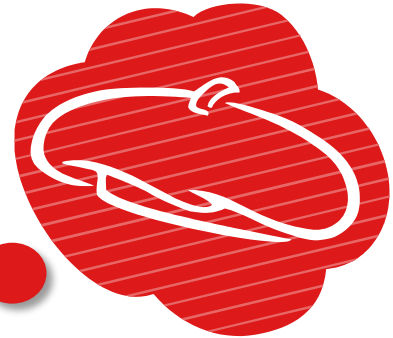


# Behavioral Patterns

Michael L Perry

Michael@qedcode.com





**Decisions**

- **Separation**
- **Freedom**

# Patterns

- **Separation - Commands**
  - Stateful → Relay Command
  - Stateless → Dependent Command
  - Reactive → Reactive Command
- **Freedom - Behaviors**
  - Attached Behaviors
  - Blend Behaviors
  - Trigger Actions
  - Targeted Trigger Actions

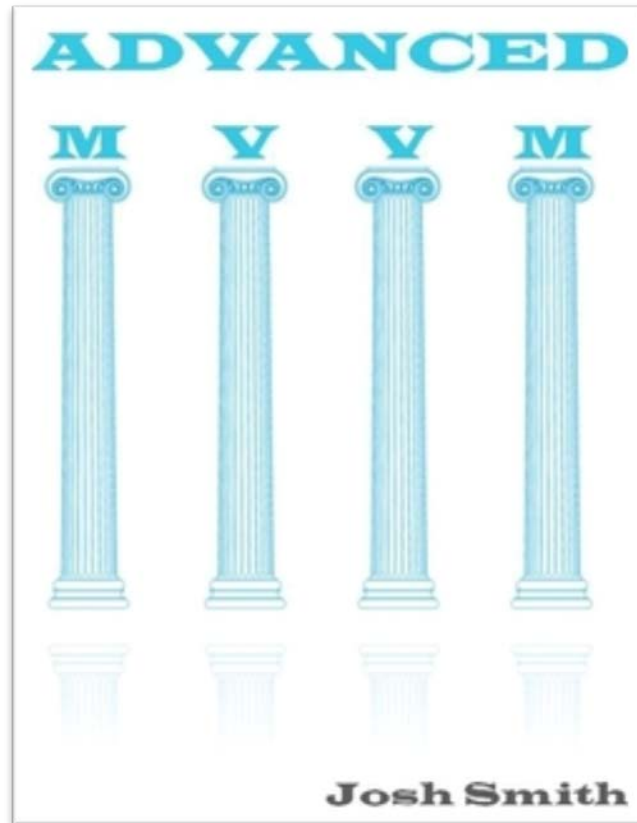
# **Relay Command**

**Commands without classes**

# ICommand

```
public interface ICommand
{
    void Execute(object parameter);
    bool CanExecute(object parameter);
    event EventHandler CanExecuteChanged;
}
```

# Josh Smith

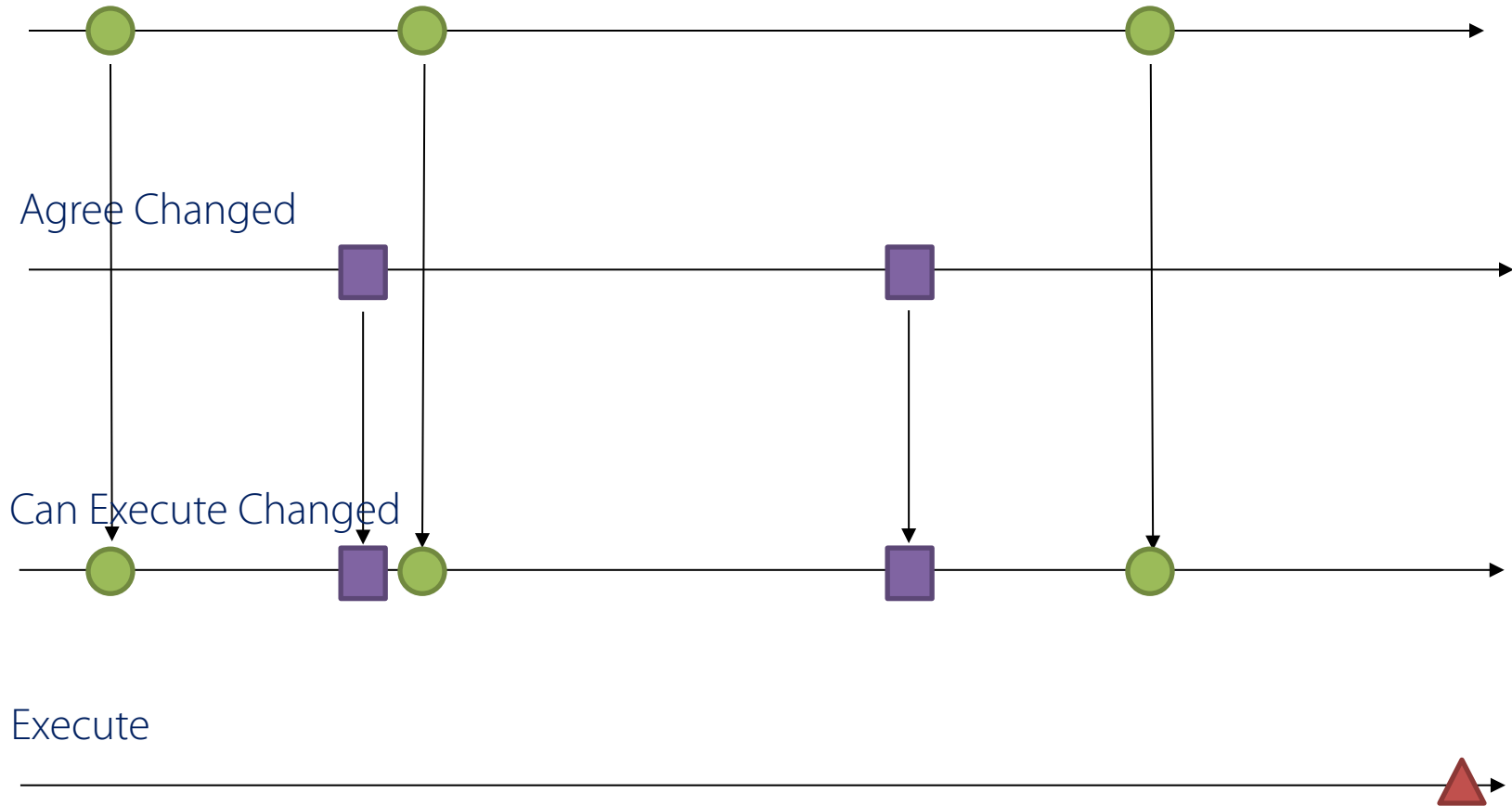


# **Reactive Command**

**Compose streams of events**

# Streams

Location Changed





# **Dependent Command**


**Don't repeat yourself**

# Conditions


`!string.IsNullOrEmpty(Location) && Agree`

# Relay Command (revisited)


```
_installCommand = new RelayCommand(  
    () => Install(),  
    () => !string.IsNullOrEmpty(Location) && Agree);
```



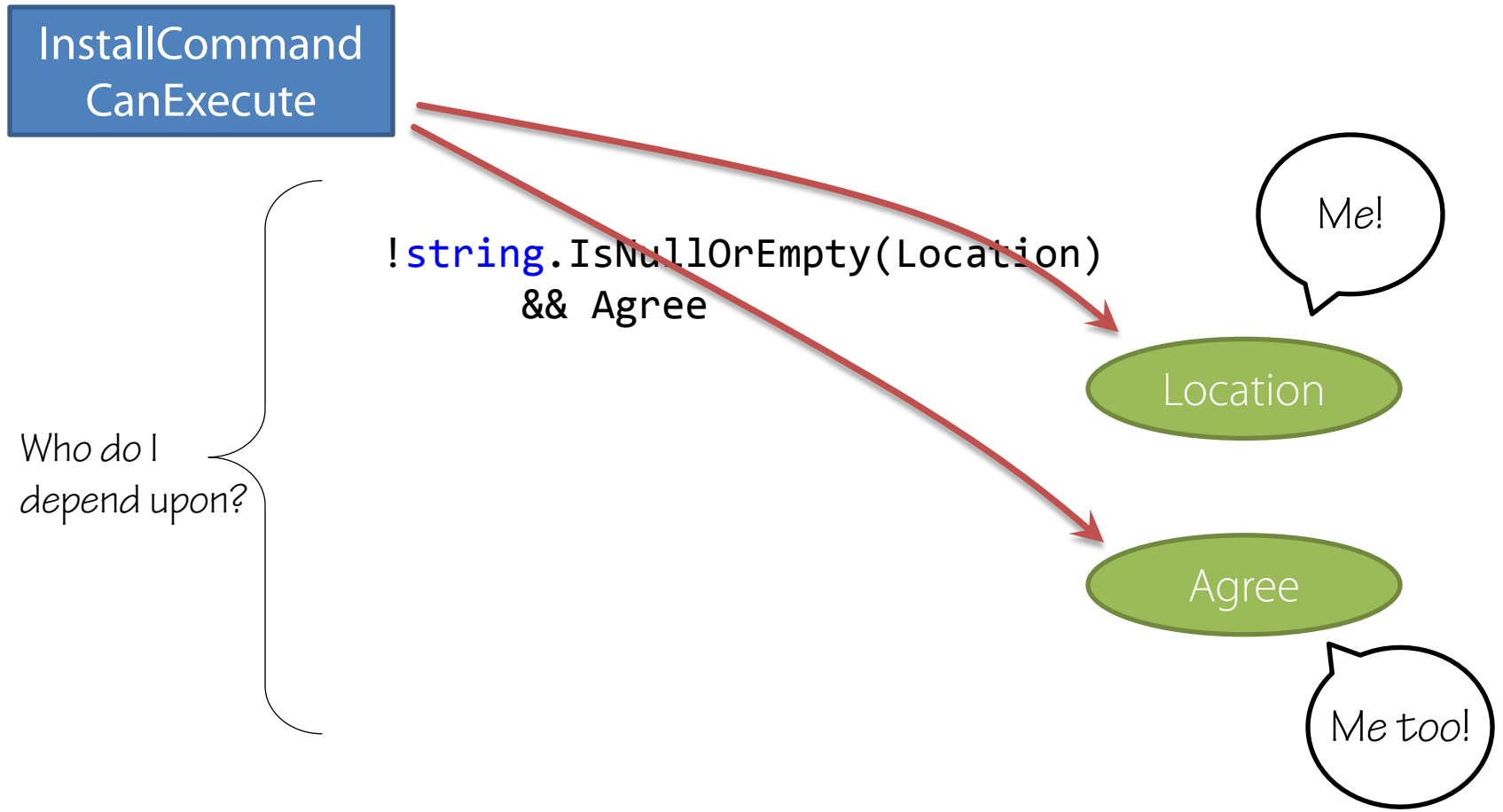
```
public string Location  
{  
    set  
    {    // ...  
        _installCommand.RaiseCanExecuteChanged();  
    }  
}
```



```
public bool Agree  
{  
    set  
    {    // ...  
        _installCommand.RaiseCanExecuteChanged();  
    }  
}
```



# Dependency Tracking



# **Attached Behaviors**

**Extend existing controls**

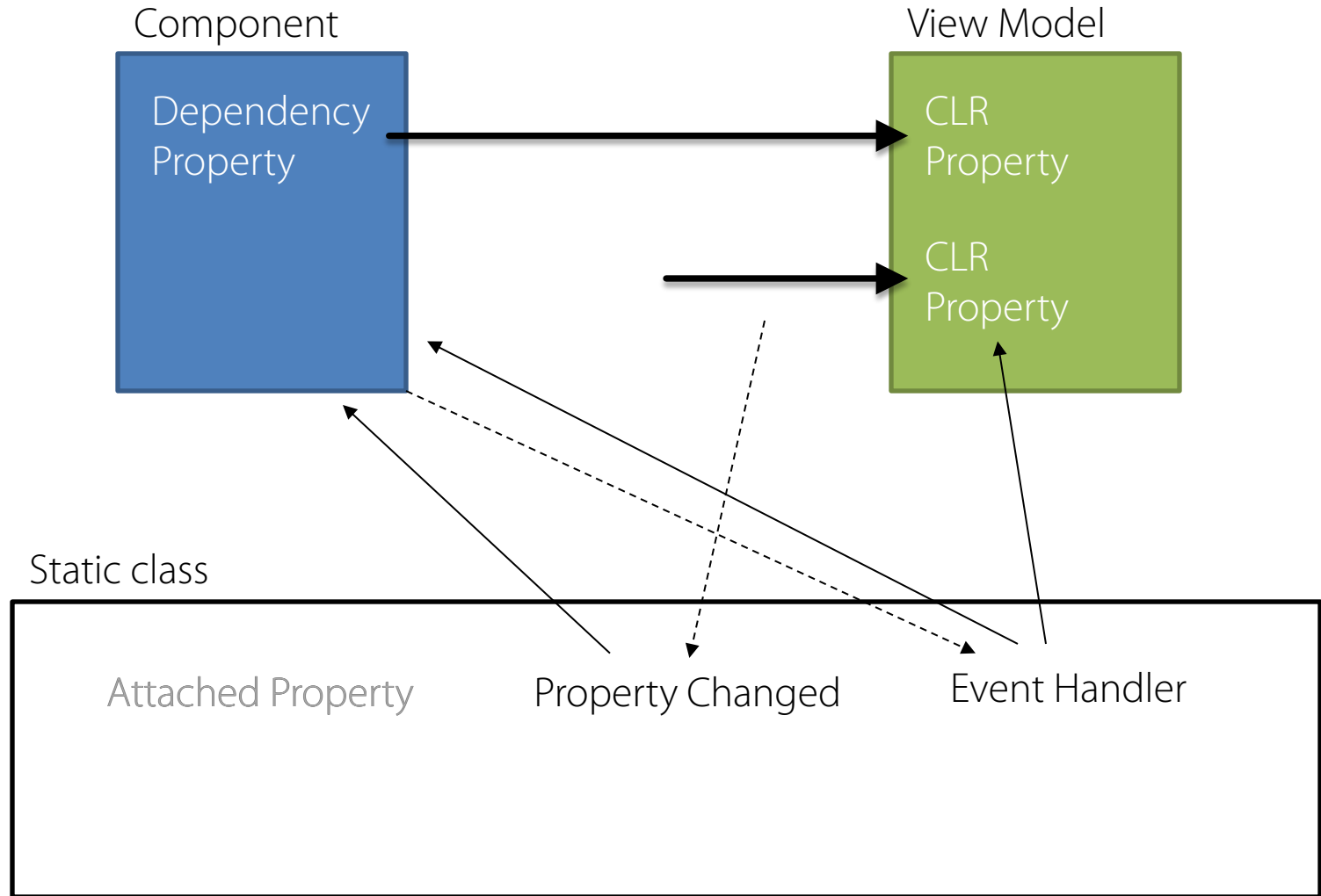
# Attached Properties

```
<Grid>
  <Views:CategoryView
    Grid.RowSpan="2" />
  <Views:ProfileView
    Grid.Column="1" />
  <Views:FeedView
    Grid.Column="1"
    Grid.Row="1" />
  <Views:TickerView
    Grid.Row="2"
    Grid.ColumnSpan="2" />
</Grid>
```

# Nikhil Kothari



# Attached Behavior Pattern





# **Blend Behaviors**

**Apply behaviors in the designer**

# Evolution

- **Attached behaviors**

- No encapsulation
- Memory leaks
- No designer support

- **Blend behaviors**

- Components
- Attach to objects
- Designer support

# Behavior

```
public abstract class Behavior<T>
  where T : DependencyObject
{
  protected T AssociatedObject { get; }
  protected virtual void OnAttached();
  protected virtual void OnDetaching();
}
```

**... plus dependency properties**

# **Trigger Actions**

**Reusable event handlers**

# TriggerAction

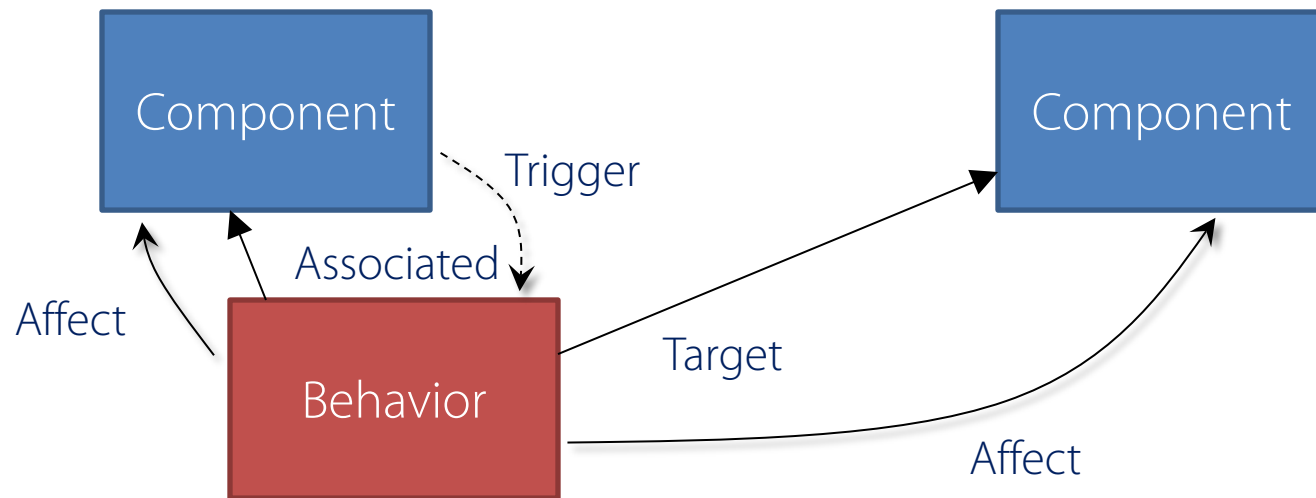
- Similar to Behavior
- Just for handling events

```
public abstract class TriggerAction<T>
    where T : DependencyObject
{
    protected T AssociatedObject { get; }
    protected virtual void OnAttached();
    protected virtual void OnDetaching();
    protected abstract void Invoke(object par);
}
```

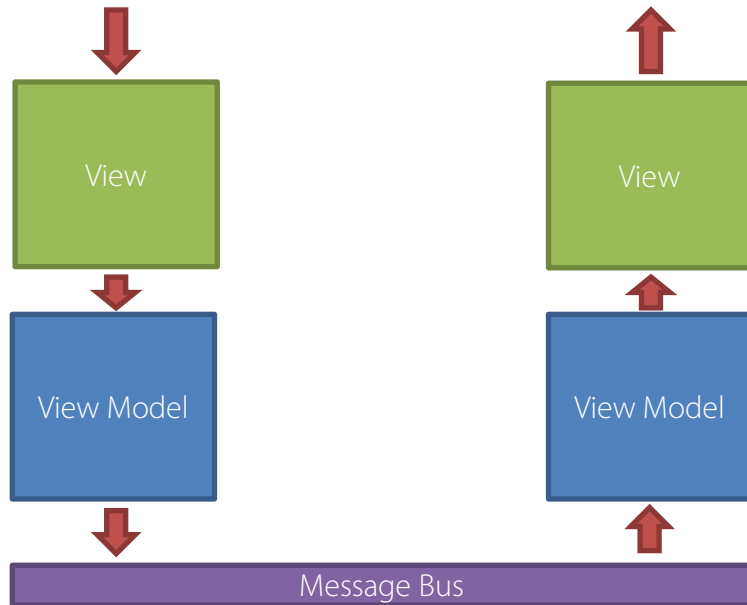
# **Targeted Trigger Actions**

**Interaction between components**

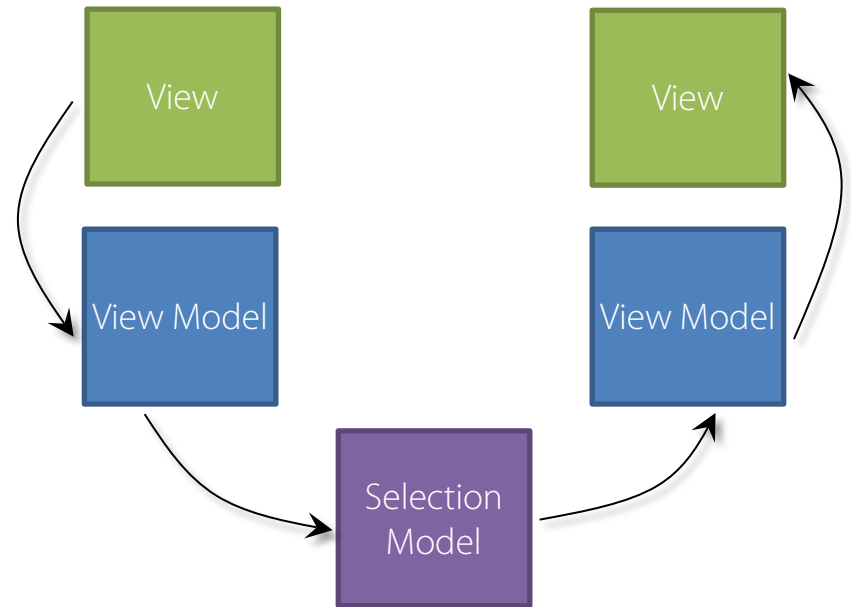
# Associated and Target Objects



# Interaction Patterns



**Message Bus**



**Selection Model**



# Summary

- **Commands**

- Stateful → Relay Command
- Stateless → Dependent Command
- Reactive → Reactive Command

- **Behaviors**

- Attached Behaviors
  - Early pattern
- Blend Behaviors
  - General
- Trigger Actions
  - Event handlers
- Targeted Trigger Actions
  - Interactions
  - Favor MVVM