

# COMPSCI 3MI3 : Assignment 4

Fall 2021

Nicholas Moore

Assignments created using the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>Xdocumentation preparation system will receive one bonus mark on this assignment, provided the latex source file has been provided. Handwritten solutions will not be accepted.

## 1. Abstract Syntax Trees

Convert the following lambda expressions to abstract syntax tree diagrams, similar to those given in the topic 5 lecture slides. If all your diagrams are generated using **graphviz** (<https://graphviz.org/>), with source code files provided with your submission, you will receive 1 extra mark on this question (note, that's 1 bonus point in total, not one bonus point per part of this question).

- (a) (3 points)  $\lambda x. \lambda y. (a (\lambda c. b\ c))\ x\ y\ z$
- (b) (3 points)  $(\lambda q. q\ r)\ (\lambda s. s\ (\lambda t. t))$
- (c) (4 points)  $\lambda z. \lambda a. \lambda b. \lambda c. a\ (\lambda x. x\ c)\ z\ (\lambda z. z\ c)$

## 2. (10 points) Logical Or

Design a  $\lambda$  expression which performs a logical or operation over Church Booleans. To demonstrate the correctness of your expression, be sure to include derivations for all 4 possible input combinations.

## 3. (12 points) Exponentiation with Church Numerals

Design a  $\lambda$  expression which performs an exponentiation operation over Church Numerals. Demonstrate your method works by evaluating  $2^2$ .