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BIG DATA ANALYTICS

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled LAB COURSE "BIG DATA ANALYTICS" was carried out by SHIVAM CHOPRA (1BM20CS151), who is a bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2023. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a Big Data Analytics - (20CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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Index Sheet

Sl. No.	Experiment Title
01	MongoDB Commands
02	Cassandra program for Employee details
03	Cassandra Library Database
04	Hadoop Commands
05	Word Count program in Hadoop
06	Average Temperature in Hadoop
07	Mean Max Temperature in Hadoop
08	Map Reduce Program in Hadoop using Joins
09	Spark program for Word Count

Program 01: MongoDB commands

To execute create, insert, update, find and count commands of MongoDB

```
$mongosh
test> show dbs;
admin 40.00 KiB
confiq 60.00 KiB
local 72.00 KiB
test> use database1
database1> db.createCollection("student");
database1> db.student.insert({ id:1,StudName:"student1",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 1 } }
database1> db.student.insert({ id:2,StudName:"student2",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 2 } }
database1> db.student.insert({ id:3,StudName:"student3",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 3 } }
database1> db.student.insert({ id:4,StudName:"student4",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 4 } }
database1> db.student.insert({ id:5,StudName:"student5",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 5 } }
database1> db.student.insert({ id:6,StudName:"student6",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 6 } }
database1> show collections
student
database1> db.student.find()
  { id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
```

```
database1> db.student.find({StudName:"student1"});
[ { id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 } ]
database1> db.student.count()
database1> db.student.find({Sem:6});
  { id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
1
database1>
db.student.update({ id:4,StudName:"student4"},{$set:{Sem:7}},{upsert:
true });
database1> db.student.find()
  { id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
1
database1> db.student.find().pretty()
Γ
  { id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
```

```
1
database1>
db.student.update({ id:5,StudName:"student5"},{$unset:{Sem:6}},{upser
database1> db.student.find().pretty()
  { id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6},
  { id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6},
  { id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6},
  { id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7},
  { id: 5, StudName: 'student5'},
  { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
database1> db.student.update({ id:6}, {$set:{OE:"OR"}}, {upsert:true});
database1> db.student.find()
  { id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6},
  { id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6},
  { id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6},
  { id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7},
  { id: 5, StudName: 'student5'},
  { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
database1> db.student.find({OE:"OR"});
[ { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' } ]
database1> db.student.count({Sem:6});
4
database1> db.student.find({Sem:6}).limit(4);
  { id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6},
  { id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6},
  { id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6},
  { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
```

```
database1> db.student.find({StudName:"student2",Sem:6});
[ { id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 } ]
database1> db.student.find().sort({StudName:1}).pretty();
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6},
  { id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6},
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { id: 5, StudName: 'student5'},
  { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
database1> db.student.find().sort({StudName:-1}).pretty();
  { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' },
  { id: 5, StudName: 'student5'},
  { id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 }
1
database1> db.student.find().skip(3).pretty()
  { id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { id: 5, StudName: 'student5'},
  { id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
database1> db.student.count({Sem:7});
1
```

Program 02: Cassandra Commands

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
create keyspace Employee with replication = {
    ... 'class':'SimpleStrategy',
    ... 'replication_factor':1
    ... };
use Employee;
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id, Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
begin batch

insertinto EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (101, 'employee1',
  'designation1', '2020-03-29', 40000, 'dept1')

insertinto EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (102, 'employee2',
  'designation2', '2020-06-04', 60000, 'dept1')

insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
```

```
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (103,
'employee3',
'designation3', '2020-04-21', 75000, 'dept1')
insertinto EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (104, 'employee4',
'designation4', '2020-12-02', 90000, 'dept2')
insertinto EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (105, 'employee5',
'designation5', '2020-09-11', 15000, 'dept2')
apply batch;
                  emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
  ______
  105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 104 |
       2020-12-0118:30:00.000000+0000|dept2|designation4|employee4|90000102|
       2020-06-03\,18:30:00.000000+0000\,|\,\,\mathrm{dept1}\,\,|\,\,\mathrm{designation2}\,\,|\,\,\mathrm{employee2}\,\,|\,\,60000\,101\,\,|\,\,
       2020-03-2818:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000103 |
            2020-04-20 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000
 4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (121, 'employee6',
'designation6', '2020-10-18', 45000, 'dept1');
select * from EmployeeInfo;
                 emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
   105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 121 |
       2020-10-1718:30:00.000000+0000|dept1|designation6|employee6|45000104|
       2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
       2020-06-0318:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000101 |
       2020-03-2818:30:00.000000+0000|dept1|designation1|employee1|40000103|
```

2020-04-20 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000

```
update EmployeeInfo SET EmplName='employee7', DeptName='dept2' where EmplID=121;
```

select * from EmployeeInfo;

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

select * from Employee_info where Emp_id in(101,102,103,104,121,105)
order by salary desc;

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

```
alter table EmployeeInfo add Projects text;
select * from EmployeeInfo;
```

7. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

Program 03: Cassandra Library Database

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library

```
create keyspace libInfo with replication = {
    ... 'class':'SimpleStrategy',
    ... 'replication_factor':1
    ... };
use libInfo;
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
update libInfo
            ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
            ... where studID = 003 and studName = 'Trupti' and bookID
= 103 and bookName = 'Tokyo Ueno Station' and dateOfIssue =
'2022-12-26';
update libInfo
            ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
            ... where studID = 004 and studName = 'Arya' and bookID =
104 and bookName = 'A Thousand Splendid Suns' and dateOfIssue =
'2022-10-03';
update libInfo
            ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
            ... where studID = 005 and studName = 'Karan' and bookID =
105 and bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown Woman' and dateOfIssue =
'2023-01-28';
 4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter
select * from libInfo;
studid | bookid | studname | bookname | dateofissue | countervalue
1 | 101 | Raj | The Midnight Library | 2023-05-07 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
    3 | 103 | Trupti | Tokyo Ueno Station | 2022-12-25 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
    2 | 102 | Krishna | The Little Coffee Shop of Kabul | 2023-03-06 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
    5 | 105 | Karan | Portrait of an Unknown Woman | 2023-01-27 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
    4 | 104 | Arya | A Thousand Splendid Suns | 2022-10-02 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
update libInfo
            ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
            ... where studID = 005 and studName = 'Karan' and bookID =
105 and bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown Woman' and dateOfIssue =
'2023-01-28';
select * from libInfo;
studid | bookid | studname | bookname | dateofissue | countervalue
```

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 114 has taken a book "UNIX" 2 times.

select studID from libInfo where bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown
Woman' and counterValue = 2 allow filtering;

```
studid
-----5
```

6. Export the created column to a csv file

```
copy libInfo(studID, studName, bookID, bookName, dateOfIssue,
counterValue) to 'c:\libInfo.csv';
Using 3 child processes
```

Starting copy of libinfo.libinfo with columns [studid, studname, bookid, bookname, dateofissue, countervalue].

Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s 5 rows

Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s 5 rows exported to 1 files in 9.163 seconds.

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

Program 04: Hadoop Commands

\$start-all.sh

WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds. WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration. WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort. Starting namenodes on [localhost] Starting datanodes Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC] Starting resourcemanager Starting nodemanagers #to check all daemons have loaded successfully \$jps 9056 Jps 7475 ResourceManager 6709 NameNode 7160 SecondaryNameNode 7659 NodeManager 6875 DataNode #mkdir command hdfs dfs -mkdir /bda # 1s command hadoop fs -ls / Found 4 items drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2023-05-08 09:40 /abc drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2023-05-11 13:57 /bda drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2023-05-04 12:49 /inputbda drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2023-04-27 11:44 /siri # to append text in a file in hdfs

echo "<Text to append>" | hdfs dfs -appendToFile -

```
/user/hduser/myfile.txt OR
hdfs dfs -appendToFile - /user/hduser/myfile.txt
and then type the text on the terminal. Once you are done typing then
hit 'Ctrl+D'
#cat command
echo "hello world bda lab" | hdfs dfs -appendToFile - /bda/hello.txt
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/hello.txt
hello world bda lab
#put & copyFromLocal command
hdfs dfs -put Desktop/hadooplocal.txt /bda/hadoop.txt hdfs dfs
-copyFromLocal Desktop/hadooplocal.txt /bda/hadoop.txt
hdfs dfs -cat/bda/hadoop.txt
local file created in the desktop
# get command
hdfs dfs -touchz/bda/labfile.txt
echo "copying hdfs file to a local file using get command" | hdfs dfs
-appendToFile - /bda/labfile.txt
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/labfile.txt
copying hdfs file to a local file using get command
hdfs dfs -get /bda/labfile.txt Desktop/getcmd.txt
#Contents of getcmd.txt file in Desktop is:
copying hdfs file to a local file using get command
#copyToLocal command
```

hdfs dfs -touchz/bda/ghost.txt

echo "new hdfs file in hdfs folder" | hdfs dfs -appendToFile /bda/qhost.txt

hdfs dfs -cat /bda/ghost.txt new hdfs file in hdfs folder

hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /bda/ghost.txt Desktop/bigdata.txt

#Contents of bigdata.txt file in desktop is:

new hdfs file in hdfs folder

#mv command
hdfs dfs -ls /bda
Found 4 items
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39
/bda/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26
/bda/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 20 2023-05-11 14:11
/bda/hello.txt
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32
/bda/labfile.txt

hadoop fs -mv /bda/hello.txt/dir

hdfs dfs -ls /bda
Found 3 items
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39
/bda/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26
/bda/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32
/bda/labfile.txt

hdfs dfs -ls /dir

```
#cp command
hadoop fs -cp /bda /rest
hdfs dfs -ls /bda
Found 3 items
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39
/bda/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26
/bda/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32
/bda/labfile.txt
hdfs dfs -ls /rest
Found 3 items
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:50
/rest/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:50
/rest/hadoop.txt
```

-rw-r--r--1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:50

/rest/labfile.txt

Program 05: Word Count Program in Hadoop

WCDriver.java

```
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
     public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
          if (args.length < 2)
                System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
                return -1;
          }
          JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
          FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
          FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
          conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
          conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
          conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
           conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
          conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
          conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
          JobClient.runJob(conf);
          return 0;
```

```
// Main Method
      public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
           int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
           System.out.println(exitCode);
 }
WCMapper.java
 // Importing libraries
 import java.io.IOException;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
 // Map function
      public void map (LongWritable key, Text value,
OutputCollector<Text,
           IntWritable > output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
           String line = value.toString();
 // Splitting the line on spaces
           for (String word : line.split(""))
                if (word.length() > 0)
                      output.collect(new Text(word), new
 IntWritable(1));
```

```
}
}
WCReducer.java
// Importing libraries
 import java.io.IOException;
 import java.util.Iterator;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
 // Reduce function
      public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws
IOException
 {
           int count = 0;
 // Counting the frequency of each words
           while (value.hasNext())
```

IntWritable i = value.next();

output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));

count += i.get();

}

Output:

Program 06: Average Temperature

AverageDriver.java

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
 public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception {
  if (args.length != 2) {
    System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output
parameters";);
    System.exit(-1);
  Job job = new Job();
  job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
  job.setJobName("Max temperature");
  FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
  FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
  job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
  job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
  job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
  job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
  System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
 }
}
```

AverageMapper.java

```
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text,</pre>
IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable,</pre>
Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException {
  int temperature;
  String line = value.toString();
  String year = line.substring(15, 19);
  if (line.charAt(87) == \' +\') {
    temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
  } else {
    temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
  String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
  if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
 }
AverageReducer.java
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer < Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
  public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws
 IOException, InterruptedException {
    int max temp = 0;
```

int count = 0;

```
for (IntWritable value : values) {
    max_temp += value.get();
    count++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));
}
```

Output

Program 07: Mean Max Temperature in Hadoop

MeanMaxDriver.java

```
package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
  public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception {
    if (args.length != 2) {
     System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output
parameters");
     System.exit(-1);
  Job job = new Job();
 job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
  job.setJobName("Max temperature");
  FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
 FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
  job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
 job.setReducerClass (MeanMaxReducer.class);
  job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
 job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
 System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
```

MeanMaxMapper.java

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper < LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
  public static final int MISSING = 9999;
   public void map (LongWritable key, Text value,
Mapper>LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
      int temperature;
     String line = value.toString();
     String month = line.substring(19, 21);
     if (line.charAt(87) == ' + ') {
       temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
      } else {
       temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
   String quality = line.substring(92,93);
   if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
   context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature)); }
  }
```

MeanMaxReducer.java

```
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends <Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
  public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
  Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
  InterruptedException {
    int max temp = 0;
```

```
int total temp = 0;
  int count = 0;
  int days = 0;
 for (IntWritable value : values) {
   int temp = value.get();
   if (temp > max temp)
     max temp = temp;
     count++;
     if (count == 3) {
       total temp += max temp;
       max temp = 0;
       count =0;
       days++;
     }
    }
 context.write(key, new IntWritable(total temp / days));
}
```

Output:

```
MANDROM. Attenting to start all dapache makings for a start-all sh
MANDROM. Attenting to start all dapache makings deems as hadoog in 10 seconds.

MANDROM. Attenting to start all dapache makings deems as hadoog in 10 seconds.

MANDROM. Attenting to start all dapache makings deems as hadoog in 10 seconds.

MANDROM. Attenting to start all dapache makings deem and the s
```

Program 08: Hadoop Map Reduce program to combine information from the users file along with Information from the posts file by using the concept of join and display user_id, Reputation and Score

JoinDriver.java

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.lib.MultipleInputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
public class JoinDriver extends Configured implements Tool { public
static class KeyPartitioner implements Partitioner<TextPair, Text> {
 @Override
  public void configure(JobConf job) {}
 @Override
    public int getPartition (TextPair key, Text value, int
numPartitions) {
     return (key.getFirst().hashCode() & Integer.MAX VALUE) %
numPartitions;
   }
  }
 @Override
  public int run (String[] args) throws Exception {
    if (args.length != 3) {
     System.out.println("Usage: < Department Emp Strength input>
<Department Name input> <output>");
    return -1;
  }
JobConf conf = new JobConf(getConf(), getClass());
conf.setJobName("Join ' Department Emp Strength input' with
' Department Name input'");
Path AInputPath = new Path(args[0]);
```

```
Path BInputPath = new Path(args[1]);
 Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, AInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
Posts.class);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, BInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
User.class);
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, outputPath);
conf.setPartitionerClass(KeyPartitioner.class);
conf.setOutputValueGroupingComparator(TextPair.FirstComparator.class)
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(TextPair.class);
conf.setReducerClass(JoinReducer.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception {
 int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new JoinDriver(), args);
 System.exit(exitCode);
JoinReducer.java
 import java.io.IOException;
 import java.util.Iterator;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class JoinReducer extends MapReduceBase implements
 Reducer<TextPair, Text, Text, Text> {
@Override
public void reduce (TextPair key, Iterator<Text> values,
OutputCollector<Text, Text> output, Reporter reporter) throws
IOException {
```

```
Text nodeId = new Text(values.next());
  while (values.hasNext()) {
  Text node = values.next();
  Text outValue = new Text (nodeId.toString() + "\t\t" +
 node.toString());
  output.collect(key.getFirst(), outValue);
User.java
 import java.io.IOException;
 import java.util.Iterator;
 import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
 import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataInputStream;
 import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataOutputStream;
 import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileSystem;
 import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
  public class User extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair, Text> {
  @Override
    public void map (LongWritable key, Text value,
OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output, Reporter reporter) throws
 IOException {
String valueString = value.toString();
 String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[0], "1"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[1]));
//Posts.java
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class Posts extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair, Text>{
@Override
public void map (LongWritable key, Text value,
OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output, Reporter reporter)
throws IOException {
 String valueString = value.toString();
 String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[3], "0"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[9]));
// TextPair.java
public Text getFirst() {
 return first;
public Text getSecond() {
return second;
@Override
public void write(DataOutput out) throws IOException {
first.write(out);
 second.write(out);
@Override
public void readFields(DataInput in) throws IOException {
first.readFields(in);
 second.readFields(in);
```

```
@Override
public int hashCode() {
return first.hashCode() * 163 + second.hashCode();
@Override
public boolean equals (Object o) {
if (o instanceof TextPair) {
TextPair tp = (TextPair) o;
return first.equals(tp.first) & & second.equals(tp.second);
}
return false;
@Override
public String toString() {
return first + " \t" + second;
@Override
public int compareTo(TextPair tp) {
int cmp = first.compareTo(tp.first);
if (cmp != 0) {
return cmp;
return second.compareTo(tp.second);
// ^^ TextPair
// vv TextPairComparator
public static class Comparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT COMPARATOR = new
Text.Comparator();
public Comparator() {
super(TextPair.class);
@Override
public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
byte[] b2, int s2, int 12) {
try {
```

```
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1,
s1);
int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2,
s2);
int cmp = TEXT COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
if (cmp != 0) {
return cmp;
return TEXT COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1 + firstL1, l1 - firstL1,
b2, s2 + firstL2, 12 - firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
static {
WritableComparator.define(TextPair.class, new Comparator());
public static class FirstComparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT COMPARATOR = new
Text.Comparator();
public FirstComparator() {
super(TextPair.class);
@Override
public int compare (byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
byte[] b2, int s2, int 12) {
try {
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1,
s1);
int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2,
s2);
return TEXT COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
```

```
@Override
public int compare(WritableComparable a, WritableComparable b) {
  if (a instanceof TextPair & amp; & amp; b instanceof TextPair) {
    return ((TextPair) a).first.compareTo(((TextPair) b).first); }
    return super.compare(a, b);
}
```

Output:

```
Shuffle Errors
 BAD_ID=0
 CONNECTION #8
 IO_ERROR#8
WRONG LENGTH=8
 WRONG_MAP=8
 WRONG_REDUCE=0
 File Input Format Counters
 Bytes Read=0
File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=85
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1788:-/khushil/join/HapReduceZoin$ hdfs dfs -cat /khushil_join/output2/part-
68666
A11
       50
                    Finance
B12
       180
                    HR
                   Manufacturing
C13
       250
Dept_ID Total_Employee
                                 Dept_Name
hduser@bmsce-Prectston-T1780:-/khushtl/jotn/MapReduceJoLn$
```

Program 09: Word Count in Spark

```
scala> val data = sc.textFile("swati/sparkdata.txt") data:
org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = swati/sparkdata.txt
MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24
scala> data.collect;
res0: Array[String] = Array(hello world, this is BDA spark lab)
scala> val splitdata = data.flatMap(line => line.split(" "));
splitdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = MapPartitionsRDD[2] at
flatMap at <console>:25
scala> splitdata.collect;
res1: Array[String] = Array(hello, world,, this, is, BDA, spark, lab)
scala> val mapdata = splitdata.map(word => (word, 1));
mapdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] =
MapPartitionsRDD[3] at map at <console>:25
scala> mapdata.collect;
res2: Array[(String, Int)] = Array((hello,1), (world,,1), (this,1),
(is, 1), (BDA, 1), (spark, 1), (lab, 1))
scala> val reducedata = mapdata.reduceByKey( + );
reducedata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4]
at reduceByKey at <console>:25
scala> reducedata.collect;
res3: Array[(String, Int)] = Array((this,1), (is,1), (hello,1),
(world,,1), (lab,1), (spark,1), (BDA,1))
```

Program 10: Using RDD and FlaMap count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark.

```
scala> val textFile = sc.textFile("swati/word.txt")
textFile: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = swati/word.txt
MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24
scala> val counts = textFile.flatMap(line => line.split("")).map(word
=> (word, 1)).reduceByKey( + )
counts: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at
reduceByKey at <console>:25
scala> import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
scala> val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith( . 2> . 2): *)//
sort in descending order based
sorted: scala.collection.immutable.ListMap[String,Int] =
ListMap(hello \rightarrow 6, world \rightarrow 5, this \rightarrow 2, is \rightarrow 2, lab \rightarrow 2, BDA \rightarrow
2, word \rightarrow 1)
scala> println(sorted)
ListMap(hello \rightarrow 6, world \rightarrow 5, this \rightarrow 2, is \rightarrow 2, lab \rightarrow 2, BDA \rightarrow
2, word -> 1)
scala> for((k,v)<-sorted){</pre>
      | if(v>4)
      | {
      | print(k+",")
      | print(v)
      | println()
      | }
      | }
hello,6
```