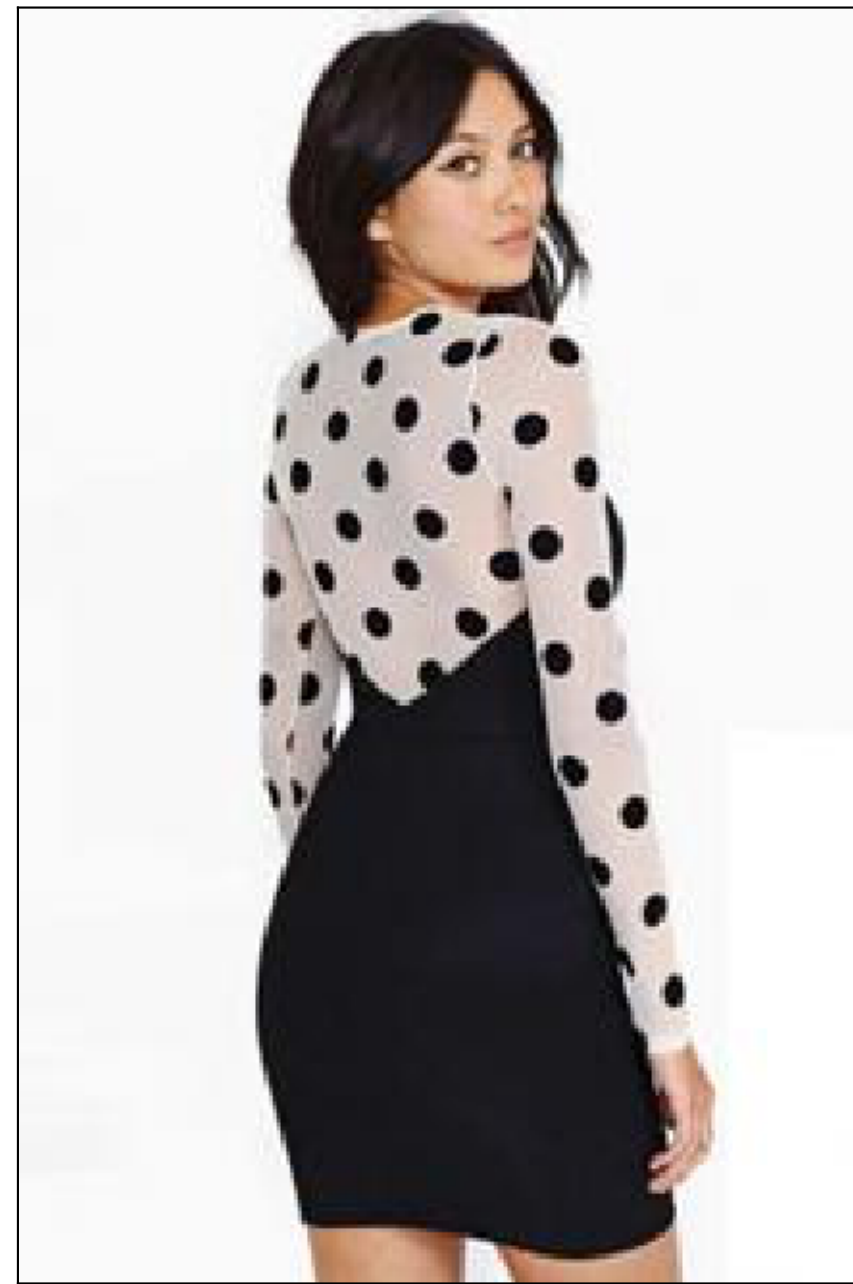


Tank



Romper



Tank



Dress



Tank



Tee

