# Anaconda 및 가상환경 설치

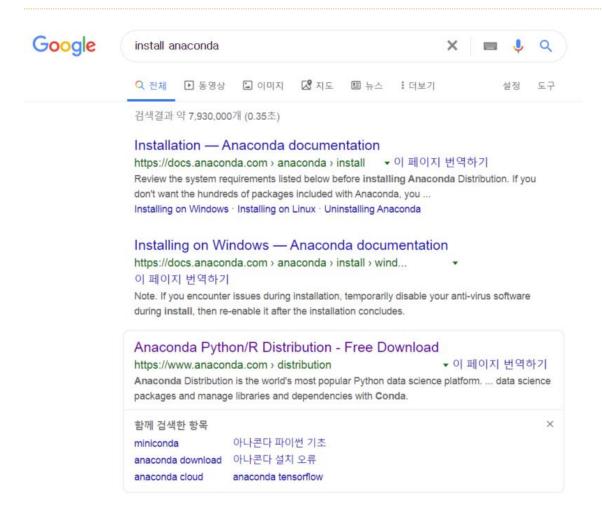
Hyunjoong Kim

soy.lovit@gmail.com

github.com/lovit

# Window

# Googling "install anaconda"

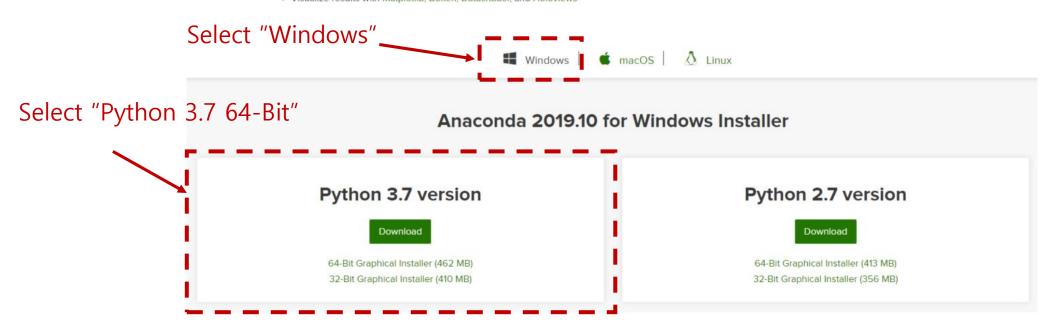


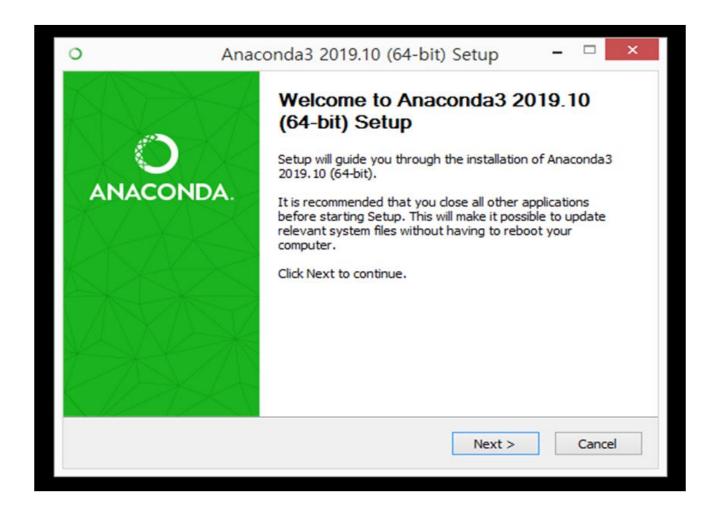
# Anaconda Distribution The World's Most Popular Python/R Data Science Platform Download

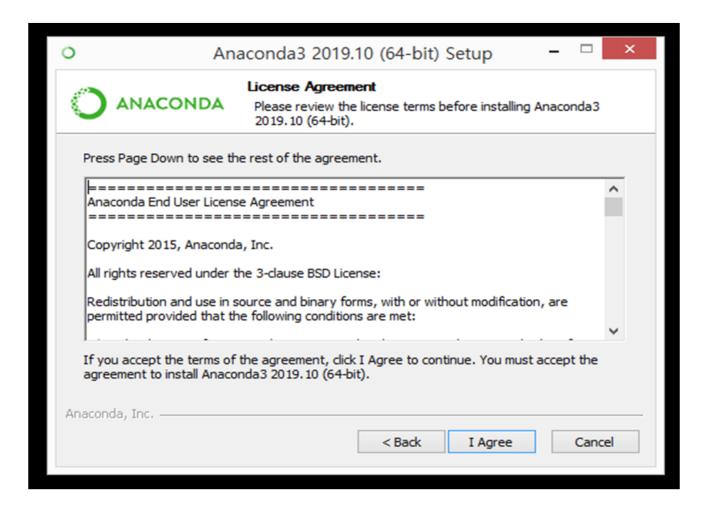
The open-source Anaconda Distribution is the easiest way to perform Python/R data science and machine learning on Linux, Windows, and Mac OS X. With over 15 million users worldwide, it is the industry standard for developing, testing, and training on a single machine, enabling *individual data scientists* to:

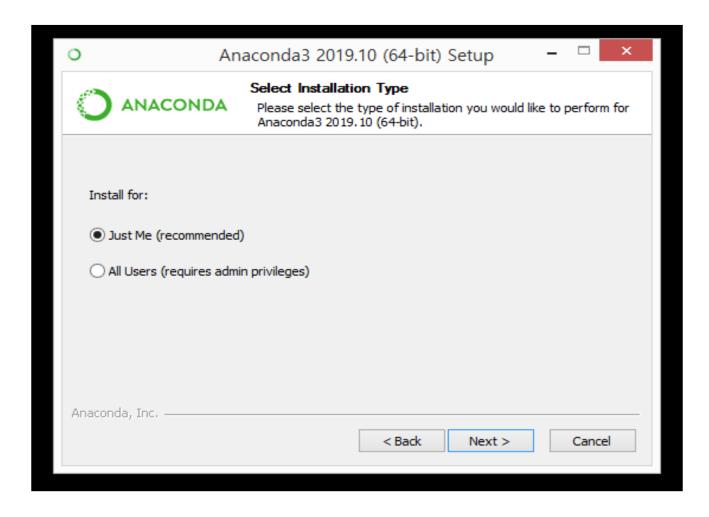
- · Quickly download 1,500+ Python/R data science packages
- · Manage libraries, dependencies, and environments with Conda
- Develop and train machine learning and deep learning models with scikitlearn, TensorFlow, and Theano
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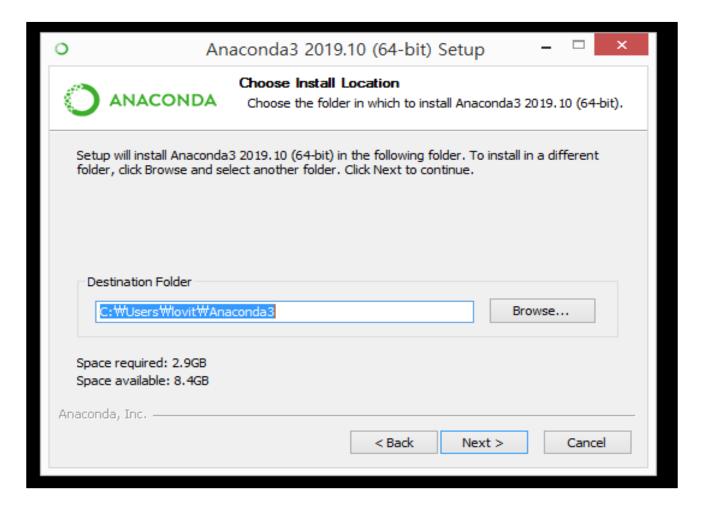


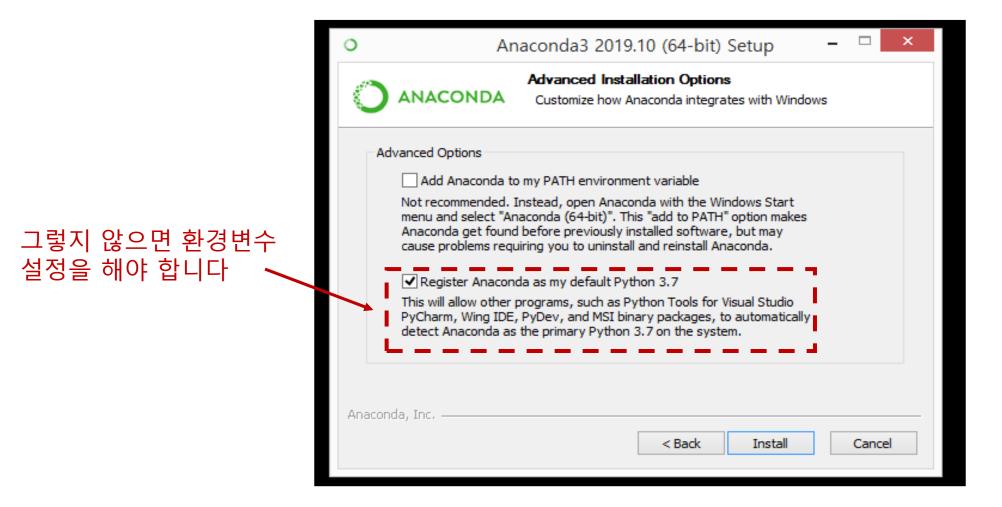












# Googling "파이썬 환경변수"



### 윈도우 파이썬 환경변수 설치의 어떤 글을 보셔도 좋습니다.

### [Python 기초] 2장. Python 설치 및 환경설정(Windows Ver ...

https://medium.com > python-기초-2장-python-설치-및-환경설정-windo... ▼ 2018. 1. 2. - 이 부분은 Python 3.6을 컴퓨터가 현재 cmd.exe의 어느 디렉토리에 있다 하더라도, 파이썬을 실행 시킬 수 있도록 해주는 것입니다. 즉, 환경변수( ...



### Python :: 파이썬3 설치 및 환경변수 설정 (윈도우 10, Window)

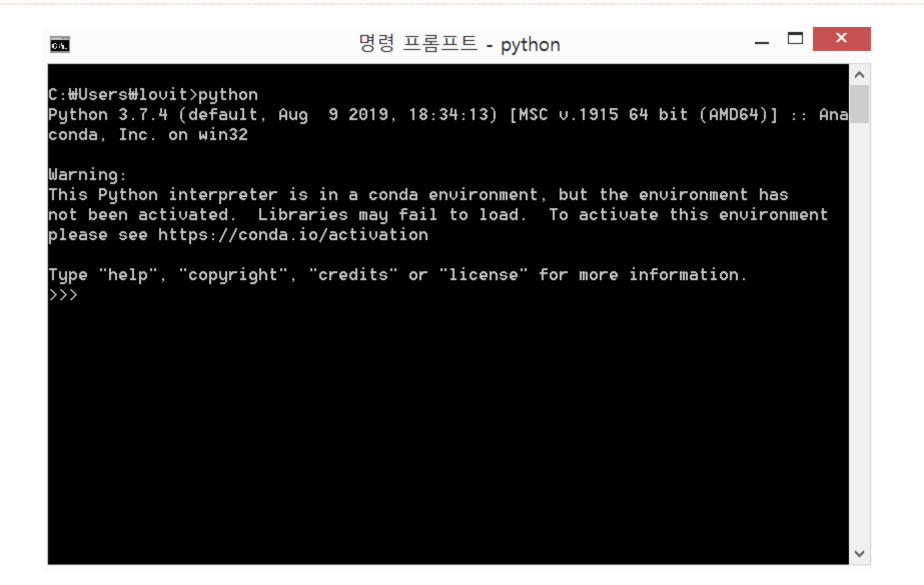
https://hongku.tistory.com > ...

2018. 8. 6. - **파이썬** 설치. **파이썬** 홈페이지를 통해 **파이썬**을 설치할 수 있습니다. 우선 https://

- 설치한 경로와 `+/script/` 를 시스템 변수의 Path 에 추가합니다. (예시)
  - [이전데이터];C:₩Users₩lovit₩Anaconda3;C:₩Users₩lovit₩Anaconda3₩scripts;

• 모든 주소는 ";" 로 구분합니다. 띄어쓰기를 입력하면 path 가 추가되지 않습니다.

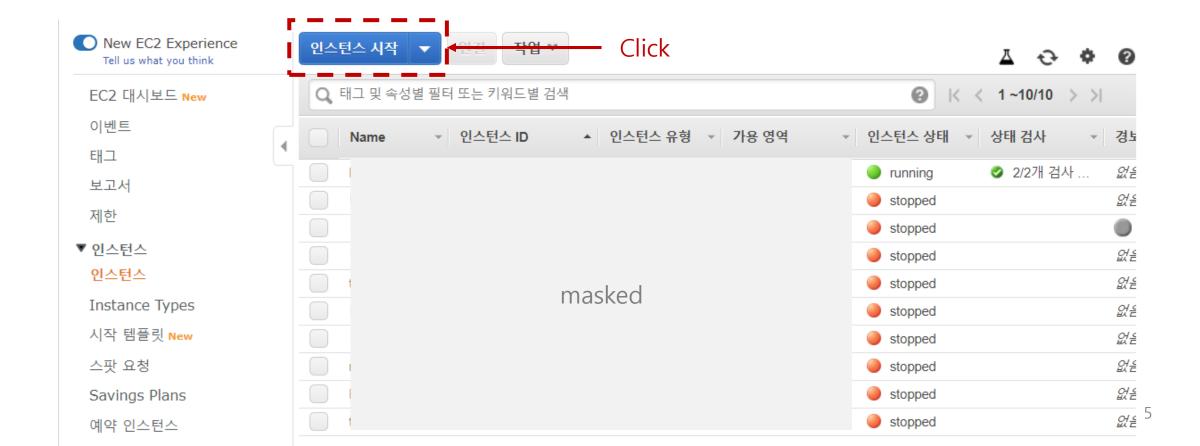
### 파이썬 실행 확인



# Ubuntu

• 맥북 혹은 Ubuntu 를 이용하시는 분은 terminal 을 켜시고, 17 페이지로 넘어가세요

- 초기화된 Ubuntu 환경을 만들기 위하여 AWS EC2 를 이용하였습니다.
- 여러분은 각자의 컴퓨터에서 설치를 하시면 됩니다.



### 그 외 EC2 를 이용하실 분은 AWS 설치 노트를 보십시요

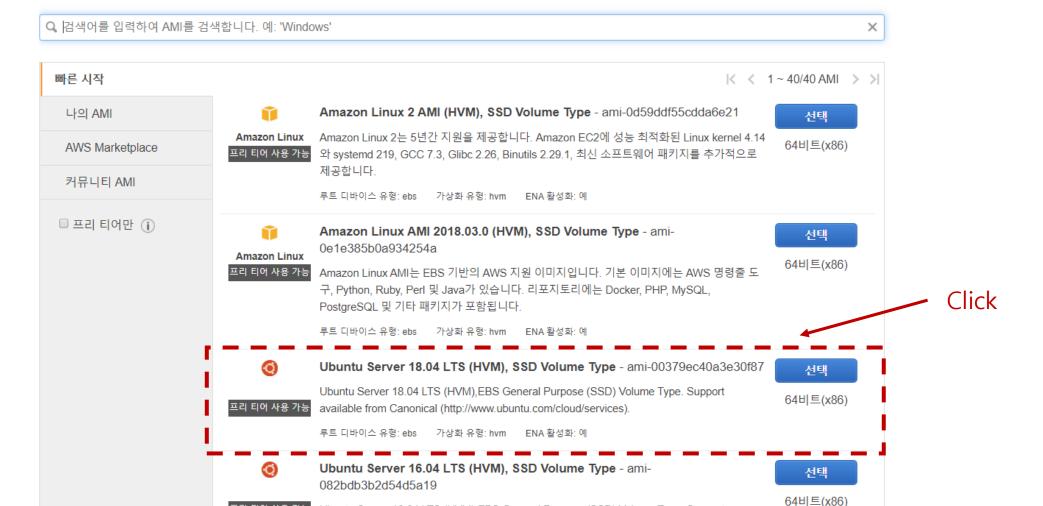
1. AMI 선택 2. 인스턴스 유형 선택 3. 인스턴스 구성 4. 스토리지 추가 5. 태그 추가 6. 보안 그룹 구성 7. 검토

#### 단계 1: Amazon Machine Image(AMI) 선택

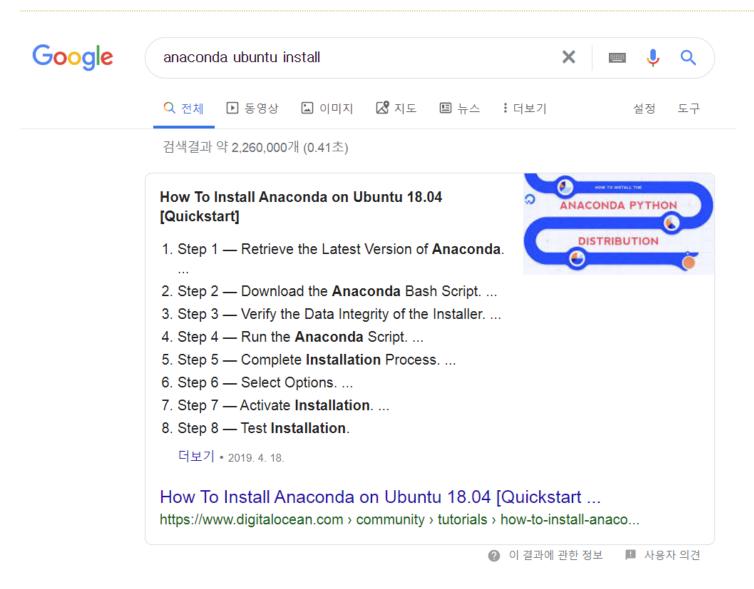
취소 및 종료

16

AMI는 인스턴스를 시작하는 데 필요한 소프트웨어 구성(운영 체제, 애플리케이션 서버, 애플리케이션)이 포함된 템플릿입니다. AWS, 사용자 커뮤니티 또는 AWS Marketplace에서 제공하는 AMI를 선택하거나, 자체 AMI 중 하나를 선택할 수도 있습니다.



## Googling "anaconda Ubuntu install"

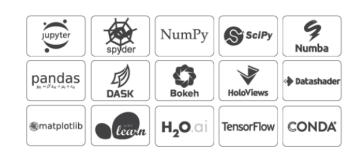


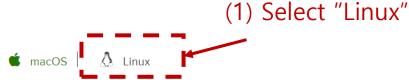
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64-Bit (Power8 and Power9) Installer (320 MB)





64-Bit (Power8 and Power9) Installer (295 MB)



Windows

### \$ wget <a href="https://repo.anaconda.com/archive/Anaconda3-2019.10-Linux-x86">https://repo.anaconda.com/archive/Anaconda3-2019.10-Linux-x86</a> 64.sh

\$ bash Anaconda3-2019.10-Linux-x86\_64.sh

#### 기본 폴더에 anaconda3 를 설치하려면 "enter"

```
Anaconda3 will now be installed into this location:
/home/ubuntu/anaconda3

- Press ENTER to confirm the location
- Press CTRL-C to abort the installation
- Or specify a different location below

[/home/ubuntu/anaconda3] >>> |
```

### "yes" 를 설정하면 path 가 자동으로 환경변수에 추가됩니다.

```
Preparing transaction: done
Executing transaction: done
installation finished.
Do you wish the installer to initialize Anaconda3
by running conda init? [yes|no]
[no] >>> yes|
```

### 파이썬 실행 확인

```
$ source ~/.bashrc
```

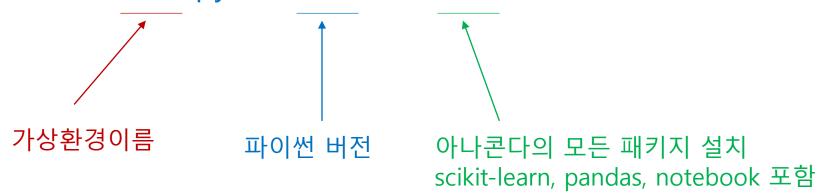
\$ ipython

```
(base) ubuntu@ip-172-31-31-148:~$ ipython
Python 3.7.4 (default, Aug 13 2019, 20:35:49)
Type 'copyright', 'credits' or 'license' for more information
IPython 7.8.0 -- An enhanced Interactive Python. Type '?' for help.
In [1]:
```

# IPython notebook 설치

## 가상환경 설치

\$ conda create --name lovit python=3.7 anaconda



### 가상환경 탐색

\$ conda info --envs

```
(base) ubuntu@ip-172-31-31-148:~$ conda info --envs
# conda environments:
#
base * /home/ubuntu/anaconda3
lovit /home/ubuntu/anaconda3/envs/lovit
```

- \$ source activate lovit
- \$ source deactivate ← 가상환경 종료시 실행

### 윈도우는 source 를 붙이지 않음

- \$ activate lovit
- \$ deactivate

### Notebook configuration

• 외부 접속, 시작 위치, 비밀번호 설정 등

```
$ jupyter notebook --generate-config
```

```
(lovit) ubuntu@ip-172-31-31-148:~$ jupyter notebook --generate-config Writing default config to: /home/ubuntu/.jupyter/jupyter_notebook_config.py (lovit) ubuntu@ip-172-31-31-148:~$ |
```

\$ cd ~/.jupyter

### Notebook configuration

```
$ ipython

>>> from notebook.auth import passwd

>>> passwd()

$ 출력된 값을 복사하세요
```

## Notebook configuration

• 다음의 항목들을 수정

c.NotebookApp.password = '복사한 값을 붙임'

c.NotebookApp.ip = '\*' # 고정IP 를 이용할 경우 그 값을 할당, localhost 면 local 만 이용가능

c.NotebookApp.port = 8888

c.NotebookApp.open\_browser = True

# IPython Notebook 실행

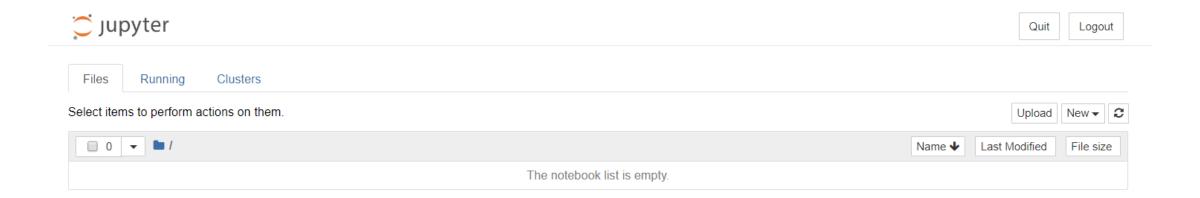
### \$ jupyter notebook

```
(lovit) ubuntu@ip-172-31-31-148:~/workspace$ jupyter notebook
[I 00:38:36.935 NotebookApp] Writing notebook server cookie secret to /home/ubuntu/.local/share/jupy
ter/runtime/notebook_cookie_secret
[W 00:38:37.130 NotebookApp] WARNING: The notebook server is listening on all IP addresses and not u
sing encryption. This is not recommended.
[I 00:38:37.162 NotebookApp] JupyterLab extension loaded from /home/ubuntu/anaconda3/envs/lovit/lib/
oython3.7/site-packages/jupyterlab
[I 00:38:37.162 NotebookApp] JupyterLab application directory is /home/ubuntu/anaconda3/envs/lovit/s
hare/jupyter/lab
[I 00:38:37.165 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: /home/ubuntu/workspace
[I 00:38:37.165 NotebookApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:
[I 00:38:37.165 NotebookApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:
[I 00:38:37.165 NotebookApp] Use Control C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to s
kip confirmation).
[W 00:38:37.169 NotebookApp] No web browser found: could not locate runnable browser.
```

http://localhost:8888/ 혹은 고정IP:8888 로 출력

# IPython Notebook 실행

• 웹 브라우저에서 "localhost:8888" 혹은 "http://IP:8888" 접속



- Terminal (윈도우 CMD) 가 종료되면 notebook 도 종료됩니다.
- Ubuntu 원격 서버에서 notebook server 를 계속 실행하려면 tmux 를 이용하면 좋습니다.
  - https://seongkyun.github.io/others/2019/01/05/tmux/

## Jupyter themes

\$ pip install jupyterthemes

```
$ jt -t grade3 -cellw 90% # 좌, 우의 여백을 10% 만 할당합니다
```

https://github.com/dunovank/jupyter-themes