<https://zhidao.baidu.com/question/201810179790813245.html>

用管道：   
通过fgets(buf, n, ptr）buf就可以得到命令“ps -ef"一样的信息，  
读帮助”man popen":  
  
 char \*cmd = "ps -ef";  
 FILE \*ptr;  
  
 if ((ptr = popen(cmd, "r")) != NULL)  
 while (fgets(buf, n, ptr) != NULL)  
 (void) printf("%s ",buf);  
  
 UID PID PPID C STIME TTY TIME CMD  
 root 0 0 0 Sep-30 ? 00:00:01 sched  
 root 1 0 0 Sep-30 ? 00:00:06 /etc/init -a  
 root 2 0 0 Sep-30 ? 00:00:00 vhand  
 root 3 0 0 Sep-30 ? 00:00:27 bdflush  
 root 4 0 0 Sep-30 ? 00:00:00 kmdaemon  
 root 5 1 0 Sep-30 ? 00:00:50 htepi\_daemon /  
 root 6 0 0 Sep-30 ? 00:00:00 strd  
 root 2941 1 0 Oct-08 tty01 00:00:00 /bin/login ccb  
 root 43 1 0 Oct-08 ? 00:00:02 /etc/syslogd  
 root 47 1 0 Oct-08 ? 00:00:00 /etc/ifor\_pmd  
 root 48 47 0 Oct-08 ? 00:00:13 /etc/ifor\_pmd  
 root 36 1 0 Oct-08 ? 00:00:00