```
1:
   char *a;
   if (NULL == (a = (char *)malloc(sizeof(char)*10)))
        printf("malloc fail\n");
        return -1;
   }
   printf("%d\n", sizeof(a));
输出为 4
2:
   char *a;
   if (NULL == (a = (char *) malloc(sizeof(char)*10)))
   \Big\{
        printf("malloc fail\n");
        return -1;
   }
   a++;
   free(a);//会报错
```