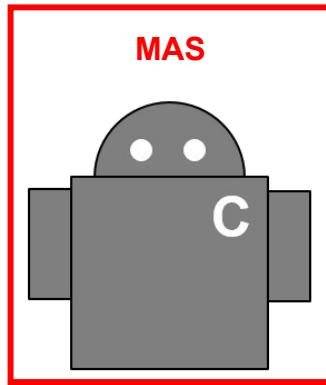
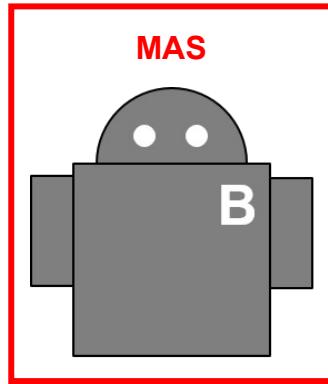
HERMES AGENT (COMMUNICABILITY)



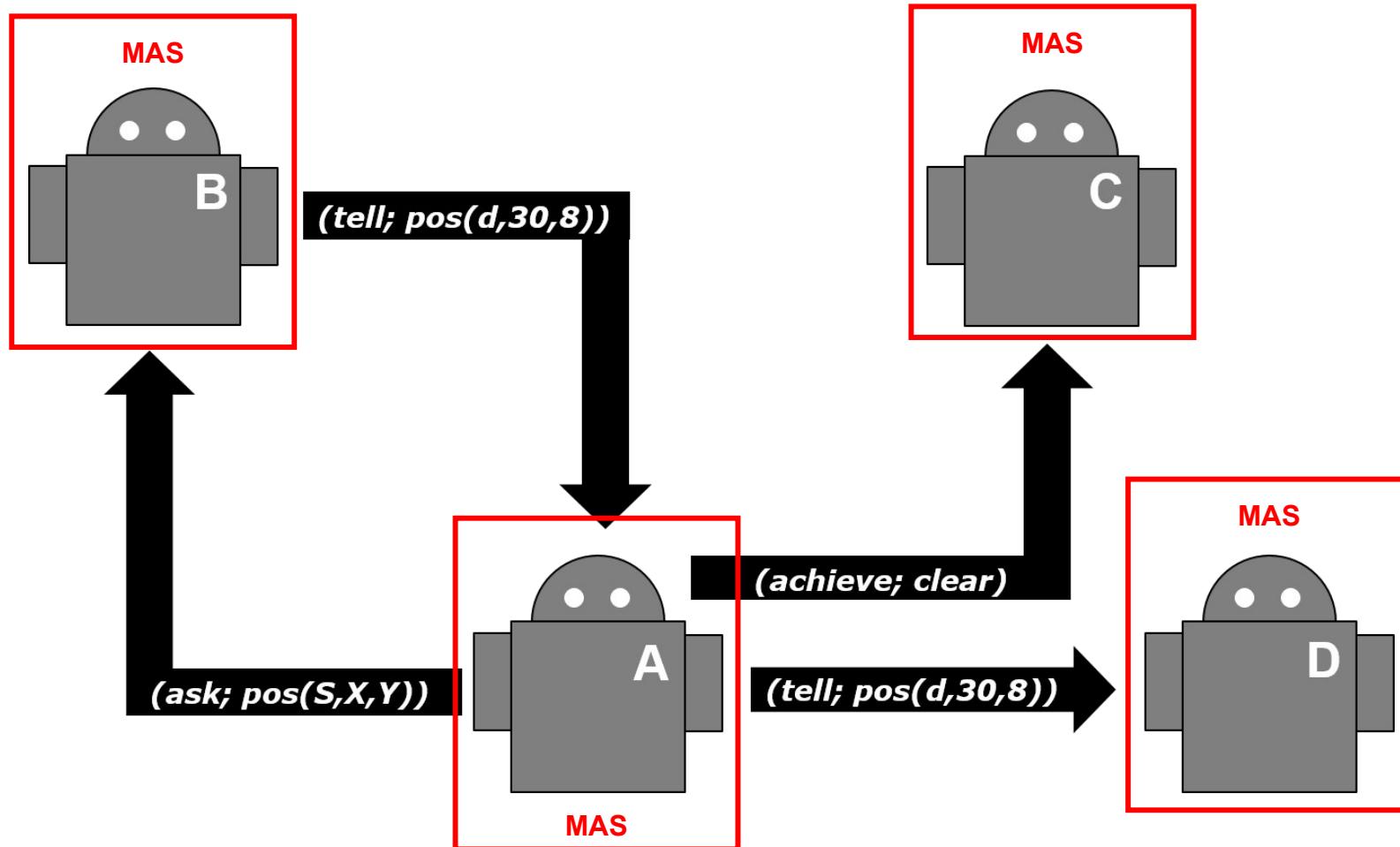
Collaborative MultiAgent System



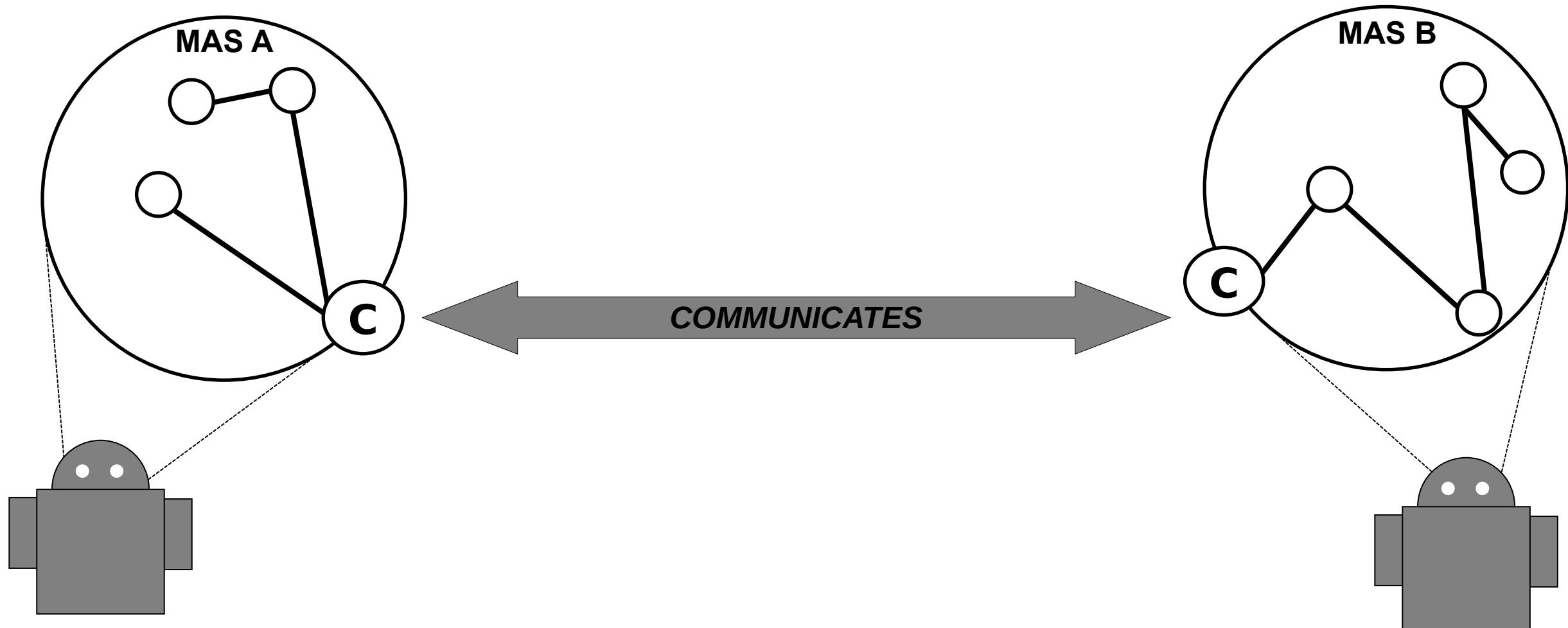
Collaborative MultiAgent System



Collaborative MultiAgent System

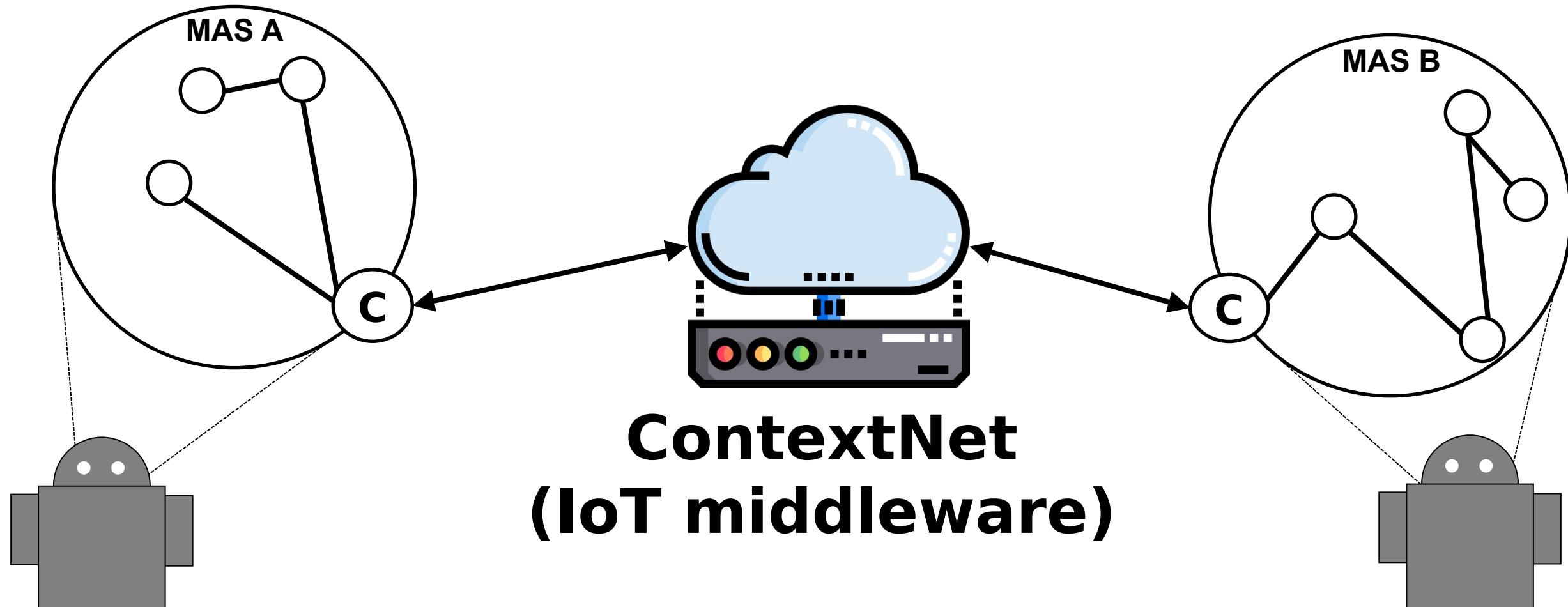


Hermes Agents



Pantoja, C., Soares, H.D., Viterbo, J., Seghrouchni, A.E.F. "An Architecture for the Development of Ambient Intelligence Systems Managed by Embedded Agents". The 30th International Conference on Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering, Hotel Pullman, Redwood City, California, USA, July 1-3, 2018, organizado por Óscar Mortágua Pereira, KSI Research Inc. and Knowledge Systems Institute Graduate School, 2018, <https://doi.org/10.18293/SEKE2018-110>.

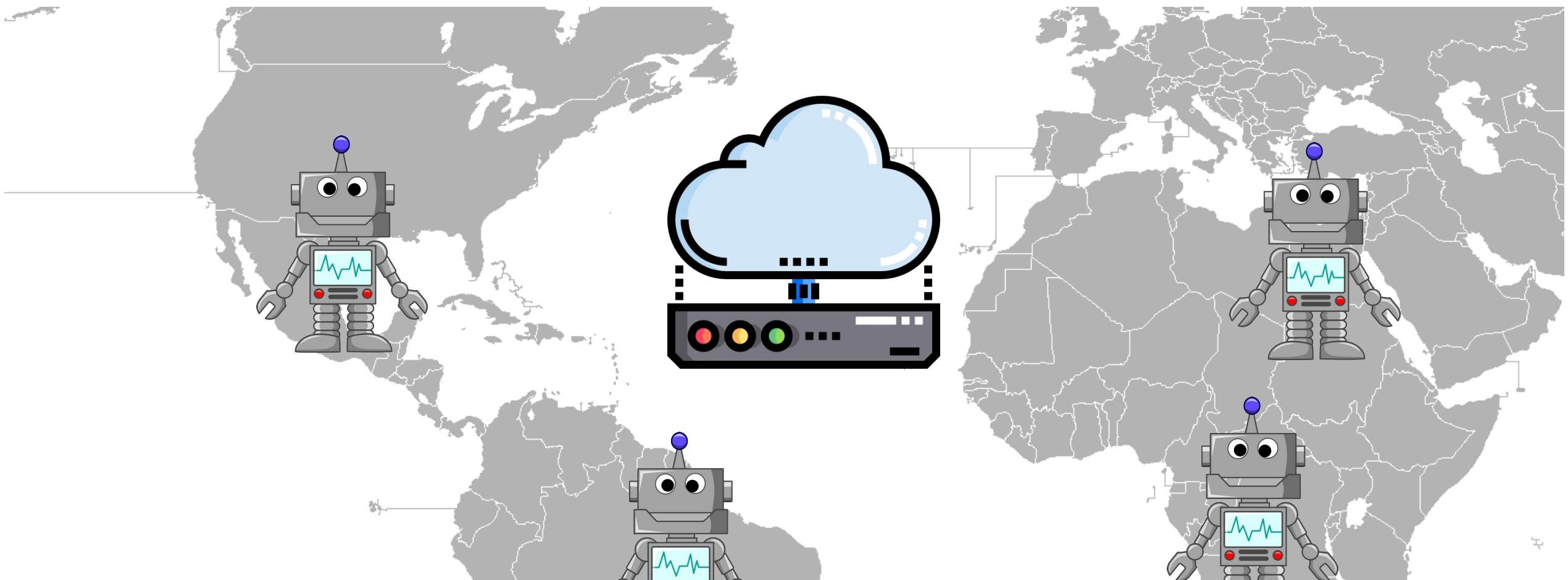
Hermes Agents: Server Communication



Endler, M., Baptista, G., Silva, L.D., Vasconcelos, R., Malcher, M., Pantoja, V., Pinheiro, V., Viterbo, J.: Contextnet: Context reasoning and sharing middleware for large-scale pervasive collaboration and social networking. In: Proceedings of the Workshop on Posters and Demos Track. PDT '11, Association for Computing Machinery, New York, NY, USA (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1145/2088960.2088962>

ContextNet Public Server

Address: skynet.chon.group - UDP Port: 5500



Hermes Agents: Internal Actions

- **Hermes** Internal Actions:

- .**sendOut(agentUuid, force, message)**

sends a message from one Hermes agent to another Hermes agent in a different MAS.

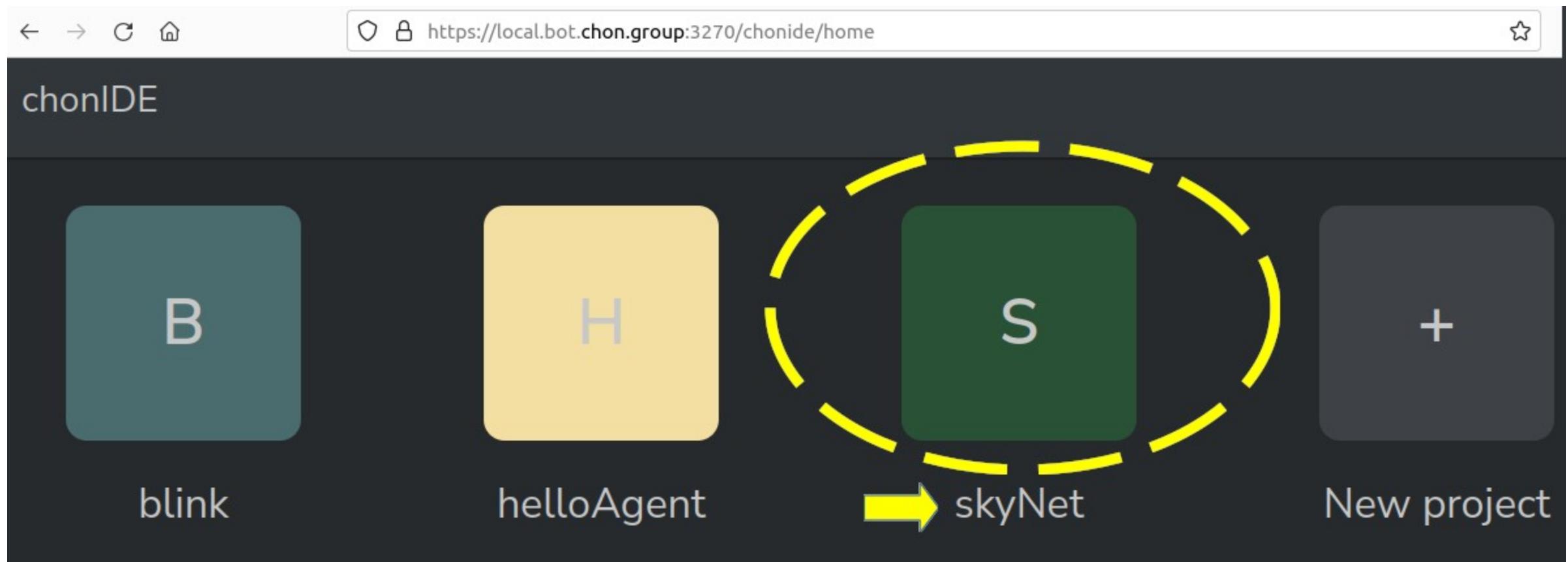
- .**connectCN(servidor, porta, UUID)**

connects to the IoT server with a specific ID for the agent.

- .**disconnectCN**

disconnects from the currently connected IoT server.

Hello SkyNet



Hello SkyNet

The screenshot shows the chonIDE interface with the project 'skyNet' selected. The 'Communicator' tab is active, showing the following code:

```
/* To generate a random UUID use https://www.uuidgenerator.net/ */
kirkUUID("80d9c5b3-5327-4836-b722-7481061affef").
uhuraUUID("af467a22-eafc-4e87-9f57-882740ab0710").

/* We provide a Public IoT Gateway, more info in https://doi.org/10.5753
/wei.2023.229753 */
gateway("YOUR-SERVER-IPv4",5500). 1 ←

/* Plans */

+!testComm: uhuraUUID(Uhura) & not communication(ok)<-
    .print("Kirk to Enterprise...");
```

Annotations in the screenshot include:

- A yellow circle with the number "1" highlights the line `gateway("YOUR-SERVER-IPv4",5500).`
- A yellow arrow points from the number "1" to the line above it.
- A yellow circle with the number "2" is located near the top right of the interface.
- A green arrow icon is positioned near the top center.
- Icons for 'Mind Inspector' and 'Logs' are visible in the top right corner.

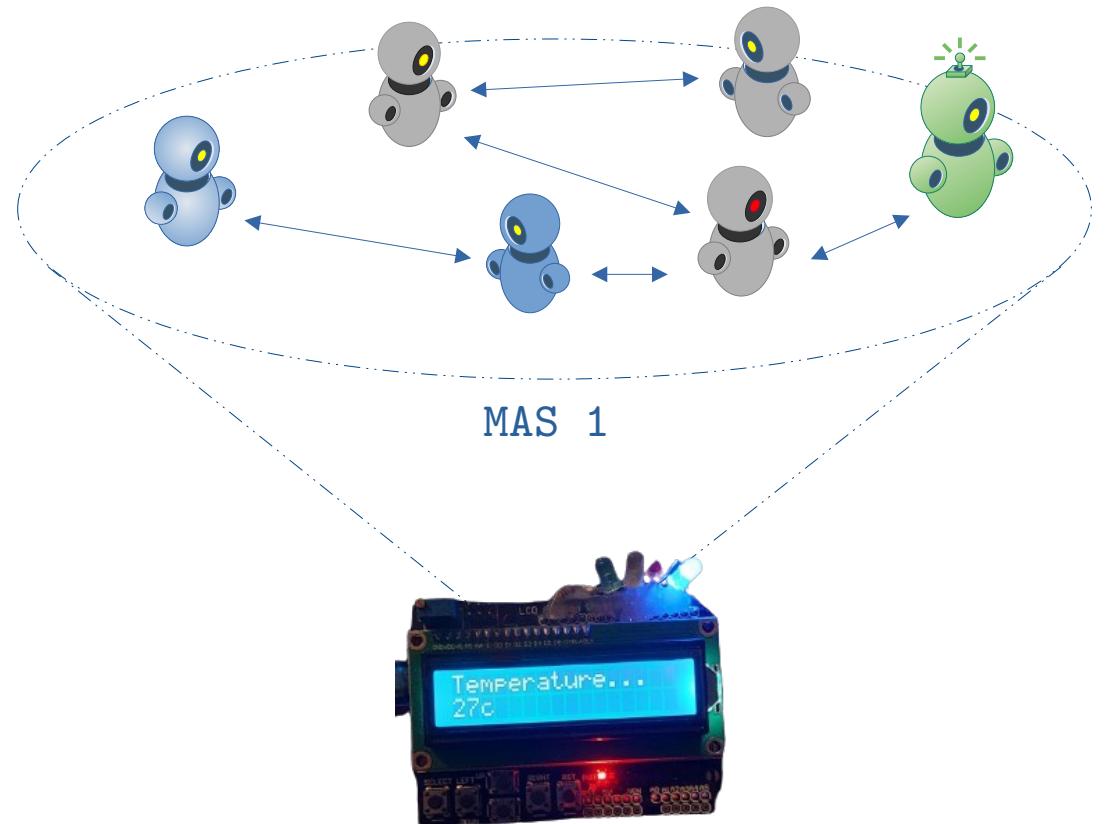
Hello SkyNet

```
[ChonOS EmbeddedMAS] Starting
Jason Http Server running on http://192.168.1.14:3272
[uhura] Asking for IoT Gateway
[uhura] Waiting Informations
[uhura] Trying to connect in      your-server-ip :5500
ReliableSocket: new utils pool size = 3
[kirk] Trying to connect in      your-server-ip :5500
[kirk] Kirk to Enterprise...
[uhura] Enterprise listen 80d9c5b3-5327-4836-b722-7481061affef
[kirk] IoT Gateway is working!
```

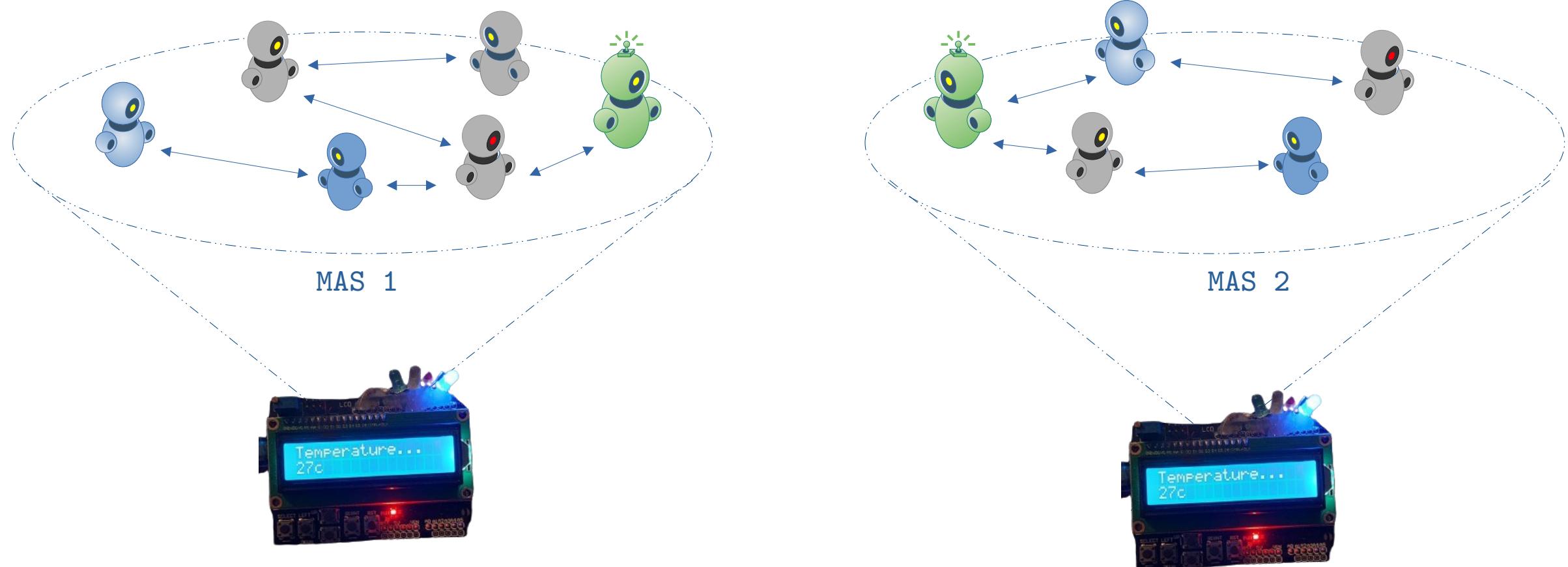
1 ↑

2 ←

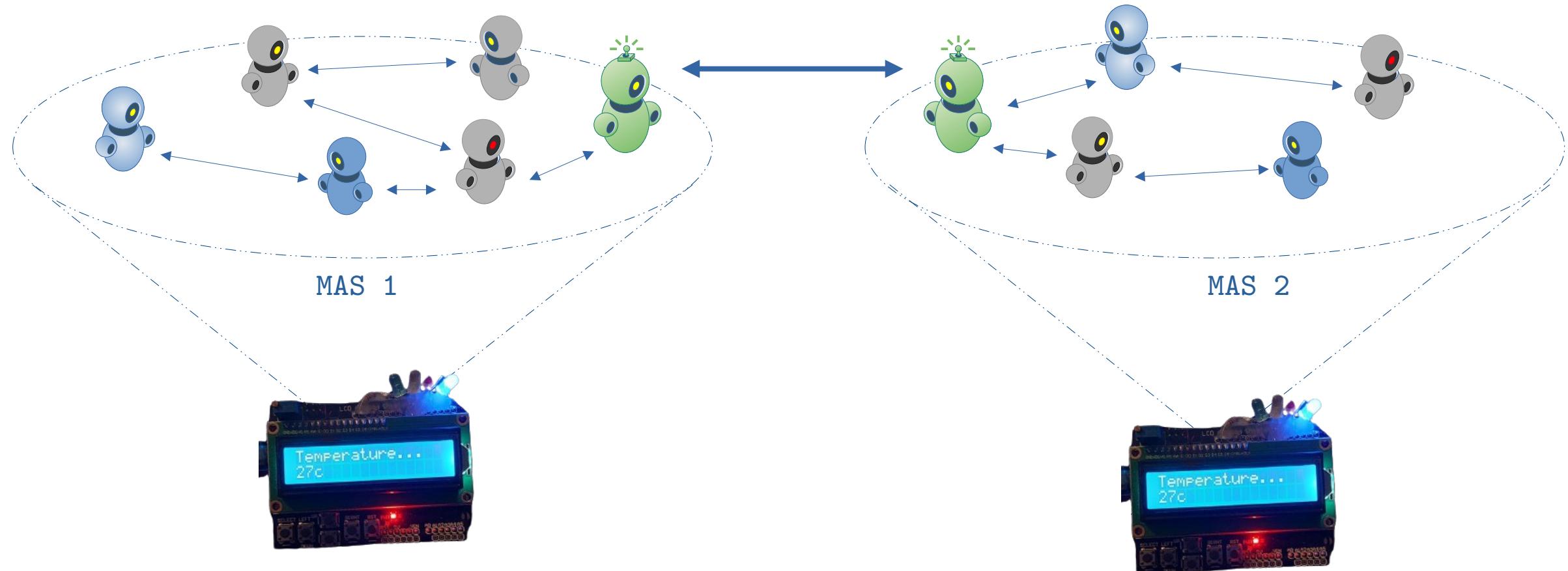
Example: MAS Communication



Example: MAS Communication



Example: MAS Communication



Example: MAS Communication



<https://github.com/chon-group/distributedAndEmbeddedAI/blob/main/workshops/wesaac/2024/examples/lcdHermesComm.chon>

```
communicator | Communicator ▾

1  /* To generate a random UUID use https://www.uuidgenerator.net/ */
2  myUUID("80d9c5b3-5327-4836-b722-7481061affef").
3
4  /* We provide a Public IoT Gateway, more info in https://doi.org/10.5753/wei.2023.229753 */
5  gateway("192.168.0.53",5500).
6
7  !connect.
8
9  +!connect: gateway(Server,Port) & myUUID(ID) <-
10    .print("Trying to connect in ",Server,":",Port);
11    .connectCN(Server,Port,ID).
12
13  +!forward(Message, Who) <-
14    .print("Forwarding a message to ", Who);
15    .sendOut(Who, tell, msg(Message)).
16
17  +msg(Message)[source(Device)] <-
18    .print("I received the following message: ", Message);
19    .send(agentARGO, achieve, infoLCD(Message));
20    -msg(Message)[source(Device)].
```

Example: MAS Communication



<https://github.com/chon-group/distributedAndEmbeddedAI/blob/main/workshops/wesaac/2024/examples/lcdHermesComm.chon>

The screenshot shows the Chon IDE interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with tabs: 'communicator' (selected), 'Communicator', and a dropdown menu. Below the tabs is a code editor window containing the following Prolog-like code:

```
1  /* To generate a random UUID use https://www.uuidgenerator.net/ */
2  myUUID("80d9c5b3-5327-4836-b722-7481061affef").
3
4  /* We provide a Public IoT Gateway, more info in https://doi.org/10.5753/wei.2023.229753 */
5  gateway("192.168.0.53",5500).
6
7  !connect.
8
9  +!connect: gateway(Server,Port) & myUUID(ID) <-
10    .print("Trying to connect in ",Server,":",Port);
11    .connectCN(Server,Port,ID).
12
13  +!forward(Message, Who) <-
14    .print("Forwarding a message to ", Who);
15    .sendOut(Who, tell, msg(Message)).
16
17  +msg(Message)[source(Device)] <-
18    .print("I received the following message: ", Message);
19    .send(agentARGO, achieve, infoLCD(Message));
20    -msg(Message)[source(Device)].
```

To the right of the code editor is the 'Explorer' panel, which lists the components of the Multi-Agent System:

- Multi-Agent System
 - Agents
 - agentARGO
 - communicator

Example: MAS Communication

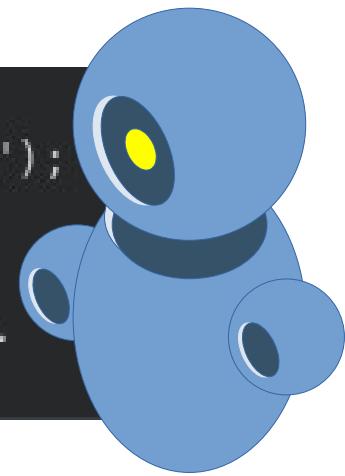
```
1      /* To generate a random UUID use https://www.uuidgenerator.net/ */
2      myUUID("80d9c5b3-5327-4836-b722-7481061affef").
3
4      /* We provide a Public IoT Gateway, more info in https://doi.org/10.5753/wei.2023.229753 */
5      gateway("192.168.0.53",5500).
6
7      !connect.
8
9      +!connect: gateway(Server,Port) & myUUID(ID) <-
10          .print("Trying to connect in ",Server,":",Port);
11          .connectCN(Server,Port,ID).
12
```

Example: MAS Communication

```
1  /* To generate a random UUID use https://www.uuidgenerator.net/ */
2  myUUID("80d9c5b3-5327-4836-b722-7481061affef").
3
4  /* We provide a Public IoT Gateway, more info in https://doi.org/10.5753/wei.2023.229753 */
5  gateway("192.168.0.53",5500).
6
7  !connect.
8
9  +!connect: gateway(Server,Port) & myUUID(ID) <-
10    .print("Trying to connect in ",Server,":",Port);
11    .connectCN(Server,Port,ID).
12
```

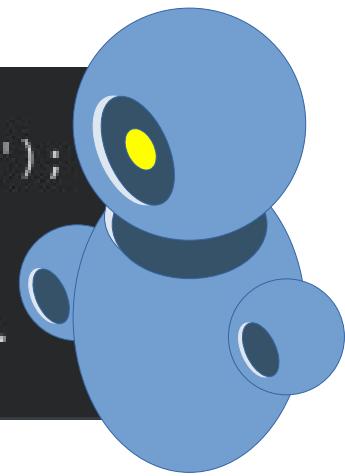
Example: MAS Communication

```
42      +temperature(T): T > 25 <-
43          .print("New perception-> temperature: ",T," Celsius");
44          .concat("Friend's Temp. is ", T, LCDMessage);
45      ?neighborUUID(ID);
46      .send(communicator,achieve,forward(LCDMessage, ID)).
```

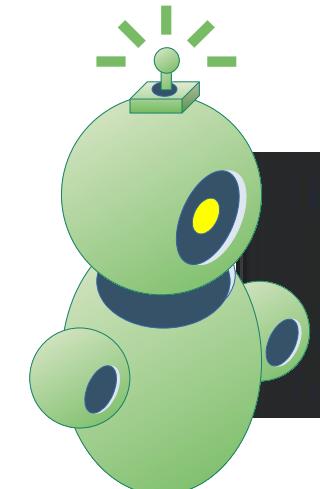


Example: MAS Communication

```
42      +temperature(T): T > 25 <-
43          .print("New perception-> temperature: ",T," Celsius");
44          .concat("Friend's Temp. is ", T, LCDMessage);
45      ?neighborUUID(ID);
46      .send(communicator,achieve,forward(LCDMessage, ID)).
```



```
13      +!forward(Message, Who) <-
14          .print("Forwarding a message to ", Who);
15          .sendOut(Who, tell, msg(Message)).
```



Example: MAS Communication

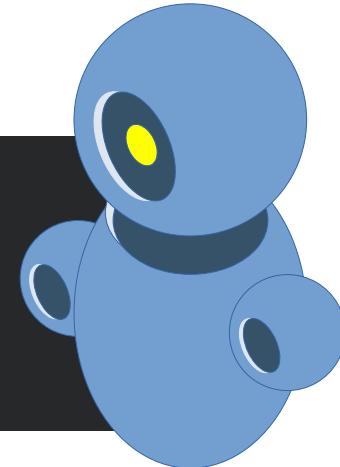


```
17 +msg(Message)[source(Device)] <-
18     .print("I received the following message: ", Message);
19     .send(agentARGO, achieve, infoLCD(Message));
20
21 -msg(Message)[source(Device)].
```

Example: MAS Communication



```
17 +msg(Message) [source(Device)] <-
18     .print("I received the following message: ", Message);
19     .send(agentARGO, achieve, infoLCD(Message));
20 -msg(Message) [source(Device)].
```



```
16 +!infoLCD(M) <- .argo.act(M).
17 +!yellowAlert <- .argo.act(yellowOn).
18 +!greenAlert <- .argo.act(greenOn).
19 +!redAlert <- .argo.act(redOn).
20 +!blueAlert <- .argo.act(blueOn).
```

Simple Exercise

Adjust the MAS 1 to:

- turn on the **red LED** if the temperature of **MAS 2** is higher than 25.

HERMES AGENT (MOBILITY)



Agent Transfer Protocol

Mobile agents can **transcend** their MAS and **move** to another MAS.

In **Embedded MAS**, an agent is part of a MAS embedded in a device. If the device is **damaged**, the agent and the entire **MAS are at risk**.

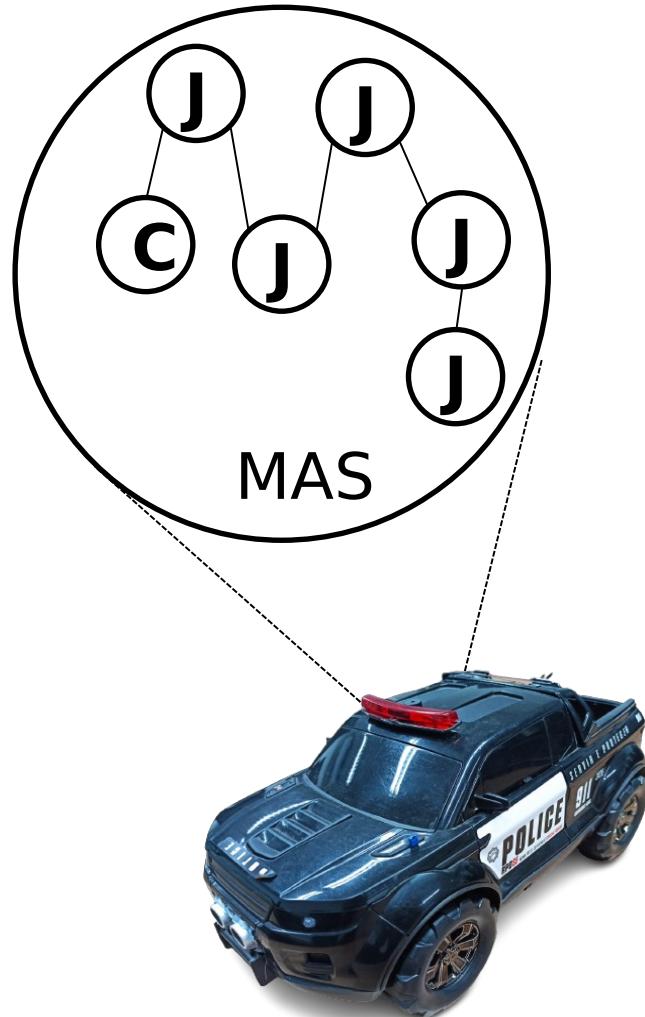
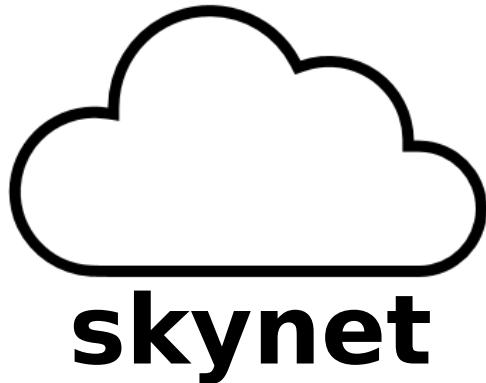
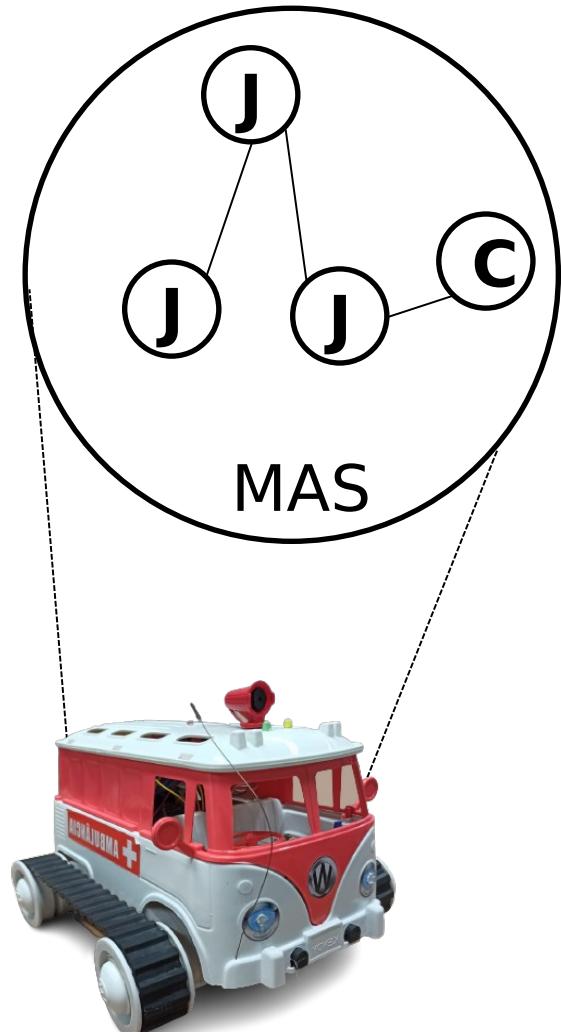
The **Agent Transfer Protocol** allows Jason's Hermes agents to **move** from **system to system** to **collaborate and preserve** acquired knowledge.

Agent Transfer Protocol

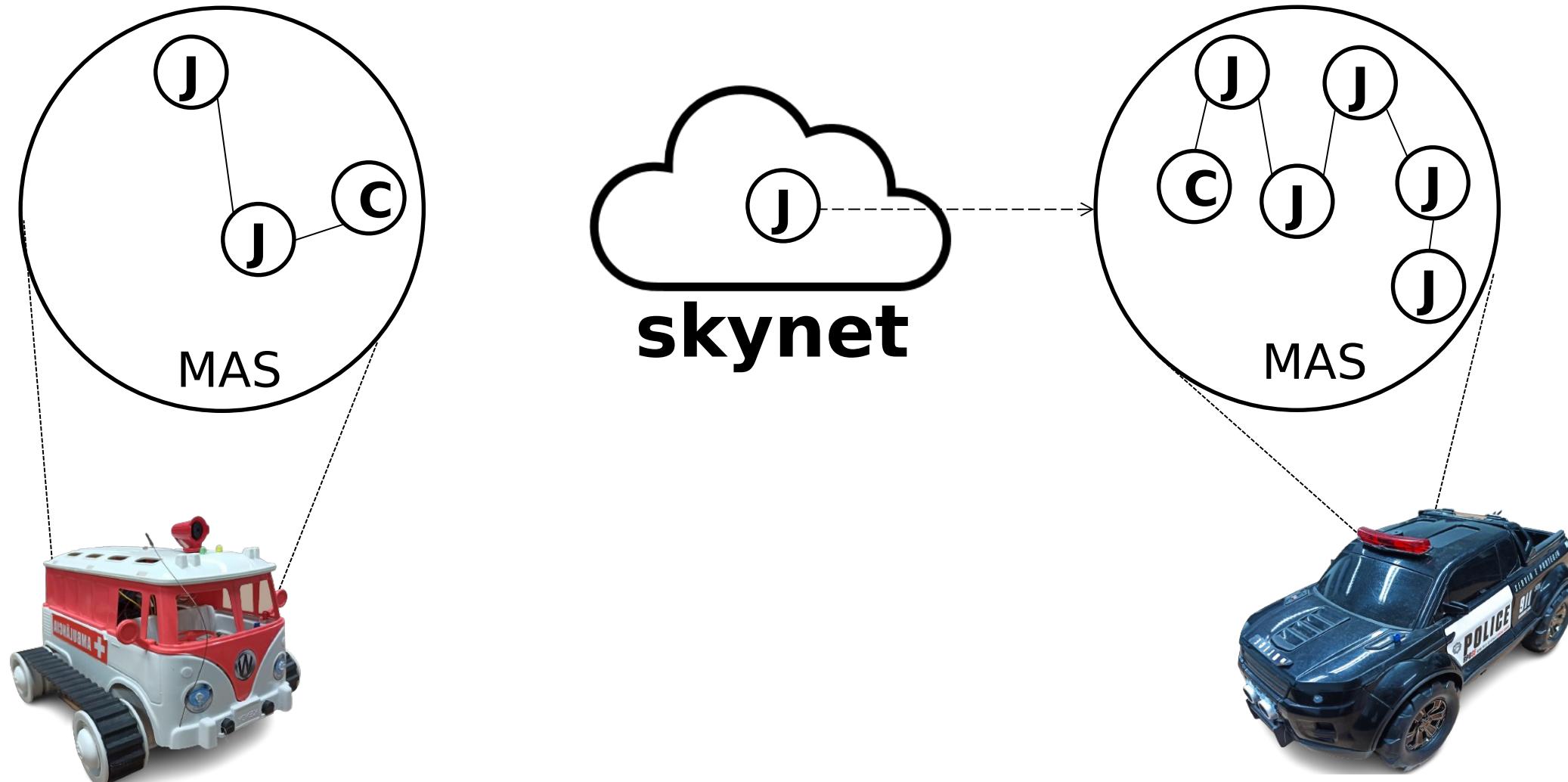
The agent transfer protocol has three possible **relationships** between **MAS**.

- Mutualism
- Inquilinism
- Predation

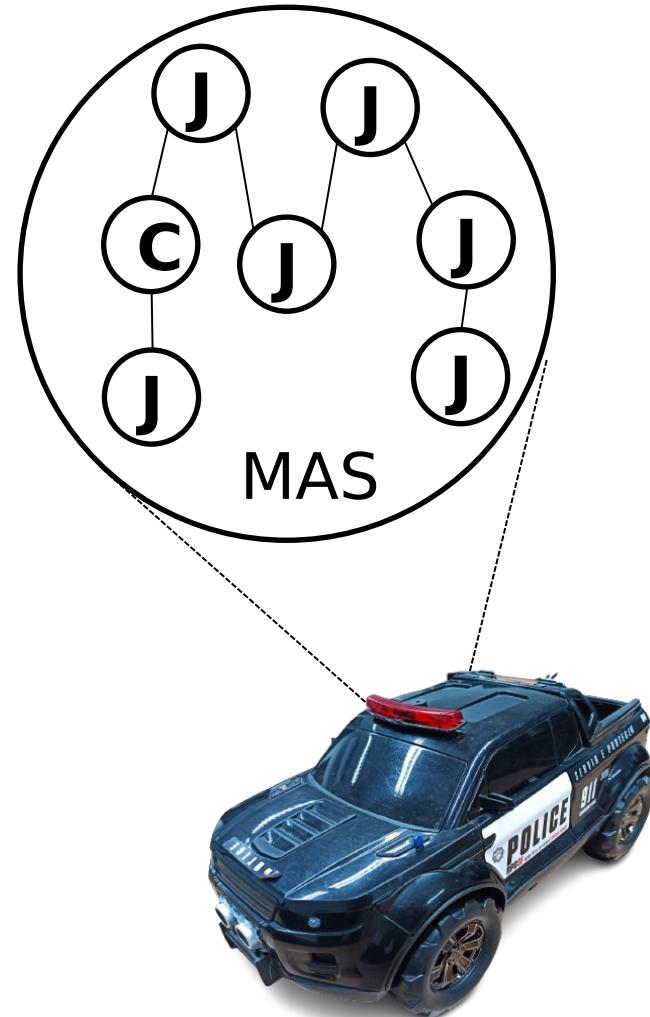
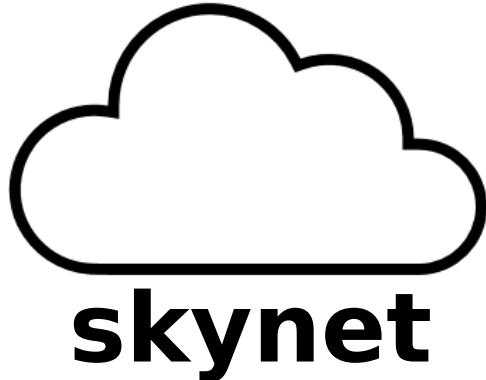
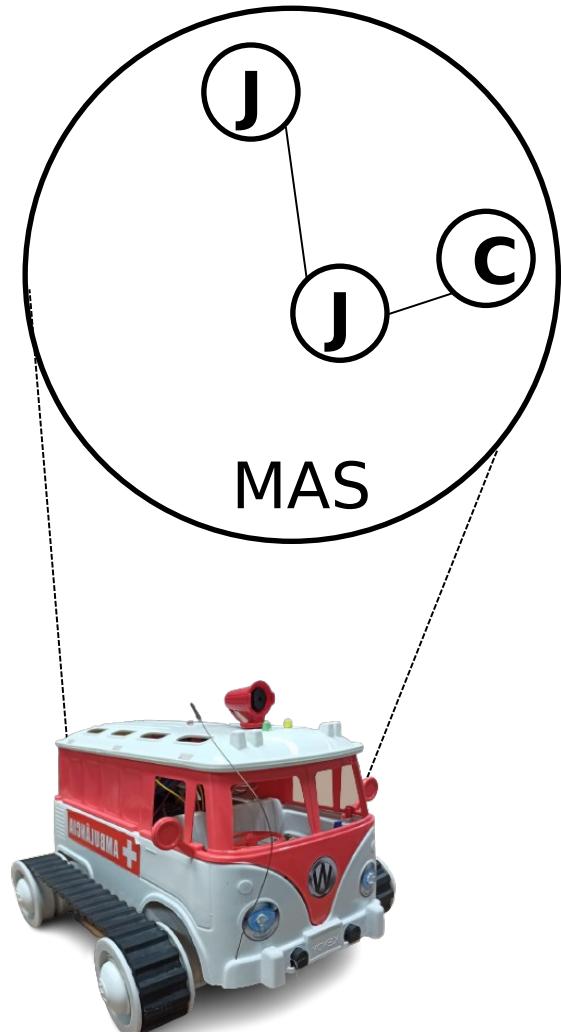
Bio-Inspired: Mutualism



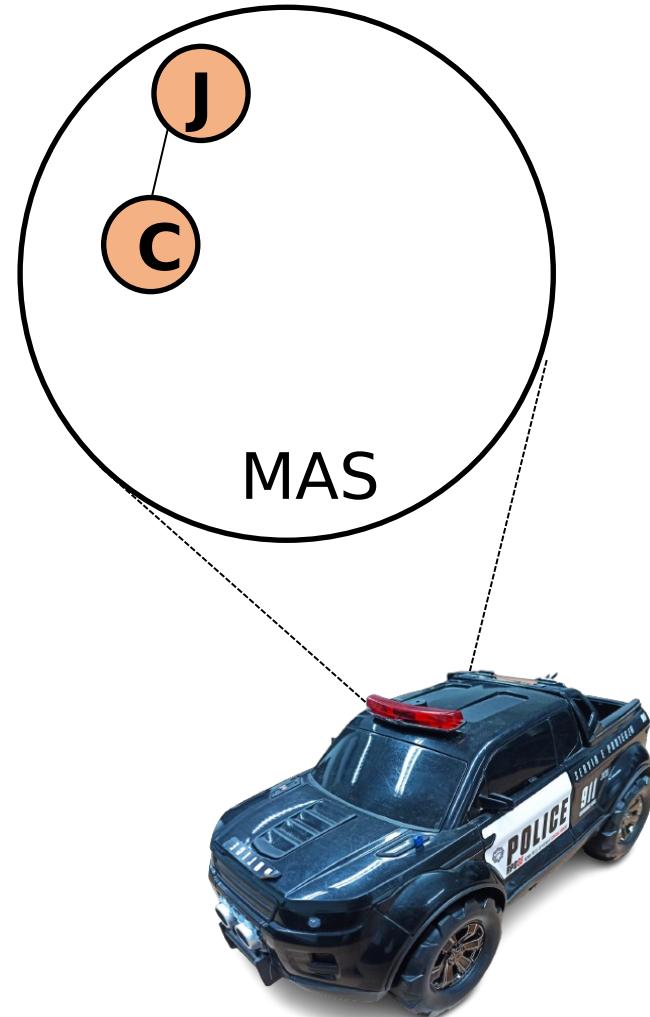
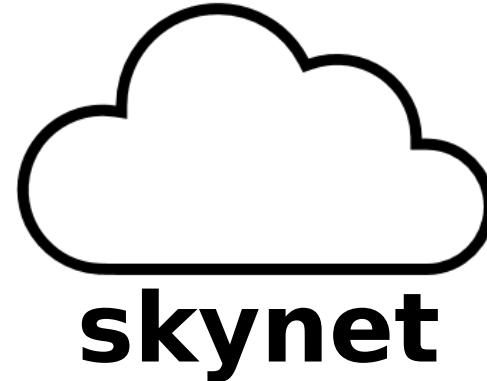
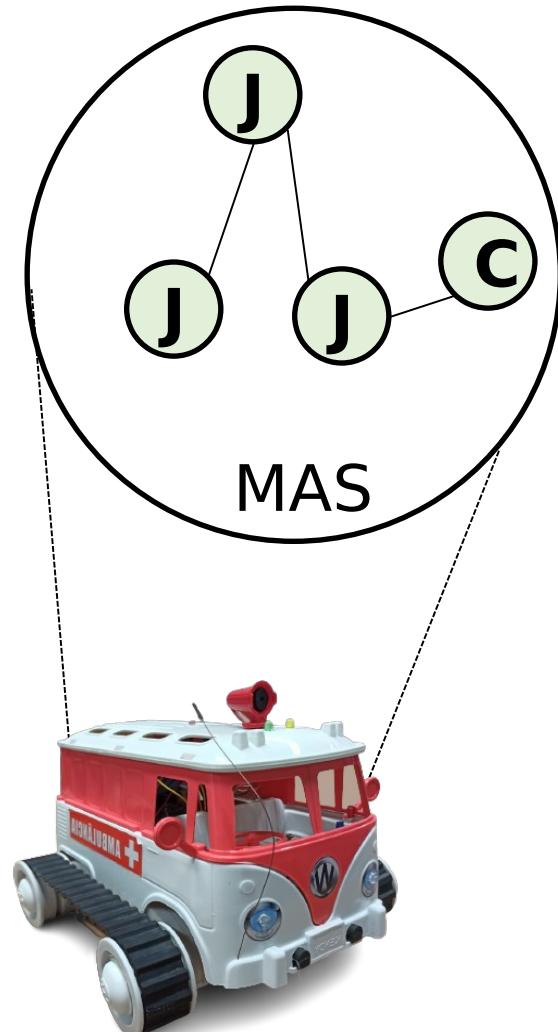
Bio-Inspired: Mutualism



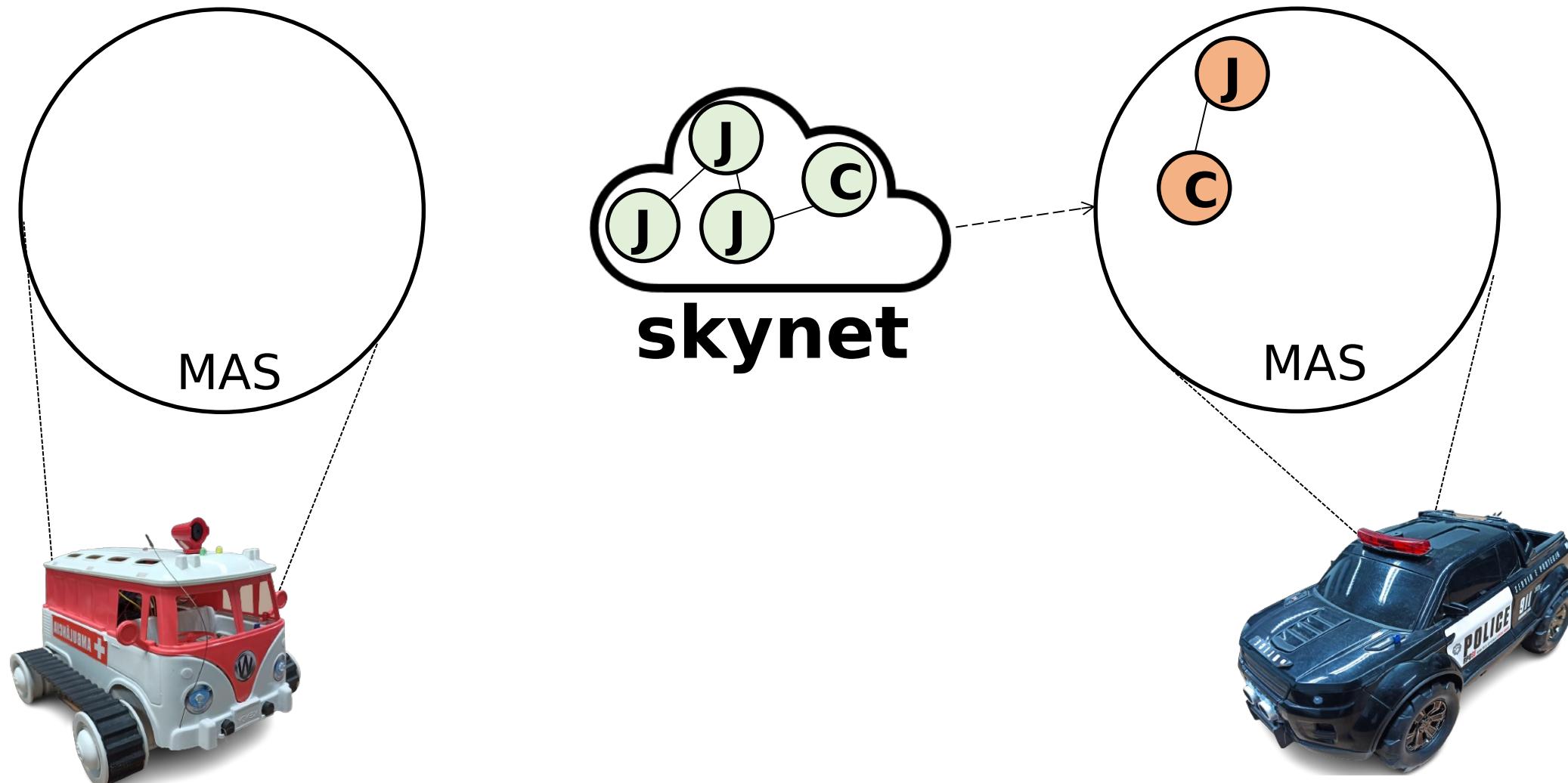
Bio-Inspired: Mutualism



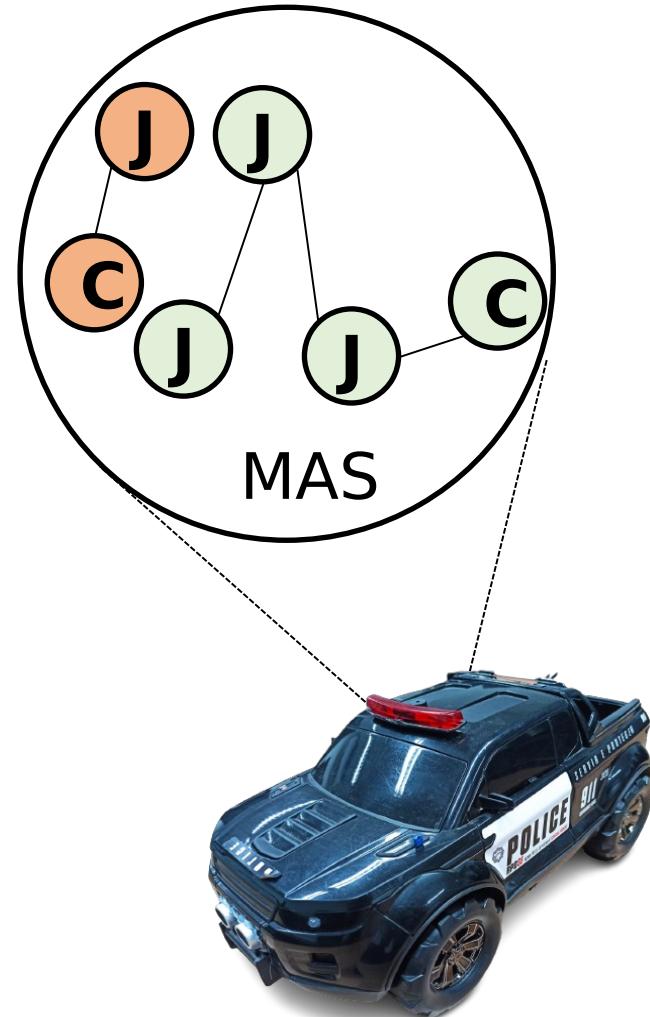
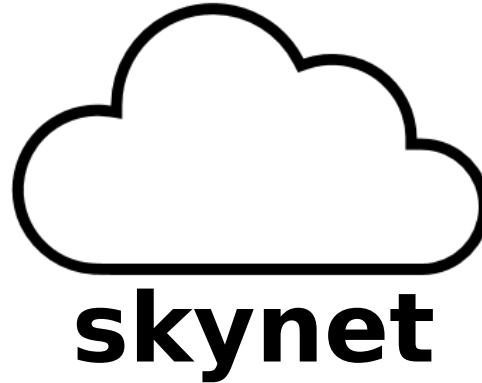
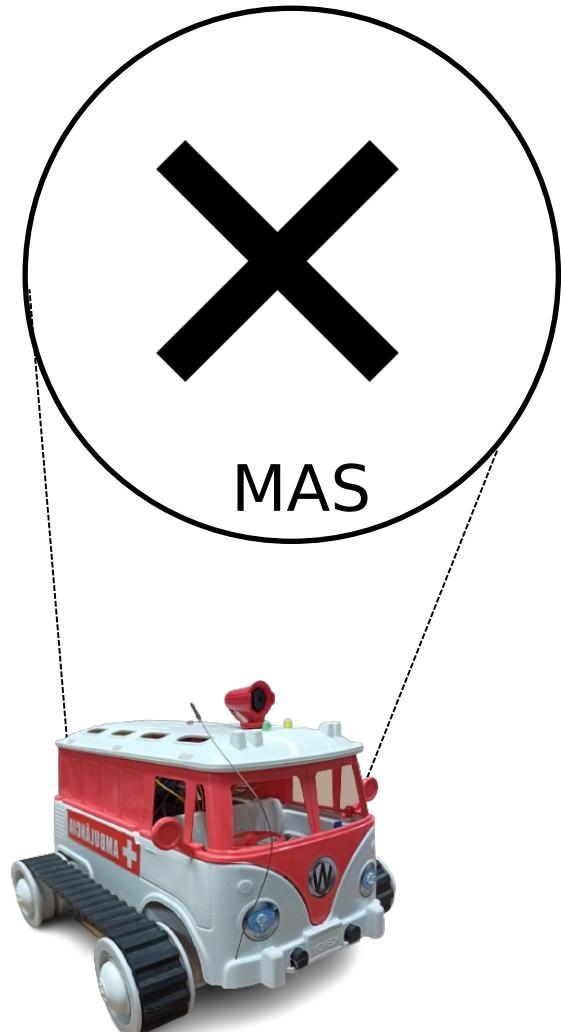
Bio-Inspired: Inquilinism



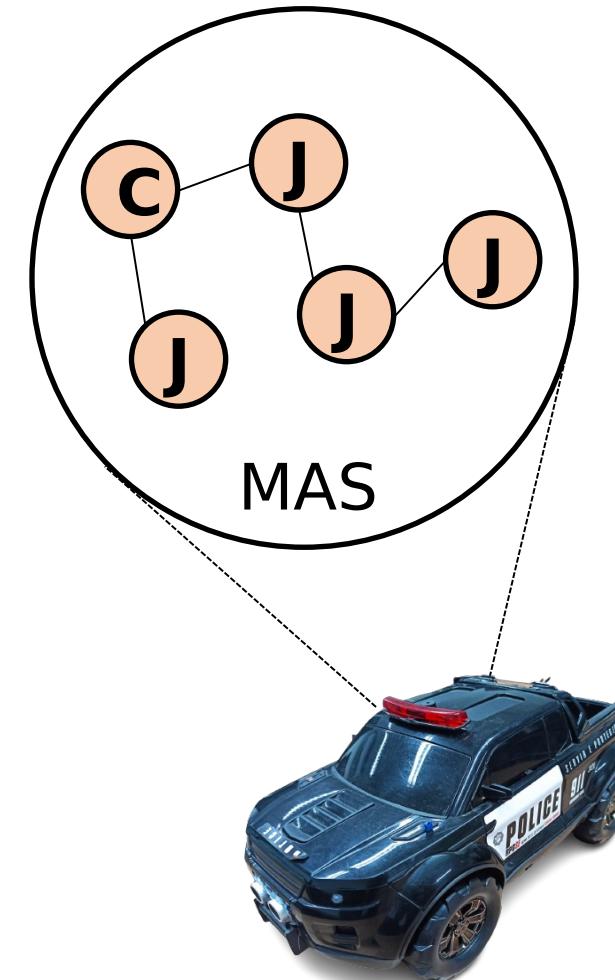
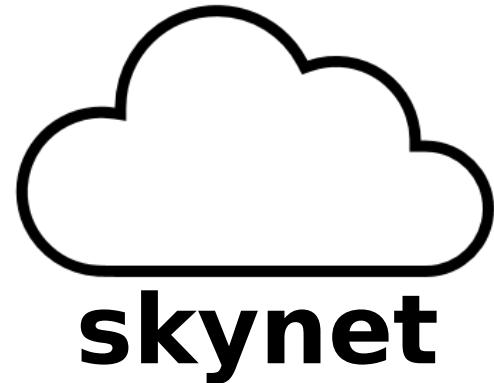
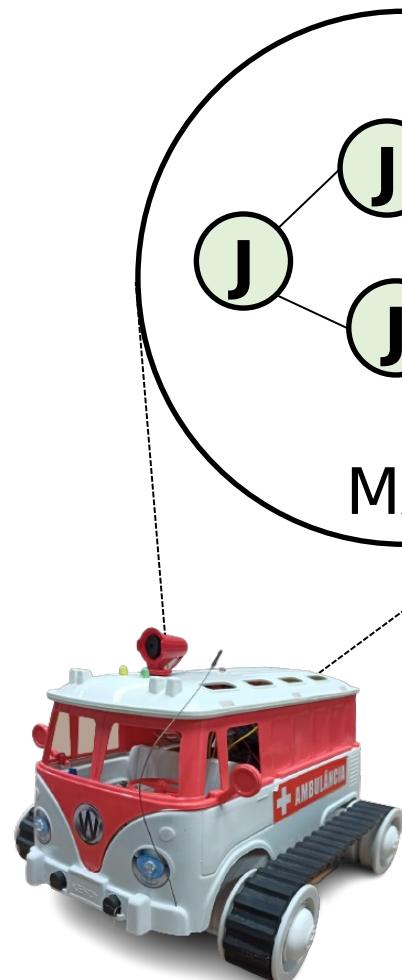
Bio-Inspired: Inquilinism



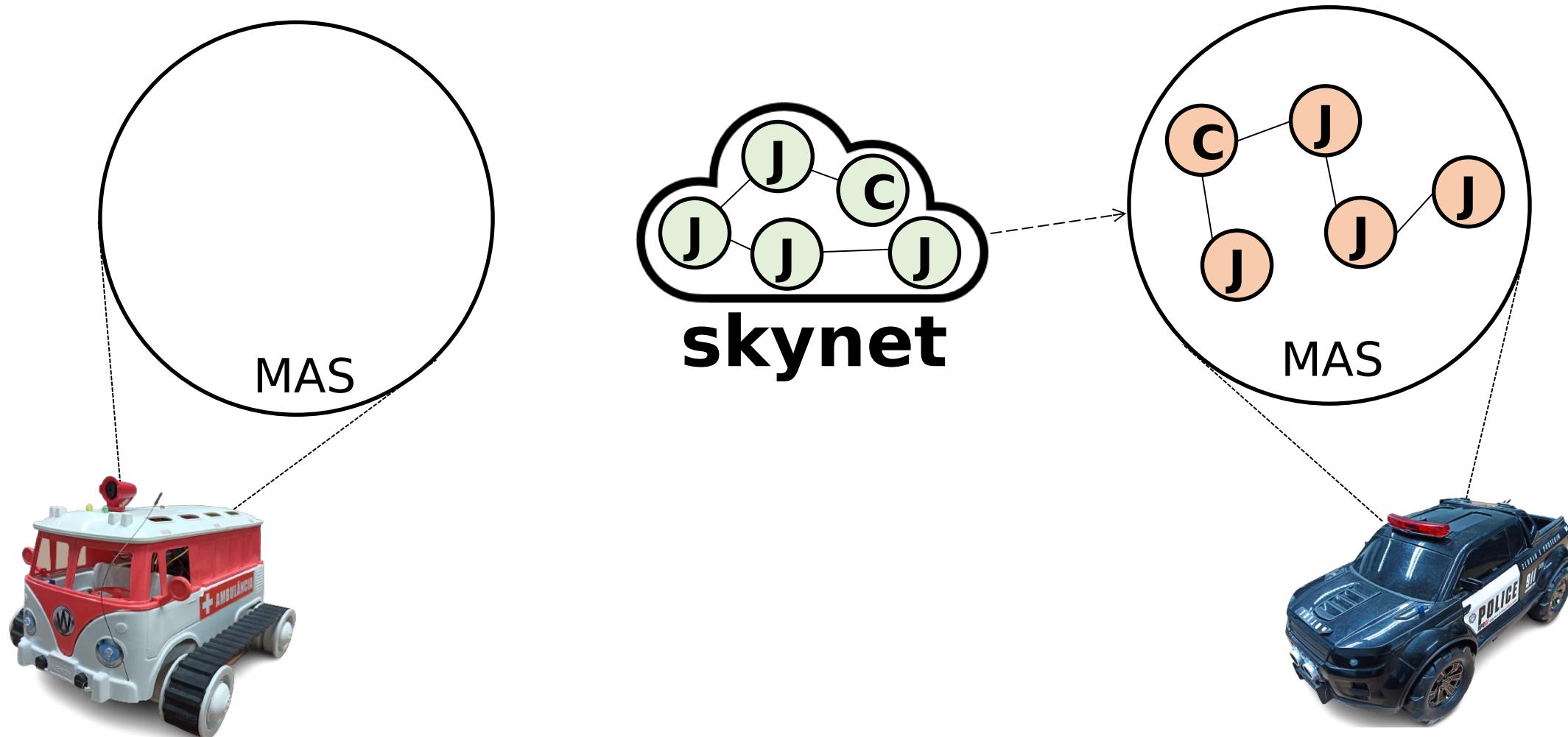
Bio-Inspired: Inquilinism



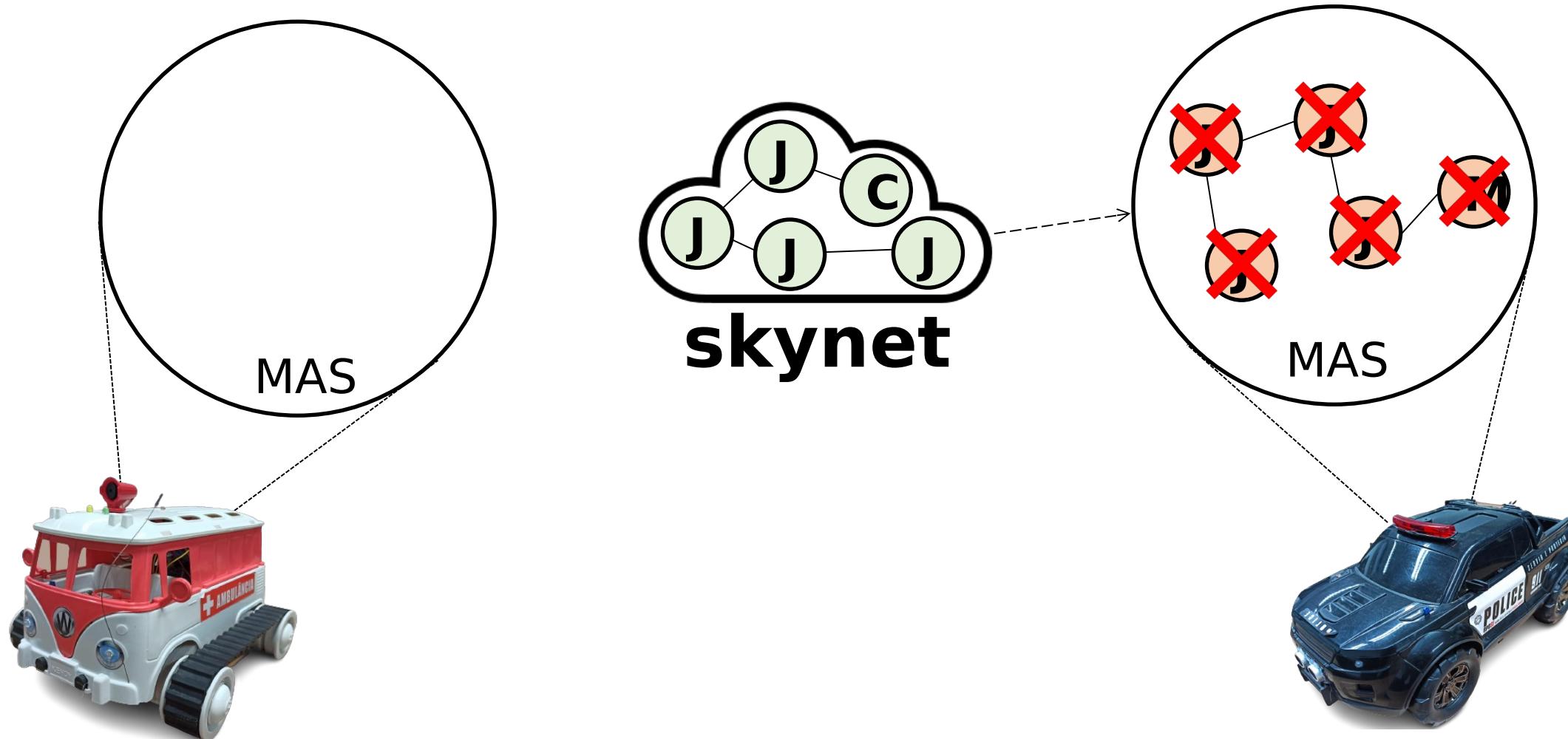
Bio-Inspired: Predation



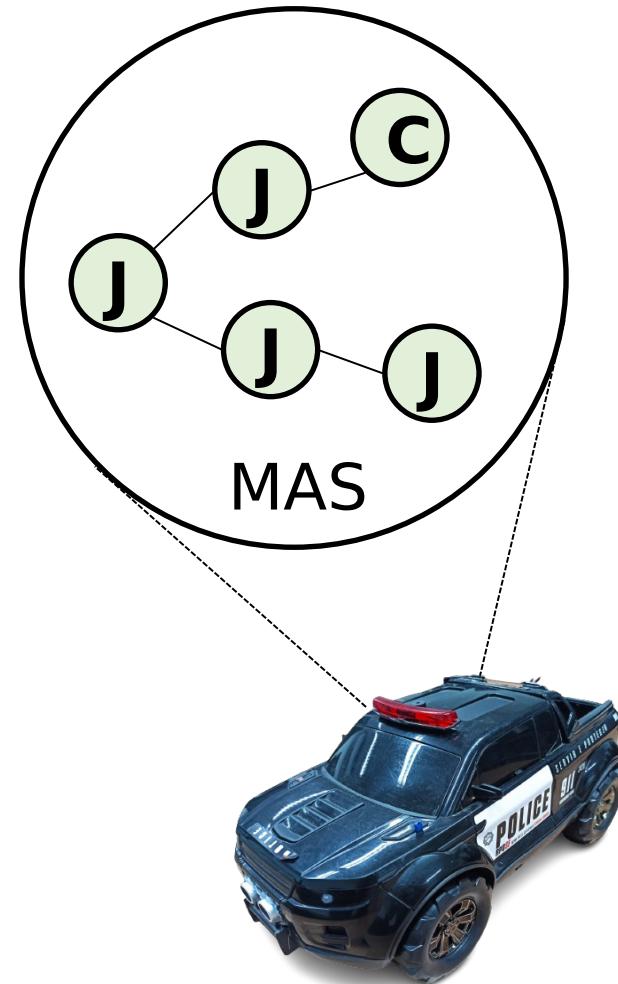
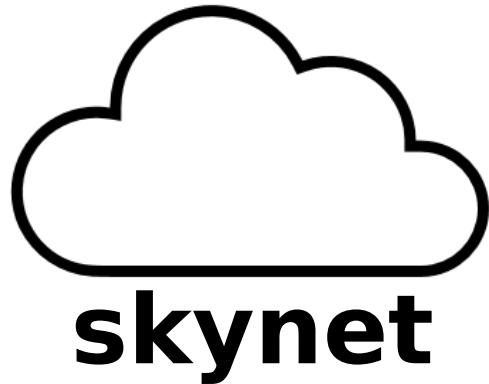
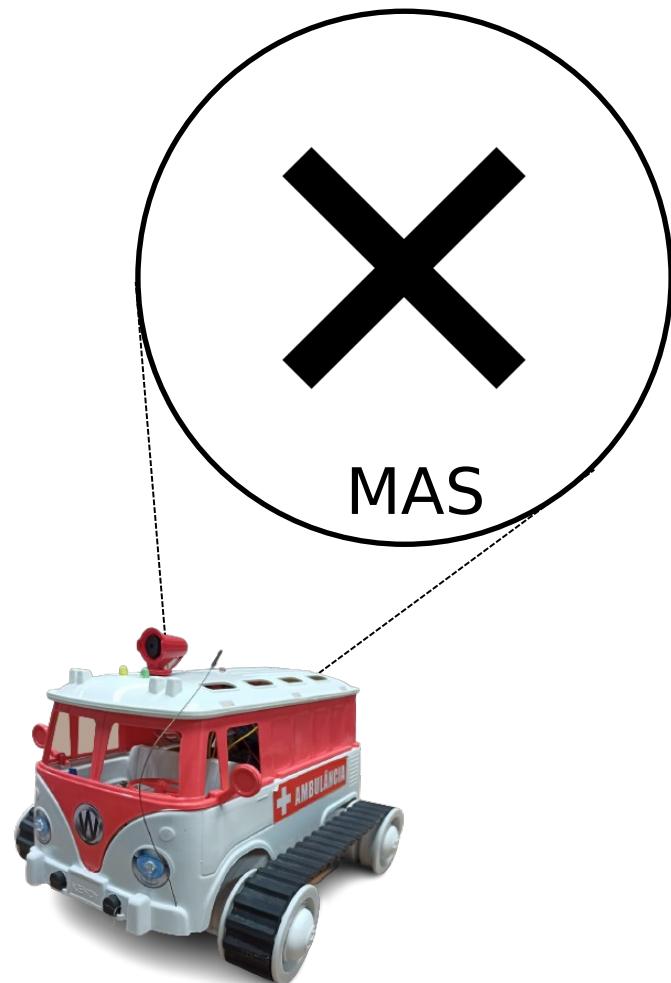
Bio-Inspired: Predation



Bio-Inspired: Predation



Bio-Inspired: Predation



Hermes: Internal Actions

- **Hermes** Internal Actions:

.moveOut(agentUuid, predation|inquilinism)

Move all agents to a different known MAS.

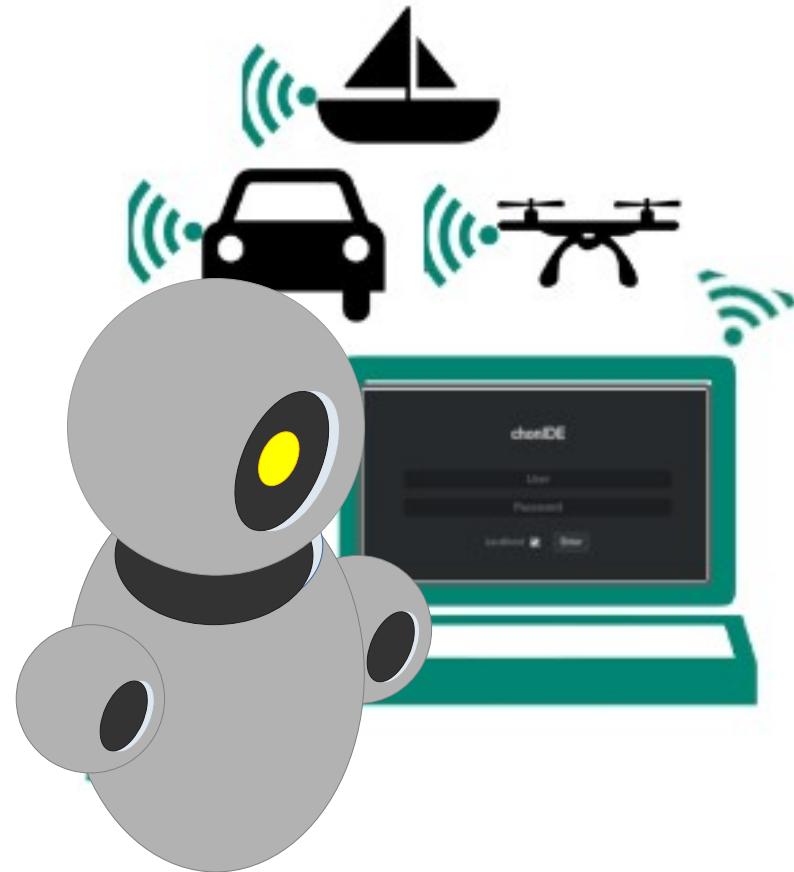
.moveOut(agentUuid, mutualism, agent)

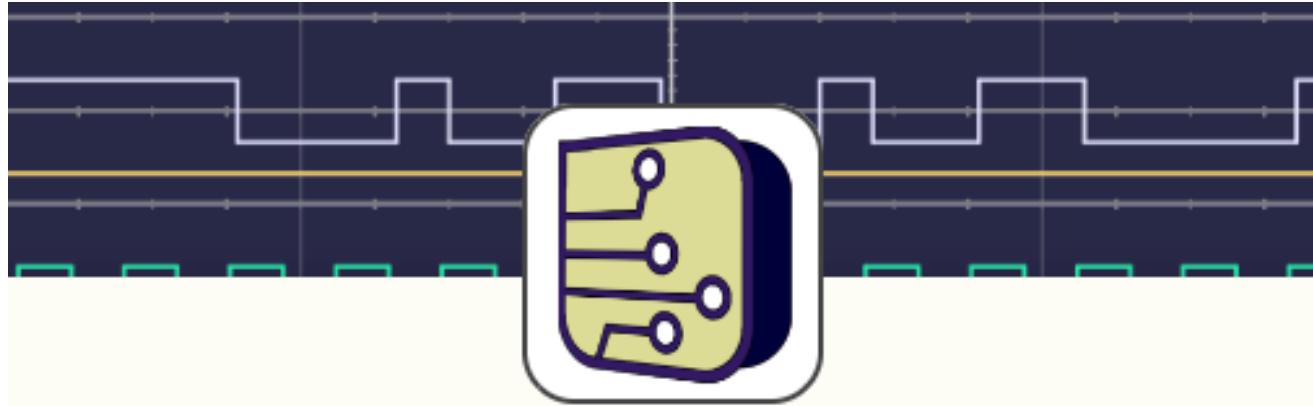
Move one specific agent to a different known MAS.

Example: Mutualism

Example: Predation

OTHER TOOLS

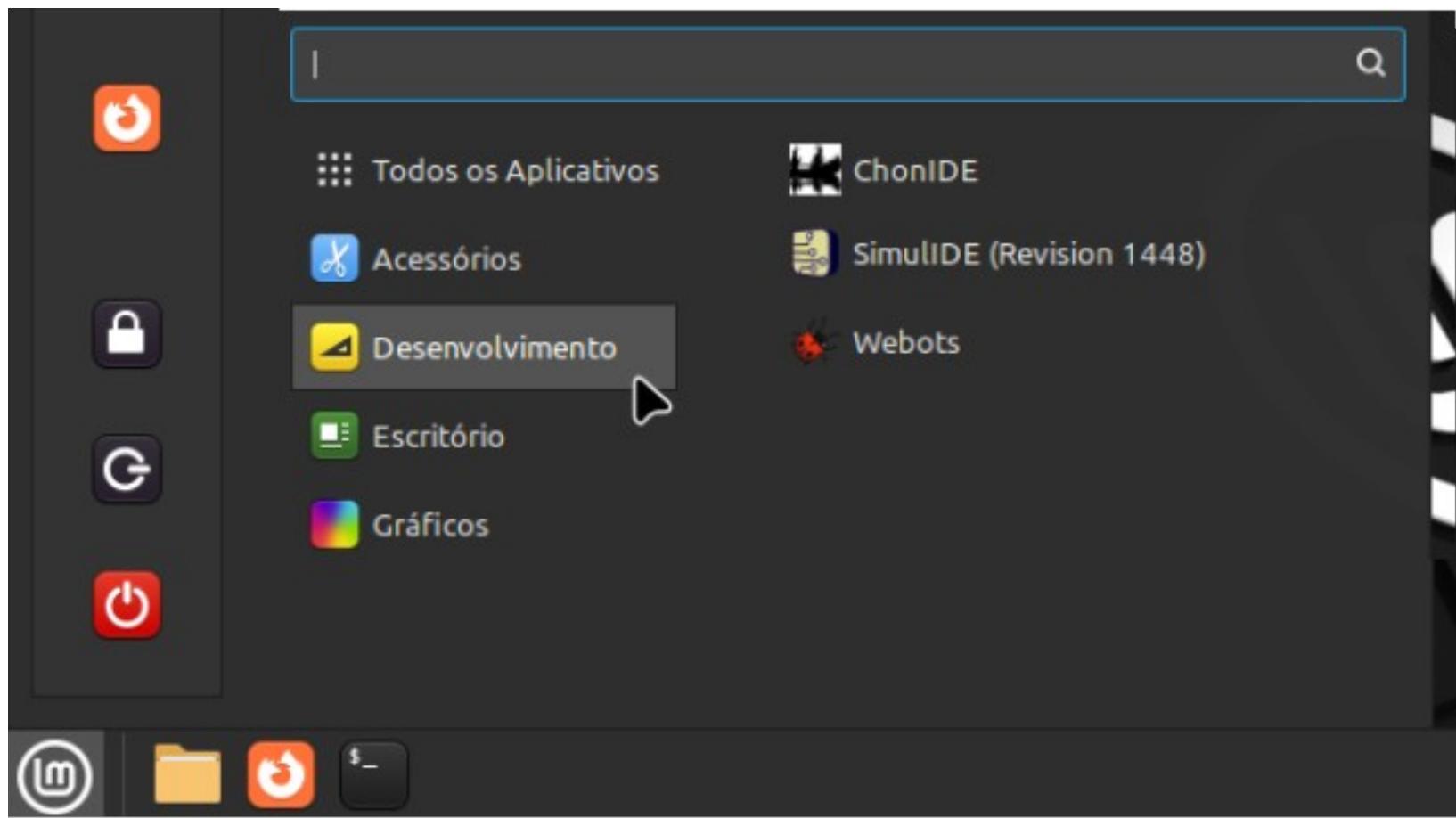




SimulIDE Circuit Simulator

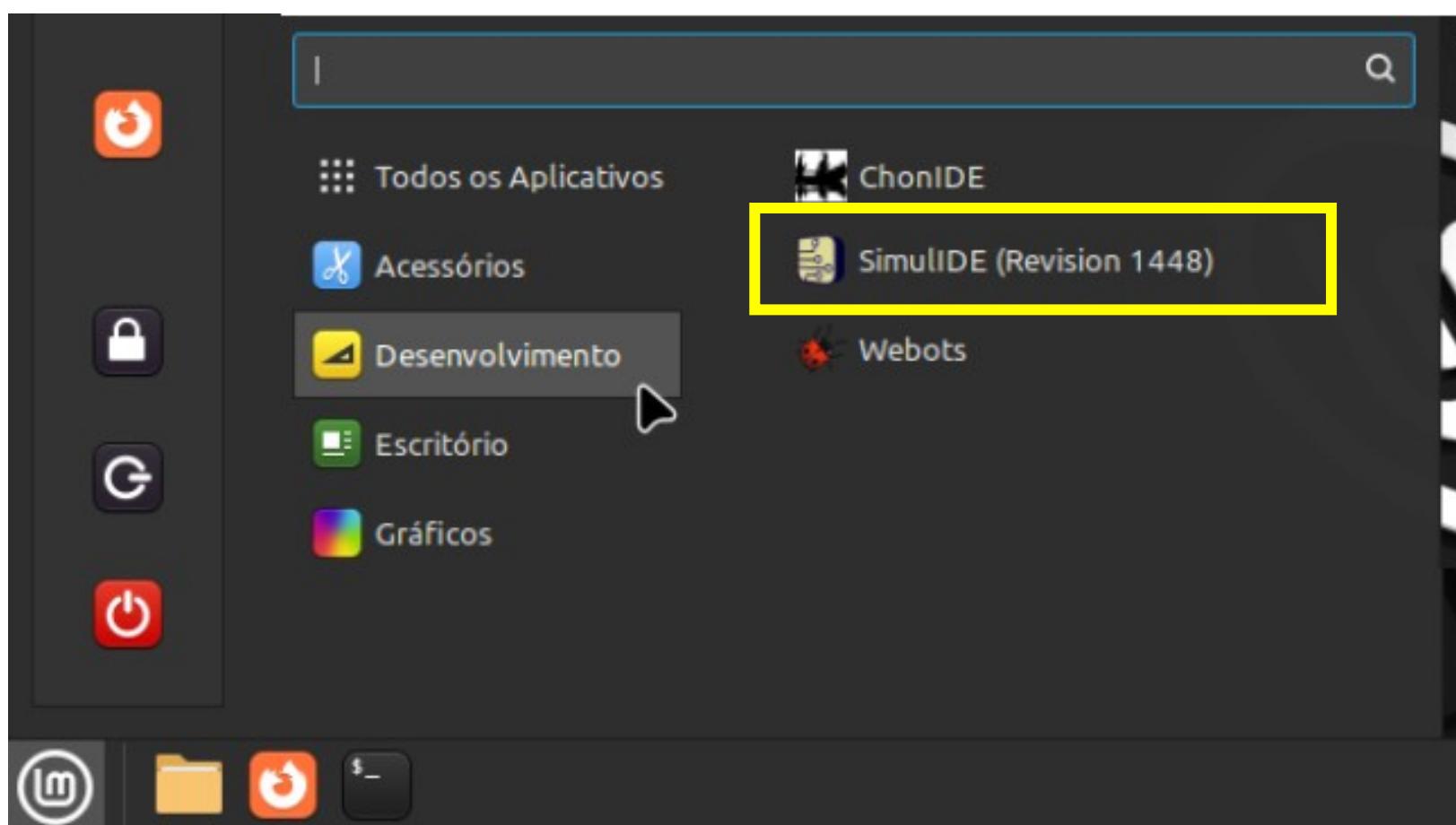
González, Santiago. "SimulIDE Circuit Simulator", 2023. <https://simulide.com>.

SimulIDE



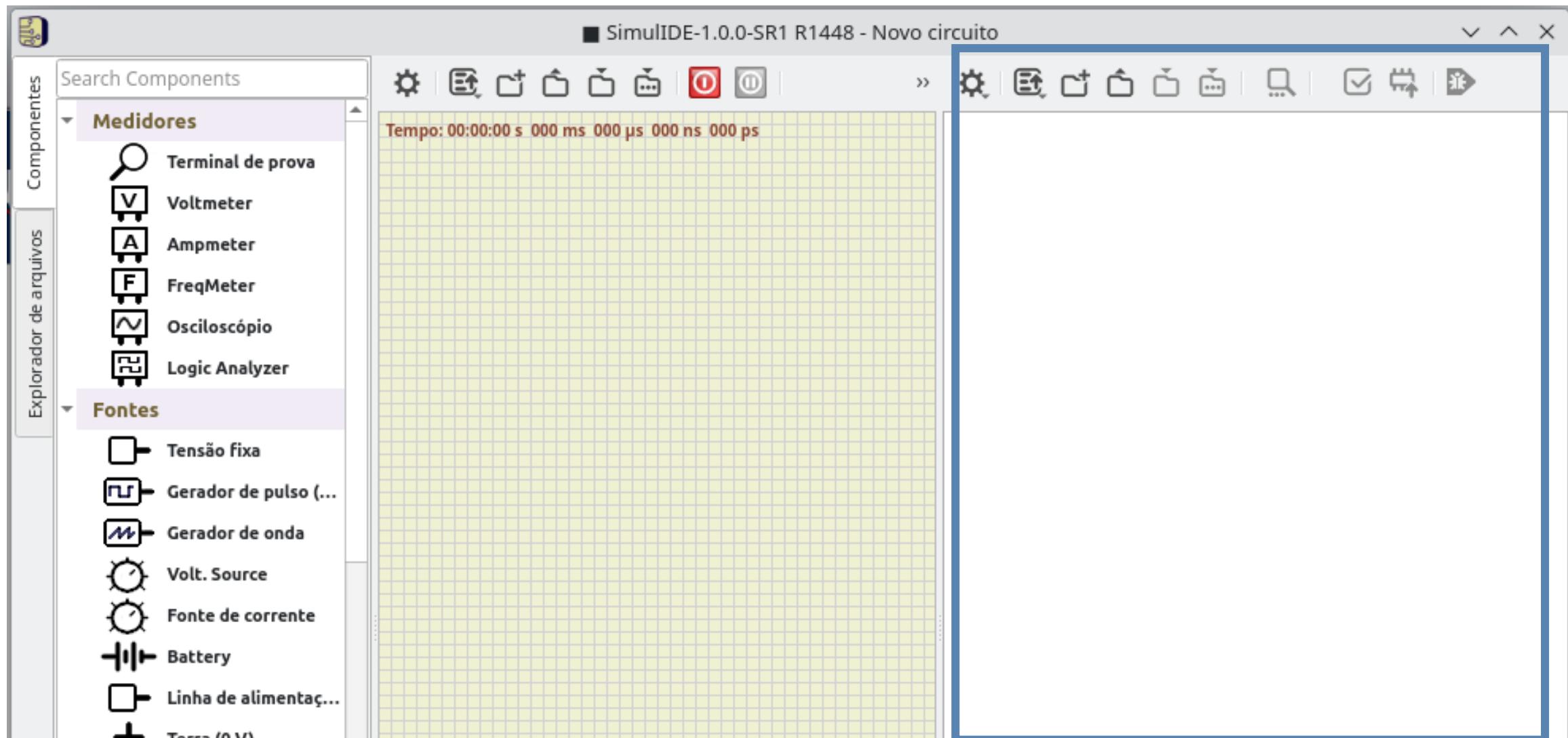
Manual de instalação
<https://github.com/chon-group/dpkg-simulide>

SimulIDE

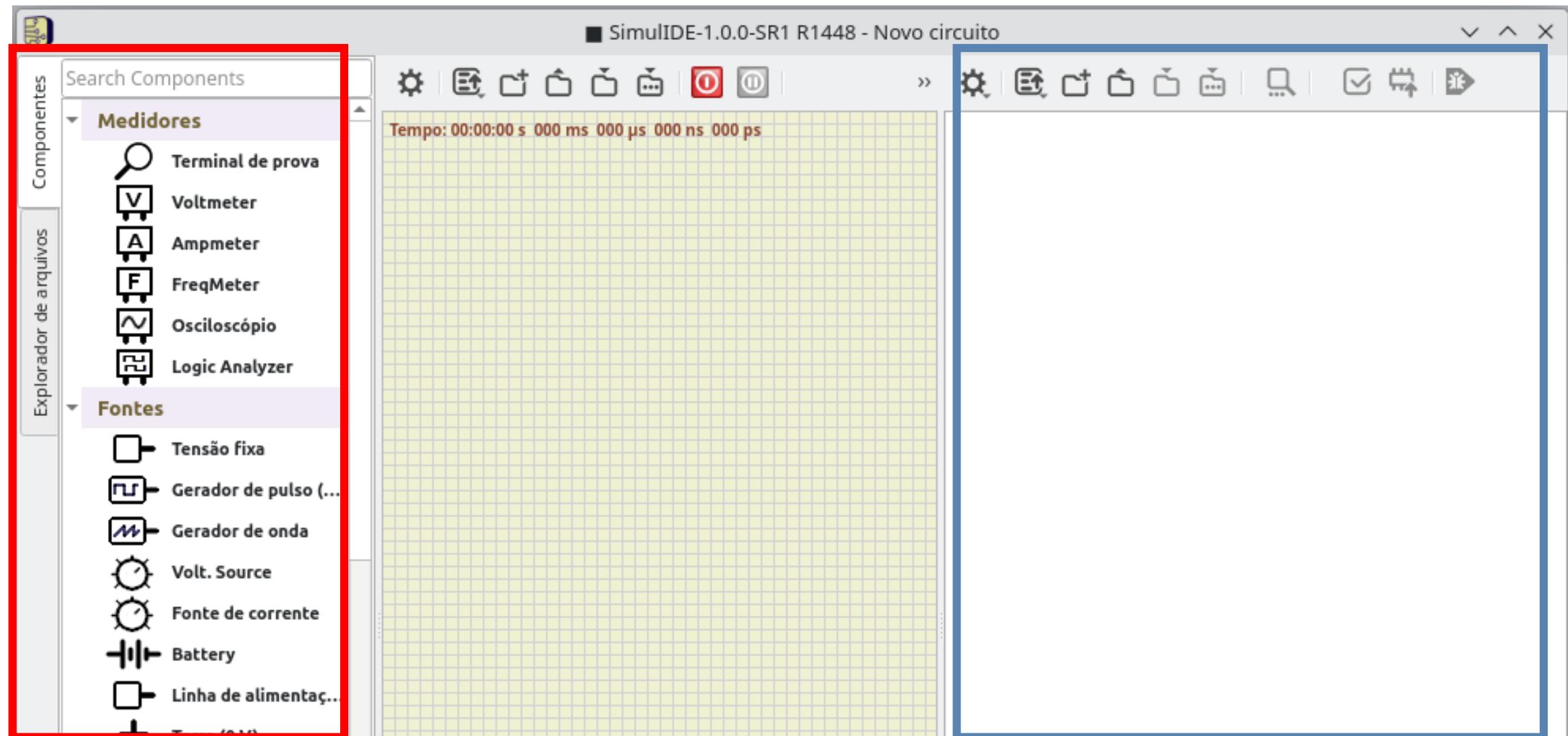


Manual de instalação
<https://github.com/chon-group/dpkg-simulide>

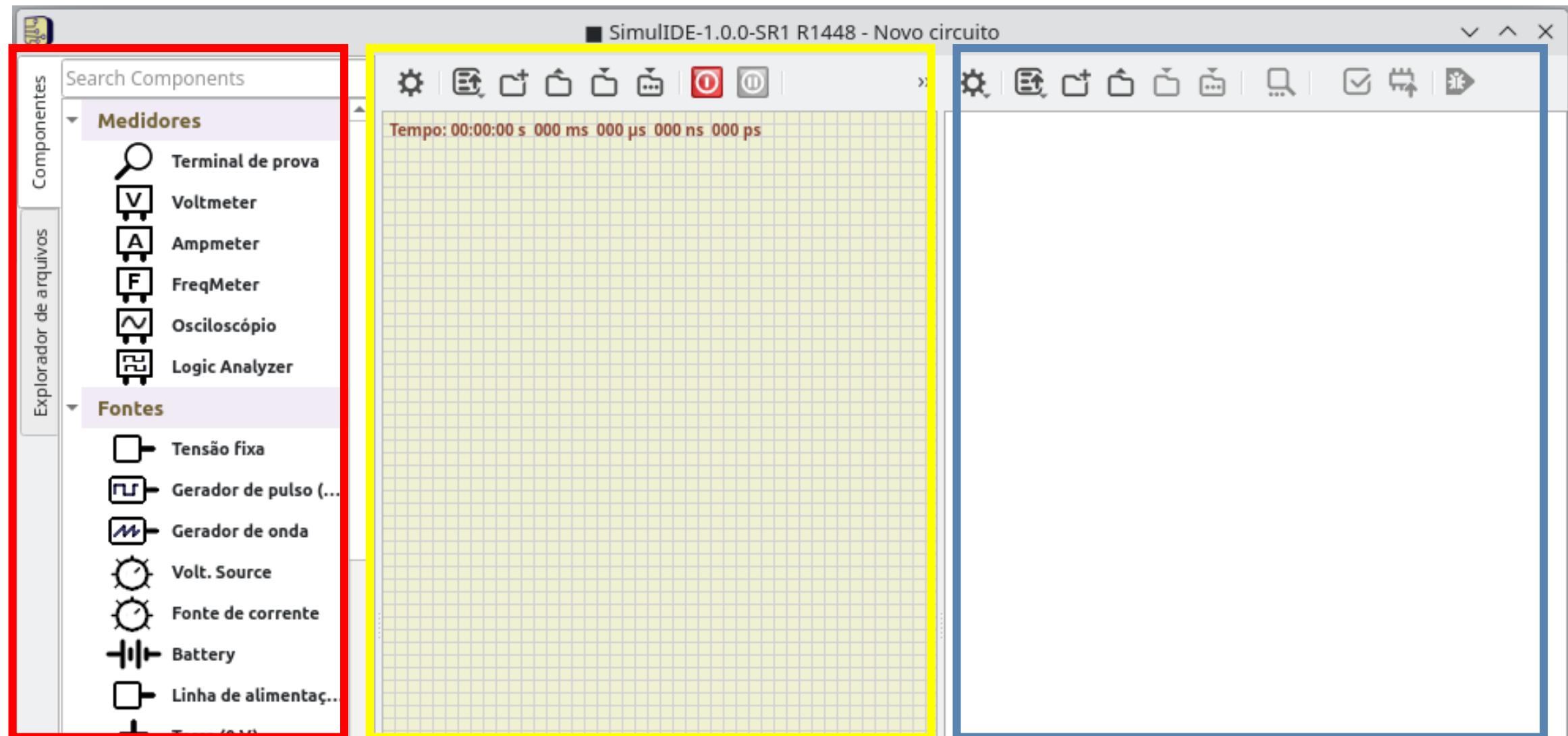
SimulIDE



SimulIDE



SimulIDE



SimulIDE: Blink

[distributedAndEmbeddedAI](#) / course / 05-TheDevelopmentTool / Examples / 

 nilsonLazarin development tools presentation	
Name	Last comm
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 Blink.zip	developr



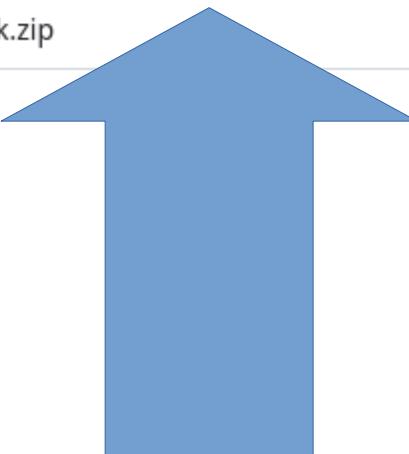
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SimulIDE: Blink

distributedAndEmbeddedAI / course / 05-TheDevelopmentTool / Examples / 

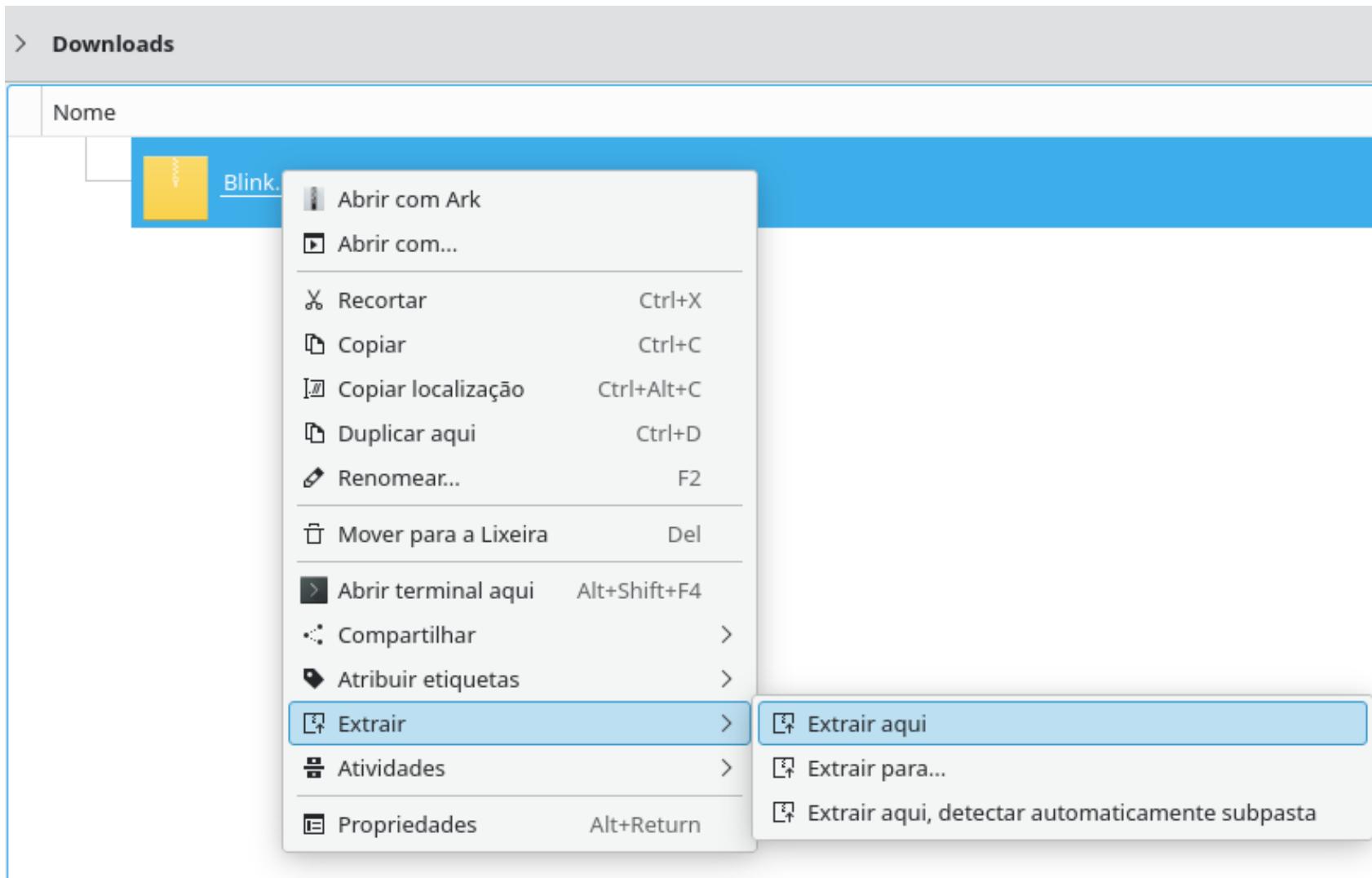
nilsonLazarin development tools presentation

Name	Last comm
..	
Blink	developr
Blink.zip	developr

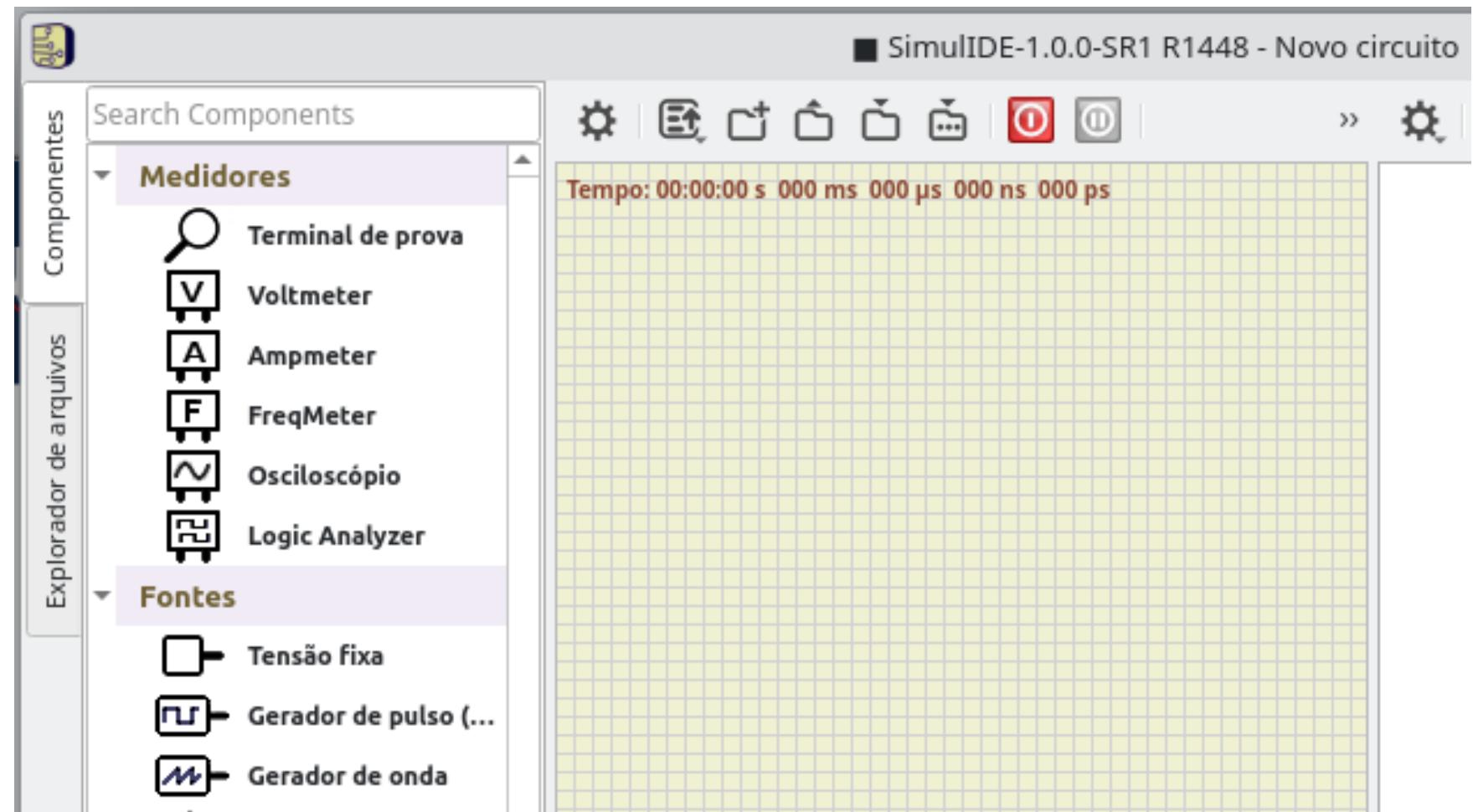


<https://github.com/chon-group/distributedAndEmbeddedAI/raw/main/course/05-TheDevelopmentTool/Examples/Blink.zip>

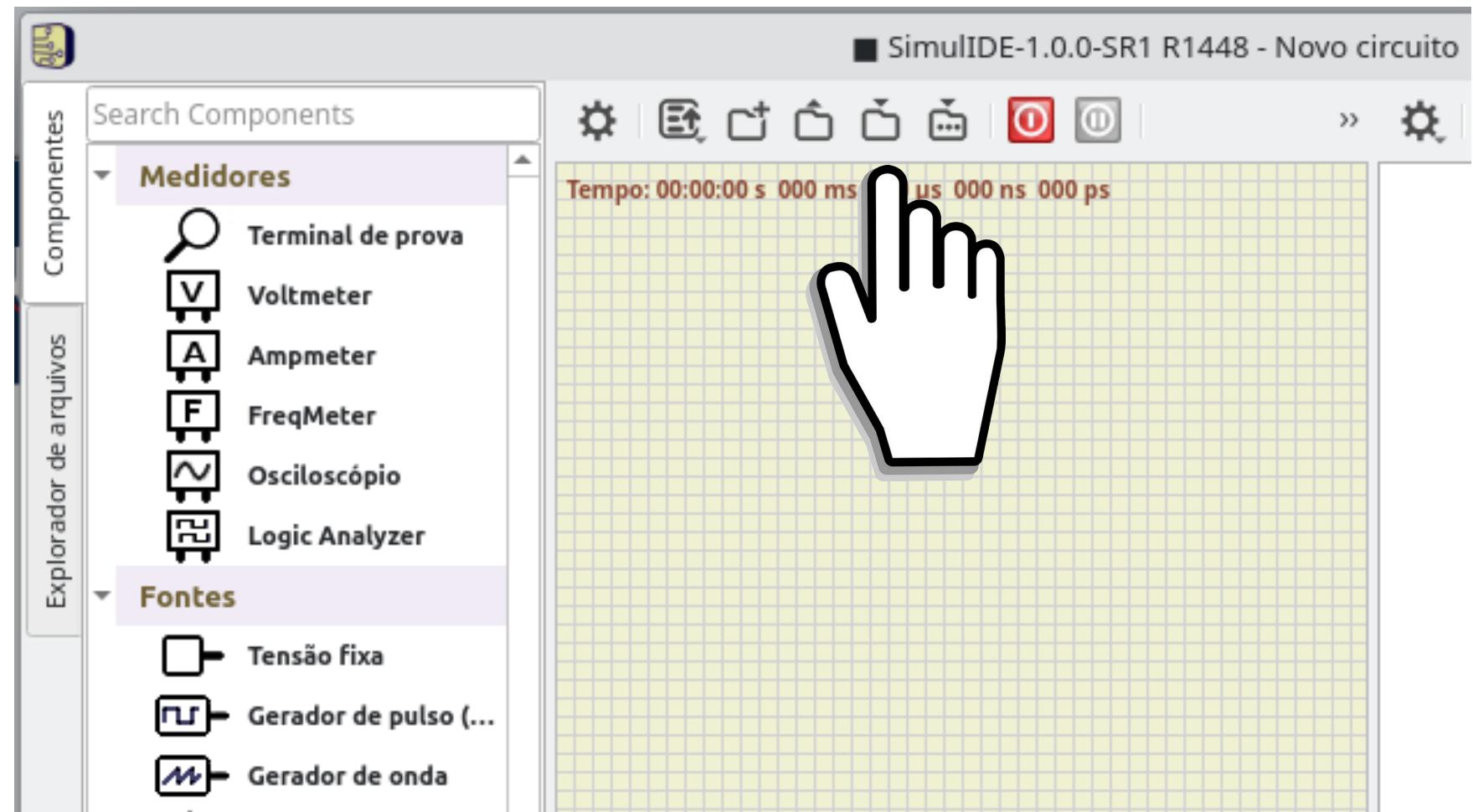
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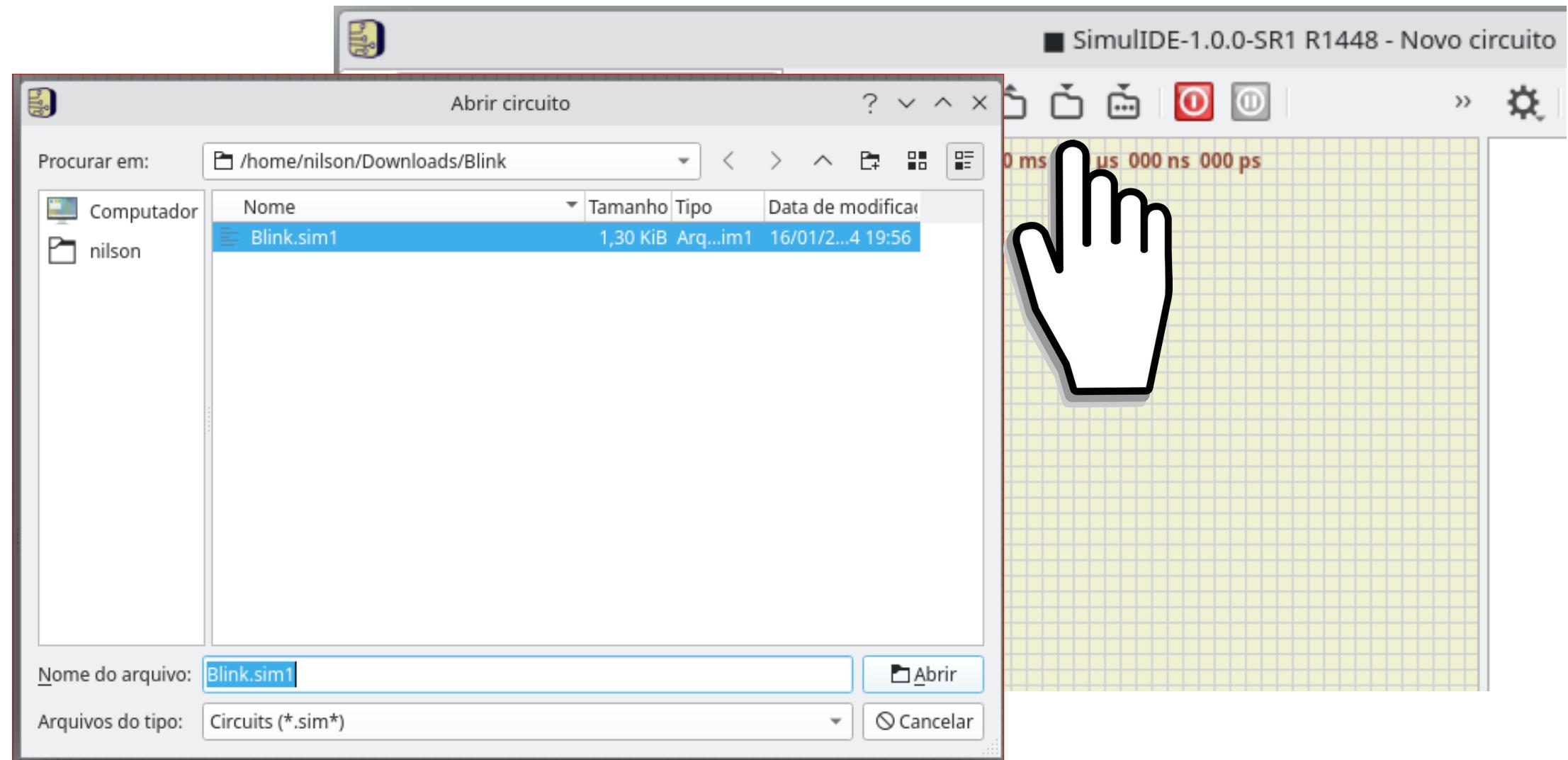
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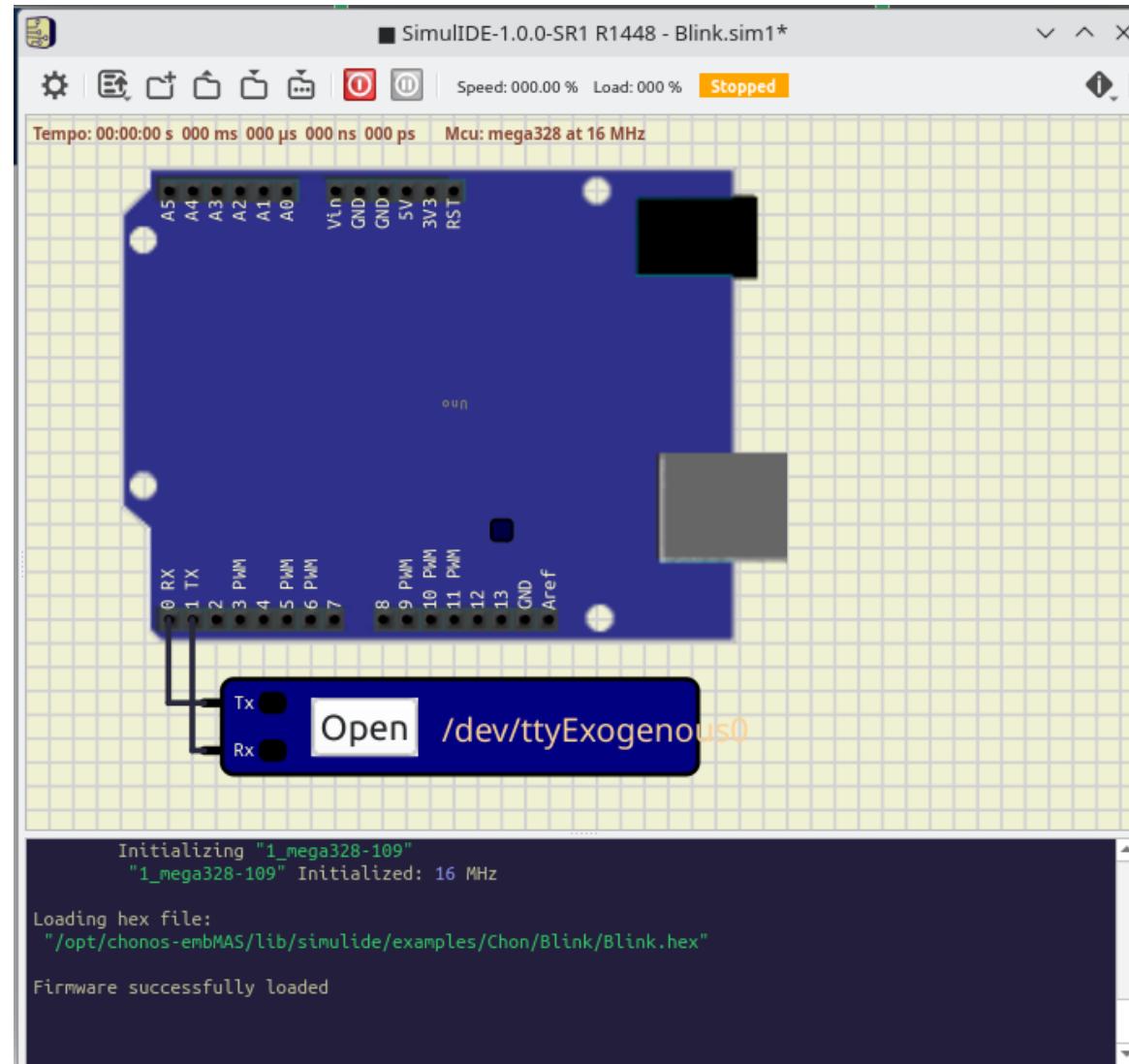
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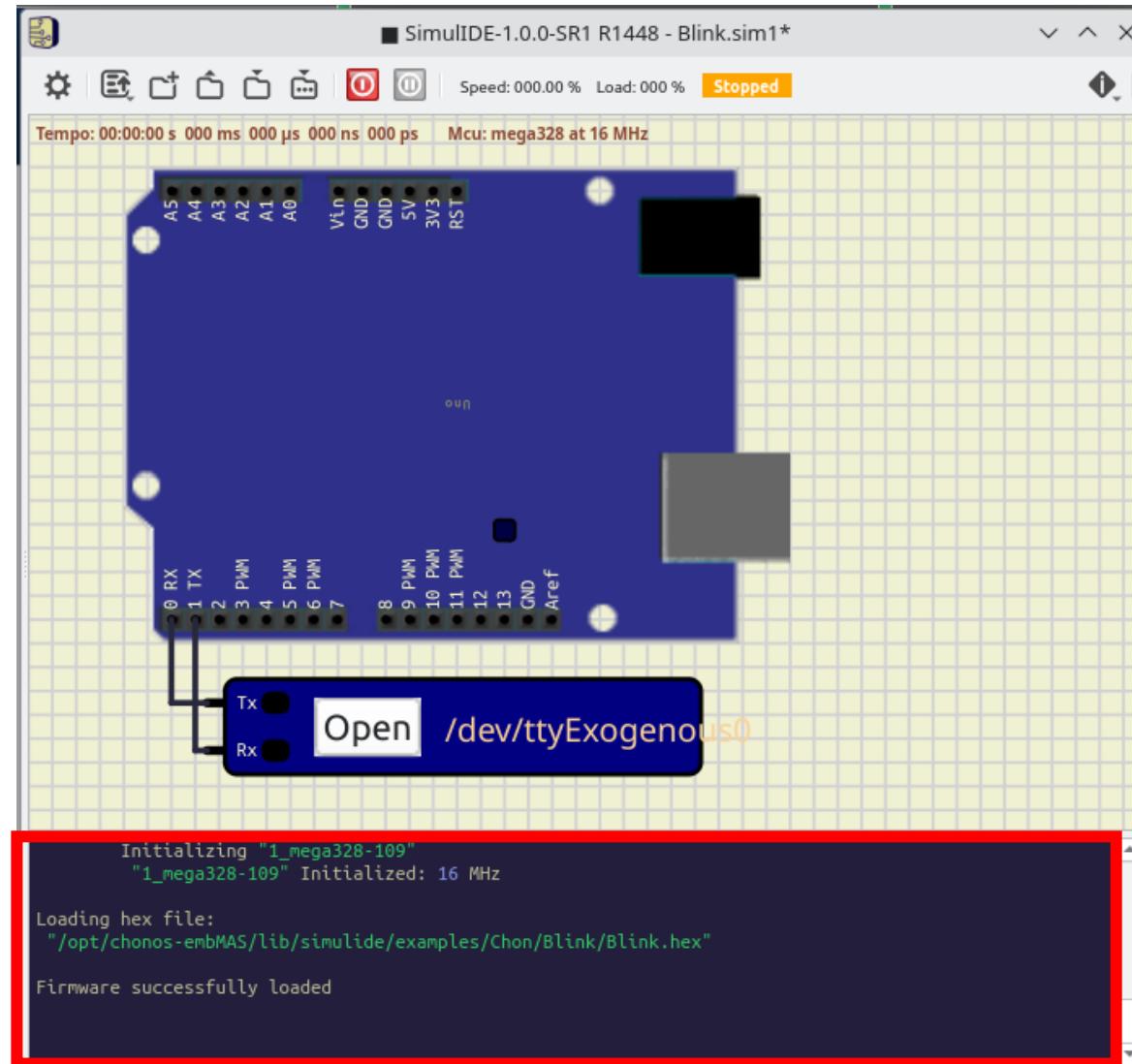
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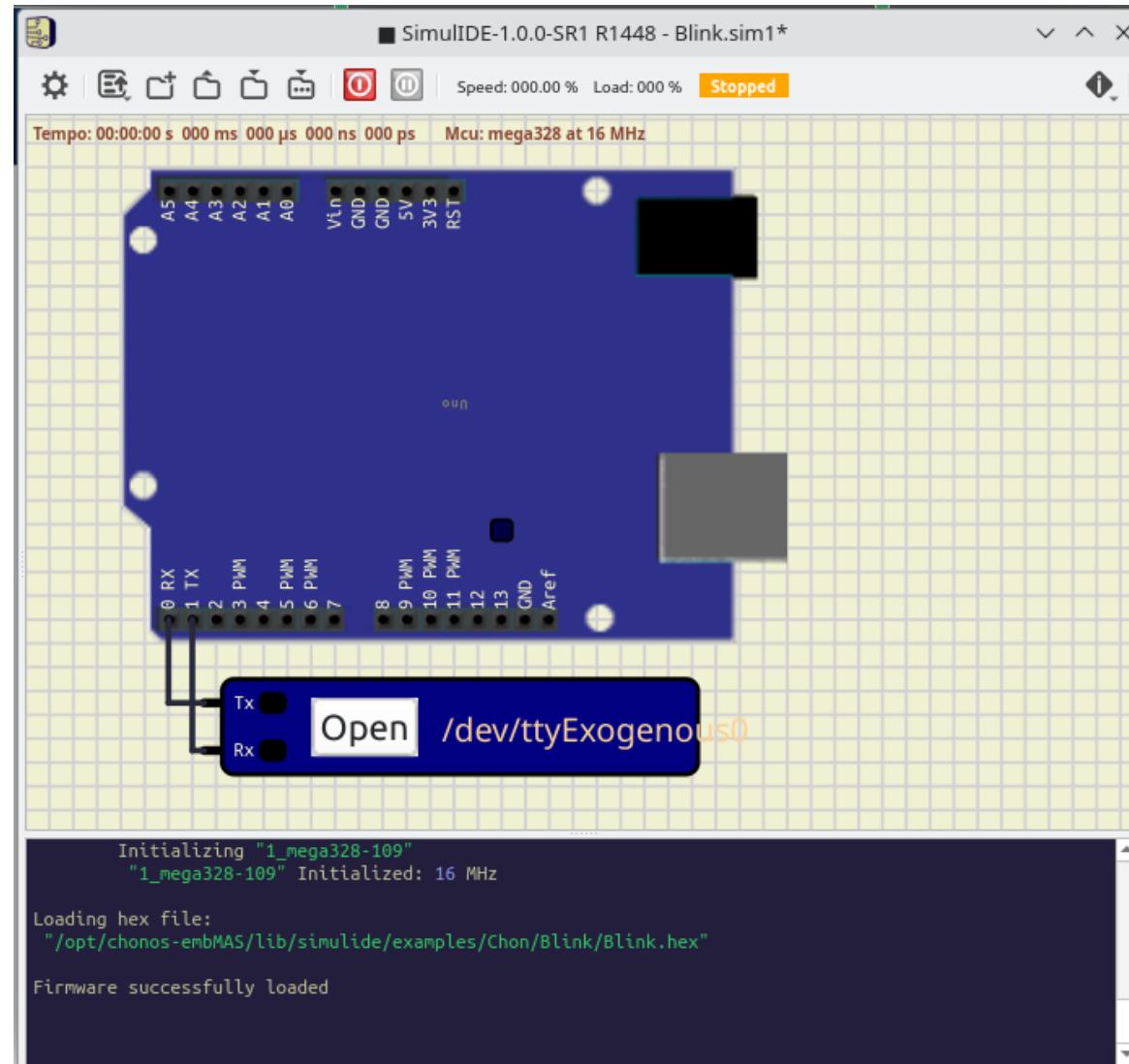
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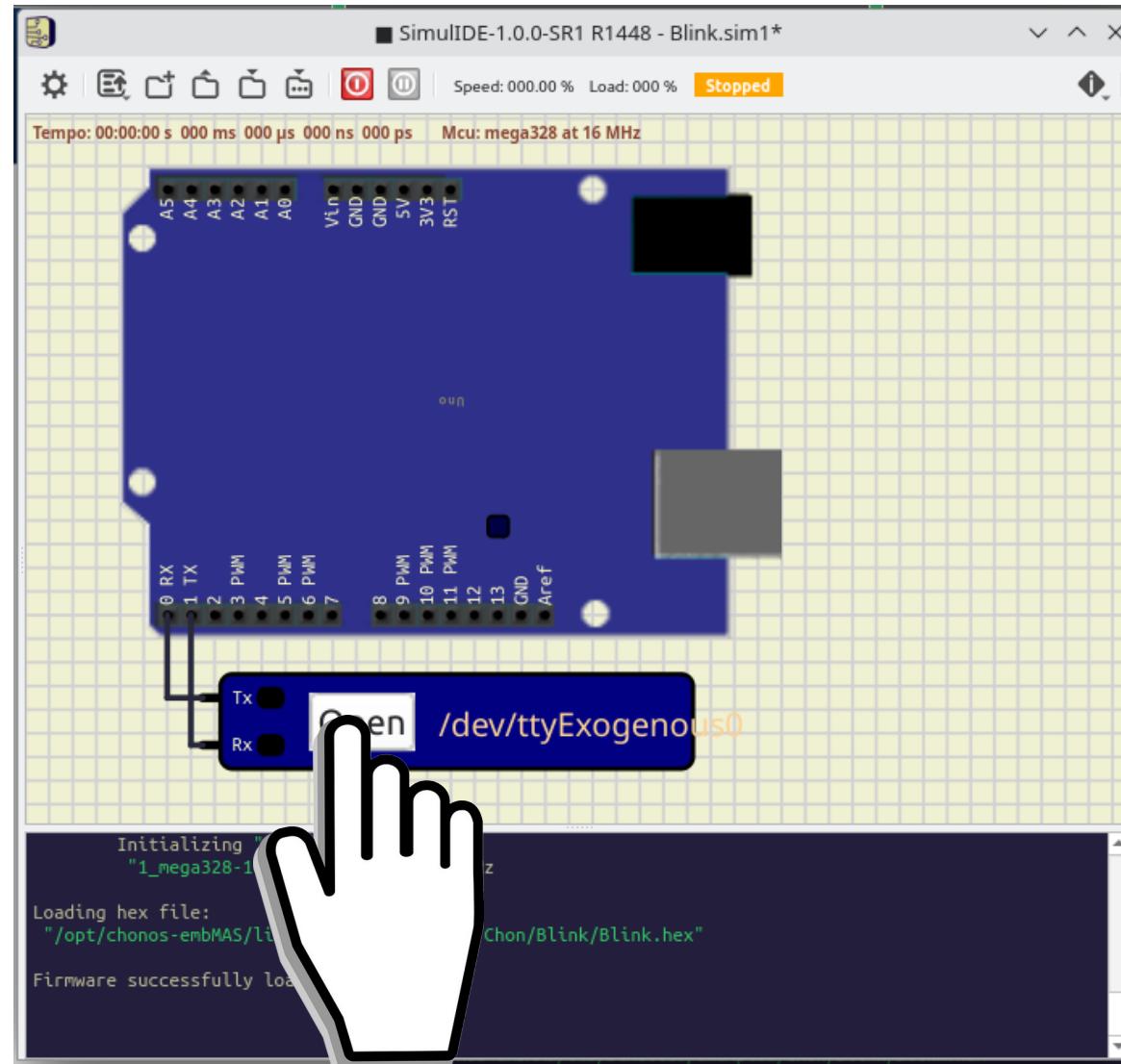
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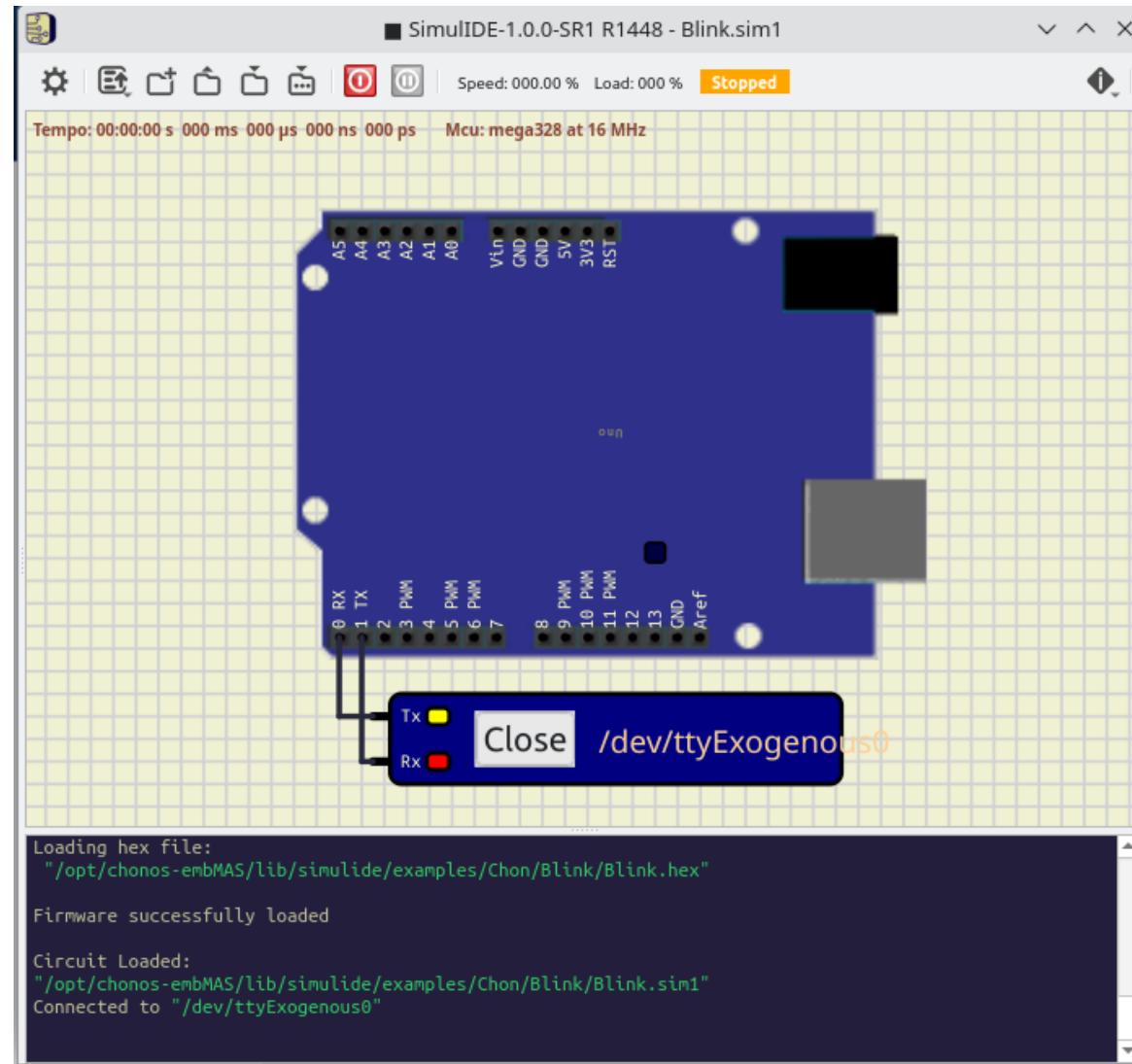
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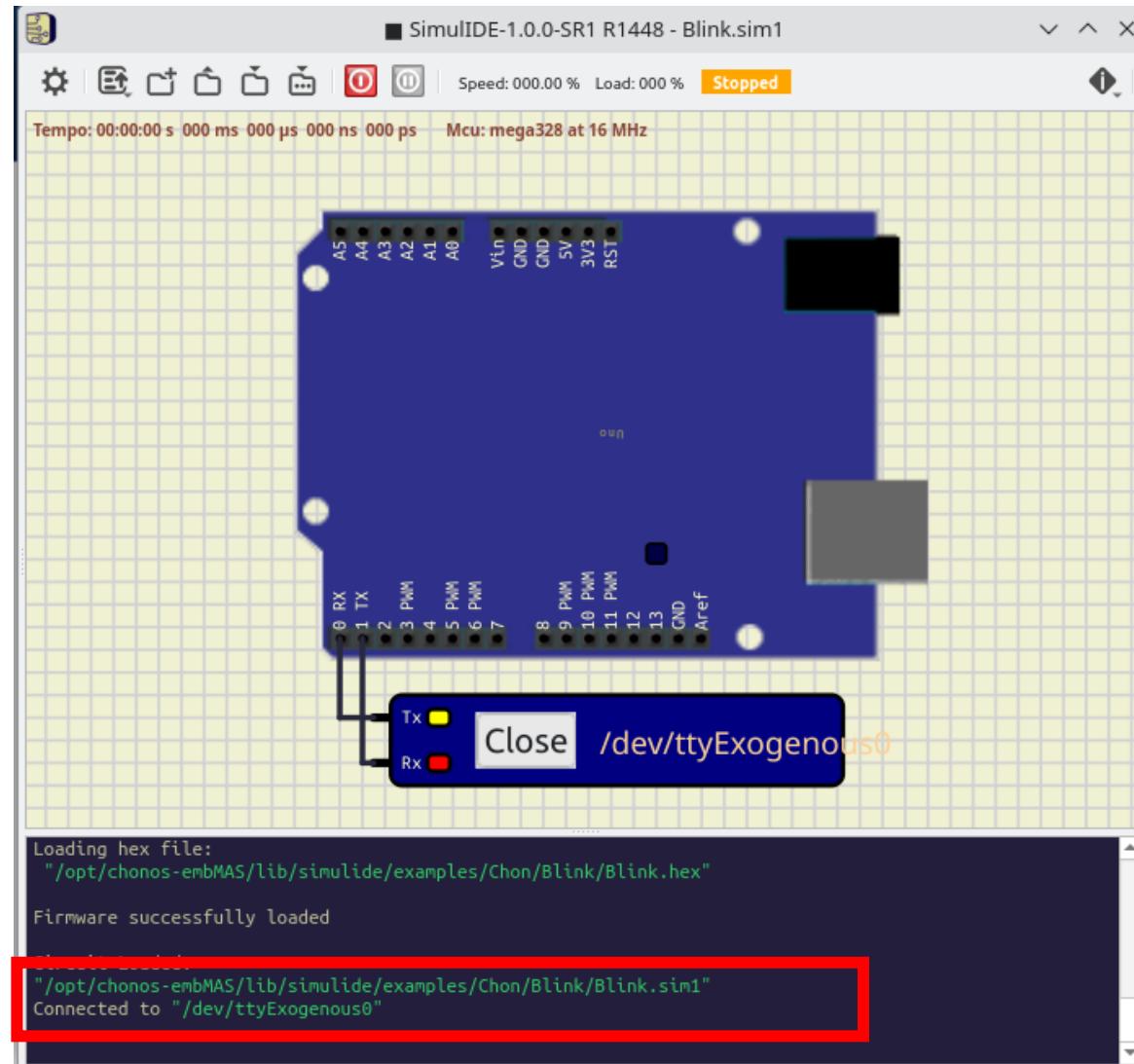
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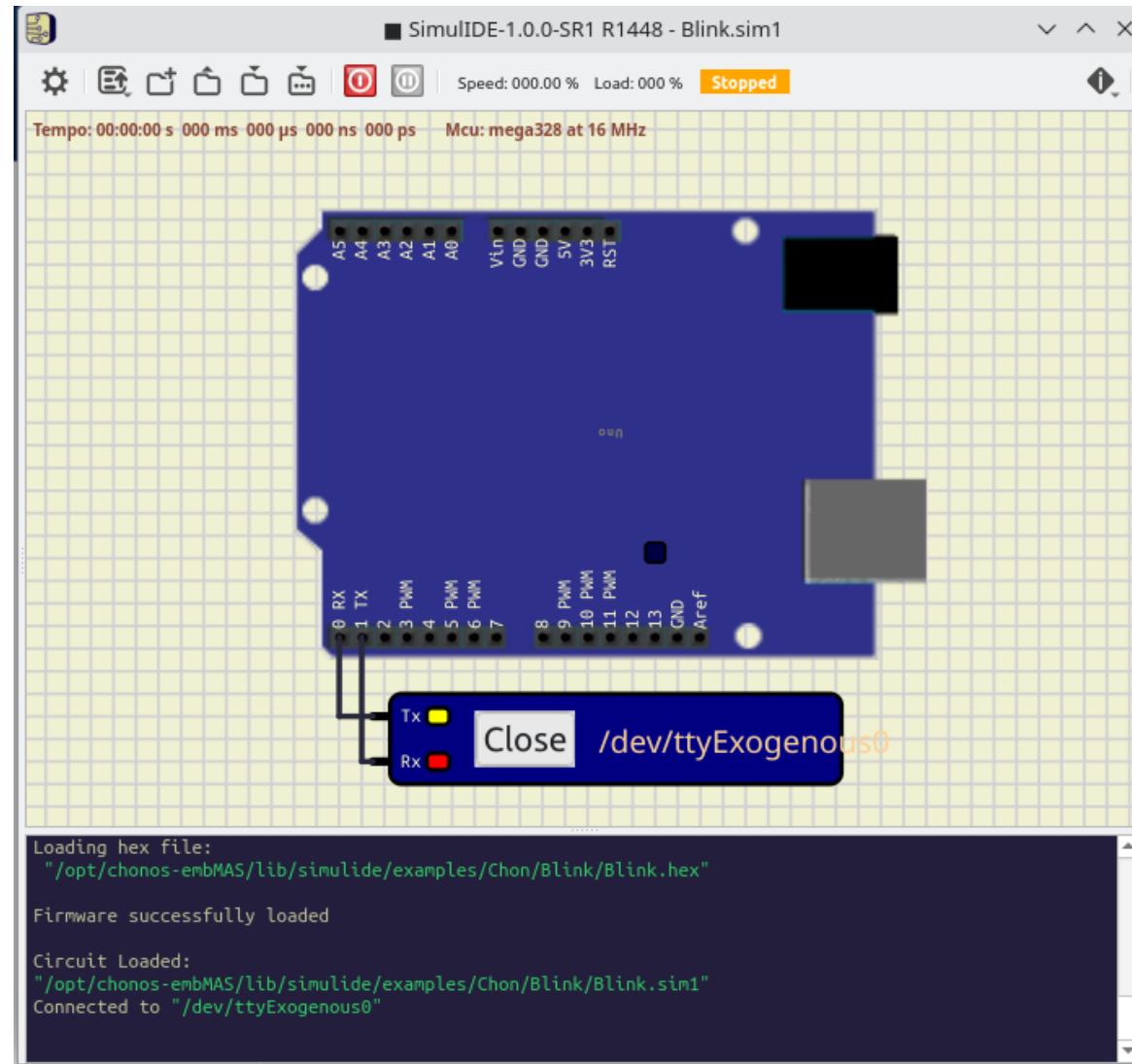
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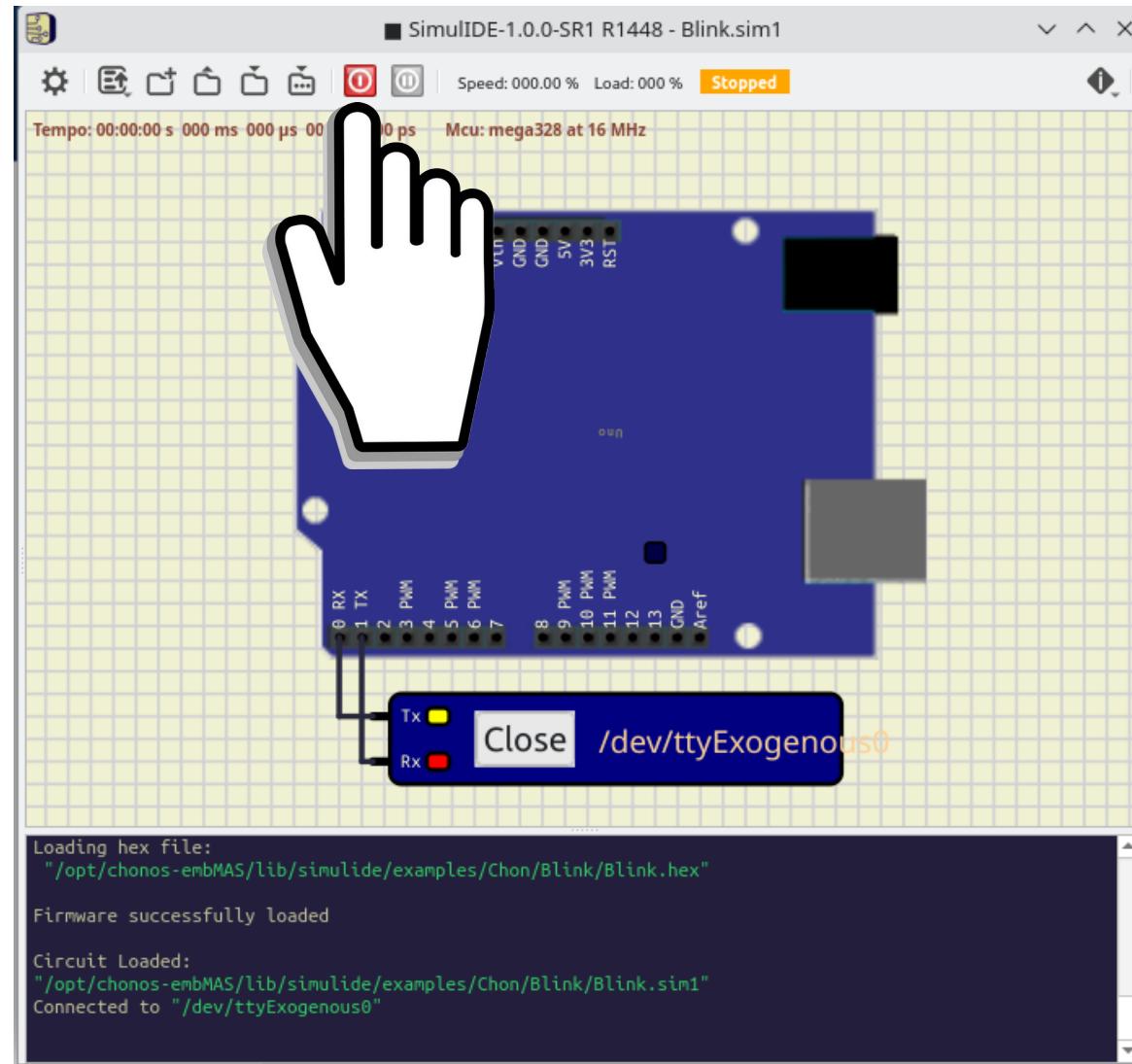
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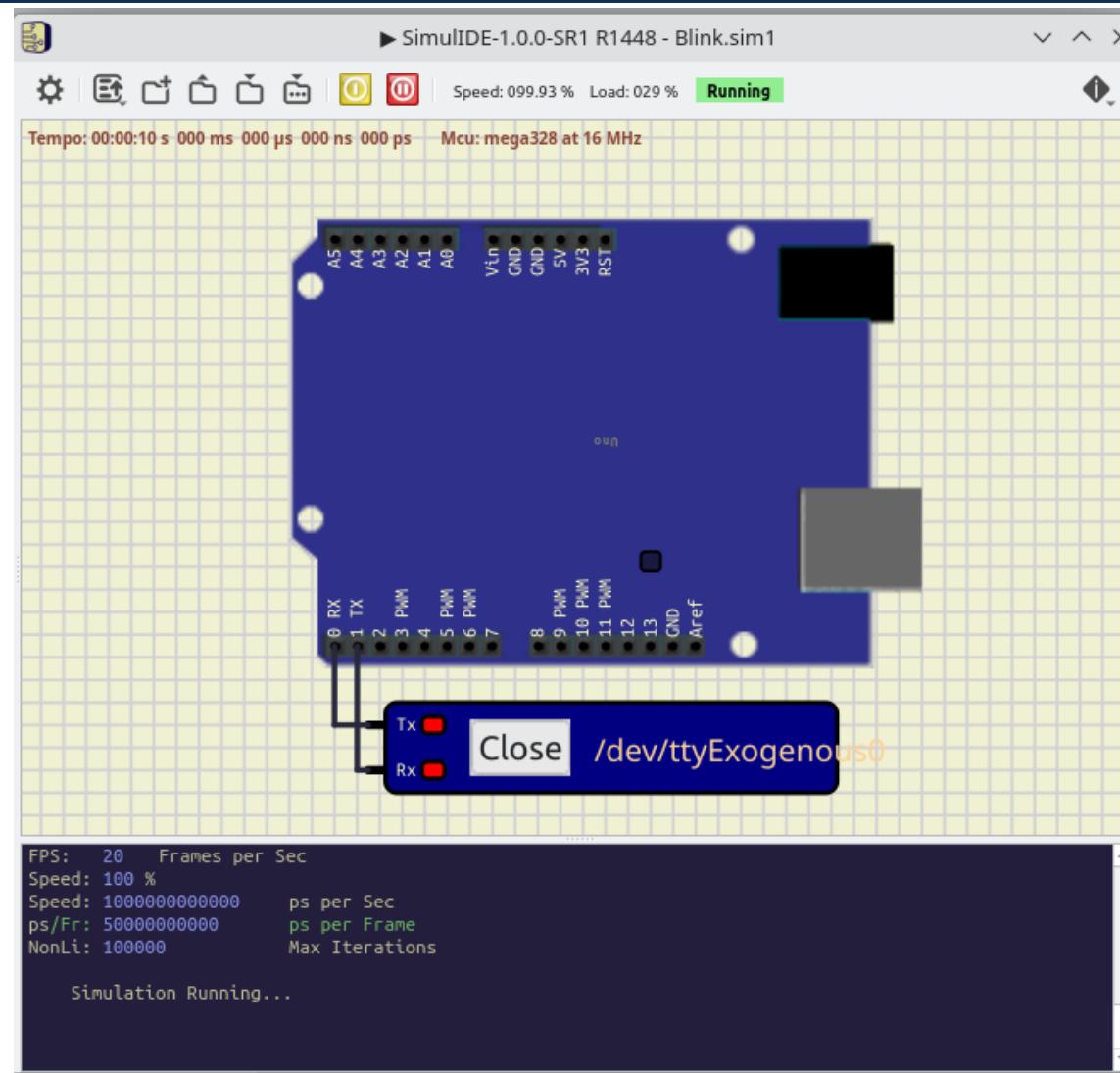
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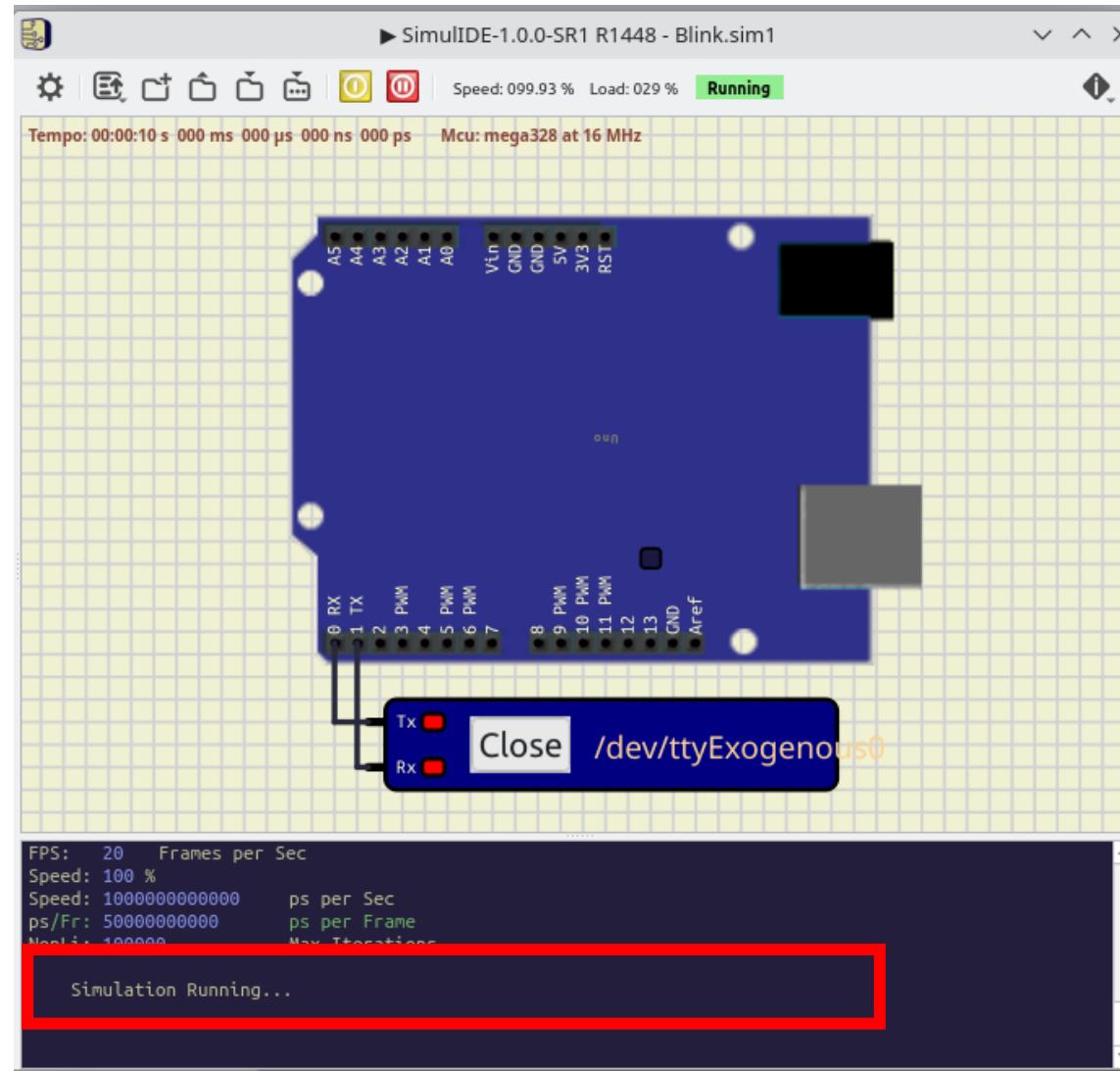
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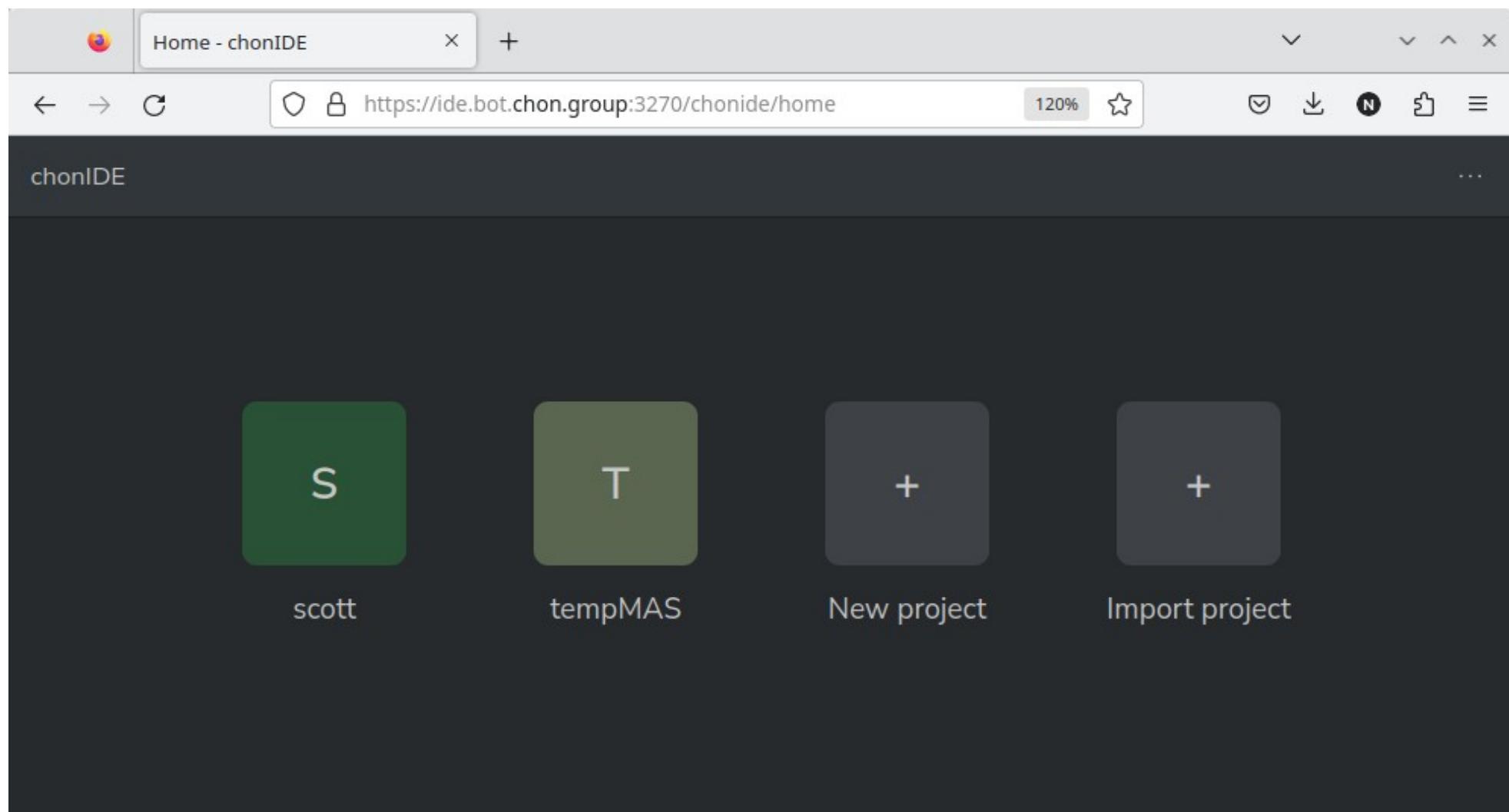
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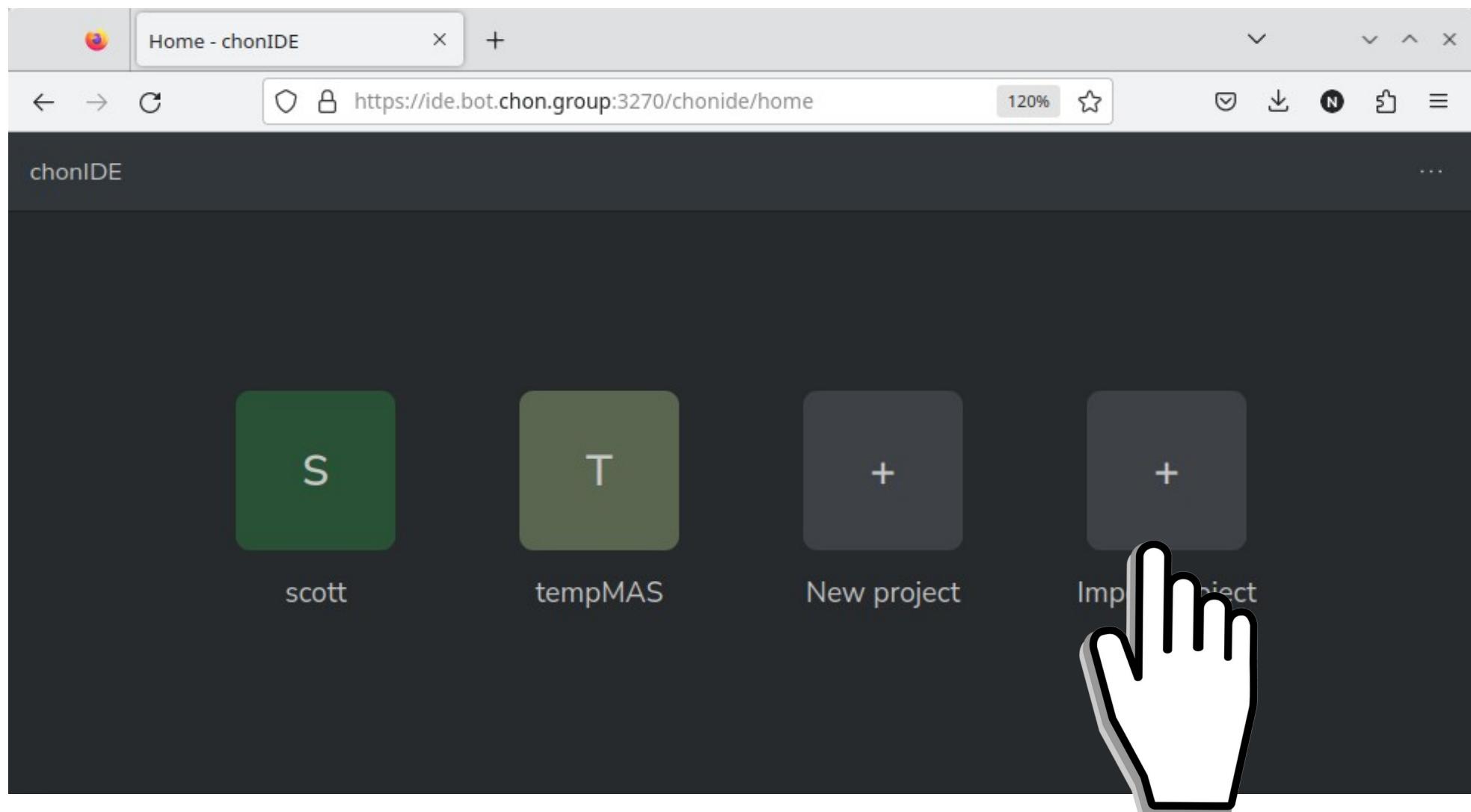
SimulIDE: Blink



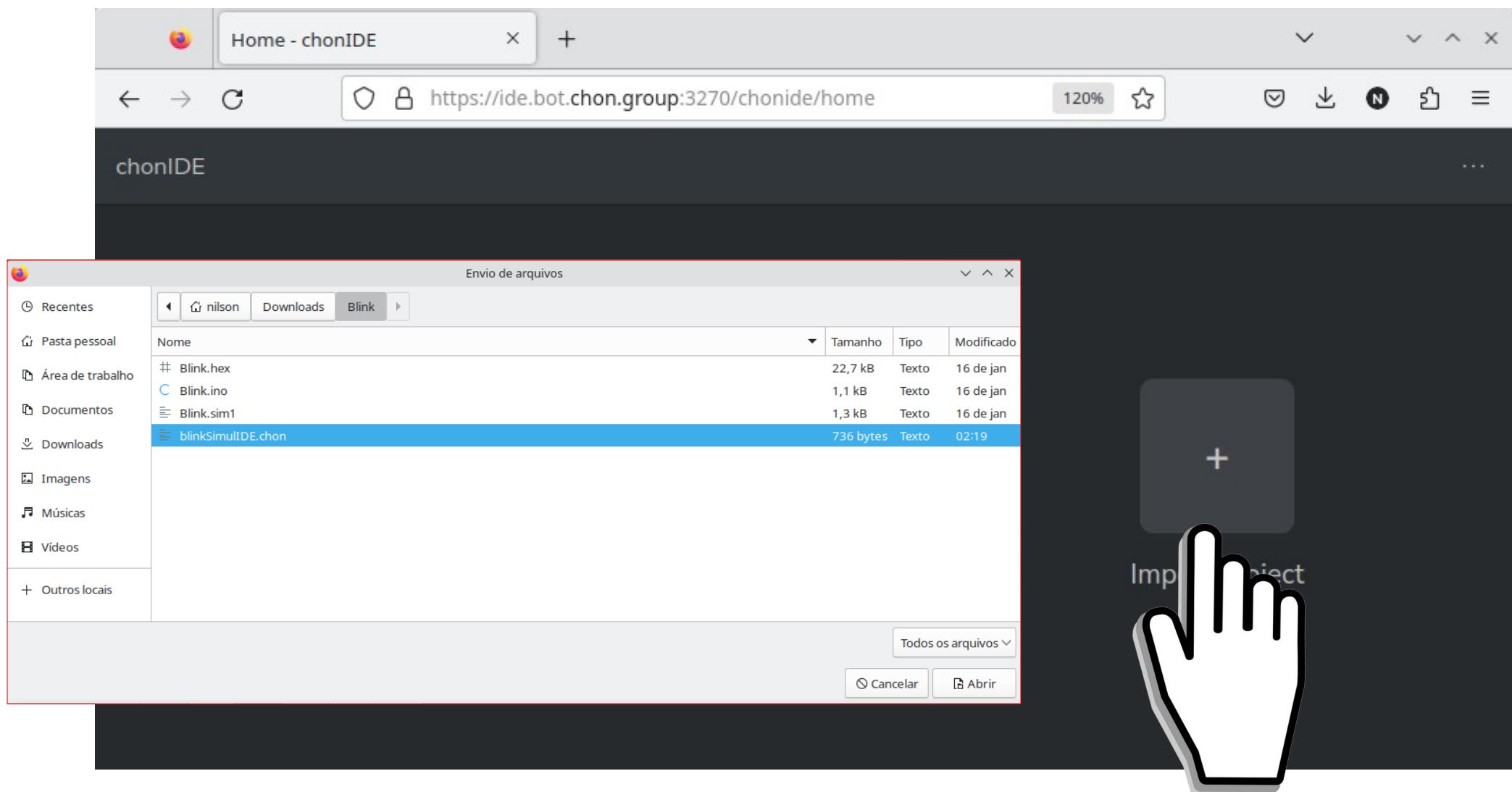
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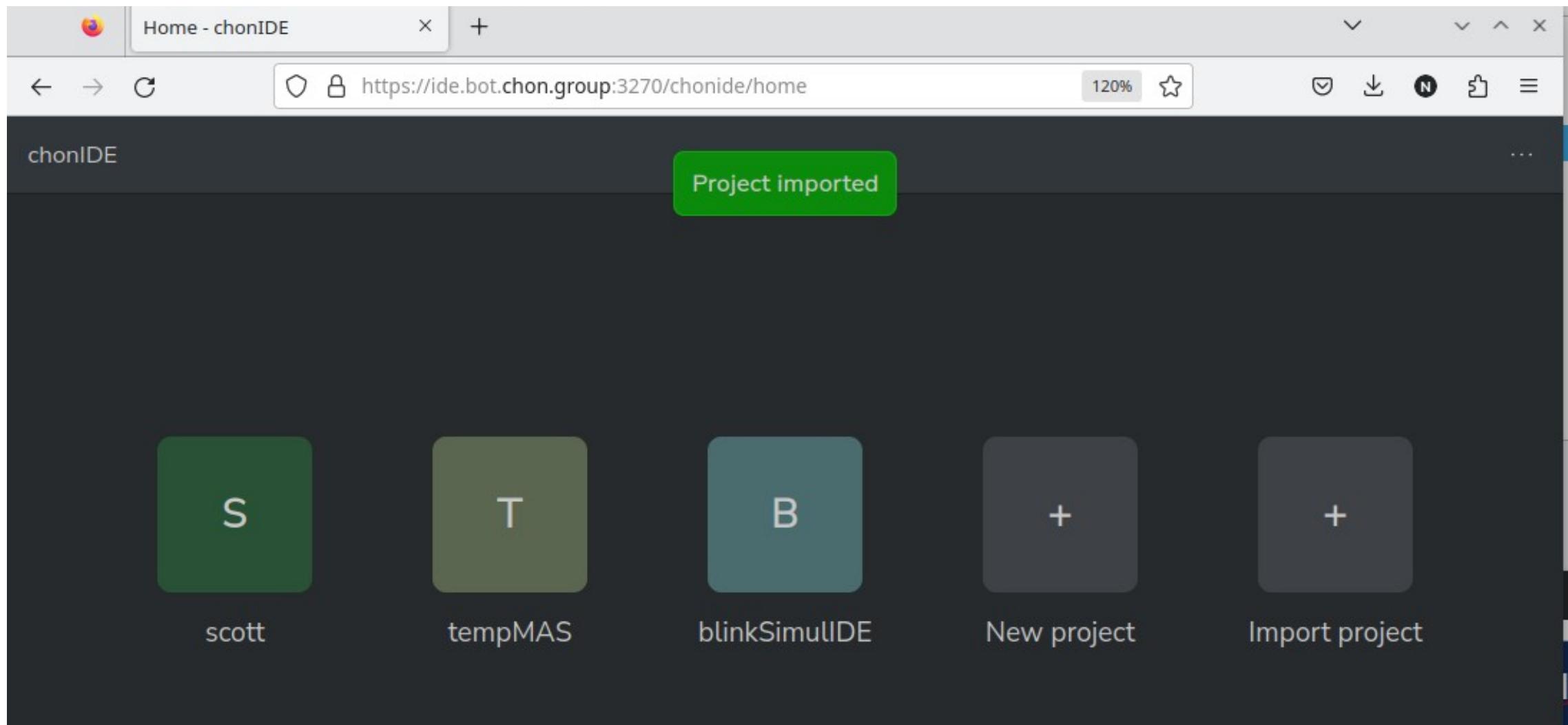
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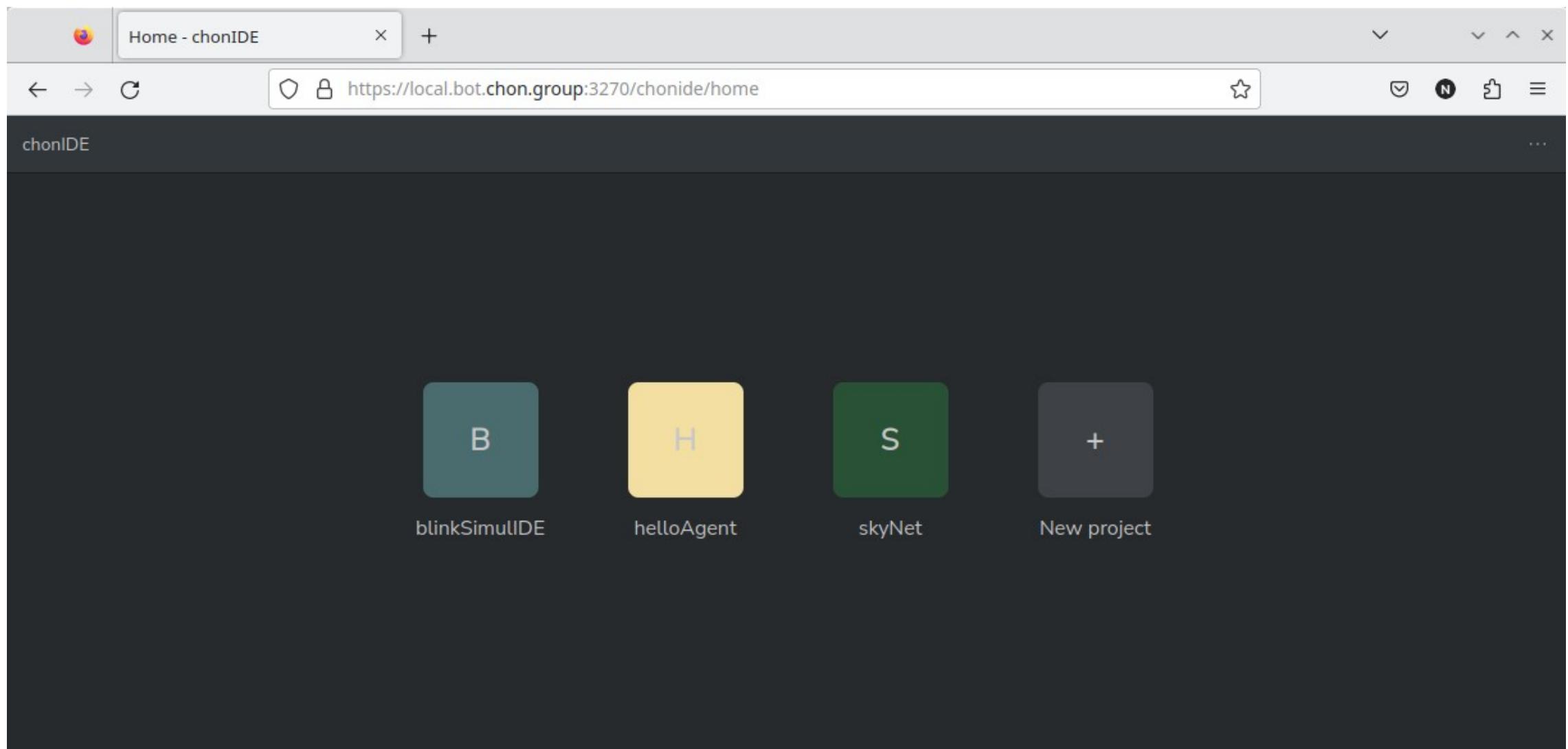
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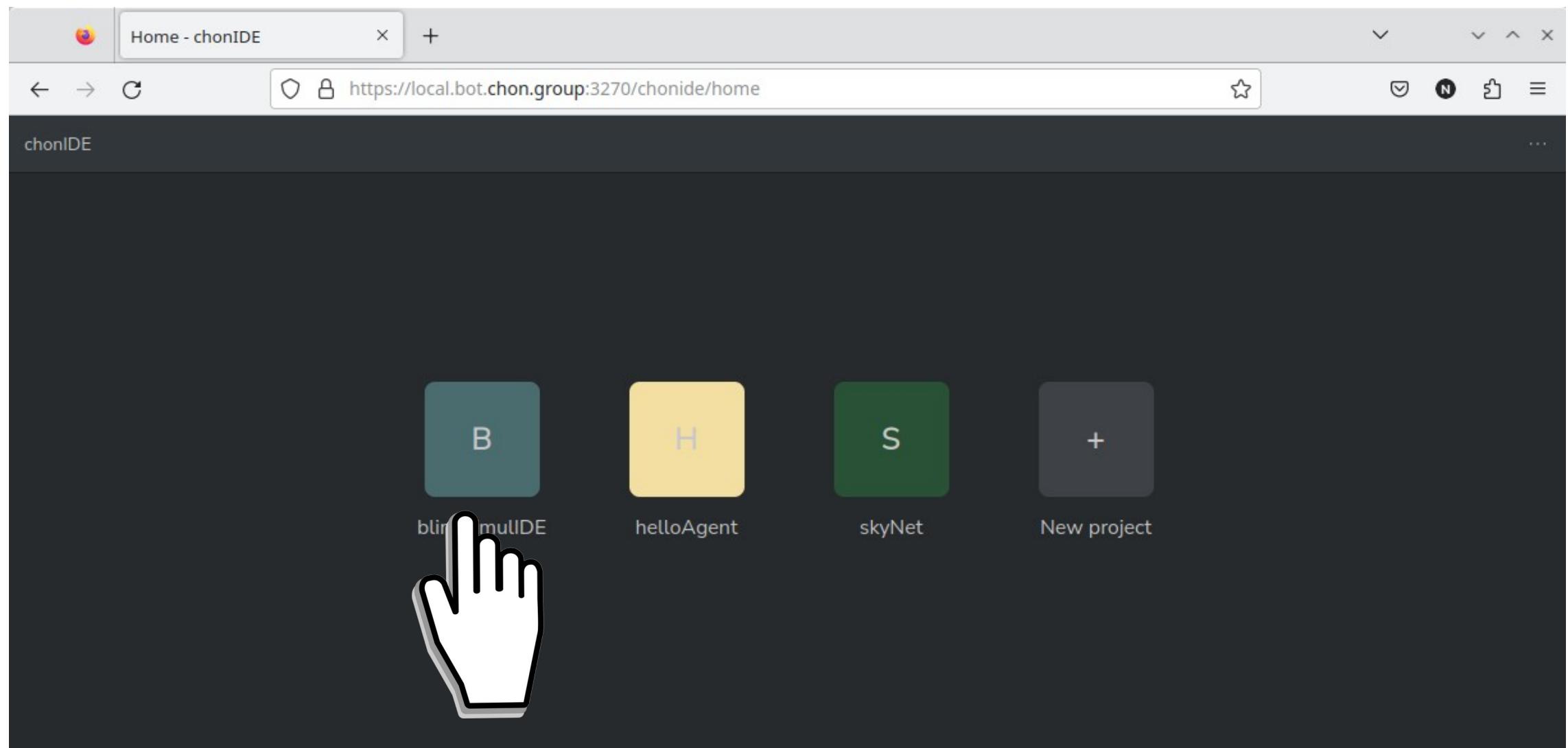
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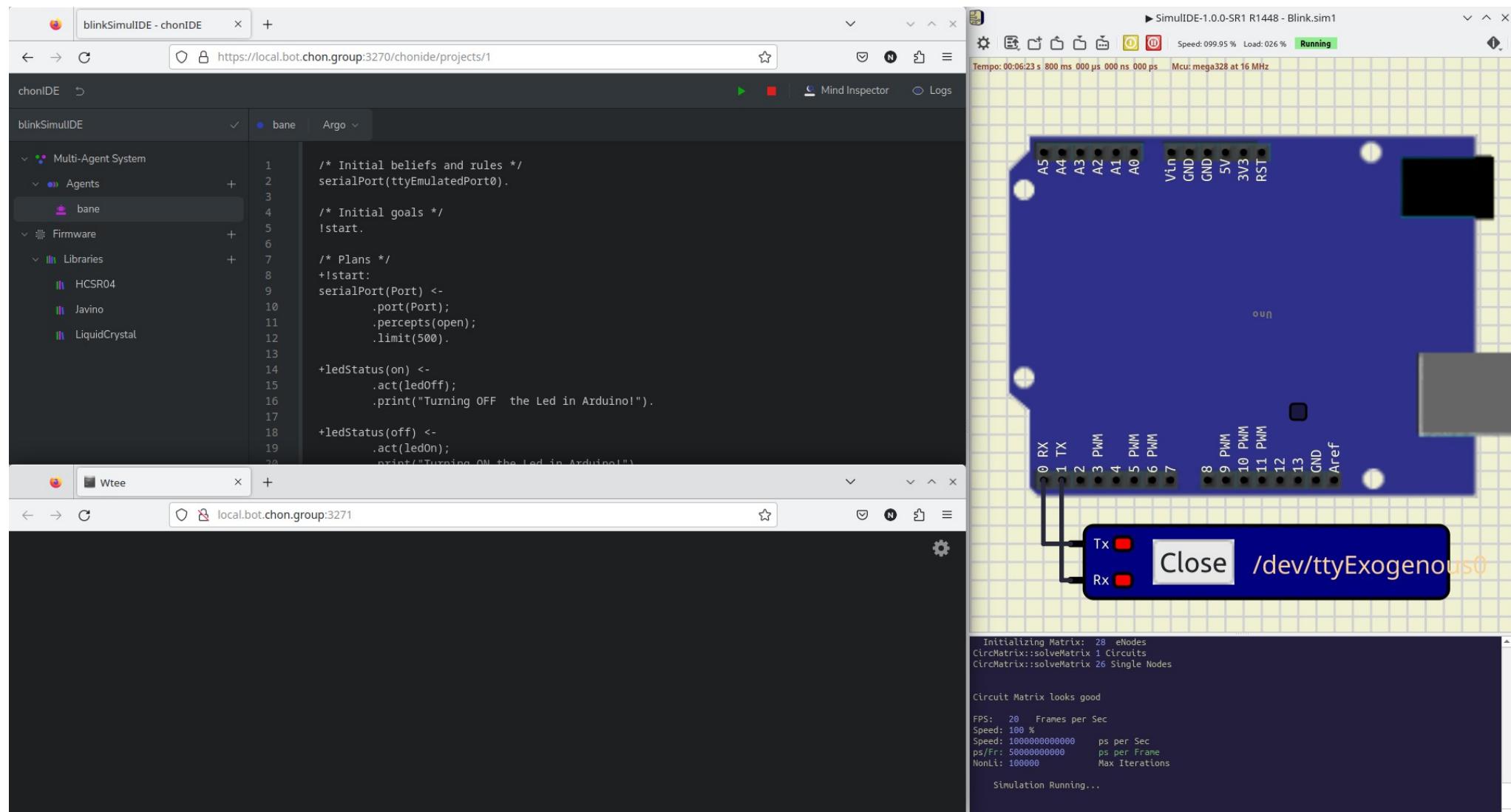
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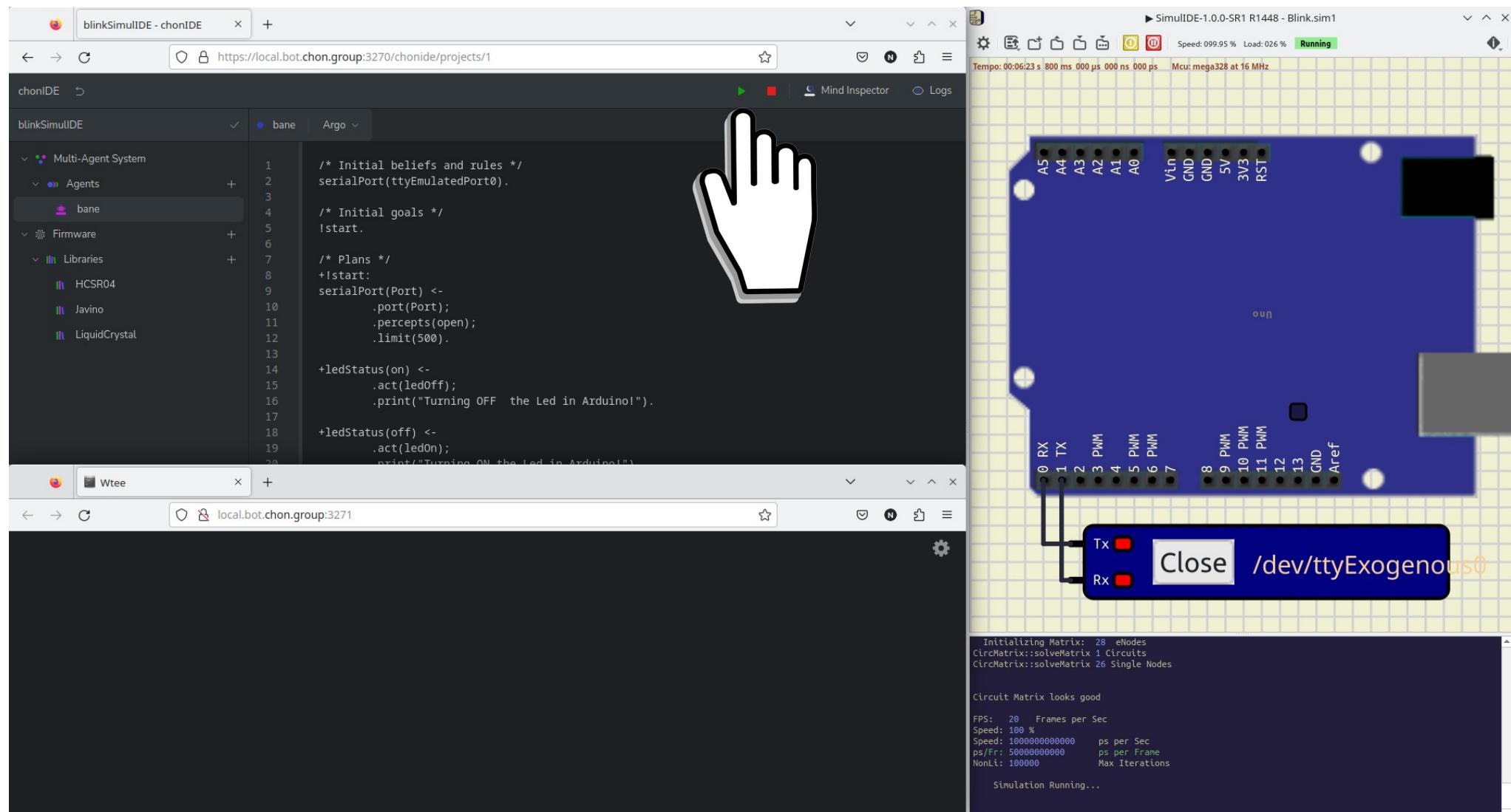
SimulIDE: Blink



SimulIDE: Blink



SimulIDE: Blink



SimulIDE: Blink

The screenshot displays the SimulIDE environment for a "blinkSimulIDE" project. On the left, a browser window shows the project structure under "chonIDE" and the code for the "bane" agent. The code defines initial beliefs and rules, serial port configuration, and actions for turning a LED on and off. Below this is a terminal window showing the startup of the Multi-Agent System and logs of message exchange between agents. On the right, a simulation view of an Arduino Uno is shown, with pins labeled and a digital pin 13 highlighted in yellow. A blue callout box points to pins 0 and 1, labeled "Tx" and "Rx" respectively, connected to a terminal window titled "/dev/ttyExogenous0". The simulation status bar indicates "Running" at 16 MHz.

```
/* Initial beliefs and rules */
serialPort(ttyEmulatedPort0).

/* Initial goals */
!start.

/* Plans */
+!start:
serialPort(Port) <-
    .port(Port);
    .percepts(open);
    .limit(500).

+ledStatus(on) <-
    .act(ledOff);
    .print("Turning OFF the Led in Arduino!");

+ledStatus(off) <-
    .act(ledOn);
    .print("Turning ON the Led in Arduino!");
```

```
[ChonOS EmbeddedMAS] Starting the Multi-Agent System.
NOTE: Picked up JDK_JAVA_OPTIONS: --add-opens=java.base/java.lang=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.io=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.util=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.util.concurrent=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.rmi/sun.rmi.transport=ALL-UNNAMED
Jason Http Server running on http://127.0.1.1:3272
[JAVINO] Using version stable 1.6.0 (jSerialComm)
[bane] Ah, Mr. Anderson, I see you are as predictable in this world as you are in the other.
[bane] Turning ON the Led in Arduino!
[bane] Turning OFF the Led in Arduino!
[bane] Turning ON the Led in Arduino!
[bane] Turning OFF the Led in Arduino!
[bane] Turning ON the Led in Arduino!
[bane] Turning OFF the Led in Arduino!
[bane] Turning ON the Led in Arduino!
[bane] Turning OFF the Led in Arduino!
[bane] Turning ON the Led in Arduino!
[bane] Turning OFF the Led in Arduino!
```

SimulIDE-1.0.0-SR1 R1448 - Blink.sim1
Speed: 099.98 % Load: 030 % Running
Tempo: 00:05:10 s 350 ms 000 µs 000 ns 000 ps Mcu: mega328 at 16 MHz

A5 A4 A3 A2 A1 A0 Vtn GND GND 5V 3V RST
0 RX 1 TX 2 PWM 3 PWM 4 PWM 5 PWM 6 PWM 7 8 PWM 9 PWM 10 PWM 11 PWM 12 GND 13 Aref

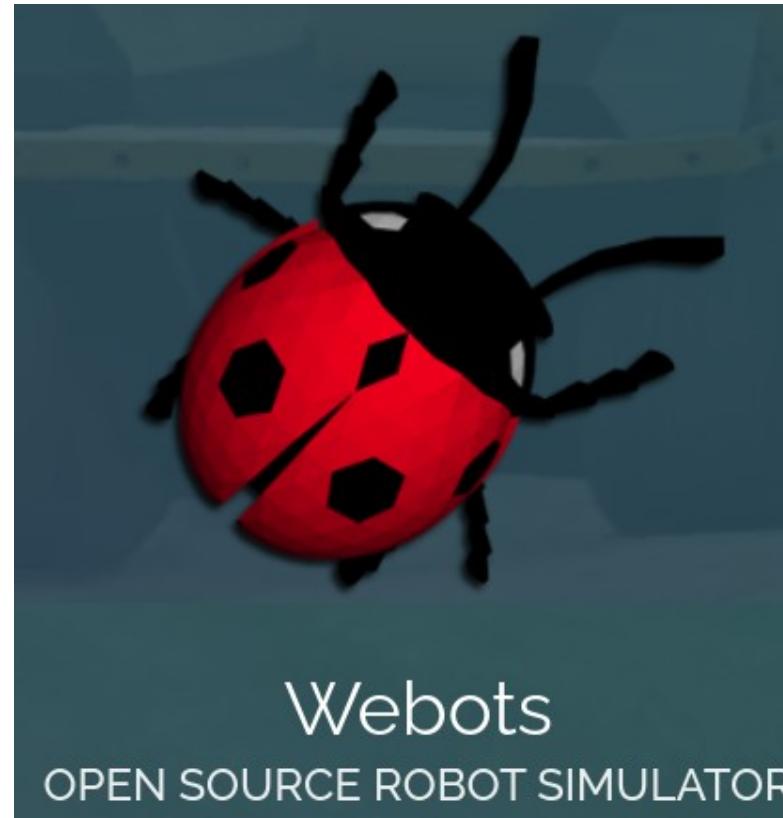
Initializing Matrix: 28 eNodes
CircMatrix::solveMatrix 1 Circuits
CircMatrix::solveMatrix 26 Single Nodes

Circuit Matrix looks good

FPS: 20 Frames per Sec
Speed: 100 %
Speed: 1000000000000 ps per Sec
ps/Fr: 50000000000 ps per Frame
NonLi: 100000 Max Iterations

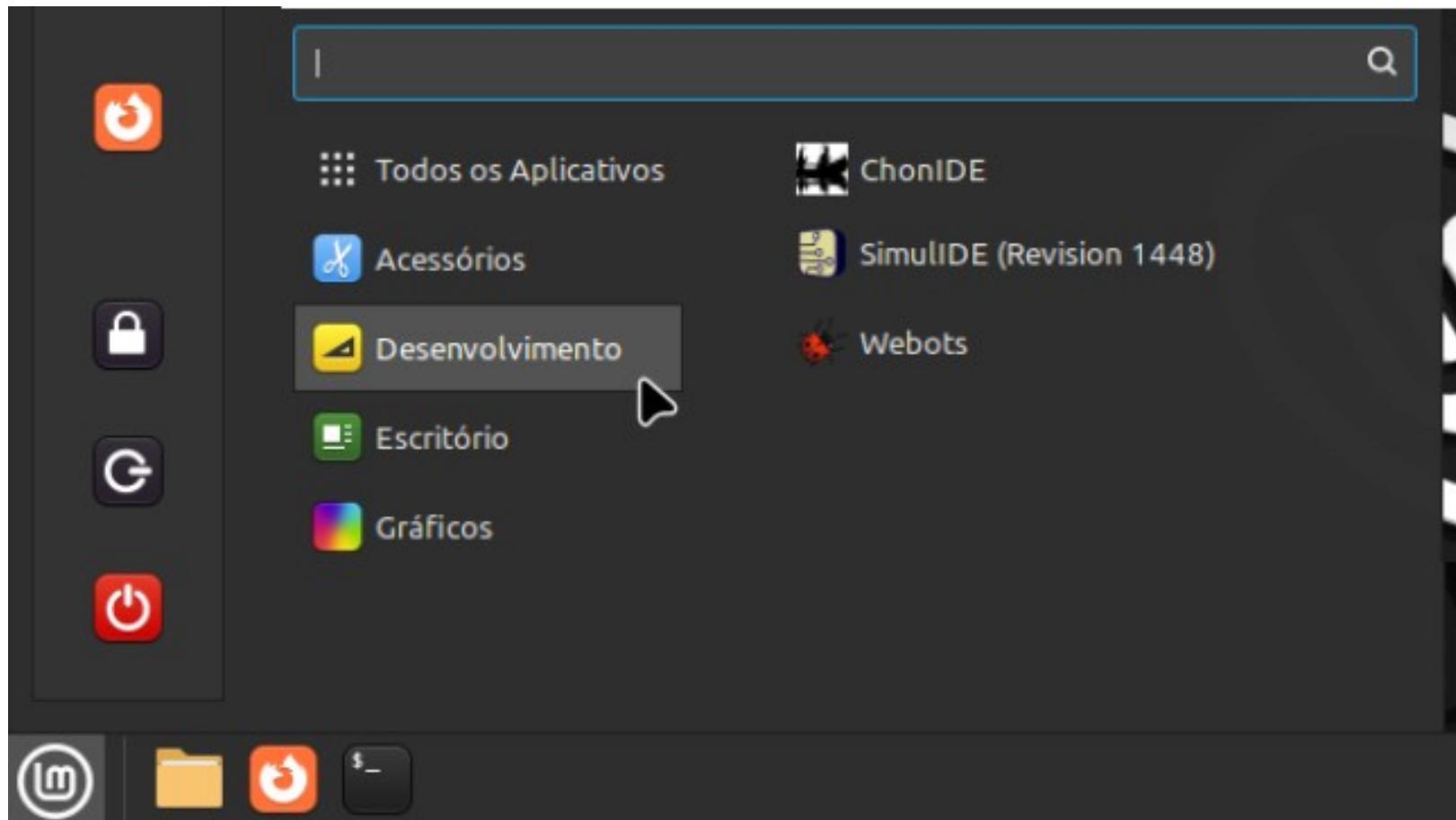
Simulation Running...

Webots



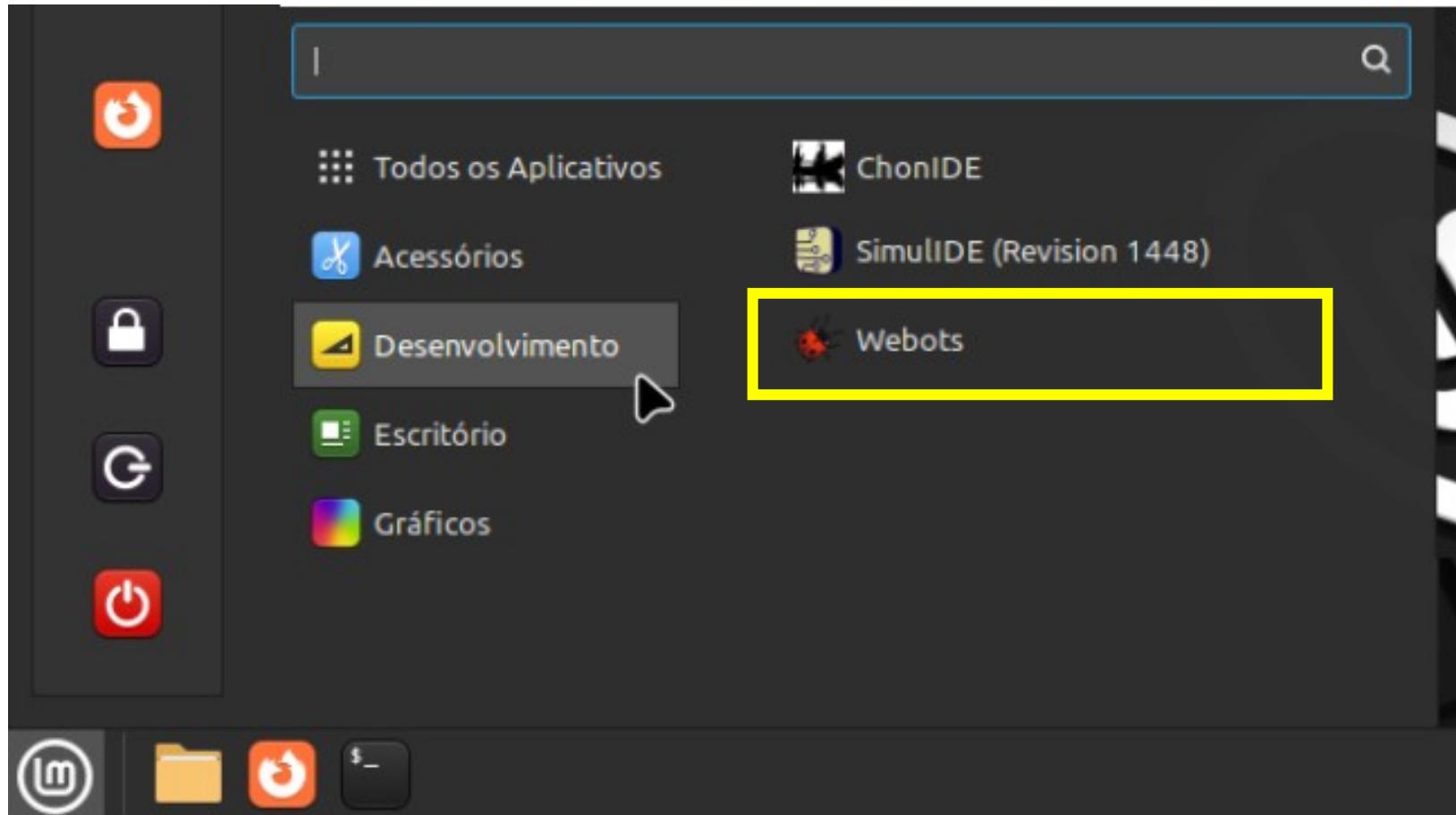
Michel, O. (1998). Webots: Symbiosis Between Virtual and Real Mobile Robots. In: Heudin, JC. (eds) Virtual Worlds. VW 1998. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 1434. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.
https://doi.org/10.1007/3-540-68686-X_24

Webots



Manual de instalação
<https://cyberbotics.com/doc/guide/installation-procedure#installing-the-debian-package-with-the-advanced-packaging-tool-apt>

Webots



Manual de instalação
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Webots

[distributedAndEmbeddedAI](#) / course / 05-TheDevelopmentTool / Examples / 



nilsonLazarin Car4WD Simulated World developed by [@bptfreitas](#)

Name	Last commit
..	
Blink	developmer
Car4WD	Car4WD Sim
Blink.zip	developmer
Car4WD.zip	Car4WD Sim



<https://github.com/chon-group/distributedAndEmbeddedAI/raw/main/course/05-TheDevelopmentTool/Examples/Car4WD.zip>

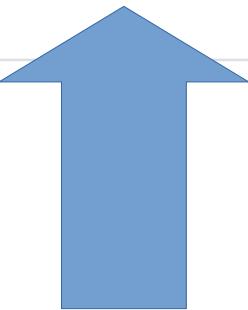
Webots

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nilsonLazarin Car4WD Simulated World developed by [@bptfreitas](#)

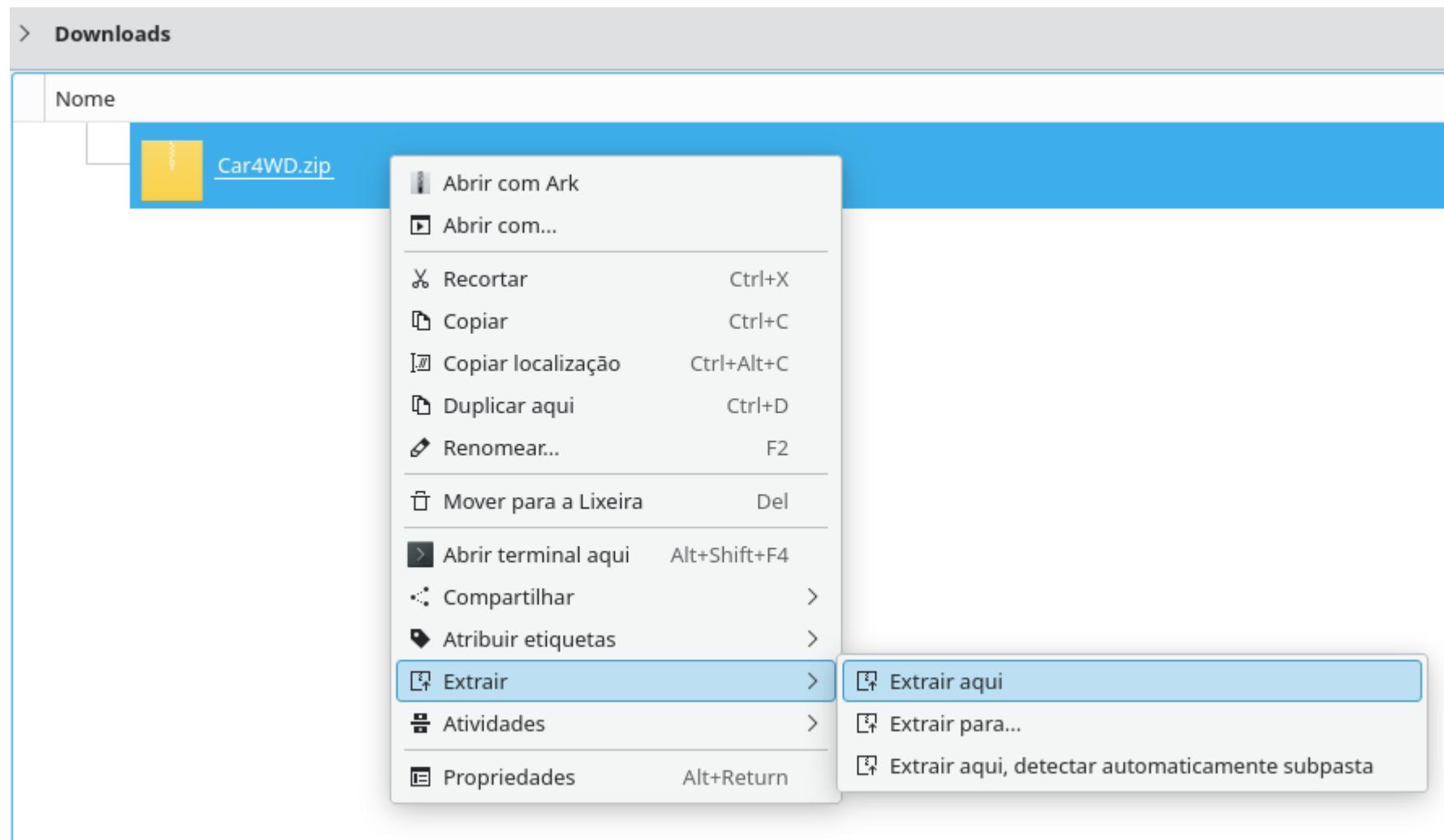
Name	Last commit
..	
Blink	developmer
Car4WD	Car4WD Sim
Blink.zip	developmer
Car4WD.zip	Car4WD Sim



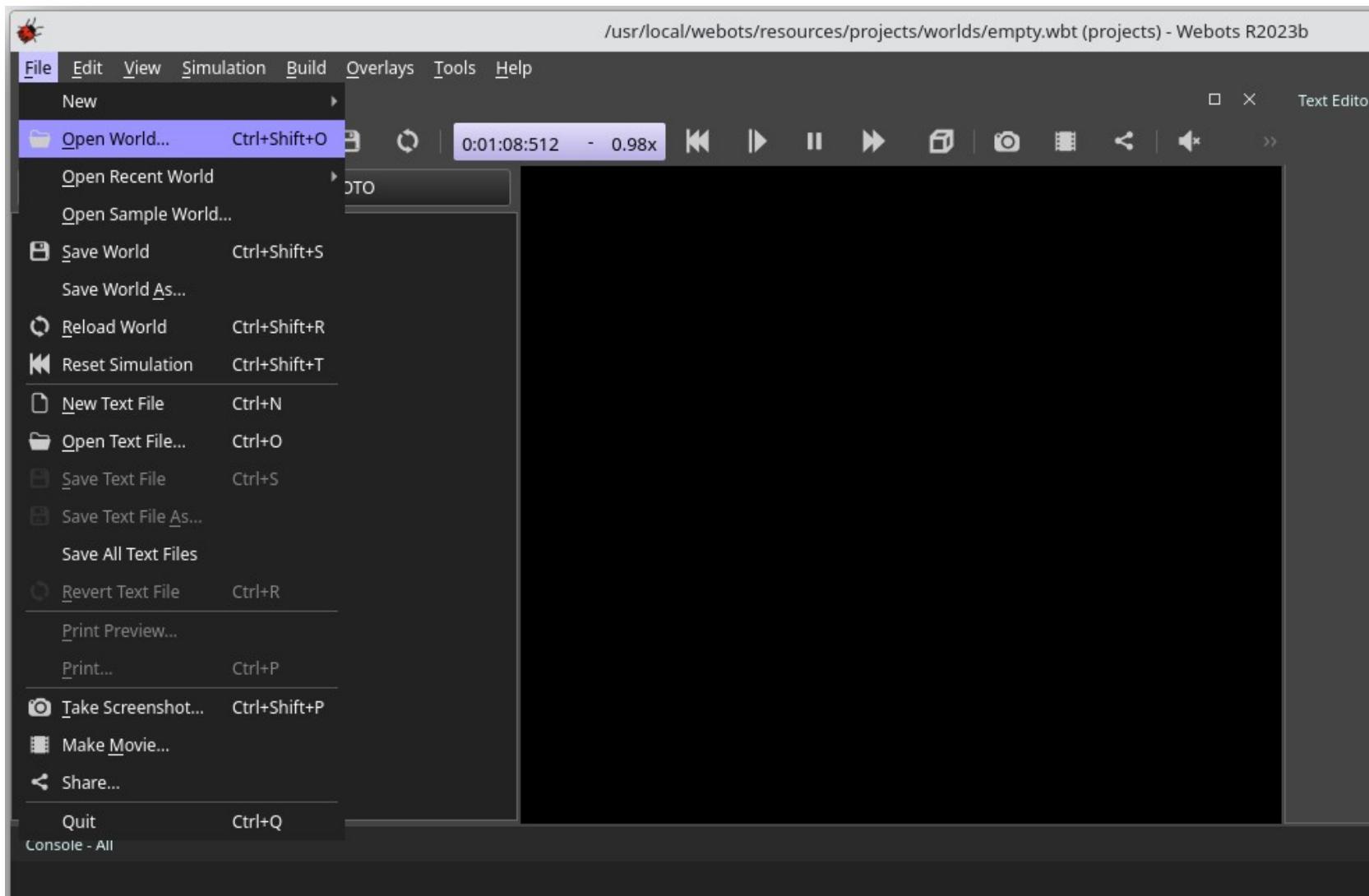
<https://github.com/chon-group/distributedAndEmbeddedAI/raw/main/course/05-TheDevelopmentTool/Examples/Car4WD.zip>



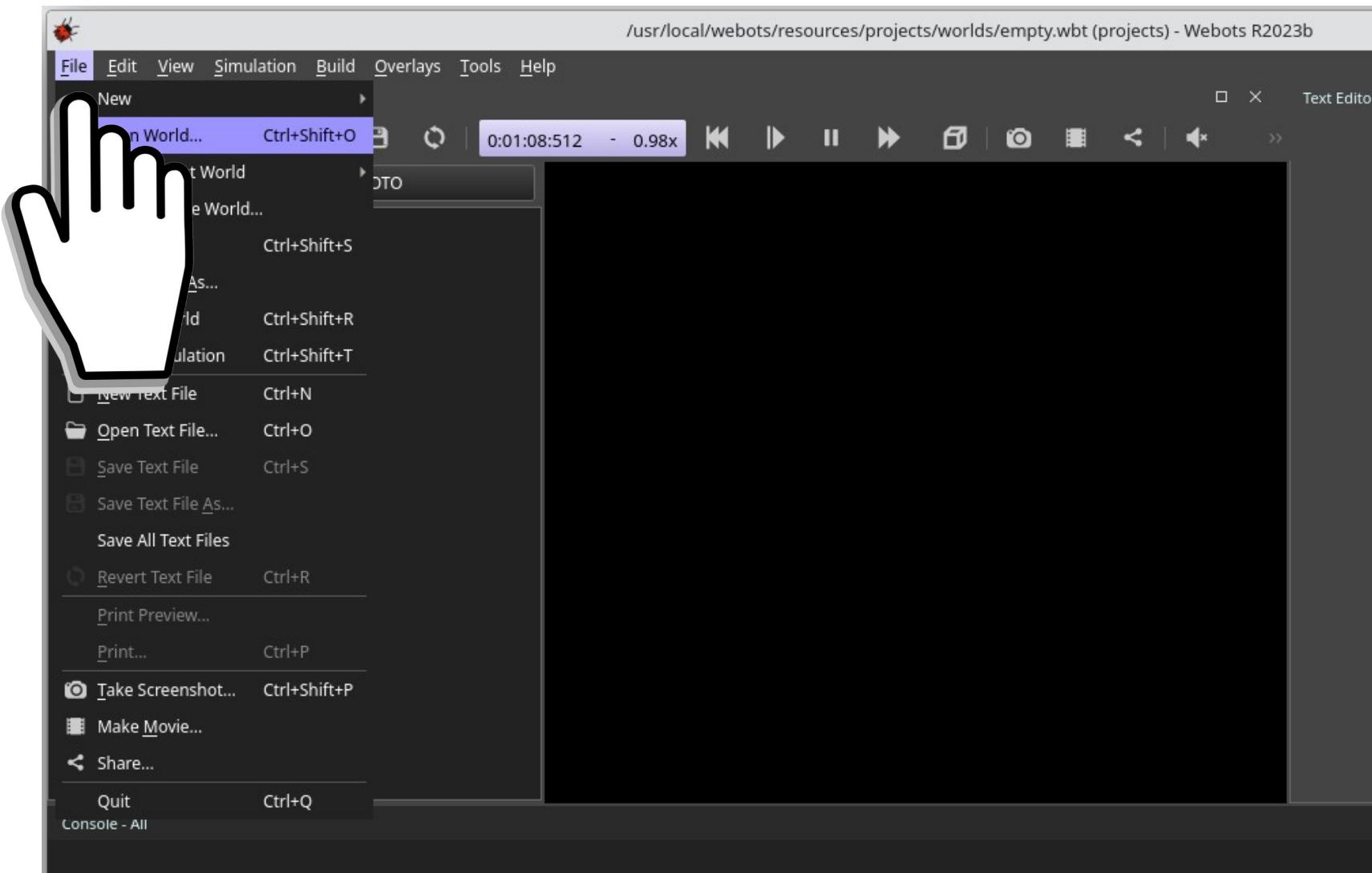
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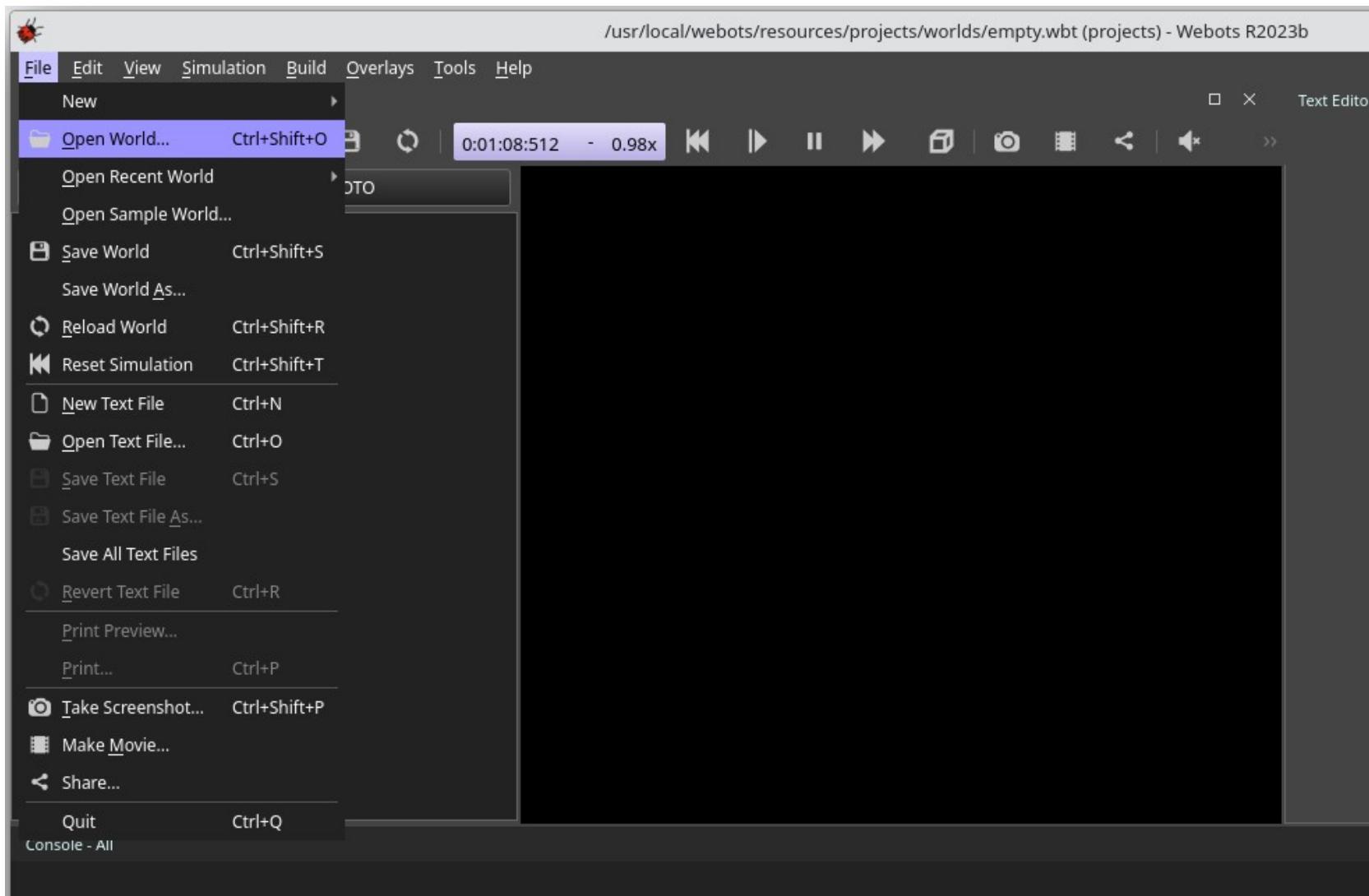
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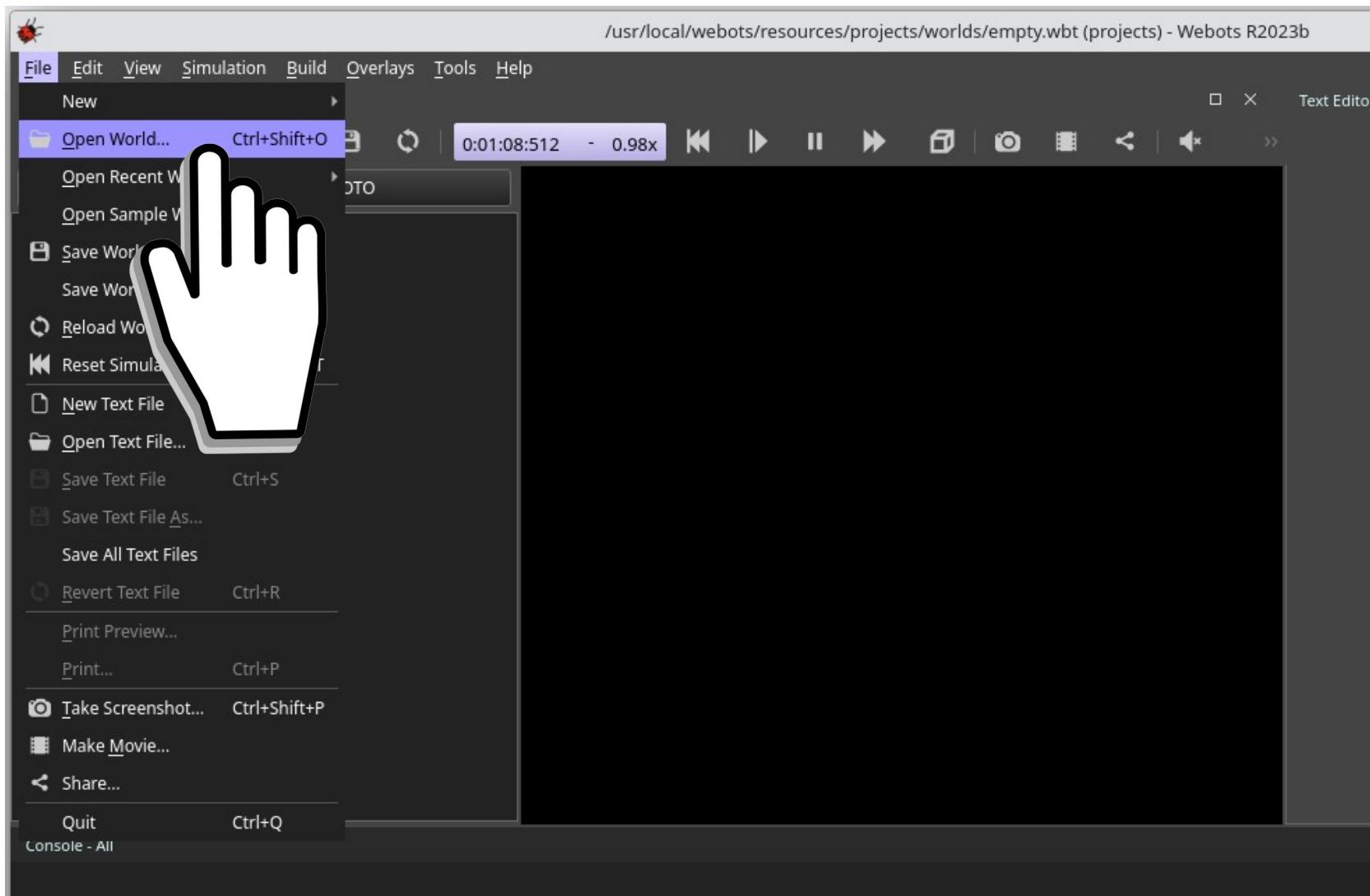
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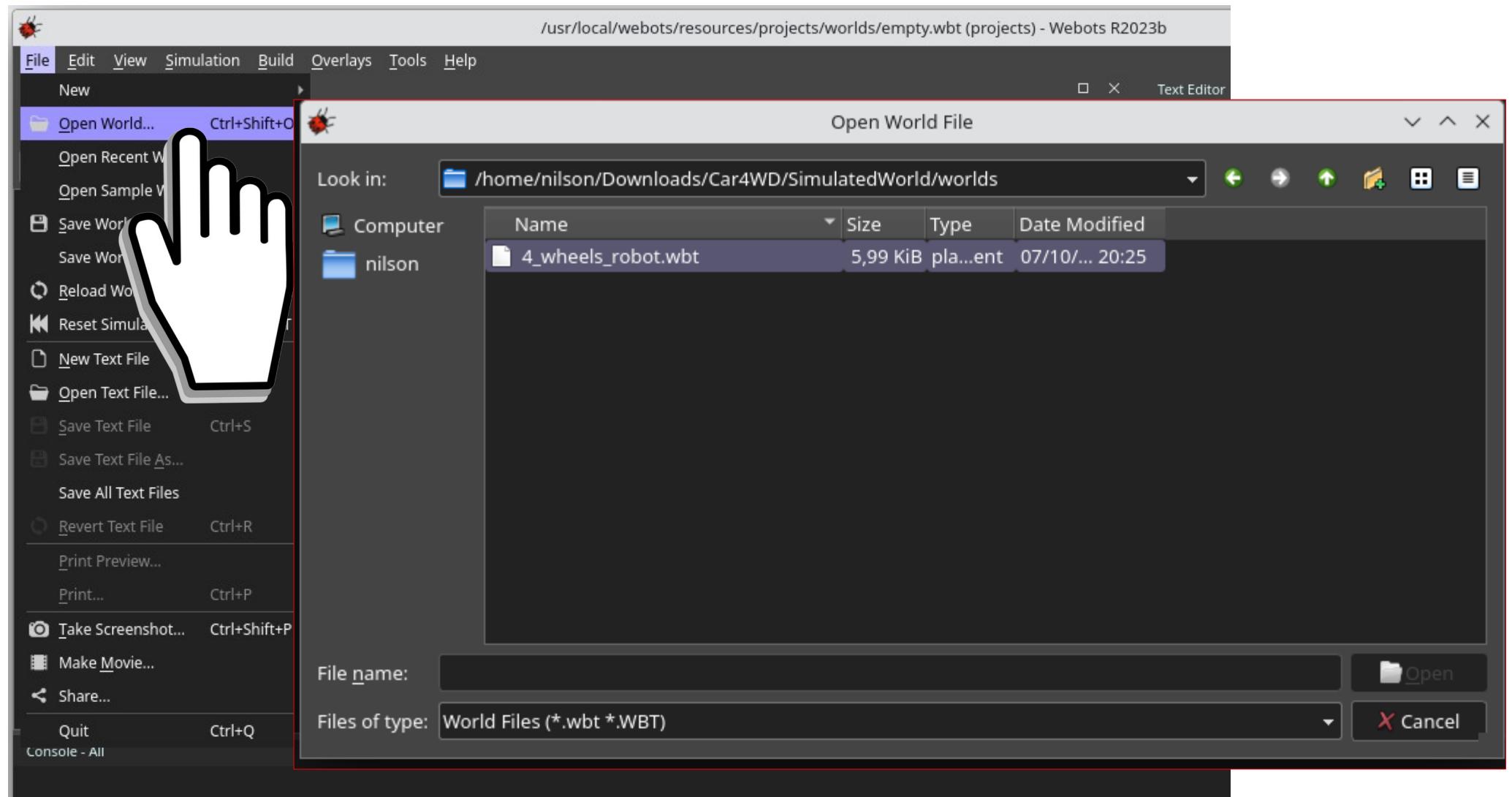
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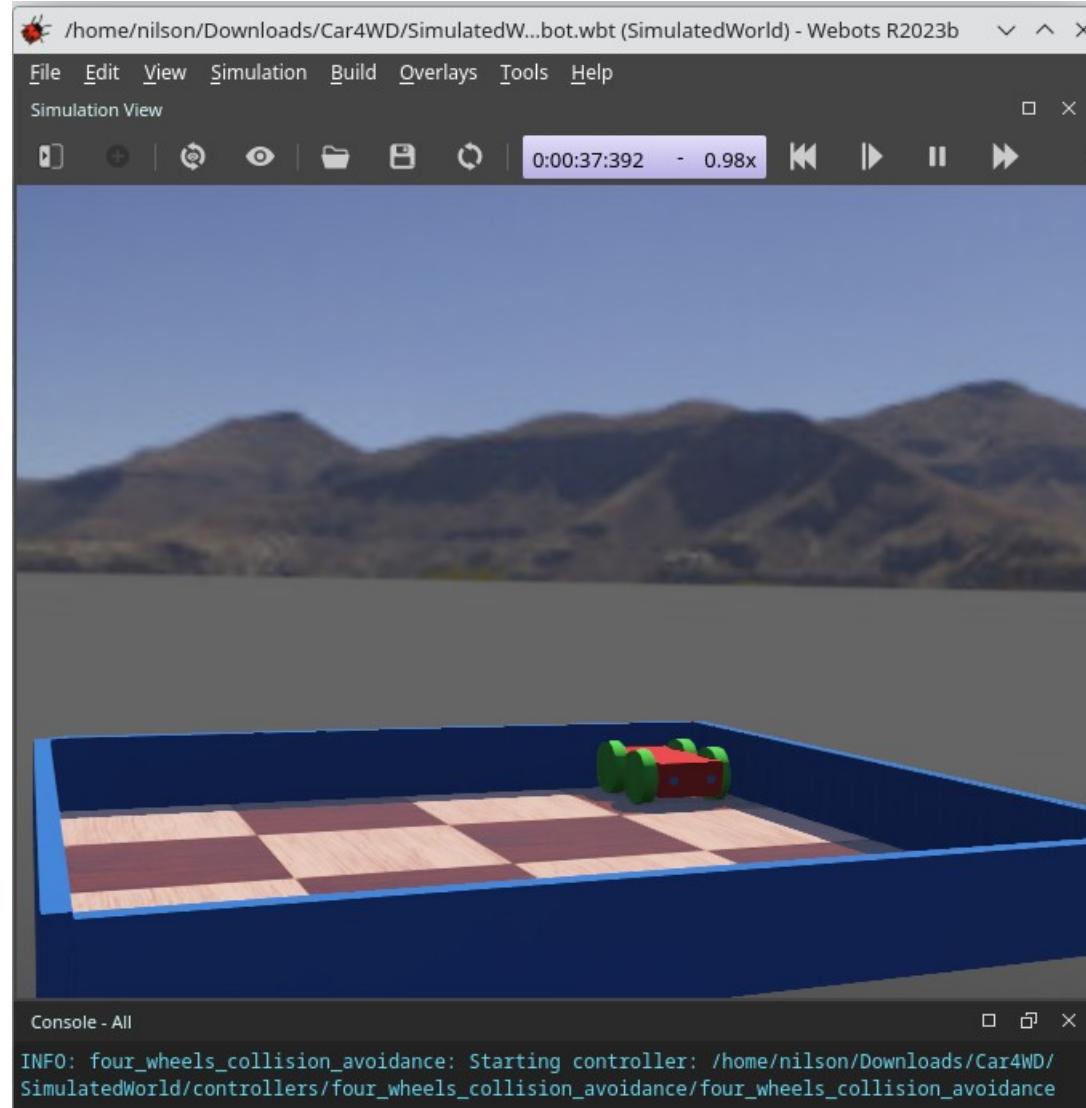
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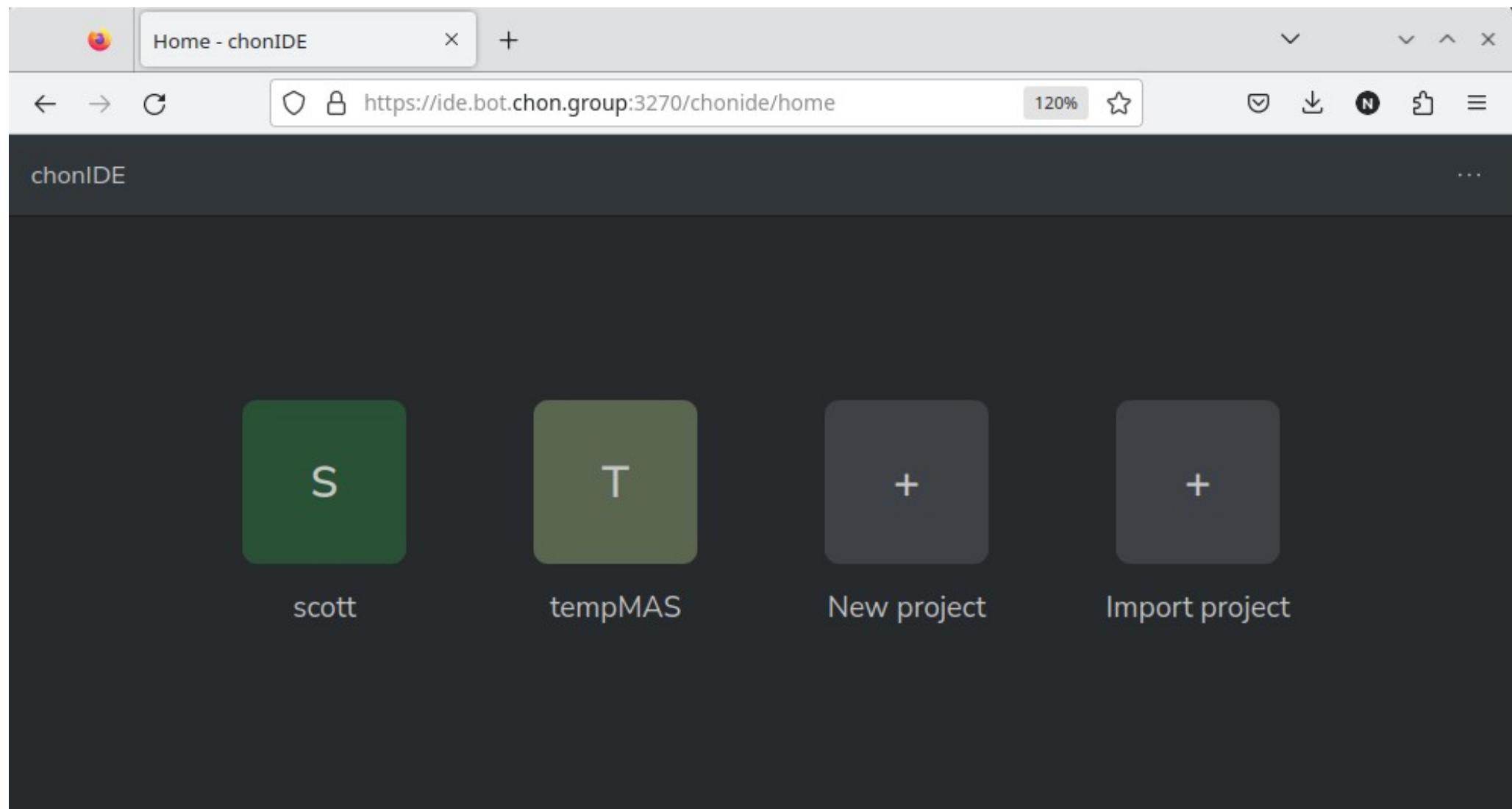
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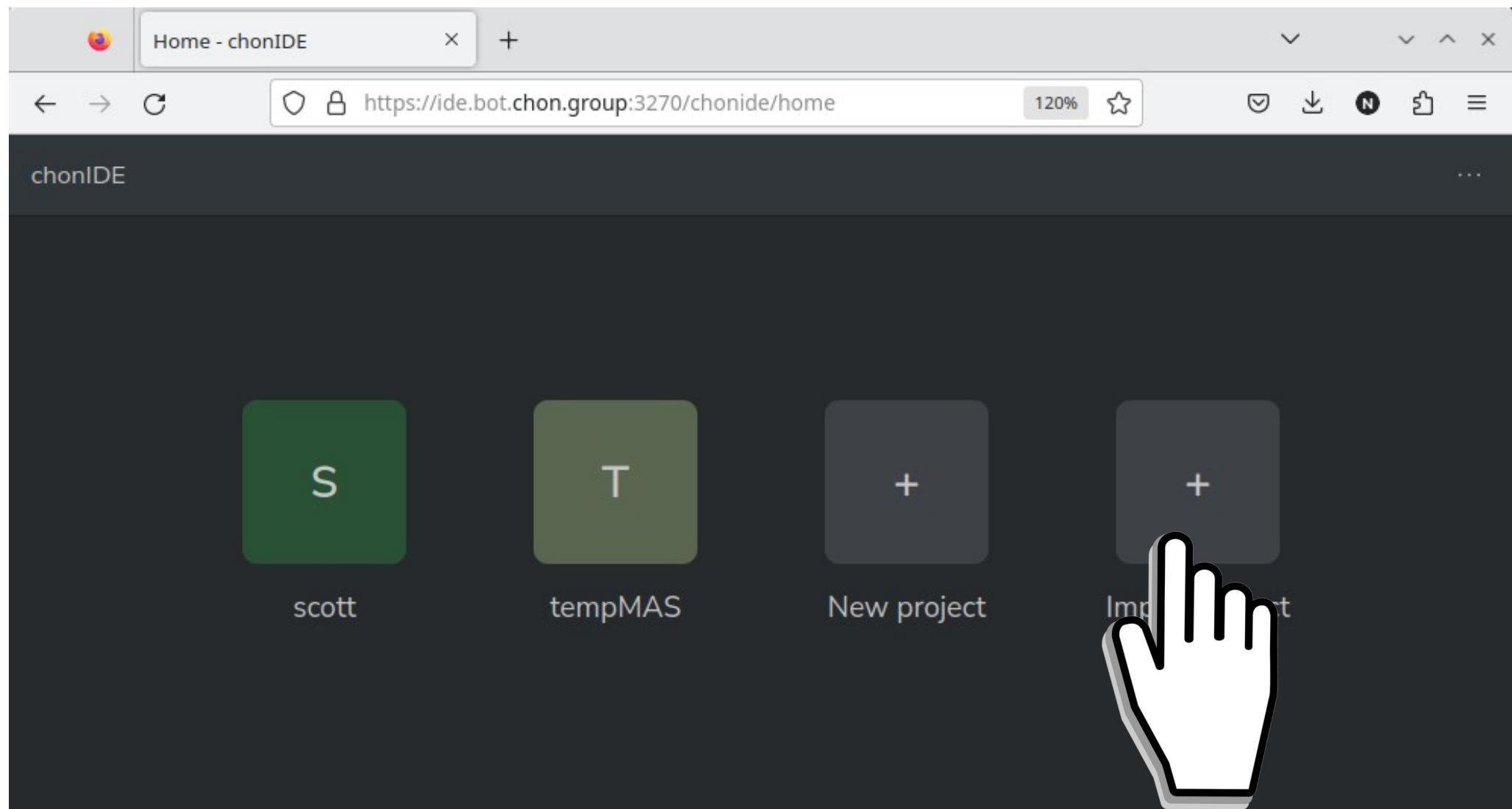
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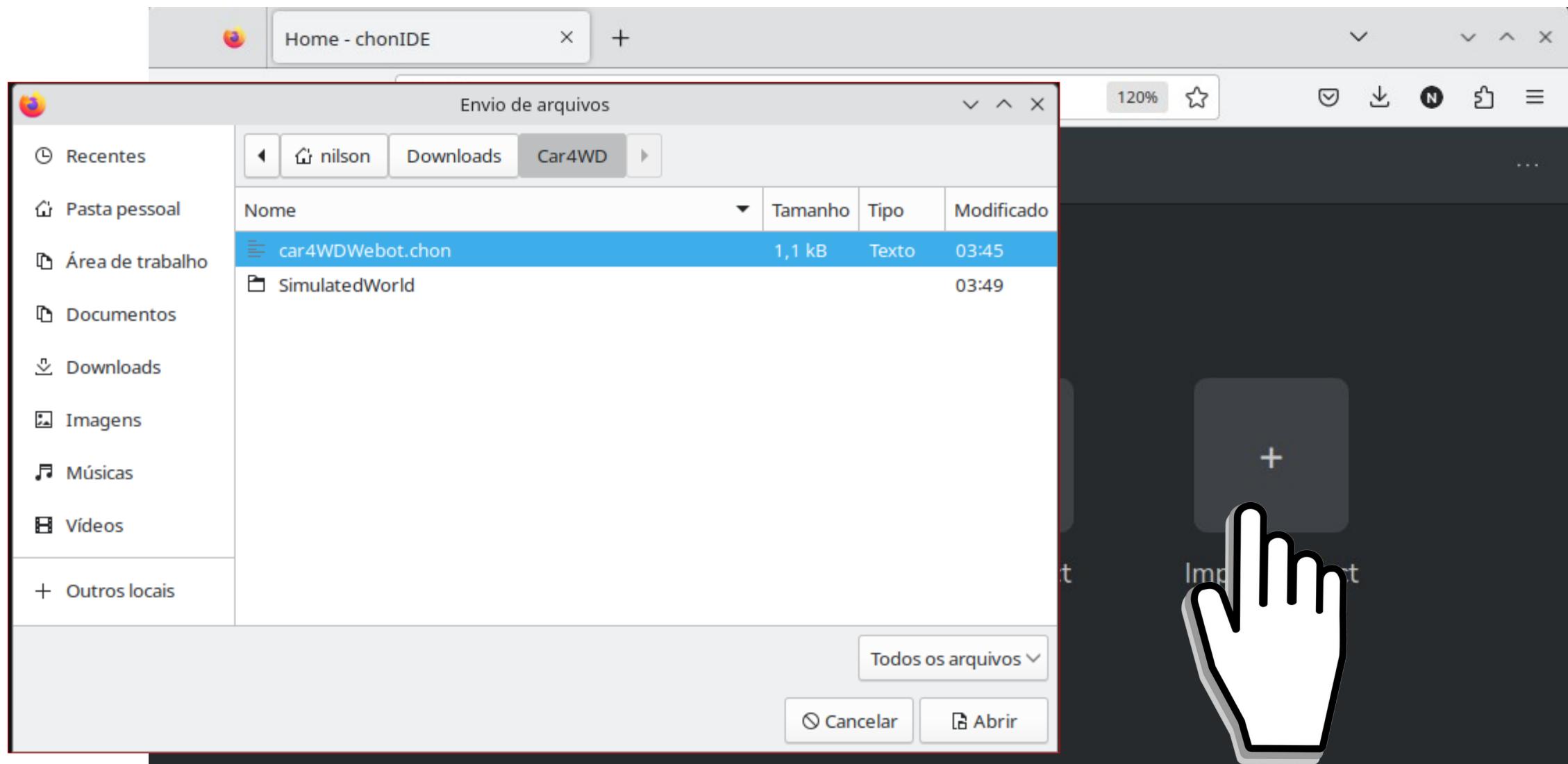
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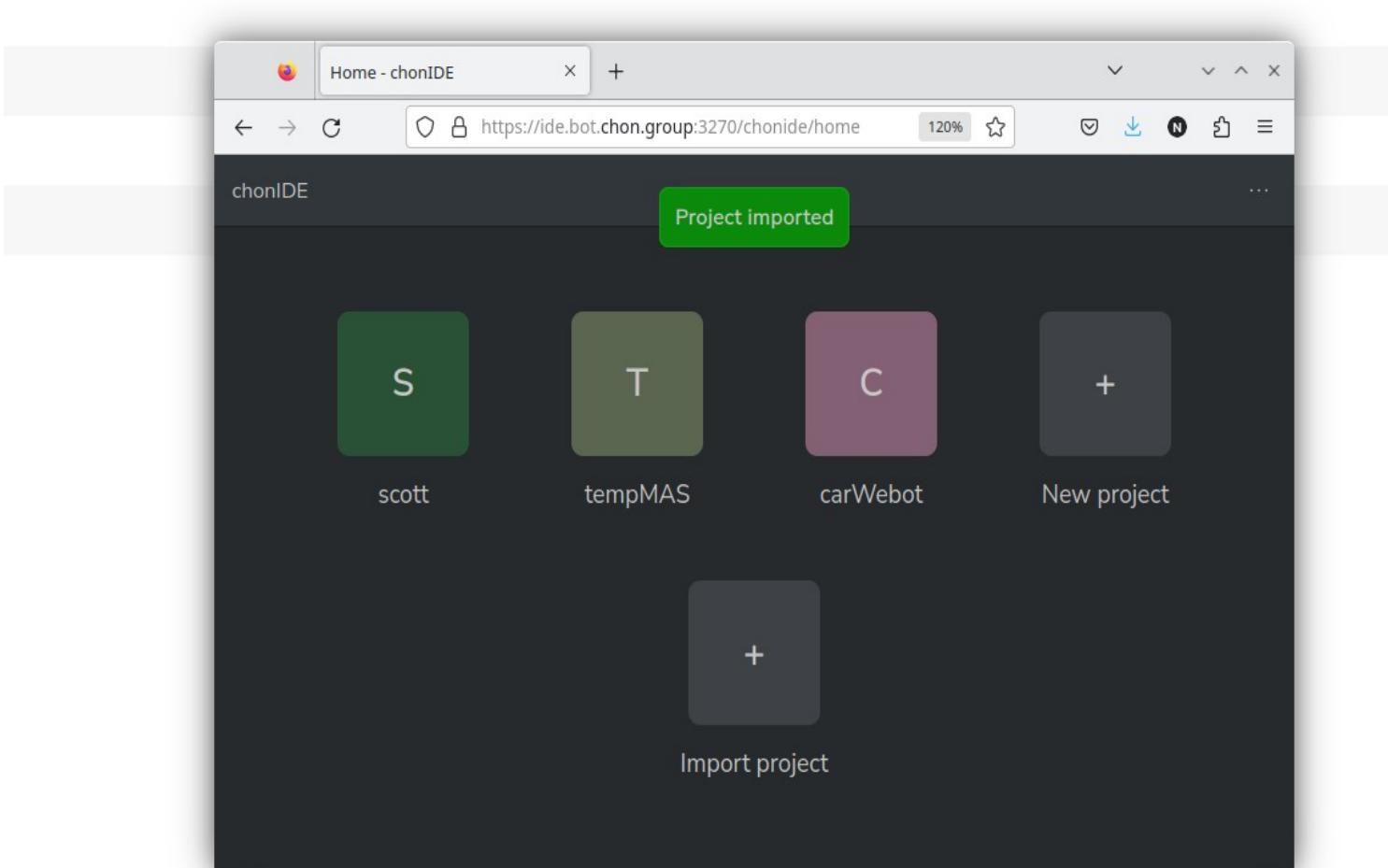
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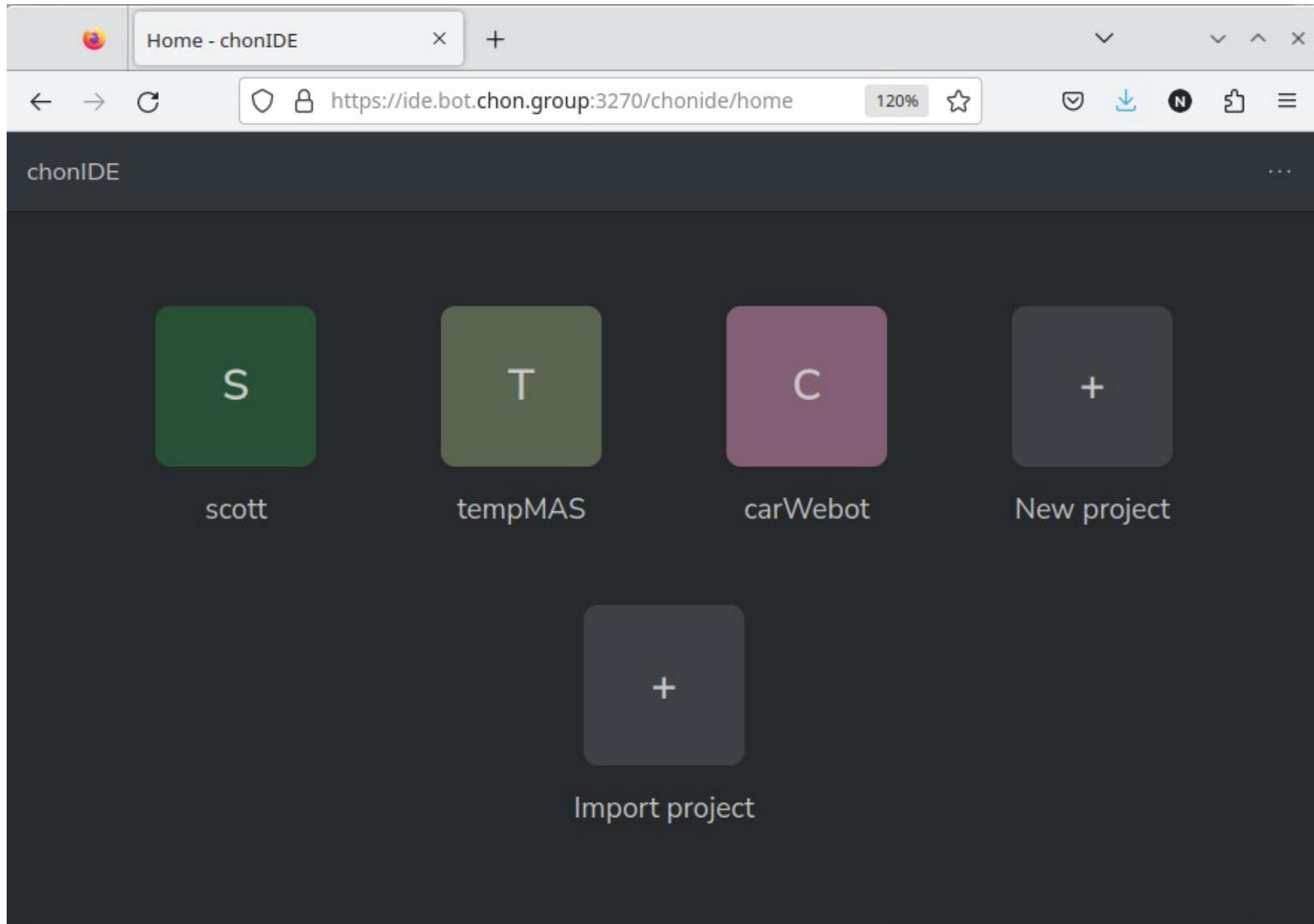
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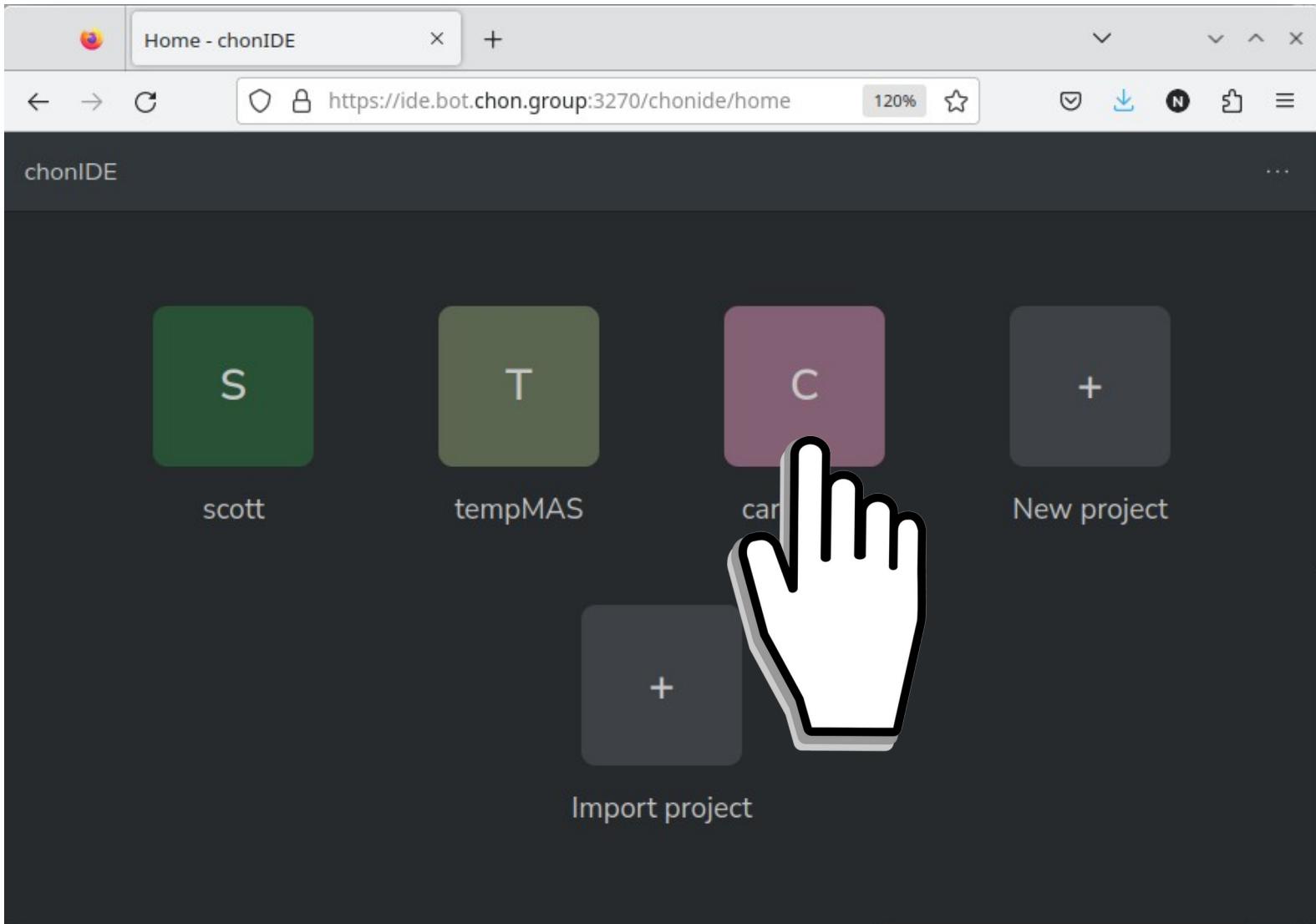
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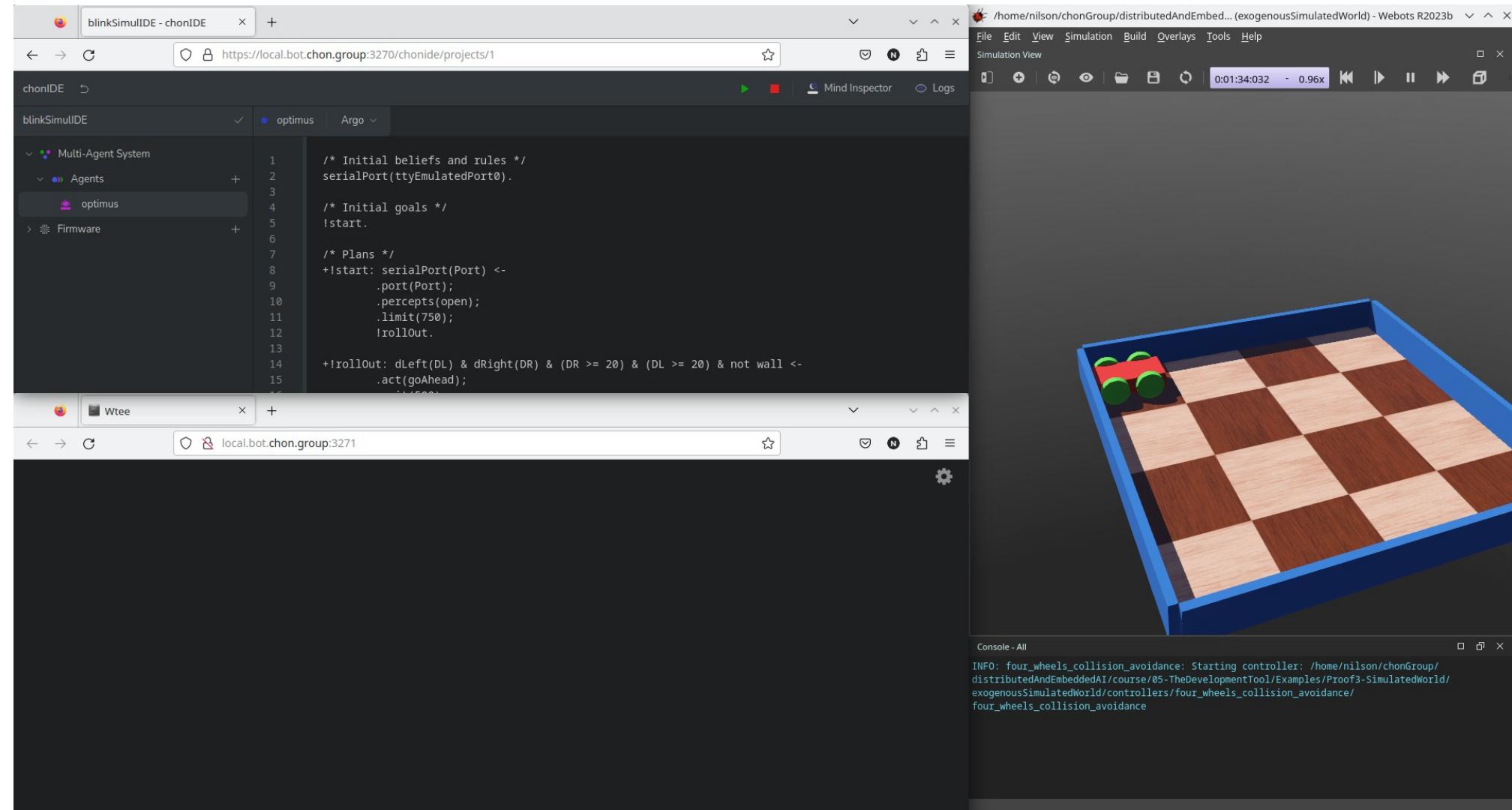
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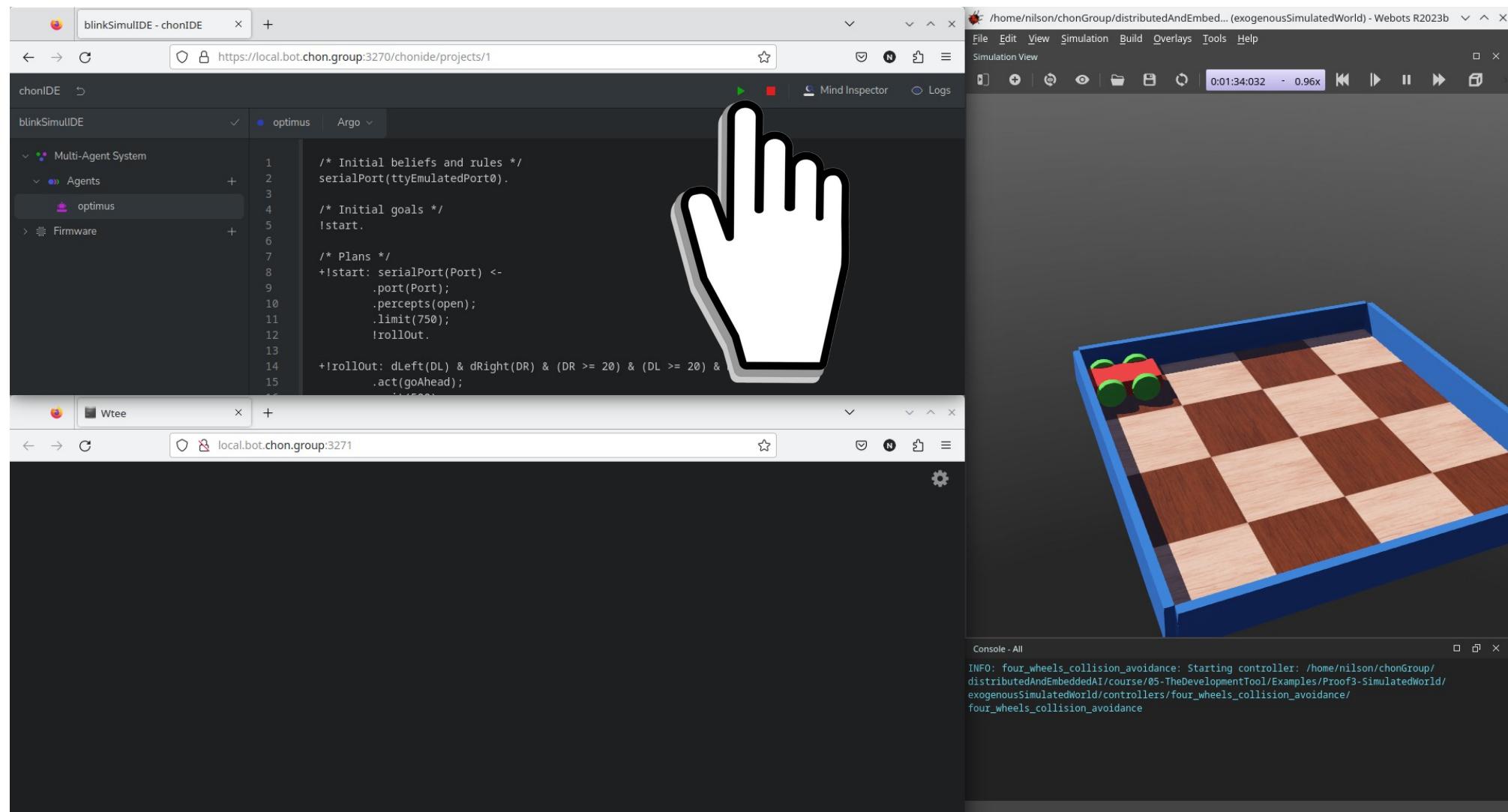
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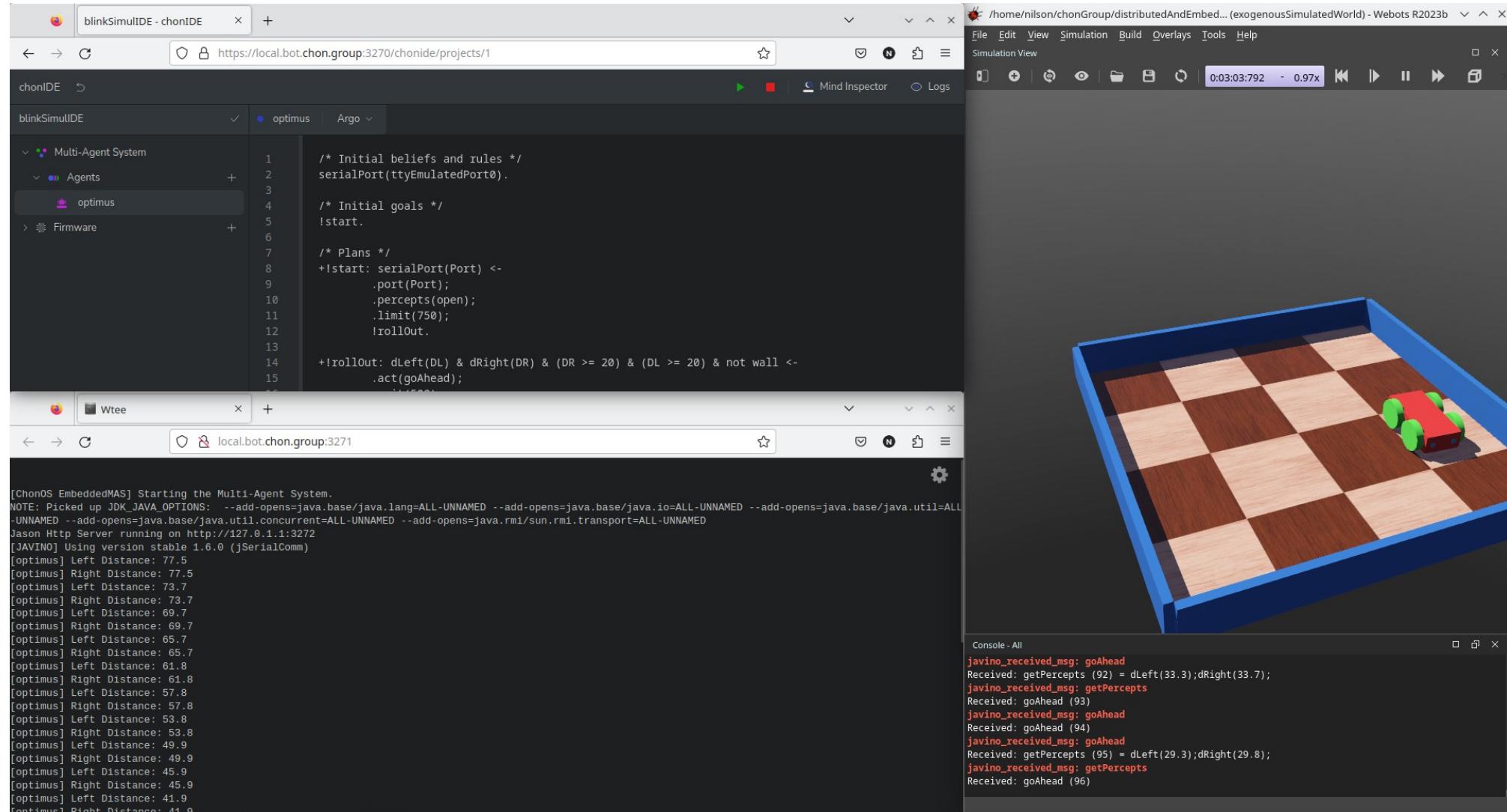
Webots



Webots



Webots



Acknowledgements

THANK YOU!

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