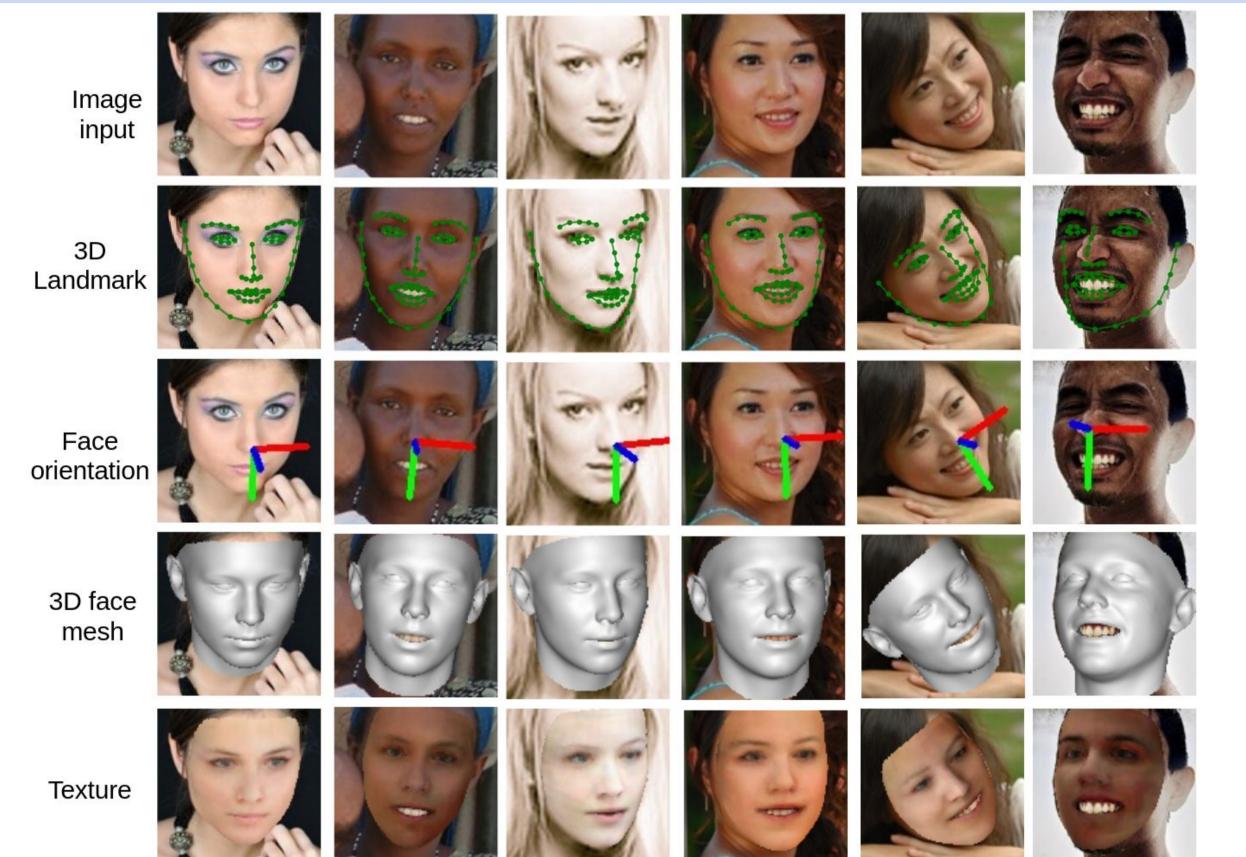


USC Viterbi Synergy between 3DMM and 3D Landmarks for Accurate 3D Facial Geometry





- Motivation
- 1. Previous methods only directly extract 3D landmarks, which can be further refined.
- 2. 3DMM parameters regressed from 3D spaces can free from self-occlusion issues



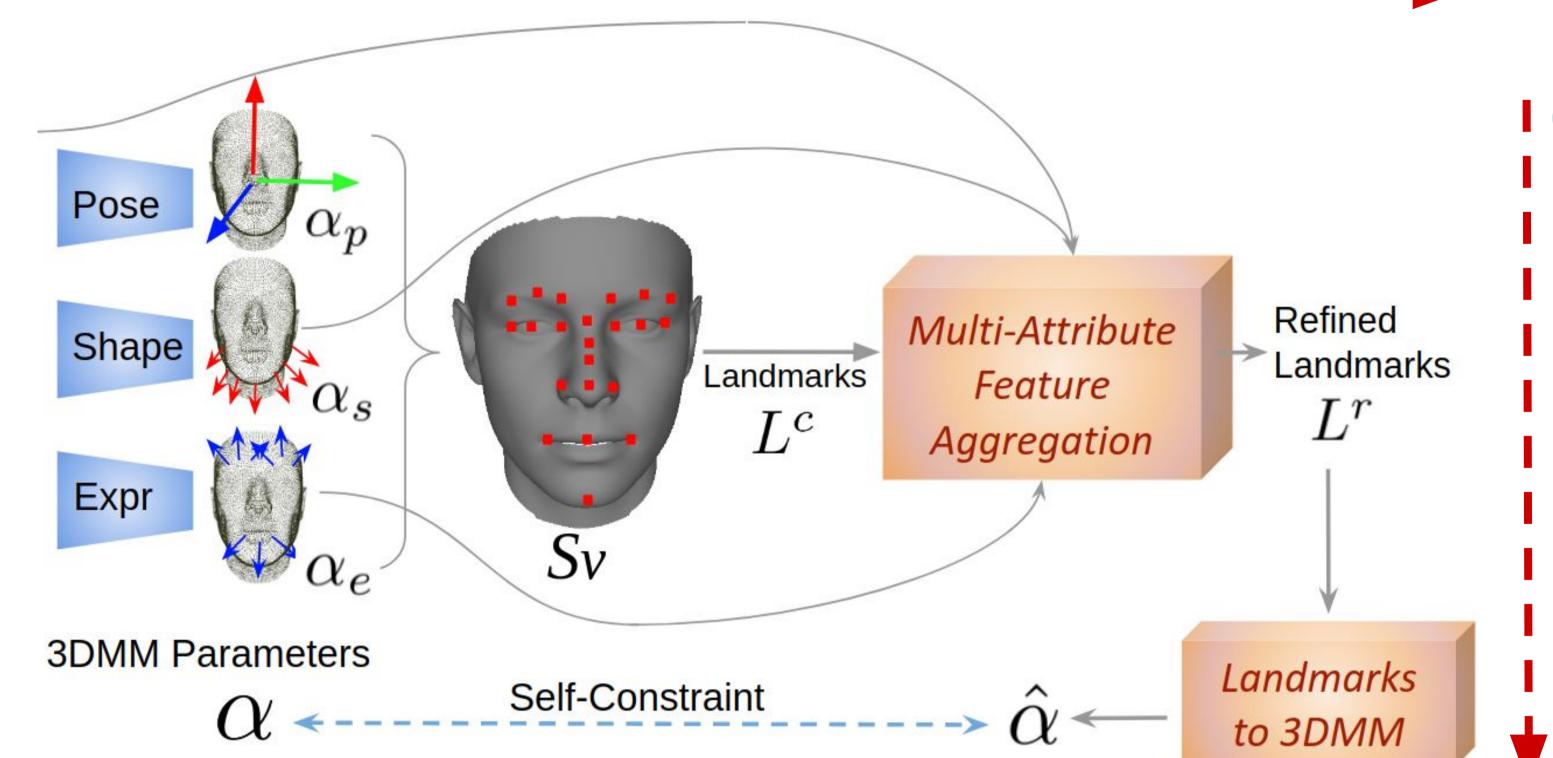


Self-Occlusion on the image domain

Method & Contribution

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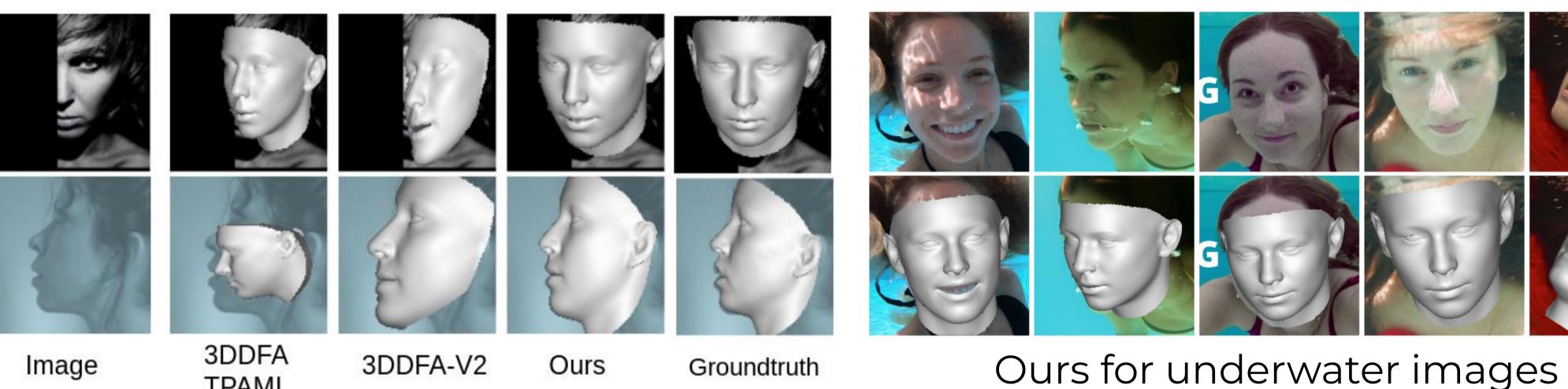
Forward Direction Framework (From parameters to landmarks)



Backward Direction (Landmarks to 3DMM parameters)

Result and Comparison

Extreme Cases







Best on benchmarks

| | AFLW2000-3D Original | 0 to 30 | 30 to 60 | 60 to 90 | All |
|---|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|------|
| | ESR [6] | 4.60 | 6.70 | 12.67 | 7.99 |
| | 3DDFA [70] | 3.43 | 4.24 | 7.17 | 4.94 |
| | Dense Corr [67] | 3.62 | 6.06 | 9.56 | 6.41 |
| | 3DSTN [3] | 3.15 | 4.33 | 5.98 | 4.49 |
| | 3D-FAN [4] | 3.16 | 3.53 | 4.60 | 3.76 |
| | 3DDFA-PAMI [71] | 2.84 | 3.57 | 4.96 | 3.79 |
| | PRNet [17] | 2.75 | 3.51 | 4.61 | 3.62 |
| | 2DASL [49] | 2.75 | 3.46 | 4.45 | 3.55 |
| | 3DDFA-V2 (MR) [20] | 2.75 | 3.49 | 4.53 | 3.59 |
| | 3DDFA-V2 (MRS) [20] | 2.63 | 3.42 | 4.48 | 3.51 |
| | SynergyNet (our) | 2.65 | 3.30 | 4.27 | 3.41 |
| , | | T == | 1 | | |

| AFLW 2000-3D | Taw | FILCH | Kon | Mean |
|------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|------|
| PnP-landmark | 5.92 | 11.76 | 8.27 | 8.65 |
| FAN-12 point [4] | 6.36 | 12.30 | 8.71 | 9.12 |
| HopeNet [40] | 6.47 | 6.56 | 5.44 | 6.16 |
| SSRNet-MD [65] | 5.14 | 7.09 | 5.89 | 6.01 |
| FSANet [64] | 4.50 | 6.08 | 4.64 | 5.07 |
| QuatNet [22] | 3.97 | 5.62 | 3.92 | 4.15 |
| TriNet [7] | 4.20 | 5.77 | 4.04 | 3.97 |
| RankPose [10] | 2.99 | 4.75 | 3.25 | 3.66 |
| 3DDFA-TPAMI [71] | 4.33 | 5.98 | 4.30 | 4.87 |
| 2DASL [49] | 3.85 | 5.06 | 3.50 | 4.13 |
| 3DDFA-V2 [20] | 4.06 | 5.26 | 3.48 | 4.27 |
| SynergyNet (our) | 3.42 | 4.09 | 2.55 | 3.35 |
| | (A) | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | 0 |



Codes and Data

