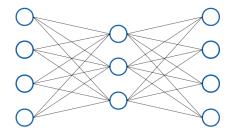
Christian Andreas Mielers Phil Yannick Schrör

Ruhr-University Bochum Institute for Neural Computation Study Project

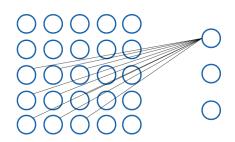
24th of February 2016

#### Convolutional Neural Networks

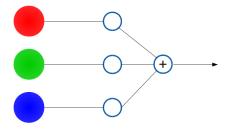
- Contains convolutional layers
- Learns the weights of convolutional filters
- Exploits spatial structure in the input
- Convolving entire input with filter implies shared weights
- Reduced amount of weights allows lots of filters



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## Network Structure

Layer	Туре	Configuration	Activation function
0	Convolutional	100 filters of size $7 \times 7$ per channel	tanh
1	Max Pooling	Pool size 2 × 2	-
2	Convolutional	150 filters of size $4 \times 4$ per channel	tanh
3	Max Pooling	Pool size 2 × 2	-
4	Convolutional	250 filters of size $4 \times 4$ per channel	tanh
5	Max Pooling	Pool size $2 \times 2$	-
6	Dense	300 neurons	tanh
7	Dense	43 neurons	softmax

# German Traffic Sign Recognition Benchmark

RUB

■ German Traffic Sign Recognition Benchmark

- German Traffic Sign Recognition Benchmark
- What is the task?

- German Traffic Sign Recognition Benchmark
- What is the task?
- Show some images

## Simple Setup



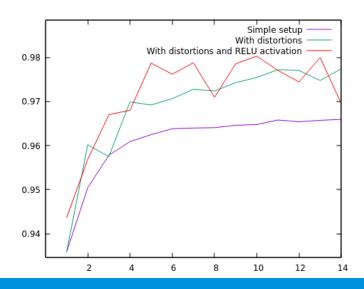
■ Describe Simple Setup

# Simple Setup

- Describe Simple Setup
- Present Results

## Results on GTSRB





# Input Distortions

RUB

■ Mention input distortions

- Mention input distortions
- Explain them

## Input Distortions

- Mention input distortions
- Explain them
- Present distortion parameters

## Input Distortions

- Mention input distortions
- Explain them
- Present distortion parameters
- Maybe add one or two images before and after the transformations

### Results with RELU

RUB

Add RELU image

#### Results with RELU



- Add RELU image
- Present results with RELU activation function

# Missclassified images





■ How well do the GTSRB filters generalize?

#### Filter Reuse



- How well do the GTSRB filters generalize?
- Initialize new network with same structure randomly

- How well do the GTSRB filters generalize?
- Initialize new network with same structure randomly
- Copy GTSRB filters to the new network

**RU**B

- How well do the GTSRB filters generalize?
- Initialize new network with same structure randomly
- Copy GTSRB filters to the new network
- Train only the fully connected layers!





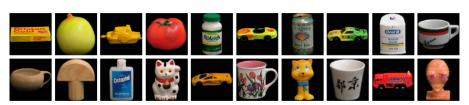
■ Columbia Object Image Library 100 ⇒ COIL100





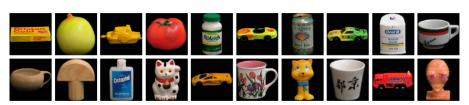
- Columbia Object Image Library 100 ⇒ COIL100
- 100 different objects





- Columbia Object Image Library 100 ⇒ COIL100
- 100 different objects
- Objects turning on a black turntable





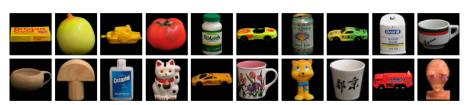
- Columbia Object Image Library 100 ⇒ COIL100
- 100 different objects
- Objects turning on a black turntable
- lacksquare One foto each time the object has turned by  $5^\circ$





- Columbia Object Image Library 100 ⇒ COIL100
- 100 different objects
- Objects turning on a black turntable
- lacksquare One foto each time the object has turned by  $5^\circ$
- 72 images per object, 7200 images in total





- Columbia Object Image Library 100 ⇒ COIL100
- 100 different objects
- Objects turning on a black turntable
- One foto each time the object has turned by 5°
- 72 images per object, 7200 images in total
- Random separation into 58 training and 14 test images per object

## **INRIA**



■ Describe INRIA dataset

## **INRIA**



- Describe INRIA dataset
- Show image

**RU**B

## ■ Describe INRIA dataset

- Show image
- Show results with reused filters

**RU**B

- Describe INRIA dataset
- Show image
- Show results with reused filters
- Show results with original filters

## Conclusion



■ Summarize results

# Questions?



## Questions?

