

Team Members: Chris Baldwin & Kaushal Prudhvi

Date: 9/20/2021

Course: ECEN 602 Fall 2021

Assignment: MP1

Professor: Dr. Narasimha Annapareddy

TA: Rishabh Singla

Github: <https://github.com/chrisbaldwin2/EchoServer>

The project zip contains

- 1) The Make File
- 2) run_server.cpp
- 3) run_client.cpp
- 4) README
- 5) Mp1.h

The Steps for executing the files are :

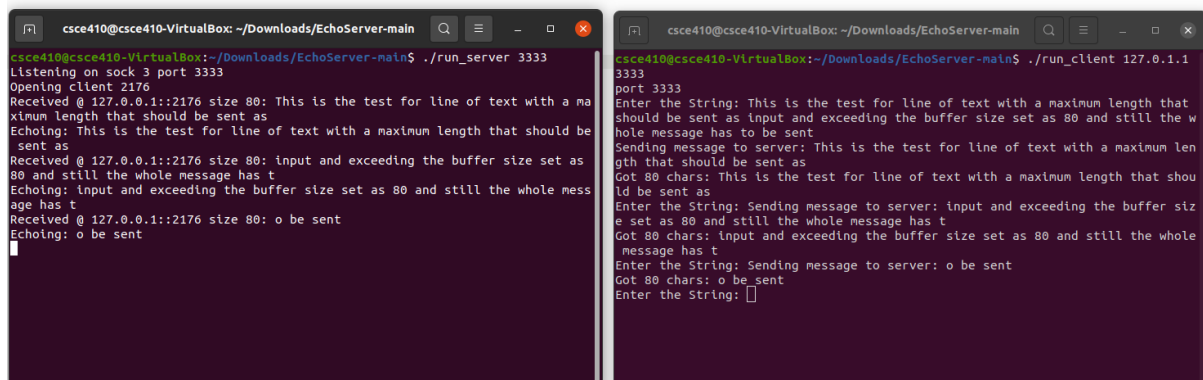
- 1) Open 2 terminals and change the directory where the files are located
- 2) Type make and hit enter
- 3) On first terminal enter ./run_server PORT_NUMBER
- 4) On Second terminal enter ./run_client <HOST_IP> PORT_NUMBER
- 5) The code is written in such a way that the port numbers have to be the same on both the sides for a good command line outputs
- 6) Test the echo client and server models by the following cases
- 7) All the test cases have been implemented and documented
- 8) The code is also mentioned after the results

Test cases and Results:

- 1) Line of text terminated by a newline

4) Line of text the maximum line length without a newline,

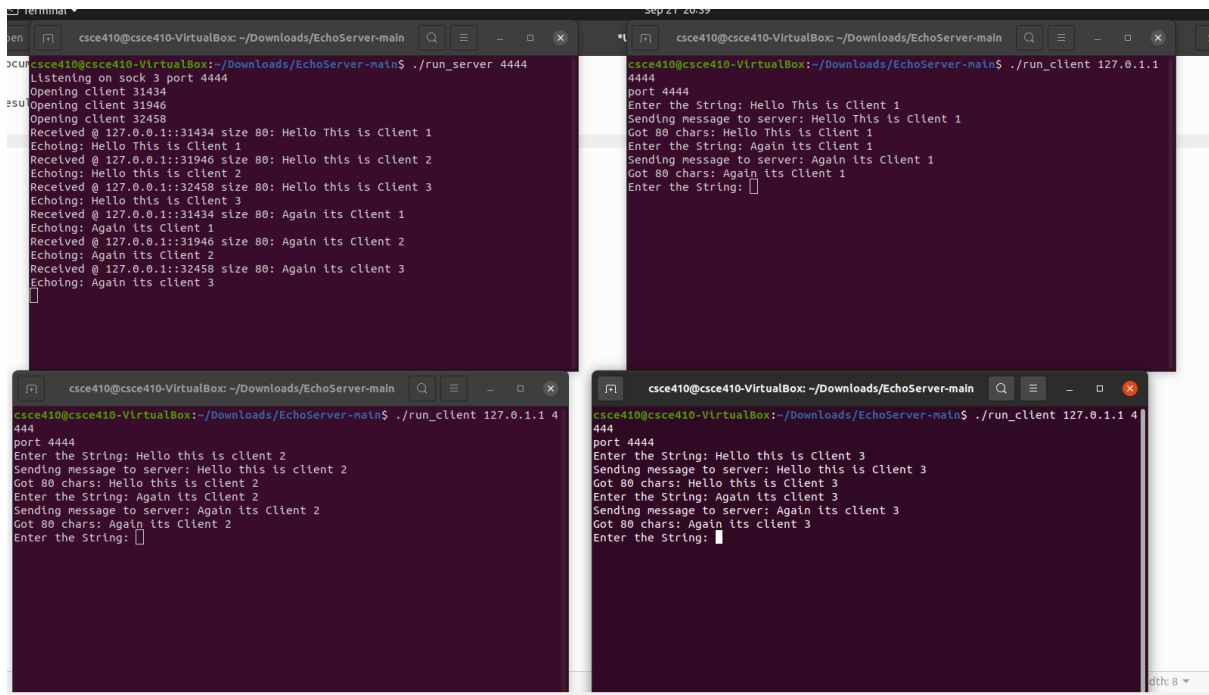
Here we have tried to send the maximum length without a newline exceeding the buffer and the server echoed the full message successfully



```
csce410@csce410-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/EchoServer-main
csce410@csce410-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/EchoServer-main$ ./run_server 3333
Listening on sock 3 port 3333
Opening client 2176
Received @ 127.0.0.1::2176 size 80: This is the test for line of text with a maximum length that should be sent as
Echoing: This is the test for line of text with a maximum length that should be sent as
Received @ 127.0.0.1::2176 size 80: input and exceeding the buffer size set as 80 and still the whole message has t
Echoing: input and exceeding the buffer size set as 80 and still the whole message has t
Received @ 127.0.0.1::2176 size 80: o be sent
Echoing: o be sent

csce410@csce410-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/EchoServer-main$ ./run_client 127.0.1.1 3333
port 3333
Enter the String: This is the test for line of text with a maximum length that should be sent as input and exceeding the buffer size set as 80 and still the whole message has to be sent
Sending message to server: This is the test for line of text with a maximum length that should be sent as
Got 80 chars: This is the test for line of text with a maximum length that should be sent as
Enter the String: Sending message to server: input and exceeding the buffer size set as 80 and still the whole message has t
Got 80 chars: input and exceeding the buffer size set as 80 and still the whole message has t
Enter the String: Sending message to server: o be sent
Got 80 chars: o be sent
Enter the String: 
```

5) Three simultaneous clients connecting to the server and sending messages and receiving echoes



```
csce410@csce410-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/EchoServer-main$ ./run_server 4444
Listening on sock 3 port 4444
Opening client 31434
Opening client 31946
Opening client 32458
Received @ 127.0.0.1::31434 size 80: Hello This is Client 1
Echoing: Hello This is Client 1
Received @ 127.0.0.1::31946 size 80: Hello this is client 2
Echoing: Hello this is client 2
Received @ 127.0.0.1::32458 size 80: Hello this is Client 3
Echoing: Hello this is Client 3
Received @ 127.0.0.1::31434 size 80: Again its Client 1
Echoing: Again its Client 1
Received @ 127.0.0.1::31946 size 80: Again its Client 2
Echoing: Again its Client 2
Received @ 127.0.0.1::32458 size 80: Again its client 3
Echoing: Again its client 3

csce410@csce410-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/EchoServer-main$ ./run_client 127.0.1.1 4444
port 4444
Enter the String: Hello This is Client 1
Sending message to server: Hello This is Client 1
Got 80 chars: Hello This is Client 1
Enter the String: Again its Client 1
Sending message to server: Again its Client 1
Got 80 chars: Again its Client 1
Enter the String:

csce410@csce410-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/EchoServer-main$ ./run_client 127.0.1.1 4444
port 4444
Enter the String: Hello this is client 2
Sending message to server: Hello this is client 2
Got 80 chars: Hello this is client 2
Enter the String: Again its Client 2
Sending message to server: Again its Client 2
Got 80 chars: Again its Client 2
Enter the String:

csce410@csce410-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/EchoServer-main$ ./run_client 127.0.1.1 4444
port 4444
Enter the String: Hello this is Client 3
Sending message to server: Hello this is Client 3
Got 80 chars: Hello this is Client 3
Enter the String: Again its client 3
Sending message to server: Again its client 3
Got 80 chars: Again its client 3
Enter the String:
```

6)When the clients terminated abruptly after echoing messages when terminal is closed.

```
terminal
csce410@csce410-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/EchoServer-main
csce410@csce410-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/EchoServer-main$ ./run_server 4444
Listening on sock 3 port 4444
Opening client 31434
Opening client 31946
Opening client 32458
Received @ 127.0.0.1::31434 size 80: Hello This is Client 1
Echoing: Hello This is Client 1
Received @ 127.0.0.1::31946 size 80: Hello this is client 2
Echoing: Hello this is client 2
Received @ 127.0.0.1::32458 size 80: Hello this is Client 3
Echoing: Hello this is Client 3
Received @ 127.0.0.1::31434 size 80: Again its Client 1
Echoing: Again its Client 1
Received @ 127.0.0.1::31946 size 80: Again its Client 2
Echoing: Again its Client 2
Received @ 127.0.0.1::32458 size 80: Again its client 3
Echoing: Again its client 3
Received @ 127.0.0.1::31434 size 80: exit
Echoing: exit
Closing client 31946
Closing client 32458
Closing client 31434
```

(7) Client terminated after entering text. The test is done by pressing ctrl -c on client terminal.

```
csce410@csce410-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/EchoServer-main
csce410@csce410-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/EchoServer-main$ ./run_server 3333
Listening on sock 3 port 3333
Opening client 5248
Received @ 127.0.0.1::5248 size 80: This is the test for client termination after
r entering a text
Echoing: This is the test for client termination after entering a text
Closing client 5248

csce410@csce410-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/EchoServer-main
csce410@csce410-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/EchoServer-main$ ./run_client 127.0.1.1 3
333
port 3333
Enter the String: This is the test for client termination after entering a text
Sending message to server: This is the test for client termination after enterin
g a text
Got 80 chars: This is the test for client termination after entering a text
Enter the String: ^C
csce410@csce410-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/EchoServer-main$
```

Makefile

```
SERVERFILE=run_server
CLIENTFILE=run_client
```

```

INSTALLDIR=build
OUTPUTFILE=$(SERVERFILE) $(CLIENTFILE)
# look for .cpp & .h files in ./src
vpath %.cpp ./src
vpath %.h ./src

.PHONY: all
all: $(OUTPUTFILE)

%: %.cpp
    g++ -o $@ $<

.PHONY: install
install:
    mkdir -p $(INSTALLDIR)
    cp -p $(SERVERFILE) $(INSTALLDIR)
    cp -p $(CLIENTFILE) $(INSTALLDIR)

.PHONY: clean
clean:
    rm -f $(INSTALLDIR)/$(SERVERFILE) $(INSTALLDIR)/$(CLIENTFILE)
    rm -f $(OUTPUTFILE)

```

File run_client.cpp

```

/* run_client.cpp
 *
 * Original Author: Chris Baldwin
 * Partner:        Kaushal Prudhvi
 * Date:           9/20/2021
 * Course:         ECEN 602 Fall 2021
 * Assignmnet:     MP1
 * Professor:      Dr. Narasimha Annapareddy
 * TA:             Rishabh Singla

```

```

*

* History Table
* =====
* Date      :: Author      :: Change
* -----++-----++-----
* 9/20/2021  :: Chris Baldwin :: Created run_client.cpp file
* -----++-----++-----
* 9/21/2021  :: Chris Baldwin :: Added errno handling
* -----++-----++-----
* 9/21/2021  :: Chris Baldwin :: Added function header
*           ::              :: comments and history table
* -----++-----++-----
* 9/21/2021  :: Chris Baldwin :: Added better newline handling
*           ::              :: and buffer underflow in r/w
* -----++-----++-----
* 9/21/2021  :: Chris Baldwin :: Added EOF handling
* -----++-----++-----
*/

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<strings.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include"mp1.h"

/* error
*
* Prints the reason for the error and exits the program with code -1
*

```

```

    * @param err The string describing why the error has occurred
    * @return none
    */
void error(const char *err)
{
    printf("%s", err);
    exit(MP1::ERROR);
}

/* bind_socket
 *
 * Acquires a socket
 *
 * @param none
 * @return sfd The socket file descriptor
 */
int get_socket()
{
    int sfd;
    // Attempt to acquire a TCP IPv4 socket
    sfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if(sfd < 0) error("Error acquiring socket\n");
    // printf("socket descriptor: %d\n", sfd);
    return sfd;
}

/* connect_to_server
 *
 * Connects to a server specified in argv where argv[1] is the ip
 * and argv[2] is the port number
 *
 * @param sfd The open socket file descriptor
 * @param argv The arguments passed in from the command line
 * @return none
 */

```



```

void connect_to_server(int sfd, char *argv[])
{
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    char *str[20];
    int port, err;

    // Zero out the memory @ serv_addr
    bzero((char *) &serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
    // Set values for sockaddr_in struct
    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(argv[1]);
    port = strtol(argv[2], str, 10);
    printf("port %d\n", port);
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons((uint16_t) port);
    // Try to connect to the ip and port number specified
    err = connect(sfd, (struct sockaddr *) &serv_addr,
sizeof(serv_addr));
    if(err < 0) error("Error connecting to server\n");
}

/* readline
*
* Reads from stdin and writes it to buf
*
* @param[out] buf The buffer to write to
* @return none
*/
int readline(char *buf)
{
    printf("Enter the String: ");
    // Read from stdin at most the size of the buffer
    if(!fgets(buf, MP1::buf_size, stdin))
    {
        printf("EOF\n");
        return MP1::ERROR;
    }
}

```

```

        if(!strstr(buf, "\n")) printf("\n");
        return MP1::GOOD;
    }

/* writen
 *
 * Writes the buffer passed in to the connected server
 *
 * @param sfd The open socket file descriptor
 * @param buf The buffer to be written to the server
 * @return none
 */
void writen(int sfd, char *buf, int index)
{
    ssize_t size;
    printf("Sending message to server: %s", buf);
    if(!strstr(buf, "\n")) printf("\n");
    // Attempt to send the packet to the server & retry on EINTR
write_l:
    size = write(sfd, buf + index, MP1::buf_size - index);
    if(size < 0 && errno == EINTR) goto write_l;
    if(size < 0) error("Error writing to socket\n");
    if(size + index < MP1::buf_size) writen(sfd, buf, index + size);
}

int readn(int sfd, char *buf, int index)
{
    int size;
read_l:
    size = read(sfd, buf + index, MP1::buf_size - index);
    if(size < 0 && errno == EINTR) goto read_l;
    if(size < 0) error("Error reading from socket\n");
    if(size + index < MP1::buf_size) readn(sfd, buf, index + size);
    return size;
}

```

```

/* listen_for_resp
 *
 * Waits for the echo from the server and prints it to
 * stdout
 *
 * @param[in] sfd The open socket file descriptor
 * @param[out] buf The buffer to store the echo resp in
 * @return none
 */
void listen_for_resp(int sfd, char *buf)
{
    ssize_t size;
    bzero(buf, MP1::buf_size);
    // Attempt to receive the packet from the server & retry on EINTR
    size = readn(sfd, buf, 0);
    printf("Got %d chars: %s", (int) size, buf);
    if(!strstr(buf, "\n")) printf("\n");
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    char buf [MP1::buf_size];
    int sock_fd;

    if(argc != 3) error("Call must have 2 arguments: IPv4_ADDRESS
PORT_NUM\n");

    sock_fd = get_socket();
    connect_to_server(sock_fd, argv);
    while(1)
    {
        if(readline(buf) == MP1::ERROR) break;
        writen(sock_fd, buf, 0);
        listen_for_resp(sock_fd, buf);
    }

    // Close the socket ( sending EOF in the process )

```

```

printf("~~Terminating Session~~\n");

close(sock_fd);

return MP1::GOOD;
}

```

FILE run_server.cpp

```

/* run_server.cpp
 *
 * Original Author: Chris Baldwin
 * Partner:      Kaushal Prudhvi
 * Date:        9/20/2021
 * Course:      ECEN 602 Fall 2021
 * Assignmnet:  MP1
 * Professor:    Dr. Narasimha Annapareddy
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 * -----++-----++-----

```

```

*/

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<strings.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include"mp1.h"
#include<signal.h>

/* error
 *
 * Prints the reason for the error and exits the program with code -1
 *
 * @param err The string describing why the error has occurred
 * @return none
 */
void error(const char *err)
{
    printf("%s", err);
    exit(MP1::ERROR);
}

/* bind_socket
 *
 * Acquires a socket, binds it, and begins listening
 *
 * @param address The struct containing the addresses to accept
(INADDR_ANY),
 *
 * port to bind, and the family (IPv4)

```

```

* @return sfd The socket file descriptor
*/
int bind_socket(struct sockaddr_in *address)
{
    int sfd, err;

    sfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if(sfd < 0) error("Error acquiring socket\n");
    // printf("socket descriptor: %d\n", sfd);

    err = bind(sfd, (struct sockaddr *) address, sizeof(struct
sockaddr));
    if(sfd < 0) error("Error binding socket\n");
    // printf("bind: %d\n", err);

    err = listen(sfd, MP1::list_queue_size);
    if(err < 0) error("Error listening on socket\n");
    // printf("listen: %d\n", err);

    return sfd;
}

/* read_socket
*
* Reads from the socket file descriptor to th buffer. If
* the write returns less than the size of the buffer, this
* wrapper will attempt to write the rest of the buffer.
*
* @param sfd The open socket file descriptor
* @param buf The buffer to be written to the socket
* @param index The index of the buffer to start writting
* @return size The size of the buffer written to the sfd
*/
int read_socket(int sfd, char *buf, int index)
{
    int size;

    read_l:
    size = read(sfd, buf + index, MP1::buf_size - index);
    if(size < 0 && errno == EINTR) goto read_l;

```

```

        if(size < 0) error("Error receiving packet\n");

        if(size == 0) return 0;

        if(size + index < MP1::buf_size) read_socket(sfd, buf, size +
index);

        return size + index;
}

/* write_socket
 *
 * Writes the buffer to the socket file descriptor. If the write
 * returns less than the size of the buffer, this wrapper will
 * attempt to write the rest of the buffer.
 *
 * @param sfd The open socket file descriptor
 * @param buf The buffer to be written to the socket
 * @param index The index of the buffer to start writting
 * @return size The size of the buffer written to the sfd
 */
int write_socket(int sfd, char *buf, int index)
{
    int size;

    write_1:

        size = write(sfd, buf + index, MP1::buf_size - index);

        if(size < 0 && errno == EINTR) goto write_1;

        if(size < 0) error("Error sending echo packet\n");

        if(size + index < MP1::buf_size) write_socket(sfd, buf, index +
size);

        return size + index;
}

/* listen_on_socket
 *
 * Listens for a new connenction, accepts it, forks, and echos any
packets which are sent.
 *
 * On sending a blank buffer (EOF), the connection is closed and the
child process ended.
 *

```

```

* @param sfd The open socket file descriptor
* @param port The port number passed in from command line
* @return none
*/
void listen_on_socket(int sfd, int port)
{
    printf("Listening on sock %d port %d\n", sfd, port);
    sockaddr_in cli_addr;
    bzero((char *) &cli_addr, sizeof(sockaddr_in));
    socklen_t clilen = sizeof(sockaddr);
    int newsockfd, pid;
    signal(SIGCHLD, SIG_IGN);
    while(1)
    {
        newsockfd = accept(sfd, (struct sockaddr *) &cli_addr,
&clilen);
        if(newsockfd < 0) error("Error accepting connection\n");
        printf("Opening client %d\n", cli_addr.sin_port);
        pid = fork();
        if(pid < 0) error("Error forking process\n");
        if(pid == 0){
            // Child Process
            char buf[MP1::buf_size];
            char ip_str[INET_ADDRSTRLEN];
            ssize_t size;
            // Stores the string of the client ip address into ip_str
            inet_ntop(AF_INET, &(cli_addr.sin_addr), ip_str,
INET_ADDRSTRLEN);
            while(1)
            {
                // Zero the buffer to prevent reading stale values
                bzero(buf, MP1::buf_size);
                size = read_socket(newsockfd, buf, 0);
                if(size == 0) break;
                printf("Received @ %s::%d size %d: %s", ip_str,
cli_addr.sin_port, (int) size, buf);
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

        if(!strstr(buf, "\n")) printf("\n");
        printf("Echoing: %s", buf);
        if(!strstr(buf, "\n")) printf("\n");
        size = write_socket(newsockfd, buf, 0);
    }

    // After receiving EOF, Close the socket and end the child
process
    printf("Closing client %d\n", cli_addr.sin_port);
    close(newsockfd);
    exit(MP1::GOOD);
}

// Parent Process
close(newsockfd);
}
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int port, sfd;
    char *port_str[20];
    // Handle issues with port number
    if(argc != 2) error("Call must have 1 argument: PORT_NUM\n");
    port = strtol(argv[1], port_str, 10);
    if(port <= 1024) error("Error port cannot be less than 1024\n");
    // Assign socket struct variables
    sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons((uint16_t) port);
    // Bind the socket
    sfd = bind_socket(&serv_addr);
    // Listen to socket ( infinite loop )
    listen_on_socket(sfd, port);
    return MP1::GOOD;
}

```

mp1.h

```
namespace MP1
{
    static const int buf_size = 80;
    static const int list_queue_size = 32;
    static const int ERROR = -1;
    static const int GOOD = 0;
};
```

README

EchoServer

Authors

- Chris Baldwin
- Kaushal Prudhvi

Roles

Chris Baldwin

- * Source Code
- * Makefile
- * README

Kaushal Prudhvi

- * Code Review
- * Testcases
- * Report

__To Install__

1. Clone the repo
2. Open a terminal (server) in the repository folder
3. run ``make`` to make the project
4. run ``hostname -I`` to get your local ip address
5. run ``./run_server <PORT_NUM>``
6. Open a terminal (client) in the repository folder
7. run ``./run_client <IP_ADDR> <PORT_NUM>`` (Note that the PORT_NUM should match the server port number)

__Running The Server__

- * The buffer size is 80 Bytes
- * The client can type Cntrl-D or Cntrl-C to end their session