

Design-Time Data Patterns

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Outline

■ Patterns

- In-Place Data
- In-Place Child Items
- Sample Data
- Design-Mode View Models
- Design Mode Models
- Shadow Types

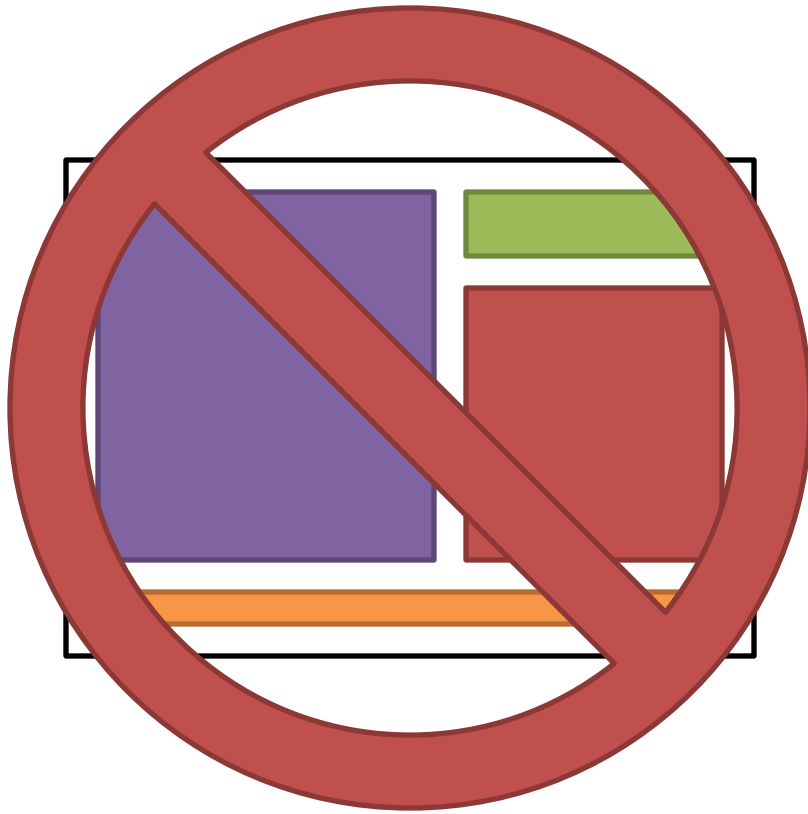
■ Goals

- Visualize application data
- Stay in flow
- Evolve with the application

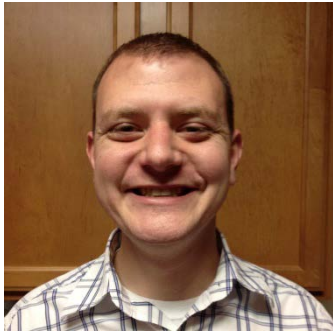
In-Place Data

Stay in the designer

Freedom to Brainstorm



Realistic Data



Brian Sullivan

Brian Sullivan is a senior consultant for Improving Enterprises in Dallas. He got his start in programming maintaining legacy mainframe applications in COBOL at a large trucking company, but quickly realized he needed to find a more productive environment in order to stay sane. He jumped at the opportunity to help transition some of those COBOL applications to .NET, and he hasn't looked back since. He has



Paste into XAML

- **Evaluate**
 - Weight
 - Emphasis
 - Relationships
 - Size
 - Color
 - Proximity

In-Place Child Items

Vary list items

Items Controls

	Sample session title
	Speaker Name Room
	Sample session title
	Speaker Name Room
	Sample session title
	Speaker Name Room
	Sample session title
	Speaker Name Room

In-Place Strings

```
xmlns:s="clr-namespace:System;assembly=mscorlib"
```

```
<DataTemplate x:Key="SessionItemTemplate">  
    <TextBlock Text="{Binding}" />  
</DataTemplate>
```

```
<ListBox ItemTemplate="{DynamicResource SessionItemTemplate}">  
    <s:String>ASP.NET - Don't Do THAT! </s:String>  
    <s:String>Building an End-to-End HTML5 App</s:String>  
    <s:String>Data Binding Improvements 4.5</s:String>  
</ListBox>
```

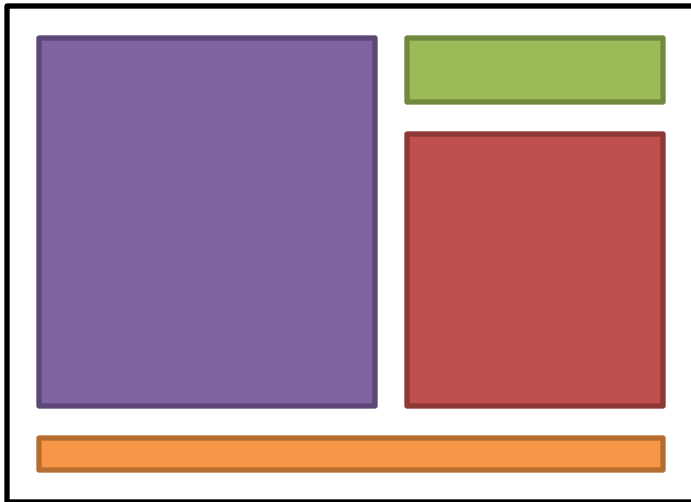
Complex Types

- Define data types
 - Auto properties
 - Set attributes
 - Bind to attributes
-
- Not a real view model!

Sample Data

Remove data from XAML

Add Structure



MVVM

Sample Data in Blend

- Stored in a separate XML file
- Bound to views at design time
- Does not work in Windows Store apps (yet)

Generate Data Per Property

- **Lorem Ipsum by default**
- **Change type:**
 - Name
 - Phone Number
 - Address
 - Email
 - ...
- **Not representative of domain**

Based on View Model

- **View Models change**
- **Regenerate sample data**
 - Change the rules
 - Word count
 - Word length
 - Delete and recreate
 - Re-bind to container
 - Child bindings are preserved

Do Not Edit!

- **Easy to regenerate**
- **Takes you out of flow**
- **Better patterns for realistic data**

Design-Mode View Models

Realistic data

Created in Code

- **Designer executes the code**
- **Stateful view models**
- **Steps**
 - Design-mode data source
 - Resource dictionary
 - d:DataContext
- **View model locator for the designer**

Tradeoff

- **More realistic**
 - Not lorum ipsum
- **More expensive**
 - Wait until view models stabilize

Design-Mode Models

Stateless view models

Stateless View Models

- **Benefits**

- Fewer degrees of freedom
- Data can't get out-of-sync
- Less plumbing

- **Cost**

- Design-mode data is harder
- No state: reference to model
- Create a design-mode model

Design-Mode Data Source

- Create models in constructor
- Store models in fields
- Inject models into stateless view models

Tradeoff

- **Reuse models**
 - Consistency in designer
- **Exposes view model behavior**
 - Data formatting
- **Harder to maintain**

Shadow Types

Avoid view model dependencies

No Type Checking

- No type declaration on DataContext
- Walks the Path
- Same shape as view model
 - Shadow types

Anonymous Shadow Types

```
public class DesignModeDataSource
{
    public object Property
    {
        get
        {
            return new
            {
                PropertyA = "Value A",
                PropertyB = "Value B",
                PropertyC = "Value C"
            };
        }
    }
}
```

Explicit Shadow Types

```
public class ShadowType
{
    public string PropertyA { get; set; }
    public string PropertyB { get; set; }
    public string PropertyC { get; set; }
}

public class DesignModeDataSource
{
    public object Property
    {
        get
        {
            return new ShadowType
            {
                PropertyA = "Value A",
                PropertyB = "Value B",
                PropertyC = "Value C"
            };
        }
    }
}
```

Tradeoff

- Realistic data
- No view model dependencies
- No model reuse
- No view model behavior

Summary

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