A Backend Framework

• **Django** – The main web framework

Operating System

• **Ubuntu** – Most commonly used Linux OS for servers (18.04, 20.04, 22.04)

Web Server & Gateway

- **Gunicorn** Python WSGI HTTP server for serving Django
- Nginx Reverse proxy and static file server

Database

• PostgreSQL – Recommended for production

Python Environment

- **Python** Required for running Django (usually 3.8+)
- **pip** Python package manager
- virtualenv / venv For isolated environments

Representation Environment Configuration

- .env files For managing environment variables
- python-decouple or django-environ Libraries for using .env files

Hosting / Cloud Providers

Hostinger VPS

GATE SITTS ■ SSL & HTTPS

• Let's Encrypt – Free SSL certificates