

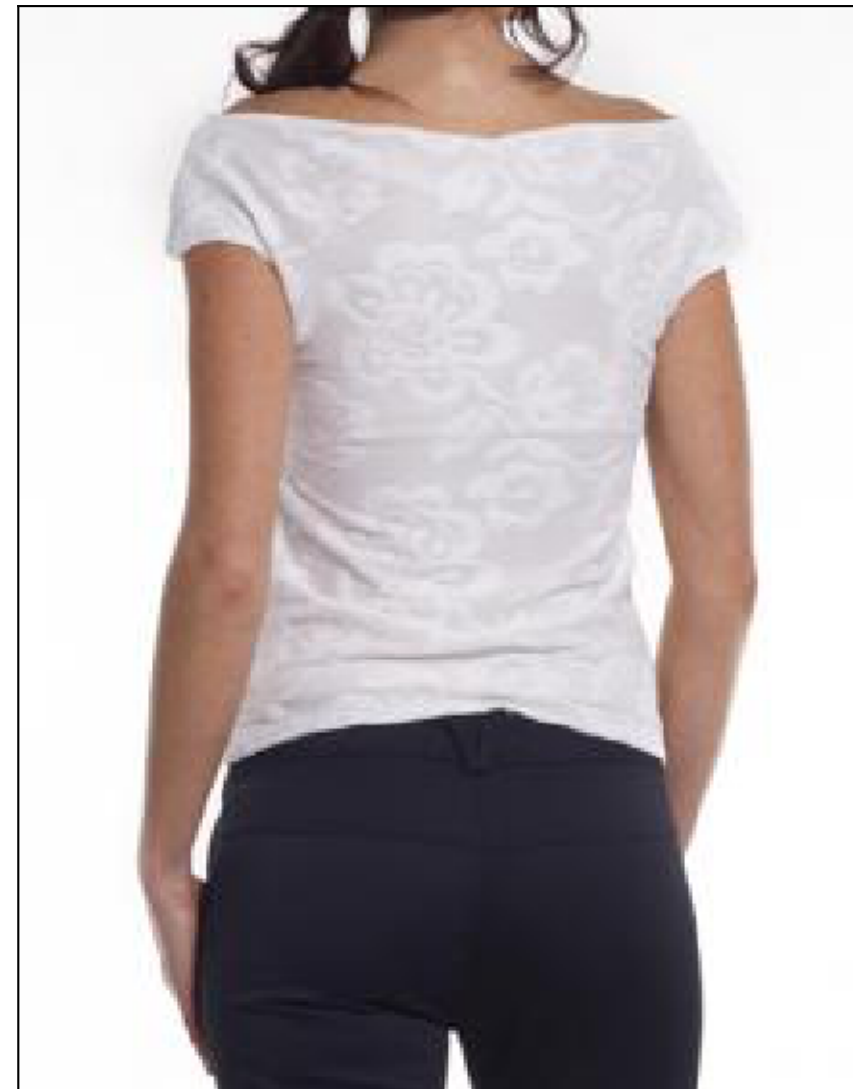
Tank



Tee



Top



Jeans



Blouse



Tee

