Информационная безопасность. Лабораторная работа № 1 на тему "Установка и конфигурация операционной системы на виртуальную машину"

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Содержание

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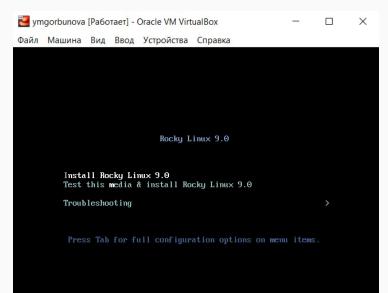
- Цели и задачи
- Выполнение
- Результаты
- Список литературы

Цели и задачи

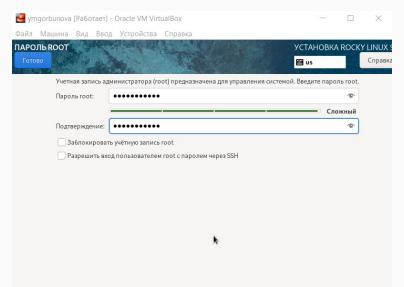
Цели и задачи

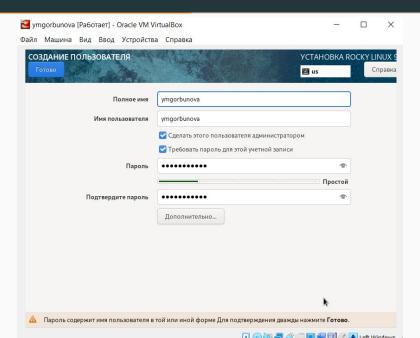
- 1. Приобретение практических навыков установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину
- 2. Настройка минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов

-Создана виртуальная машина



-Произведены настройки ОС





```
[ymgorbunova@ymgorbunova ~]$ dmesg
     0.000000 Linux version 5.14.0-70.13.1.el9 0.x86 64 (mockbuild@dal1-prod-b
uilder001.bld.egu.rockvlinux.org) (gcc (GCC) 11.2.1 20220127 (Red Hat 11.2.1-9)
 GNU ld version 2.35.2-17.el9) #1 SMP PREEMPT Wed May 25 21:01:57 UTC 2022
     0.0000000] The list of certified hardware and cloud instances for Red Hat
nterprise Linux 9 can be viewed at the Red Hat Ecosystem Catalog, https://catal
og.redhat.com.
     0.0000000 | Command line: BOOT IMAGE=(hd0.msdos1)/vmlinuz-5.14.0-70.13.1.el9
0.x86 64 root=/dev/mapper/rl-root ro resume=/dev/mapper/rl-swap rd.lvm.lv=rl/r
oot rd.lvm.lv=rl/swap rhqb quiet
     0.0000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x001: 'x87 floating point reg
isters'
     0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x002: 'SSE registers'
     0.000000] x86/fpu; Supporting XSAVE feature 0x004: 'AVX registers'
     0.000000] x86/fpu: xstate offset[2]: 576, xstate sizes[2]: 256
     0.0000000] x86/fpu: Enabled xstate features 0x7, context size is 832 bytes,
using 'standard' format.
     0.0000000] signal: max sigframe size: 1776
     0.0000001 BIOS-provided physical RAM map:
     0.0000001 BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000000000-0x00000000009fbff] usable
     0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000009fc00-0x0000000009ffff] reserved
     0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000000000000000fffff] reserved
     0.0000001 BIOS-e820: [mem 0x000000000100000-0x00000007ffeffff] usable
     0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000007fff0000-0x00000007fffffff] ACPI data
     0.0000001 BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000fec00000-0x00000000fec00fff] reserved
     0.0000001 BIOS-e820; [mem 0x00000000fee00000-0x00000000fee00fff] reserved
     0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000fffc0000-0x00000000fffffffff] reserved
     0.000000] NX (Execute Disable) protection: active
     0.0000001 SMBIOS 2.5 present.
     0.000000] DMI: innotek GmbH VirtualBox/VirtualBox. BIOS VirtualBox 12/01/2
996
     0.0000001 Hypervisor detected: KVM
     0.000000] kym-clock: Using msrs 4b564d01 and 4b564d00
    0.000000] kvm-clock: cpu 0, msr 6b401001, primary cpu clock
     0.000001] kvm-clock: using sched offset of 5625295242 cycles
     0.000002] clocksource: kvm-clock: mask: 0xfffffffffffffff max cycles: 0x1
cd42e4dffb. max idle ns: 881590591483 ns
     0.0000041 tsc: Detected 2803.198 MHz processor
     0.000529] e820: update [mem 0x00000000-0x000000fff] usable ==> reserved
     0.000530] e820: remove [mem 0x000a0000-0x000fffff] usable
     0.0005331 last pfn = 0x7fff0 max arch pfn = 0x400000000
     0.0005401 Disabled
     0.000541] x86/PAT: MTRRs disabled, skipping PAT initialization too.
     0.000542] CPU MTRRs all blank - virtualized system.
     0.000544] x86/PAT: Configuration [0-7]: WB WT UC- UC WB WT UC- UC
     0.000585] found SMP MP-table at [mem 0x0009fff0-0x0009ffff]
```

```
[ymgorbunova@ymgorbunova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "linux version"
[ 0.000000] Linux version 5.14.0-70.13.1.el9_0.x86_64 (mockbuild@dal1-prod-builder001.bld.equ.rockylinux.org) (gcc (GCC) 11.2.1 20220127 (Red Hat 11.2.1-9), GNU ld version 2.35.2-17.el9) #1 SMP PREEMPT Wed May 25 21:01:57 UTC 2022
[ymgorbunova@ymgorbunova ~]$
```

Figure 5: Версия ядра Linux

```
[ymgorbunova@ymgorbunova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "Mhz processor"
[ 0.000004] tsc: Detected <u>2</u>803.198 MHz processor
```

Figure 6: Частота процессора

```
[ymgorbunova@ymgorbunova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "CPU0"
[ 0.131353] smpboot: CPU0: llth Gen Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-1165G7 @ 2.80GHz (f
amily: 0x6, model: 0x8c, stepping: 0x1)
```

Figure 7: Модель процессора

```
[ymgorbunova@ymgorbunova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "memory available"
[ymgorbunova@ymgorbunova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "available"
[0.000972] On node 0, zone DMA: 1 pages in unavailable ranges
[0.000995] On node 0, zone DMA: 97 pages in unavailable ranges
[0.001422] On node 0, zone DMA32: 16 pages in unavailable ranges
[0.001756] [mem 0x800000000-0xfebffffff] available for PCI devices
[0.008264] Memory: 260860K/2096696K available (14345K kernel code, 5945K rw
data, 9052K rodata, 2548K init, 5460K bss, 143084K reserved, 0K cma-reserved)
[1.312227] [TTM] Zone kernel: Available graphics memory: 1007150 KiB
[ymgorbunova@ymgorbunova ~]$
```

Figure 8: Объем доступной оперативной памяти

```
[ymgorbunova@ymgorbunova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "hypervisor detected"
[   0.000000] Hypervisor detected: KVM
[ymgorbunova@ymgorbunova ~]$
```

Figure 9: Тип обнаруженного гипервизора

```
[vmgorbunova@vmgorbunova ~]$ lsblk -f
NAME FSTYPE FSVER LABEL UUID
                                                                FSAVAIL FSUSE%
MOUNTPOINTS
sda
-sda1
    xfs
                        0fb70ace-e886-4eb6-a5f5-0623b3594b02
                                                                 780.6M
                                                                            23%
/boot
 -sda2
     LVM2 m LVM2
                        7jC7im-z18K-LNwp-v312-DyxE-kcXs-3SRg8o
   -rl-root
     xfs
                        cfbda746-3c6f-458f-b55b-9301fcd63419
                                                                  12,1G
                                                                            29%
  ∟rl-swap
                        e274a778-7bca-4e3d-b8ca-0cd706546fe3
     swap
[SWAP]
sr0 iso966 Jolie VBox GAs 6.1.32
                        2022-01-13-19-20-26-52
                                                                           100%
/run/media/ymgorbunova/VBox GAs 6.1.32
[vmaorhupova@vmaorhupova -1t
```

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```
[vmgorbunova@vmgorbunova ~1$ mount
proc on /proc type proc (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime)
sysfs on /sys type sysfs (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime.seclabel)
devtmpfs on /dev type devtmpfs (rw.nosuid.seclabel.size=976824k.nr inodes=2442)
06,mode=755,inode64)
securityfs on /sys/kernel/security type securityfs (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.rel
atime)
tmpfs on /dev/shm type tmpfs (rw.nosuid.nodev.seclabel.inode64)
devpts on /dev/pts type devpts (rw.nosuid.noexec.relatime.seclabel.gid=5.mode=
620.ptmxmode=000)
tmpfs on /run type tmpfs (rw.nosuid.nodev.seclabel.size=402860k.nr inodes=8192
00, mode=755, inode64)
cgroup2 on /sys/fs/cgroup type cgroup2 (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,seclab
el, nsdelegate, memory recursive prot)
pstore on /sys/fs/pstore type pstore (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,seclabel
none on /svs/fs/bpf type bpf (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime.mode=700)
/dev/mapper/rl-root on / type xfs (rw.relatime.seclabel.attr2.inode64.logbufs=
8, logbsize=32k, noguota)
selinuxfs on /sys/fs/selinux type selinuxfs (rw.nosuid.noexec.relatime)
systemd-l on /proc/sys/fs/binfmt misc type autofs (rw,relatime,fd=31,pqrp=1,ti
meout=0,minproto=5,maxproto=5,direct,pipe ino=17724)
mqueue on /dev/mqueue type mqueue (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,seclabel)
hugetlbfs on /dev/hugepages type hugetlbfs (rw.relatime.seclabel.pagesize=2M)
debugfs on /svs/kernel/debug type debugfs (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime.sec
label)
tracefs on /sys/kernel/tracing type tracefs (rw.nosuid.nodey.noexec.relatime.s
eclabel)
fusectl on /sys/fs/fuse/connections type fusectl (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relat
ime)
configfs on /sys/kernel/config type configfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime)
/dev/sdal on /boot type xfs (rw.relatime.seclabel.attr2.inode64.logbufs=8.logb
size=32k.noguota)
tmpfs on /run/user/1000 type tmpfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,relatime,seclabel,size=201
428k,nr inodes=50357,mode=700,uid=1000,gid=1000,inode64)
gvfsd-fuse on /run/user/1000/gvfs type fuse.gvfsd-fuse (rw.nosuid.nodev.relati
me, user id=1000, group id=1000)
/dev/sr0 on /run/media/ymgorbunova/VBox GAs 6.1.32 type iso9660 (ro,nosuid,nod
ev.relatime.nojoliet.check=s.map=n.blocksize=2048.uid=1000.gid=1000.dmode=500.
fmode=400.uhelper=udisks2)
```

[vmaorhupova@vmaorhupova =1¢]

Результаты

Результаты

- 1. Приобретены практические навыки установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину
- 2. Настроены минимально необходимые для дальнейшей работы сервисы

Список литературы

Список литературы

- 1. Методические материалы курса
- 2. Задание к лабораторной работе № 1