

**5. Consider the schema for Company Database:**

**EMPLOYEE (SSN, Name, Address, Sex, Salary, SuperSSN, DNo)**

**DEPARTMENT (DNo, DName, MgrSSN, MgrStartDate)**

**DLOCATION (DNo,DLoc)**

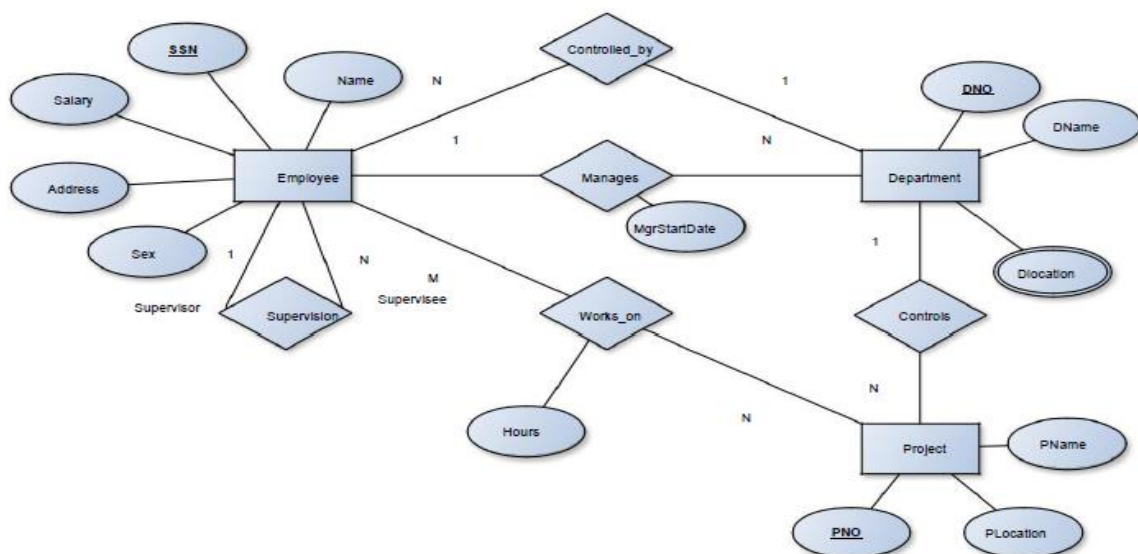
**PROJECT (PNo, PName, PLocation, DNo)**

**WORKS\_ON (SSN, PNo, Hours)**

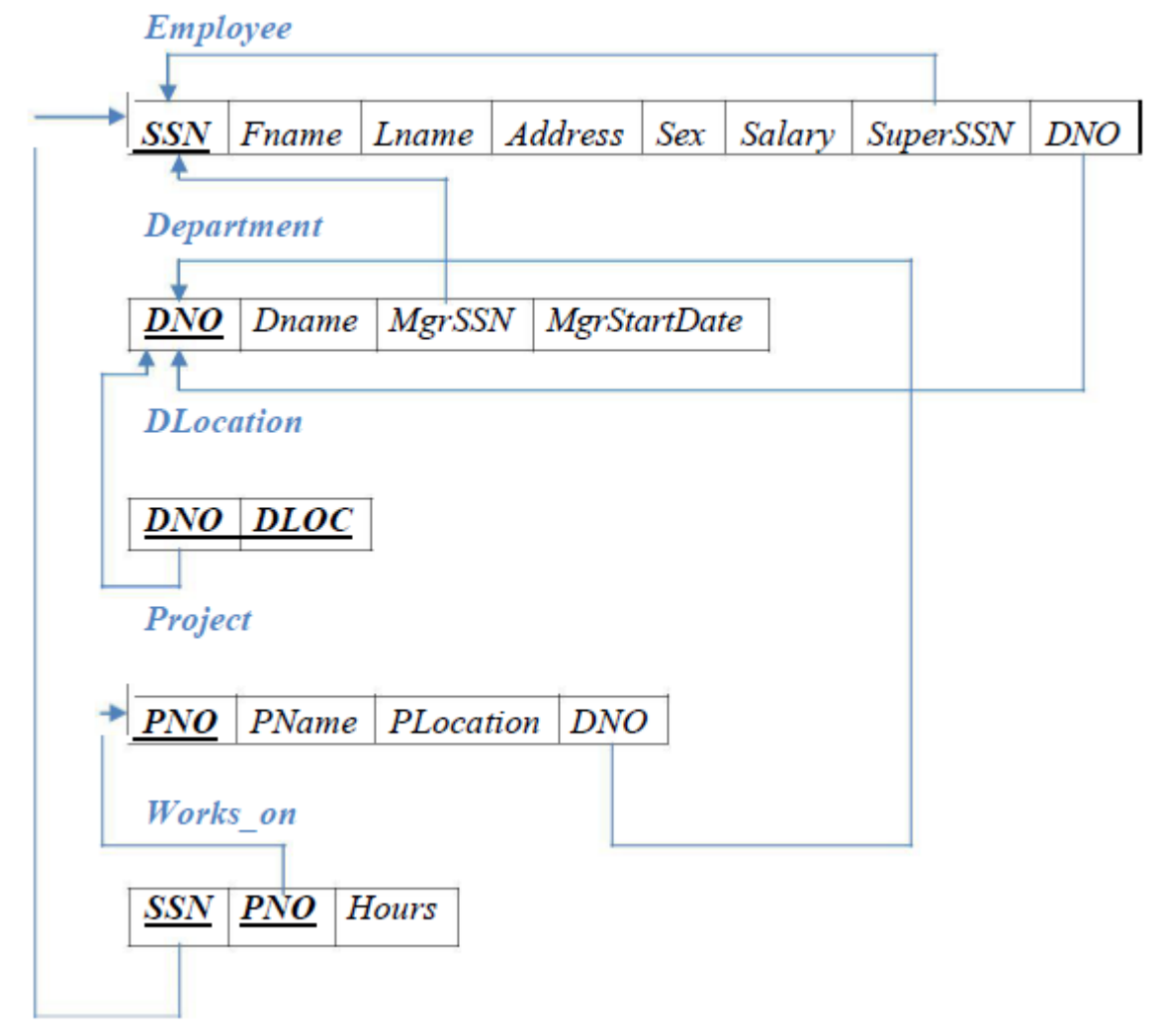
**Write SQL queries to**

- 1. Make a list of all project numbers for projects that involve an employee whose last name is 'Scott', either as a worker or as a manager of the department that controls the project.**
- 2. Show the resulting salaries if every employee working on the 'IoT' project is given a 10 percent raise.**
- 3. Find the sum of the salaries of all employees of the 'Accounts' department, as well as the maximum salary, the minimum salary, and the average salary in this department**
- 4 Retrieve the name of each employee who works on all the projects controlled by department number 5 (use NOT EXISTS operator).**
- 5. For each department that has more than five employees, retrieve the department number and the number of its employees who are making more than Rs. 6,00,000**

**Entity-Relationship Diagram**



## Schema Diagram



## TABLE CREATION

Create Table DEPARTMENT with PRIMARY KEY as DNO

```
CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT
(DNO VARCHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY,
DNAME VARCHAR(20),
MGR_SSN VARCHAR(20),
MGR_START_DATE DATE);
```

DESC DEPARTMENT;

---

**Create Table EMPLOYEE with PRIMARY KEY as SSN**

```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE
(SSN VARCHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY,
NAME VARCHAR(20),
ADDRESS VARCHAR(20),
SEX CHAR(1),
SALARY INTEGER,
SUPERSSN VARCHAR(20),
DNO VARCHAR(20),
FOREIGN KEY (SUPERSSN) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE (SSN),
FOREIGN KEY (DNO) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT (DNO));

DESC EMPLOYEE;
```

---

ADD FOREIGN KEY Constraint to DEPARTMENT table

```
ALTER TABLE DEPARTMENT
ADD FOREIGN KEY (MGR_SSN) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(SSN);
```

---

**Create Table DLOCATION with PRIMARY KEY as DNO and DLOC and FOREIGN KEY DNO referring DEPARTMENT table**

```
CREATE TABLE DLOCATION
(DLOC VARCHAR(20),
DNO VARCHAR(20),
FOREIGN KEY (DNO) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(DNO),
PRIMARY KEY (DNO, DLOC));

DESC DLOCATION;
```

---

**Create Table PROJECT with PRIMARY KEY as PNO and FOREIGN KEY DNO referring DEPARTMENT table**

```
CREATE TABLE PROJECT
(PNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
PNAME VARCHAR(20),
PLOCATION VARCHAR(20),
DNO VARCHAR(20),
FOREIGN KEY (DNO) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(DNO));

DESC PROJECT;
```

---

**Create Table WORKS\_ON with PRIMARY KEY as PNO and SSN and FOREIGN KEY SSN and PNO referring EMPLOYEE and PROJECT table**

```
CREATE TABLE WORKS_ON
(HOURS INTEGER,
SSN VARCHAR(20),
PNO INTEGER,
```

FOREIGN KEY (SSN) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(SSN),  
FOREIGN KEY (PNO) REFERENCES PROJECT(PNO),  
PRIMARY KEY (SSN, PNO));

DESC WORKS\_ON;

---

## **INSERTION VALUES**

### **Inserting records into EMPLOYEE table**

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES  
( 'ABC01','BEN SCOTT','BANGALORE','M', 450000);

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES  
( 'ABC02','HARRY SMITH','BANGALORE','M', 500000);

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES  
( 'ABC03','LEAN BAKER','BANGALORE','M', 700000);

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES  
( 'ABC04','MARTIN SCOTT','MYSORE','M', 500000);

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES  
( 'ABC05','RAVAN HEGDE','MANGALORE','M', 650000);

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES  
( 'ABC06','GIRISH HOSUR','MYSORE','M', 450000);

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES  
( 'ABC07','NEELA SHARMA','BANGALORE','F', 800000);

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES  
( 'ABC08','ADYA KOLAR','MANGALORE','F', 350000);

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES  
( 'ABC09','PRASANNA KUMAR','MANGALORE','M', 300000);

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES

```
('ABC10','VEENA KUMARI','MYSORE','M', 600000);  
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, ADDRESS, SEX, SALARY) VALUES  
('ABC11','DEEPAK RAJ','BANGALORE','M', 500000);  
  
SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE;
```

---

### **Inserting records into DEPARTMENT table**

```
INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES ('1','ACCOUNTS','ABC09', '2016-01-03');  
INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES ('2','IT','ABC11', '2017-02-04');  
INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES ('3','HR','ABC01', '2016-04-05');  
INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES ('4','HELPDESK', 'ABC10', '2017-06-03');  
INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES ('5','SALES','ABC06', '2017-01-08');  
  
SELECT * FROM DEPARTMENT;
```

---

### **Updating EMPLOYEE records**

```
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
SUPERSSN=NULL, DNO='3'  
WHERE SSN='ABC01';  
  
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
SUPERSSN='ABC03', DNO='5'  
WHERE SSN='ABC02';
```

```
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
SUPERSSN='ABC04', DNO='5'  
WHERE SSN='ABC03';
```

```
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
SUPERSSN='ABC06', DNO='5'  
WHERE SSN='ABC04';
```

```
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
DNO='5', SUPERSSN='ABC06'  
WHERE SSN='ABC05';
```

```
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
DNO='5', SUPERSSN='ABC07'  
WHERE SSN='ABC06';
```

```
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
DNO='5', SUPERSSN=NULL  
WHERE SSN='ABC07';
```

```
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
DNO='1', SUPERSSN='ABC09'  
WHERE SSN='ABC08';
```

```
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
DNO='1', SUPERSSN=NULL  
WHERE SSN='ABC09';
```

```
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
DNO='4', SUPERSSN=NULL
```

```
WHERE SSN='ABC10';
```

```
UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET  
DNO='2', SUPERSSN=NULL  
WHERE SSN='ABC11';
```

```
SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE;
```

-----

### **Inserting records into DLOCATION table**

```
INSERT INTO DLOCATION VALUES ('BENGALURU', '1');  
INSERT INTO DLOCATION VALUES ('BENGALURU', '2');  
INSERT INTO DLOCATION VALUES ('BENGALURU', '3');  
INSERT INTO DLOCATION VALUES ('MYSORE', '4');  
INSERT INTO DLOCATION VALUES ('MYSORE', '5');
```

```
SELECT * FROM DLOCATION;
```

-----

### **Inserting records into PROJECT table**

```
INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES (1000,'IOT','BENGALURU','5');  
INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES (1001,'CLOUD','BENGALURU','5');  
INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES (1002,'BIGDATA','BENGALURU','5');  
INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES (1003,'SENSORS','BENGALURU','3');  
INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES (1004,'BANK MANAGEMENT','BENGALURU','1');  
INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES (1005,'SALARY  
MANAGEMENT','BANGALORE','1');
```



```
INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES (1006,'OPENSTACK','BENGALURU','4');
```

```
INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES (1007,'SMART CITY','BENGALURU','2');
```

```
SELECT * FROM PROJECT;
```

-----

### **Inserting records into WORKS\_ON table**

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (4, 'ABC02', 1000);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (6, 'ABC02', 1001);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (8, 'ABC02', 1002);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (10,'ABC03', 1000);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (3, 'ABC05', 1000);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (4, 'ABC06', 1001);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (5, 'ABC07', 1002);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (6, 'ABC04', 1002);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (7, 'ABC01', 1003);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (5, 'ABC08', 1004);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (6, 'ABC09', 1005);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (4, 'ABC10', 1006);
```

```
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES (10,'ABC11', 1007);
```

```
SELECT * FROM WORKS_ON;
```

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## QUERIES

**1. Make a list of all project numbers for projects that involve an employee whose last name is 'Scott', either as a worker or as a manager of the department that controls the project.**

```
SELECT DISTINCT P.PNO
FROM PROJECT P, DEPARTMENT D, EMPLOYEE E
WHERE E.DNO=D.DNO
AND D.MGR_SSN=E.SSN
AND E.NAME LIKE '%SCOTT'
UNION
SELECT DISTINCT P1.PNO
FROM PROJECT P1, WORKS_ON W, EMPLOYEE E1
WHERE P1.PNO=W.PNO
AND E1.SSN=W.SSN
AND E1.NAME LIKE '%SCOTT';
```

**2. Show the resulting salaries if every employee working on the 'IoT' project is given a 10 percent raise.**

```
SELECT E.NAME, 1.1*E.SALARY AS INCR_SAL
FROM EMPLOYEE E, WORKS_ON W, PROJECT P
WHERE E.SSN=W.SSN
AND W.PNO=P.PNO
AND P.PNAME='IOT';
```

**3. Find the sum of the salaries of all employees of the 'Accounts' department, as well as the maximum salary, the minimum salary, and the average salary in this department**

```
SELECT SUM(E.SALARY), MAX(E.SALARY), MIN(E.SALARY), AVG(E.SALARY)
FROM EMPLOYEE E, DEPARTMENT D
WHERE E.DNO=D.DNO
AND D.DNAME='ACCOUNTS';
```

**4. Retrieve the name of each employee who works on all the projects controlled by department number 5 (use NOT EXISTS operator).**

```
SELECT E.NAME
FROM EMPLOYEE E
WHERE NOT EXISTS(SELECT PNO FROM PROJECT WHERE DNO='5' AND PNO
NOT IN (SELECT
PNO FROM WORKS_ON
WHERE E.SSN=SSN));
```

**5. For each department that has more than five employees, retrieve the department number and the number of its employees who are making more than Rs. 6,00,000.**

```
SELECT D.DNO, COUNT(*)
FROM DEPARTMENT D, EMPLOYEE E
WHERE D.DNO=E.DNO
AND E.SALARY > 600000
AND D.DNO IN (SELECT E1.DNO
FROM EMPLOYEE E1
GROUP BY E1.DNO
HAVING COUNT(*)>5)
GROUP BY D.DNO;
```