

Functional Safety Concept Lane Assistance

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# Document history

**[Instructions: Fill in the date, version and description fields. You can fill out the Editor field with your name if you want to do so. Keep track of your editing as if this were a real world project.**

**For example, if this were your first draft or first submission, you might say version 1.0. If this is a second submission attempt, then you'd add a second line with a new date and version 2.0]**

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| 11/24/17 | 1.0 | Chris Ferone | First draft of document |
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# Purpose of the Functional Safety Concept

**[Instructions: Answer what is the purpose of a functional safety concept?]**

The purpose of the functional safety concept is to refine the safety goals into functional requirements.

# Inputs to the Functional Safety Concept

## Safety goals from the Hazard Analysis and Risk Assessment

**[Instructions:**

**REQUIRED:**

**Provide the lane departure warning and lane keeping assistance safety goals as discussed in the lessons and derived in the hazard analysis and risk assessment.**

**OPTIONAL:**

**If you expanded the hazard analysis and risk assessment to include other safety goals, include them here.**

**]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Safety Goal** |
| Safety\_Goal\_01 | the oscillating steering torque from the lane departure warning function shall be limited |
| Safety\_Goal\_02 | the lane keeping assistance function shall be time limited and the additional steering torque shall end after a given time interval so that the driver cannot misuse the system for autonomous driving. |

## Preliminary Architecture

**[Instructions: Provide a preliminary architecture for the lane assistance item. Hint: See Lesson 3: Item Definition]**



### Description of architecture elements

**[Instructions: Provide a description for each of the item elements; what is each element's purpose in the lane assistance item? ]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Element** | **Description** |
| Camera Sensor | Captures raw image of lane |
| Camera Sensor ECU | Processes camera data to determine vehicle’s position in lane and if a lane departure warning should be issued or if a torque command should be sent to the EPS to keep lane |
| Car Display | Notifies driver if LDW and LKA are enabled and when they become active |
| Car Display ECU | Processes information from Camera Sensor ECU and updates Car Display accordingly |
| Driver Steering Torque Sensor | Measures torque applied to steering wheel by driver |
| Electronic Power Steering ECU | Controls EPS torque. Listens for torque commands from Camera sensor ECU |
| Motor | Applies torque to steering column |

# Functional Safety Concept

The functional safety concept consists of:

* Functional safety analysis
* Functional safety requirements
* Functional safety architecture
* Warning and degradation concept

## Functional Safety Analysis

**[Instructions: Fill in the functional safety analysis table below.]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Malfunction ID** | **Main Function of the Item Related to Safety Goal Violations** | **Guidewords (NO, WRONG, EARLY, LATE, MORE, LESS)** | **Resulting Malfunction** |
| Malfunction\_01 | Lane Departure Warning (LDW) function shall apply an oscillating steering torque to provide the driver a haptic feedback | MORE | The lane departure warning function applies an oscillating torque with very high torque amplitude (above limit) |
| Malfunction\_02 | Lane Departure Warning (LDW) function shall apply an oscillating steering torque to provide the driver a haptic feedback | MORE | The lane departure warning function applies an oscillating torque with very high torque frequency (above limit) |
| Malfunction\_03 | Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) function shall apply the steering torque when active in order to stay in ego lane | NO | The lane keeping assistance function is not limited in time duration which leads to misuse as an autonomous driving function. |

## Functional Safety Requirements

**[Instructions: Fill in the functional safety requirements for the lane departure warning ]**

Lane Departure Warning (LDW) Requirements:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Functional Safety Requirement** | **ASIL** | **Fault Tolerant Time Interval** | **Safe State** |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-01 | The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque amplitude is below Max\_Torque\_Available. | C | 50ms | turn off the functionality |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-02 | The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque frequency is below Max\_Torque\_Frequency. | C | 50ms | turn off the functionality |

Lane Departure Warning (LDW) Verification and Validation Acceptance Criteria:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Validation Acceptance**  **Criteria and Method** | **Verification Acceptance**  **Criteria and Method** |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-01 | validate that a reasonable max torque value was chosen. We would need to test how drivers react to different torque amplitudes to prove that we chose an appropriate value. | verify that when the torque amplitude crosses the limit, the lane assistance output is set to zero within the 50 ms fault tolerant time interval. |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-02 | validate that a reasonable max frequency value was chosen. We would need to test how drivers react to different frequencies to prove that we chose an appropriate value. | verify that when the torque frequency crosses the limit, the lane assistance output is set to zero within the 50 ms fault tolerant time interval. |

**[Instructions: Fill in the functional safety requirements for the lane keeping assistance]**

Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) Requirements:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Functional Safety Requirement** | **ASIL** | **Fault Tolerant Time Interval** | **Safe State** |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  02-01 | the electronic power steering ECU shall ensure that the lane keeping assistance torque is applied for only Max\_Duration | B | 500ms | turn off the functionality |

Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) Verification and Validation Acceptance Criteria:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Validation Acceptance**  **Criteria and Method** | **Verification Acceptance**  **Criteria and Method** |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  02-01 | validate that the max\_duration chosen really did dissuade drivers from taking their hands off the wheel | verify that the system really does turn off if the lane keeping assistance every exceeded max\_duration |

## Refinement of the System Architecture

**[Instructions: Include the refined system architecture. Hint: The refined system architecture should include the system architecture from the end of the functional safety lesson including all of the ASIL labels.]**



## Allocation of Functional Safety Requirements to Architecture Elements

**[Instructions: Mark which element or elements are responsible for meeting the functional safety requirement. Hint: Only one ECU is responsible for meeting all of the requirements.]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Functional Safety Requirement** | **Electronic Power Steering ECU** | **Camera ECU** | **Car Display ECU** |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-01 | The electronic power steering ECU shall ensure that the lane departure warning oscillating torque amplitude is below Max\_Torque\_Amplitude | **x** |  |  |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  01-02 | The electronic power steering ECU shall ensure that the lane departure warning oscillating torque amplitude is below Max\_Torque\_Frequency | **x** |  |  |
| Functional  Safety  Requirement  02-01 | the electronic power steering ECU shall ensure that the lane keeping assistance torque is applied for only Max\_Duration | **x** |  |  |

## Warning and Degradation Concept

**[Instructions: Fill in the warning and degradation concept.]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Degradation Mode** | **Trigger for Degradation Mode** | **Safe State invoked?** | **Driver Warning** |
| WDC-01 | turn off the functionality | Malfunction\_01, Malfunction\_02 | Yes | warning light on the dashboard |
| WDC-02 | turn off the functionality | Malfunction\_03 | Yes | warning light on the dashboard |