## **Answers for:**

## "Natural Deduction Exercises with Derived Rules"

I wrote out these answers another year, before I renumbered the assignment to put the more challenging proofs toward the end. I have gone back through and put a new number for each proof in blue at its top right.

I numbered at least the top proofs on each page. I trust you can reason your way toward figuring out the numbers for the others easily.

2 A A A	2 ^E
3 A 4 A 5 A A	R 3 AI 3,4
6 (A∧A)↔A	<>I 1-2,3-5

29 <sub>1</sub>	$  M \rightarrow (A \rightarrow R) $ $7A \rightarrow 7M$	3
3	LAM	
4	M	1 = 114 → E 114
6	17A	
7	(7M	→E 2,6 7E 4,7
9	A	1P 6-8 → E 5,9
10	R	7.5 3.1

3) 
$$| R \rightarrow (7C \rightarrow 0)$$
 5  
 $2 \quad 7C \land R$   
 $3 \quad 7C \qquad \land \in Z$   
 $4 \quad R \qquad \land \in Z$   
 $5 \quad 7C \quad \land \in Z$   
 $6 \quad D \quad \rightarrow \in 3.5$   
 $7 \quad D \land R \quad \land I \lor 1.6$ 

<b>27</b>	1234567	$ \begin{array}{c c} 7N & 1 \\ (7N \rightarrow L) \land [D \leftrightarrow (7N)] \\ 7N \rightarrow L \\ L \\ D \leftrightarrow (7N \lor A) \\ 7N \lor A \\ D $	NE 13 NE 2 NE 1 ↔E 516
	8	LVD	NI 4,7

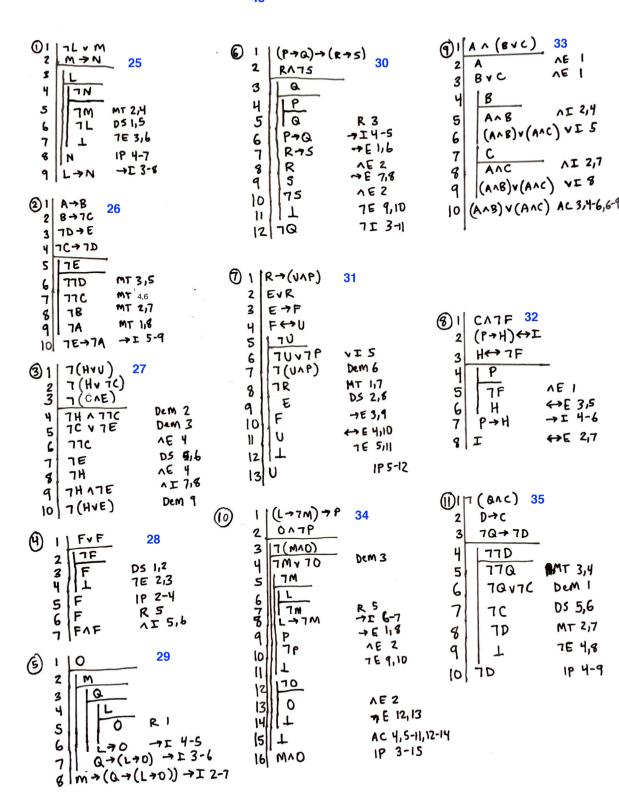
88 1	MA (OVN)	12
2	Μ	NE 1
3	OVN	NE 1
4	MVD	VI Z
5	(0~N) V (W^O)	1 3, Y

39)	1 2 3 4	AVD 75→CC A→75 7D	
	5	A	DS 1,4
	6	75	-7 E 3,5
	7	C	-7 E 2,6

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	3	770	VEI	
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41)	ı	7R→P	
	2	(FVR) 1 (O1M)	
	3	0 → 7R	
	4	OAM	NEZ
	5	M	1 E A
	6	0	1 E 4
	7	TR	→ E 3,6
	8	٩	→£1,7

42	1	(MAL) → (PVR) (LAM) A TR	
	2	(LAM) ATR	
	3	LAM	VE 3
	45	L	163
	5	m	V E 3
	6	MAL	1 I 4,5
	7	PVR 7R	→ € 1,6
	0	IN	1E 2
	7	F	DS 7,8
		•	



(2) 
$$I \mid E \rightarrow (F \rightarrow G)$$
 36  
2  $E$   
3  $7F \rightarrow 7E$   
4  $IG$   
5  $F \rightarrow G$   $\rightarrow E1,2$   
6  $7F$   $MT 4,5$   
7  $7E$   $\rightarrow E3,6$   
8  $IG$   
9  $G$   $IP 4-8$ 

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
\hline
1 & R \rightarrow 5 \\
2 & 7R \rightarrow 75 \\
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1 (Q 75) 17N NV (0+0T)

2

(3) | B v7C 42 2 78 v7C 42 2 78 v7C 3 77 C 19 8 DS 1/3 77 C 19 3-6 17 (5/xk) 
$$\sqrt{15/4}$$
 | Dem 4 17 (5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 4 17 (5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 4 17 (5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 7 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6 17 (7/5/xk)  $\sqrt{15/4}$  | Dem 6

25) 1 75 
$$\leftarrow$$
 C  
2 (Fv5)  $\wedge$  (G  $\wedge$  M)  
3 G  $\rightarrow$  75  
4 Fv5  $\wedge$  E 2  
5 G  $\wedge$  M  $\wedge$  E 2  
6 G  $\wedge$  E 5  
7 M  $\wedge$  E 5  
8 75  $\rightarrow$  E 3/6  
9 C  $\wedge$  E 1,8  
9 C  $\wedge$  E 7,9

26) 
$$|(A \land B) \leftrightarrow (P \lor D)|$$
 50  
2  $|(B \land A) \land 7D|$   
 $|B \land A| \land 7D|$   
 $|B \land A| \land E|$   
 $|A \land B|$   
 $|A$