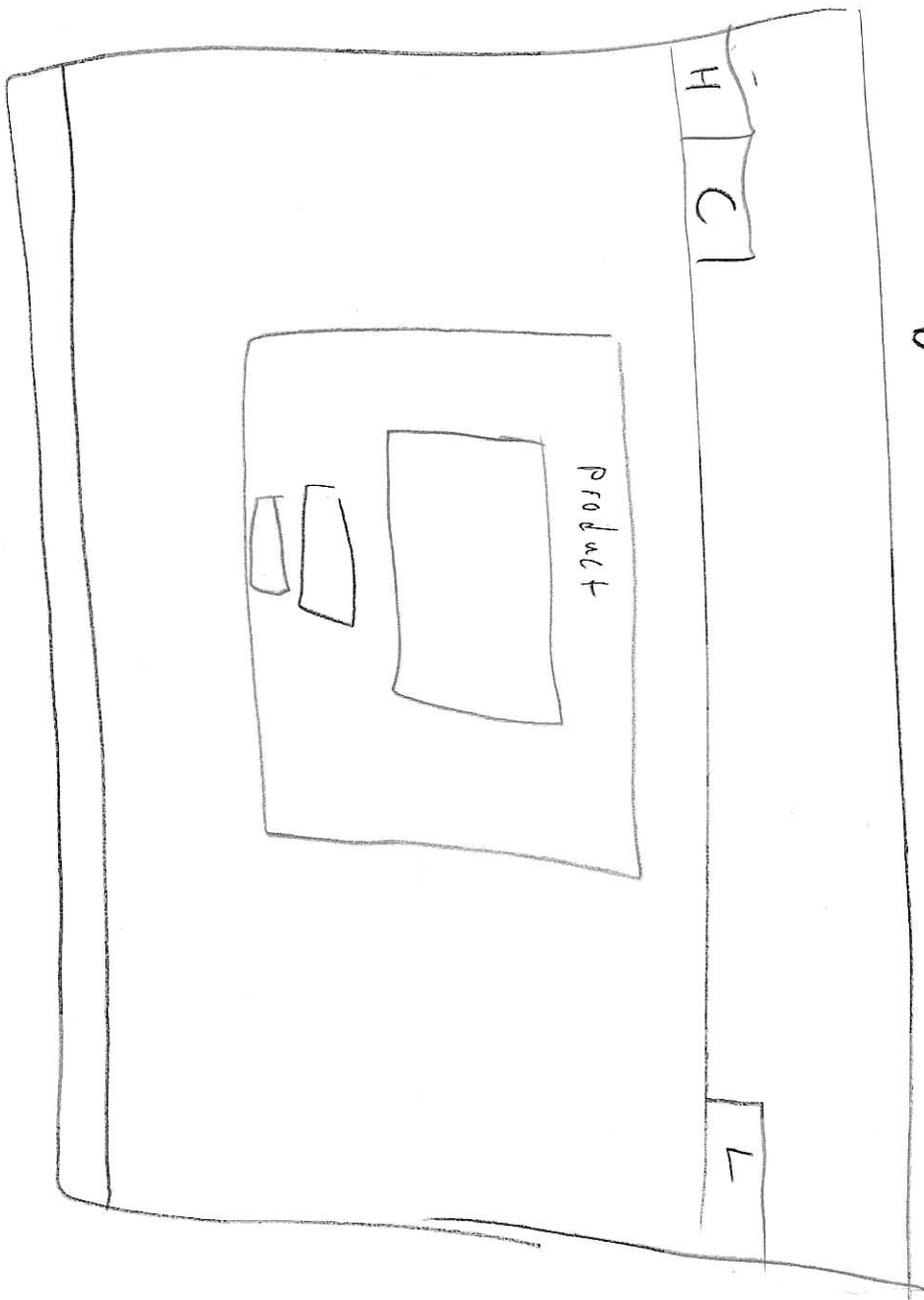


Details



Car+

