

Test the TM pseudization routine and check the results against ld1.x (carbon, LDA).

```
[2] import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# add pstudio to the search path
import sys
sys.path.append('..')
```

```
[3] from pstudio import AE, set_output
from pstudio.TM import pseudize_TM
from pstudio.pseudo import calculate_vpot
set_output(sys.stdout)

ae = AE('C', xcname='LDA', relativity='SR')
ae.run()
```

scalar relativistic atomic calculation for C (Carbon, Z=6)
configuration: 1s2 2s2 2p2, 6 electrons
exchange-correlation: lda_x+lda_c_pz
2001 radial gridpoints in [1e-05,100]

Converged in 63 iterations

Energy contributions:

Kinetic:	+37.269733 Ha	+1014.161102 eV
Ionic:	-87.619337 Ha	-2384.243613 eV
Hartree:	+17.627276 Ha	+479.662609 eV
XC:	-4.732032 Ha	-128.765157 eV
Total:	-37.454308 Ha	-1019.183627 eV

state	eigenvalue	eigenvalue	rmax
1s2	-9.961701 Ha	-271.071678 eV	0.175
2s2	-0.501784 Ha	-13.654238 eV	1.218
2p2	-0.199279 Ha	-5.422666 eV	1.189

```
[4] # load LD1 results
ld1ae = np.loadtxt('LD1_C-LDA-TM/c.wfc')
ld1ps = np.loadtxt('LD1_C-LDA-TM/cps.wfc')
```

```
[14] # loop over the valence orbitals
r = ae.rgd.r
ps = []
ppot = []
for orb in ae.orbitals[1:]:
    n = orb.n
    l = orb.l
    aeorb = orb.ur
    rc = 1.54
    print('Pseudizing n={0}, l={1}'.format(n,l))
    psorb, d2psorb = pseudize_TM(aeorb, l, rc, ae.rgd,
verbose=True)
    vpot = calculate_vpot(ae.vtot, ae.rgd, rc, orb.l, orb.e,
psorb, d2psorb)

    ps.append(psb)
    ppot.append(vpot)
    print()

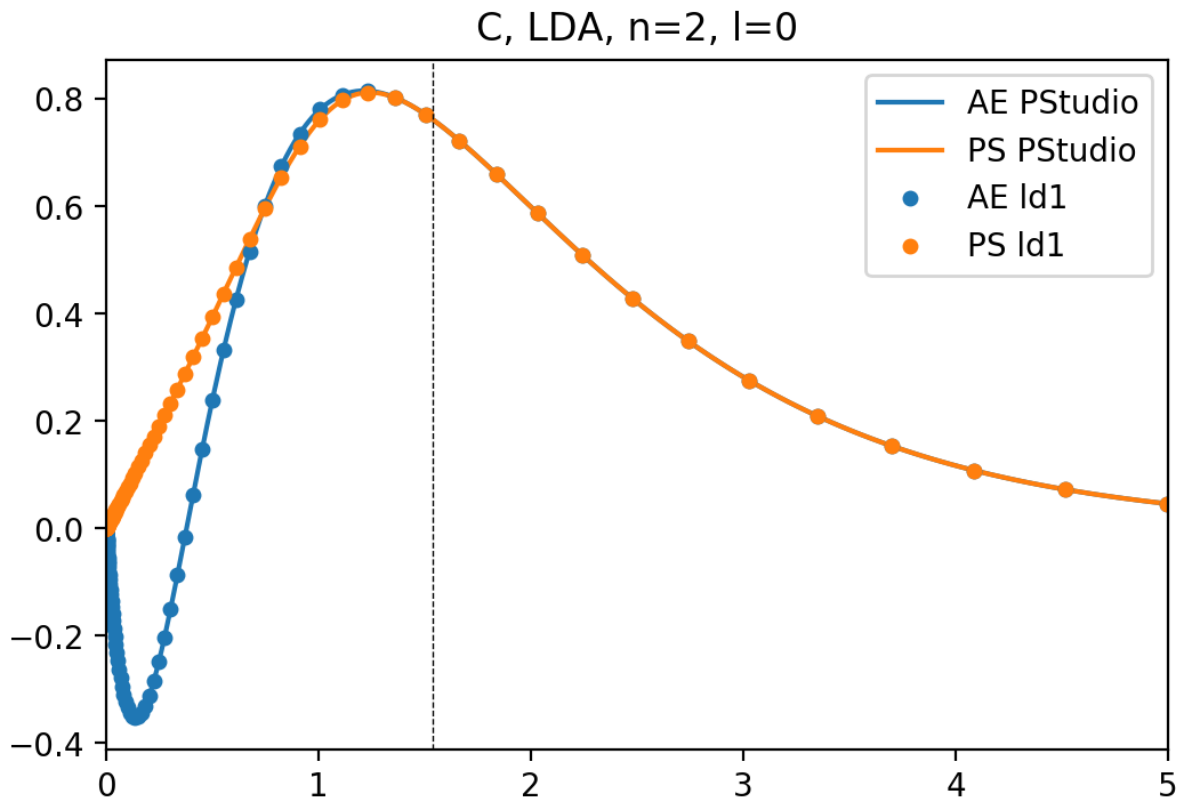
    plt.figure(figsize=(6,4), dpi=200)
    plt.plot(r, aeorb, color='C0', label='AE PStudio')
    plt.plot(r, psorb, color='C1', label='PS PStudio')
    if l == 0:
        plt.plot(ld1ae[:,20,0], -ld1ae[:,20,2], linestyle='none',
marker='o', markersize=4, color='C0', label='AE ld1')
        plt.plot(ld1ps[:,20,0], ld1ps[:,20,1], linestyle='none',
marker='o', markersize=4, color='C1', label='PS ld1')
    else:
        plt.plot(ld1ae[:,20,0], ld1ae[:,20,1], linestyle='none',
marker='o', markersize=4, color='C0', label='AE ld1')
        plt.plot(ld1ps[:,20,0], ld1ps[:,20,2], linestyle='none',
marker='o', markersize=4, color='C1', label='PS ld1')

    plt.axvline(rc, linestyle='dashed', color='black',
linewidth=0.5)
    plt.xlim(0,5)
    plt.title('C, LDA, n={0}, l={1}'.format(n,l))
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()

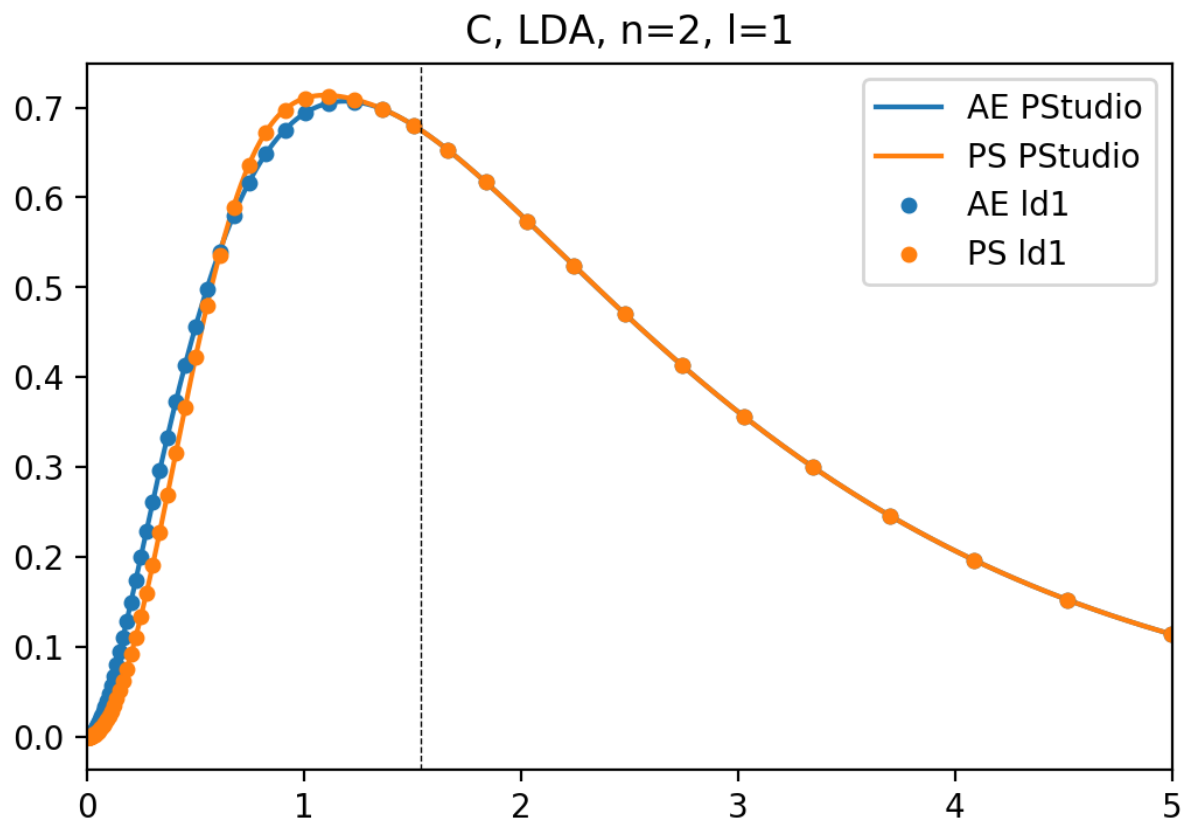
    print()
```

```
Pseudizing n=2, l=0
TM pseudization: l=0 rc=1.5382
AE norm within rc      : +0.542046
0-th AE derivative at rc: +0.762039
```

1-th AE derivative at rc: -0.286792
 2-th AE derivative at rc: -0.507802
 3-th AE derivative at rc: +1.868540
 4-th AE derivative at rc: -4.053803
 TM coefficients: [-0.27190093548911703, 0.14979603434042824,
 -0.004487770380826834, -0.2915994736094055, 0.1840238959958208,
 -0.046018698815102996, 0.004261789670242021]
 norm error : -5.551115123125783e-16
 V"(0) condition: -1.5414752807529908e-14



Pseudizing n=2, l=1
 TM pseudization: l=1 rc=1.5382
 AE norm within rc : +0.475565
 0-th AE derivative at rc: +0.675043
 1-th AE derivative at rc: -0.161338
 2-th AE derivative at rc: -0.287611
 3-th AE derivative at rc: +0.812706
 4-th AE derivative at rc: -1.558179
 TM coefficients: [0.8500214007230048, -1.2840888004643276,
 -0.23555486392541872, 0.5467218238165642, -0.27670830682089087,
 0.06261801767769086, -0.005473123713807588]
 norm error : -2.0483614804334138e-14
 V"(0) condition: -1.509903313490213e-14



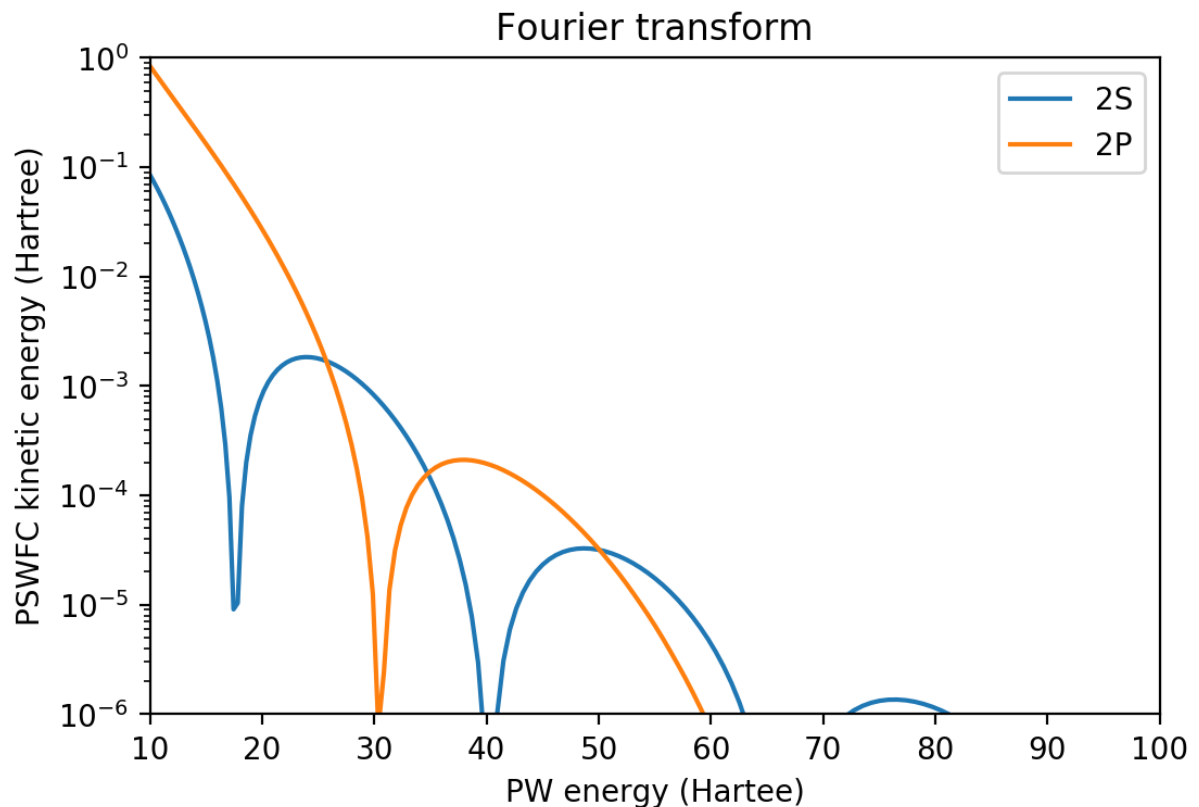
```
[7] plt.figure(figsize=(6,4), dpi=200)

q, fq = ae.rgd.fft(ps[0], l=0)
plt.plot(0.5*q*q, 0.5*fq*fq*q*q, label='2S')
q, fq = ae.rgd.fft(ps[1], l=1)
plt.plot(0.5*q*q, 0.5*fq*fq*q*q, label='2P')

plt.xlim(10,100)
plt.xlabel('PW energy (Hartree)')

plt.ylim(1e-6, 1)
plt.yscale('log')
plt.ylabel('PSWFC kinetic energy (Hartree)')

plt.title('Fourier transform')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



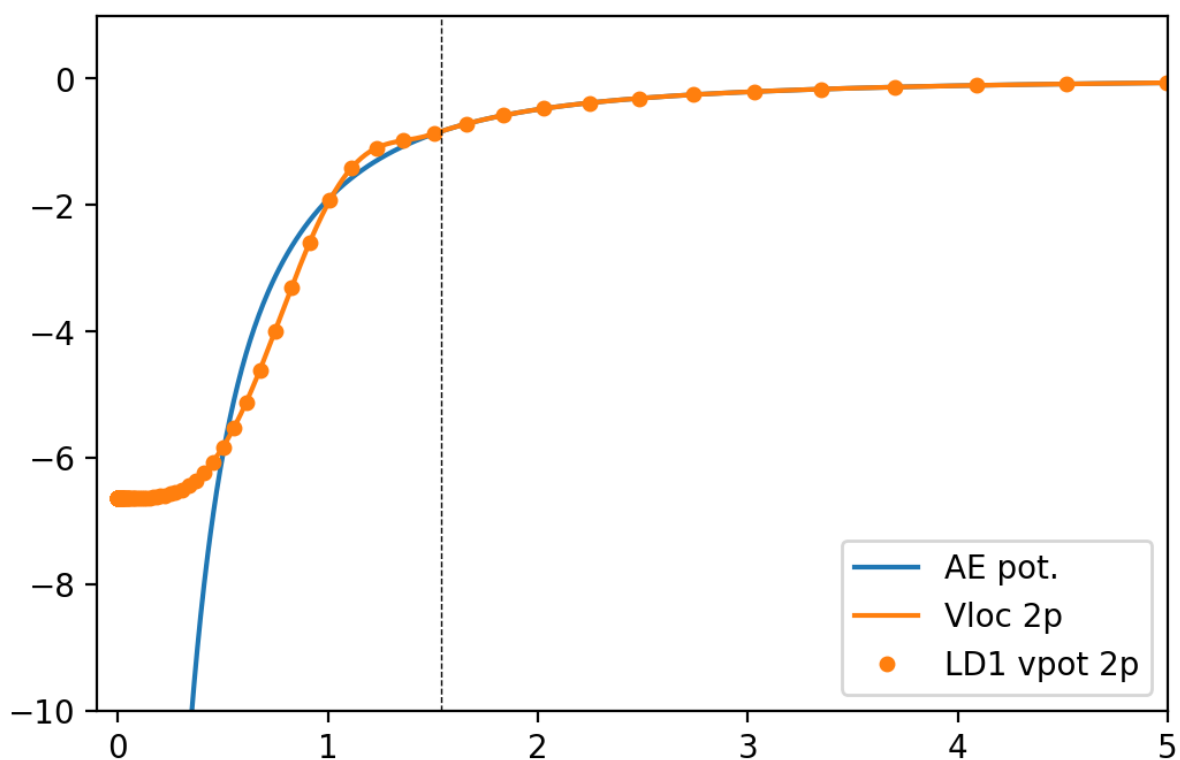
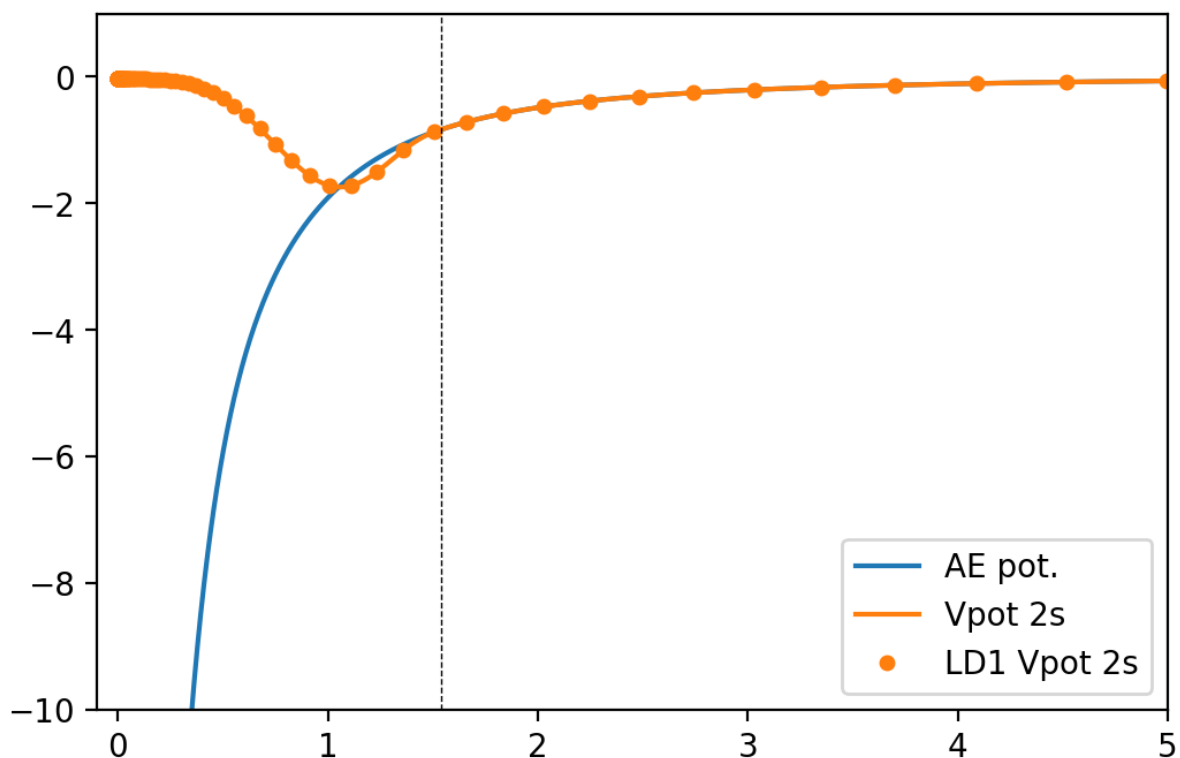
```
[18] # load the screend potentials from ld1.x
ld1_vloc2s = np.loadtxt('LD1_C-LDA-TM/c.screen-vloc0')
ld1_vloc2p = np.loadtxt('LD1_C-LDA-TM/c.screen-vloc1')

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(6,4), dpi=200)
plt.plot(r, ae.vtot, color='C0', label='AE pot.')
plt.plot(r, ppot[0], color='C1', label='Vpot 2s')
plt.plot(ld1_vloc2s[:,20,1], ld1_vloc2s[:,20,2]/2, color='C1',
linestyle='none', marker='o', markersize=4, label='LD1 Vpot 2s')

plt.axvline(rc, linestyle='dashed', color='black', linewidth=0.5)
plt.xlim(-0.10,5)
plt.ylim(-10,1)
plt.legend()
plt.show()

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(6,4), dpi=200)
plt.plot(r, ae.vtot, color='C0', label='AE pot.')
plt.plot(r, ppot[1], color='C1', label='Vloc 2p')
plt.plot(ld1_vloc2p[:,20,1], ld1_vloc2p[:,20,2]/2, color='C1',
linestyle='none', marker='o', markersize=4, label='LD1 vpot 2p')

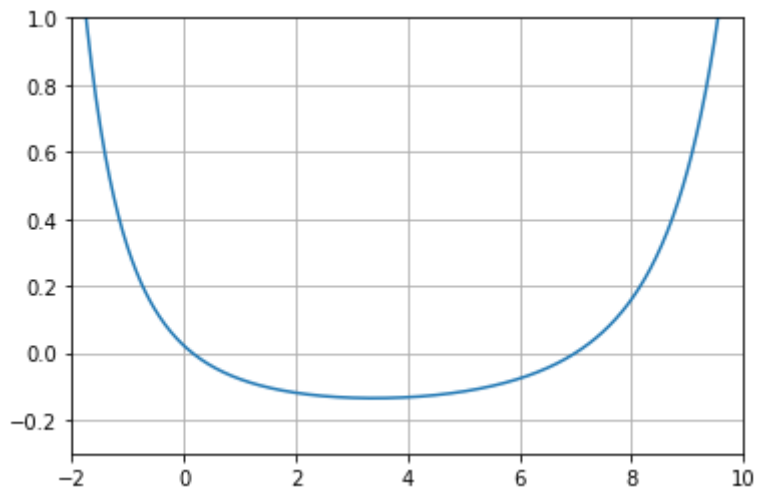
plt.axvline(rc, linestyle='dashed', color='black', linewidth=0.5)
plt.xlim(-0.10,5)
plt.ylim(-10,1)
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



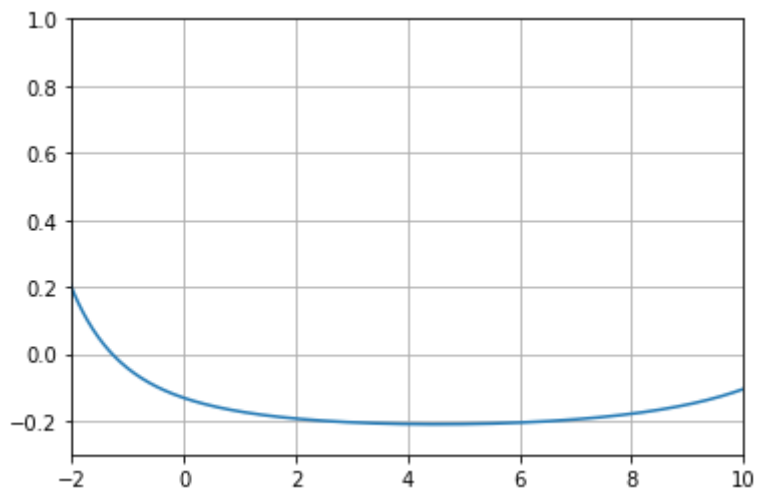
```
[9] for orb in ae.orbitals[1:]:
    n = orb.n
    l = orb.l
    aeorb = orb.ur
    print('Pseudizing n={0}, l={1}'.format(n,l))
    psorb, d2psorb = pseudize_TM(aeorb, l, 1.54, ae.rgd,
    verbose=False, plot_c2=True)
    plt.xlim(-2,10)
    plt.ylim(-0.3,1)
```

```
plt.show()  
print()
```

Pseudizing $n=2$, $l=0$



Pseudizing $n=2$, $l=1$



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