## ME EN 2450 Assignment HW 3b

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## Q1

(10 pts) Given the equations

$$5x_1 + 1x_2 - 0.5x_3 = 13.5$$
$$-6x_1 - 12x_2 + 4x_3 = -123$$
$$2x_1 + 2x_2 + 10x_3 = -43$$

- (a) Solve by hand using Gauss Elimination. Show all steps of the calculation.
- (b) Substitute your results in to the original equations to check your answers.
- (c) Write a Gauss Elimination code and solve the problem. Verify your implementation. **NOTE: Your code should be general enough to handle an n-by-n system for any n.** Pivoting and scaling are both optional.

## Q2

(10 pts.) Solve the following system of equations by LU decomposition:

$$8x_1 + 4x_2 - x_3 = 11$$
$$-2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 = 4$$
$$2x_1 - x_2 + 6x_3 = 7$$

- a) by hand
- b) using a python or matlab script that you write.
  NOTE: Your code should be general enough to handle an n-by-n system for any n.
  Pivoting and scaling are both optional.
- c) Make a statement about verification based on the results of (a) and (b).

## Q3

(10 pts.) Use the Gauss-Seidel method to solve the following system until the approximate relative error falls below  $\epsilon_A = .0005$ . If necessary, rearrange the equations to achieve convergence.

$$-3x_1 + x_2 + 12x_3 = 50$$
$$6x_1 - x_2 - x_3 = 3$$
$$6x_1 + 9x_2 + x_3 = 40$$

- a) using a built-in function in matlab (linsolve) or python (numpy.linalg.solve)
- b) using a python or matlab script of Gauss-Seidel method that you write.
- c) what goes wrong, if anything, if the equations are not reordered?