

**TFL Natural Deduction Conjunction Exercise**  
PHI 154 (Eliot) 2021

For each argument, construct a proof using the natural deduction system described in Chapter 16. The inference rules we have learned at this point are just  $\rightarrow$ E,  $\rightarrow$ I, and  $\wedge$ E (introduced in chapters 16.2–16.3). The premises are separated by commas, and the conclusion comes after the “therefore” symbol, which is “ $\therefore$ ” (as introduced on page 2).

1.  $R \rightarrow S \therefore R \rightarrow S$
2.  $A \wedge B \therefore B \wedge A$
3.  $G \vee \neg H, J \wedge K \therefore J \wedge (G \vee \neg H)$
4.  $(C \rightarrow D), (D \rightarrow E), (E \leftrightarrow G) \therefore [(C \rightarrow D) \wedge (D \rightarrow E)] \wedge (E \leftrightarrow G)$
5.  $D \wedge (E \wedge F) \therefore (E \wedge D) \wedge F$