

---

**Algorithm 3.1.28** Locate an element from a finite list of increasing integers by recursively splitting the list into four search space partitions.

---

```

1: procedure QUATERNARY SEARCH(term: integer;  $a_0, a_1, \dots, a_n$ : finite
   list of increasing integers; index = 0: integer)
2:   endpoint  $\leftarrow \lfloor \frac{n}{4} \rfloor$ 
3:   if endpoint = 0 then ▷ Bottom of recursion stack reached
4:     if term =  $a_0$  then
5:       return index
6:     else if term =  $a_1$  then
7:       return index + 1
8:     else
9:       return index + 2
10:    end if
11:   else if term <  $a_{\text{endpoint}}$  then ▷ Recur into search partitions
12:     return QUATERNARY SEARCH(
       term,
        $a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{(\text{endpoint}-1)}$ ,
       index)
13:   else if  $a_{\text{endpoint}} \leq \text{term} < a_{(\text{endpoint} \times 2)}$  then
14:     return QUATERNARY SEARCH(
       term,
        $a_{\text{endpoint}}, a_{(\text{endpoint}+1)}, \dots, a_{(\text{endpoint} \times 2)-1}$ ,
       index + endpoint)
15:   else if  $a_{(\text{endpoint} \times 2)} \leq \text{term} < a_{(\text{endpoint} \times 3)}$  then
16:     return QUATERNARY SEARCH(
       term,
        $a_{(\text{endpoint} \times 2)}, a_{(\text{endpoint} \times 2)+1}, \dots, a_{(\text{endpoint} \times 3)-1}$ ,
       index + (endpoint × 2))
17:   else if  $a_{(\text{endpoint} \times 3)} \leq \text{term}$  then
18:     return QUATERNARY SEARCH(
       term,
        $a_{(\text{endpoint} \times 3)}, a_{(\text{endpoint} \times 3)+1}, \dots, a_n$ ,
       index + (endpoint × 3))
19:   else
20:     return  $\perp$  ▷ The term was never in the list
21:   end if
22: end procedure

```

---