ANALYSIS OF MACHINE LEARNING APPLIED TO BOARD GAMES

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Abstract

In late 2017 DeepMind announced a groundbreaking system in a preprint [1] and the results were astonishing. The system was called AlphaZero and utilized *artificial neural networks* in combination with *beuristic algorithms* in order to teach itself the game chess without any proprietary knowledge. After approximately 9 hours it was able to beat the strongest hand-crafted engines, such as Stockfish and it had learned centuries of human knowledge of chess. In this paper we aim to study the effectiveness of different *neural networks* and *heuristic algorithms* such as the one used in AlphaZero. More precisely, we intend to analyze the efficiency of those networks and algorithms in combination with varying *optimizations, parameters, hyperparameters* and *architectures* applied to the classic games *Connect Four* and *Othello*.

Keywords — Machine Learning, Supervised Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Neural Network, Deep Learning

Contents

I	Mot	ivation	2	
2	Intr	oduction		
	2. I	What is Reinforcement Learning	3	
	2.2	What is Deep Learning	3	
		2.2.1 Artificial Neural Networks	3	
		2.2.2 Deep Reinforcement Learning	3	
3	Not	ation and Definitions	4	
	3.I	Sigma Function	4	
	3.2	Vector	4	
	3.3	Matrix	4	
	3.4	Derivative	4	
	3.5	Gradient	4	

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2 Introduction

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- 3.2 Vector
- 3.3 Matrix
- 3.4 Derivative
- 3.5 Gradient

References

[1] Silver, David; Hubert, Thomas; Schrittwieser, Julian; Antonoglou, Ioannis; Lai, Matthew; Guez, Arthur; Lanctot, Marc; Sifre, Laurent; Kumaran, Dharshan; Graepel, Thore; Lillicrap, Timothy; Simonyan, Karen; Hassabis, Demis (December 5, 2017). "Mastering Chess and Shogi by Self-Play with a General Reinforcement Learning Algorithm".