update

update 是同步 /etc/apt/sources.list 和 /etc/apt/sources.list.d 中列出的源的索引,这样才能获取到最新的软件包。

upgrade

upgrade 是升级已安装的所有软件包,升级之后的版本就是本地索引里的,因此,在执行 upgrade 之前一定要执行 update, 这样才能是最新的。

An update should always be performed before an upgrade or dist-upgrade.

upgrade is used to install the newest versions of all packages currently installed on the system from the sources enumerated in /etc/apt/sources.list. Packages currently installed with new versions available are retrieved and upgraded.

apt-cache search package 搜索包 apt-cache show package 获取包的相关信息,如说明、大小、版本等 sudo apt-get install package 安装包 sudo apt-get install package - - reinstall 重新安装包 sudo apt-get -f install 修复安装"-f = ——fix-missing" sudo apt-get remove package 删除包 sudo apt-get remove package - - purge 删除包,包括删除配置文件等 sudo apt-get update 更新源 sudo apt-get upgrade 更新已安装的包 sudo apt-get dist-upgrade 升级系统 sudo apt-get dselect-upgrade 使用 dselect 升级 apt-cache depends package 了解使用依赖 apt-cache rdepends package 是查看该包被哪些包依赖 sudo apt-get build-dep package 安装相关的编译环境 apt-get source package 下载该包的源代码 sudo apt-get clean && sudo apt-get autoclean 清理无用的包 sudo apt-get check 检查是否有损坏的依赖