





# 보고서 개요

이 보고서는 diamonds의 데이터 품질 진단을 위해 작성되었습니다. 탐색적 데이터 분석(EDA, 기술통계)를 수행하기 전, 개별 변수들의 유효성을 판단하기 위해 작성되었습니다.

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# Overview

#### **Data Structures**

| metrics               | value   |
|-----------------------|---|
| observations          | 1,500   |
| variables             | 10  |
| values                | 15,000  |
| memory size (KB)      | 0   |
| duplicate observation | 0   |
| complete observation  | 1,500   |
| missing observation   | 0   |
| missing variables     | 0   |
| missing values        | 0   |
|                       | observations variables values memory size (KB) duplicate observation complete observation missing observation missing variables |

| division  | metrics         | value |
|-----------|-----------------|-------|
| data type | numerics        | 7     |
| data type | integers        | 0     |
| data type | factors/ordered | 3     |
| data type | characters      | 0     |
| data type | Dates           | 0     |
| data type | POSIXcts        | 0     |
| data type | others          | 0     |
|           |                 |       |

Table 1: Data structures and types

#### **Job Informations**

| division | metrics      | value                |
|----------|--------------|----------------------|
| dataset  | dataset      |                      |
| dataset  | dataset type | tbl_df               |
| job      | samples      | 1,500 / 1,500 (100%) |
| job      | created      | 2021-10-06 22:12:51  |
| job      | created by   | dlookr               |

Table 2: Job informations

# Warnings

| checks | judgements | removes |
|--------|------------|---------|
| 1      | 5          | 0       |

Table 3: Summary of warnings

| warnings                      | status  | recommand |
|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| z has 1 (0.07%) zeros         | zero    | check     |
| price has 92 (6.13%) outliers | outlier | judgement |
| depth has 72 (4.8%) outliers  | outlier | judgement |
| carat has 54 (3.6%) outliers  | outlier | judgement |
| table has 14 (0.93%) outliers | outlier | judgement |
| z has 1 (0.07%) outliers      | outlier | judgement |

Table 4: Warnings in dataset and variables

#### **Variables**

| variables | types   | missing | cardinality | zero | minus | outlier |
|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|------|-------|---------|
| carat     | numeric |         |             |      |       | Χ       |
| cut       | ordered |         |             |      |       |         |
| color     | ordered |         |             |      |       |         |
| clarity   | ordered |         |             |      |       |         |
| depth     | numeric |         |             |      |       | Χ       |
| table     | numeric |         |             |      |       | Χ       |
| price     | numeric |         |             |      |       | Χ       |
| Х         | numeric |         |             |      |       |         |
| У         | numeric |         |             |      |       |         |
| Z         | numeric |         |             | Х    |       | X       |

Table 5: List of variables diagnosis

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# Missing Values List of Missing Values

No variables including missing values

#### Visualization

No variables including missing values

# **Unique Values**

# Categorical Vaiables

No variable with a high proportion greater than 0.5

## **Numerical Vaiables**

No variable with unique data proportion less than 5

# **Categorical Variable Diagnosis**

# **Top Ranks**

| variables | levels    | freq | ratio (%) |
|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|
| clarity   | SI1       | 363  | 24.2      |
| clarity   | VS2       | 343  | 22.9      |
| clarity   | SI2       | 259  | 17.3      |
| clarity   | VS1       | 209  | 13.9      |
| clarity   | VVS2      | 149  | 9.9       |
| clarity   | VVS1      | 107  | 7.1       |
| clarity   | IF        | 41   | 2.7       |
| clarity   | l1        | 29   | 1.9       |
| color     | G         | 345  | 23.0      |
| color     | Е         | 290  | 19.3      |
| color     | F         | 237  | 15.8      |
| color     | Н         | 235  | 15.7      |
| color     | D         | 189  | 12.6      |
| color     | I         | 136  | 9.1       |
| color     | J         | 68   | 4.5       |
| cut       | Ideal     | 590  | 39.3      |
| cut       | Premium   | 382  | 25.5      |
| cut       | Very Good | 338  | 22.5      |
| cut       | Good      | 135  | 9.0       |
| cut       | Fair      | 55   | 3.7       |

Table 6: Top 10 levels of categorical variables

# Numerical Variable Diagnosis

#### **Distributions**

| variables | min    | Q1     | mean     | median   | Q3       | max       | zero | minus | outlier |
|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------|-------|---------|
| carat     | 0.20   | 0.40   | 0.79     | 0.70     | 1.03     | 2.80      | 0    | 0     | 54      |
| depth     | 53.40  | 61.00  | 61.79    | 61.85    | 62.60    | 70.20     | 0    | 0     | 72      |
| table     | 51.00  | 56.00  | 57.46    | 57.00    | 59.00    | 66.00     | 0    | 0     | 14      |
| price     | 365.00 | 960.00 | 3,780.12 | 2,415.50 | 5,068.00 | 18,791.00 | 0    | 0     | 92      |
| Х         | 3.81   | 4.74   | 5.71     | 5.68     | 6.50     | 8.90      | 0    | 0     | 0       |
| У         | 3.78   | 4.75   | 5.71     | 5.69     | 6.50     | 8.85      | 0    | 0     | 0       |
| Z         | 0.00   | 2.93   | 3.53     | 3.53     | 4.02     | 5.53      | 1    | 0     | 1       |

Table 7: General list of numerical diagnosis

#### **Zero Values**

| variables | min | median | max  | zero | zero (%) |
|-----------|-----|--------|------|------|----------|
| Z         | 0   | 3.53   | 5.53 | 1    | 0.1      |

Table 8: List of numerical diagnosis (zero)

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# **Negative Values**

No numeric variable with negative value

## **Outliers**

#### **List of Outliers**

| variables | min   | median   | max       | outlier | outlier (%) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| price     | 365.0 | 2,415.50 | 18,791.00 | 92      | 6.1         |
| depth     | 53.4  | 61.85    | 70.20     | 72      | 4.8         |
| carat     | 0.2   | 0.70     | 2.80      | 54      | 3.6         |
| table     | 51.0  | 57.00    | 66.00     | 14      | 0.9         |
| Z         | 0.0   | 3.53     | 5.53      | 1       | 0.1         |

Table 9: Diagnosis of numerical variable outliers

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#### **Individual Outliers**

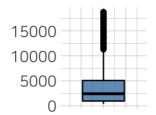
#### variable: price

| Measures              | Values   |
|-----------------------|----------|
| Outliers count        | 92       |
| Outliers ratio (%)    | 6.13%    |
| Mean of outliers      | 15037.88 |
| Mean with outliers    | 3780.121 |
| Mean without outliers | 3044.529 |

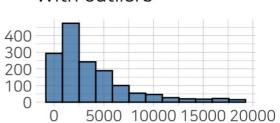
Table 10: price

# Outlier Diagnosis Plot (price)

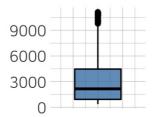
With outliers



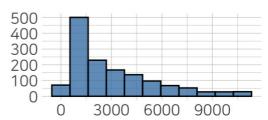
With outliers



Without outliers



Without outliers



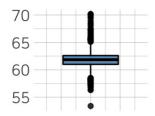
#### variable: depth

| Measures              | Values   |
|-----------------------|----------|
| Outliers count        | 72       |
| Outliers ratio (%)    | 4.8%     |
| Mean of outliers      | 62.15278 |
| Mean with outliers    | 61.78753 |
| Mean without outliers | 61.76912 |

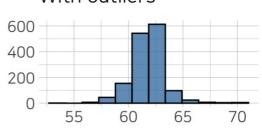
Table 10: depth

# Outlier Diagnosis Plot (depth)

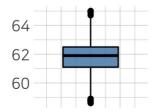
With outliers



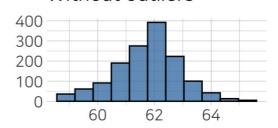
With outliers



Without outliers



Without outliers



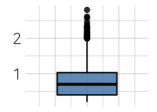
#### variable: carat

| Measures              | Values    |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| Outliers count        | 54        |
| Outliers ratio (%)    | 3.6%      |
| Mean of outliers      | 2.129815  |
| Mean with outliers    | 0.7877267 |
| Mean without outliers | 0.7376072 |

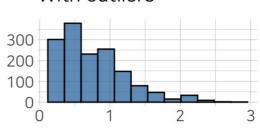
Table 10: carat

# Outlier Diagnosis Plot (carat)

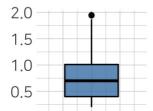
With outliers



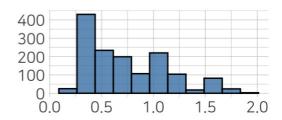
With outliers



Without outliers



Without outliers



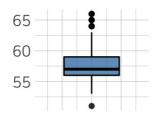
#### variable: table

| Measures              | Values   |
|-----------------------|----------|
| Outliers count        | 14       |
| Outliers ratio (%)    | 0.93%    |
| Mean of outliers      | 63.92857 |
| Mean with outliers    | 57.45647 |
| Mean without outliers | 57.39549 |

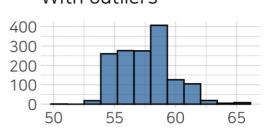
Table 10: table

# Outlier Diagnosis Plot (table)

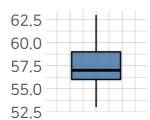
With outliers



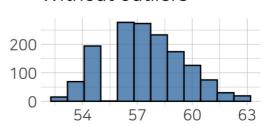
With outliers



Without outliers



Without outliers



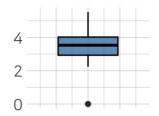
#### variable: z

| Measures              | Values   |
|-----------------------|----------|
| Outliers count        | 1        |
| Outliers ratio (%)    | 0.07%    |
| Mean of outliers      | 0        |
| Mean with outliers    | 3.525547 |
| Mean without outliers | 3.527899 |

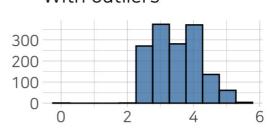
Table 10: z

# Outlier Diagnosis Plot (z)

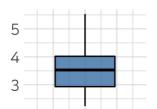
#### With outliers



#### With outliers



#### Without outliers



#### Without outliers

