

Java + Spring

Pre req's + steps

Chris Buckett
Sept 2022

valcon

Section 1

Download and install pre-requisites

Pre-requisites

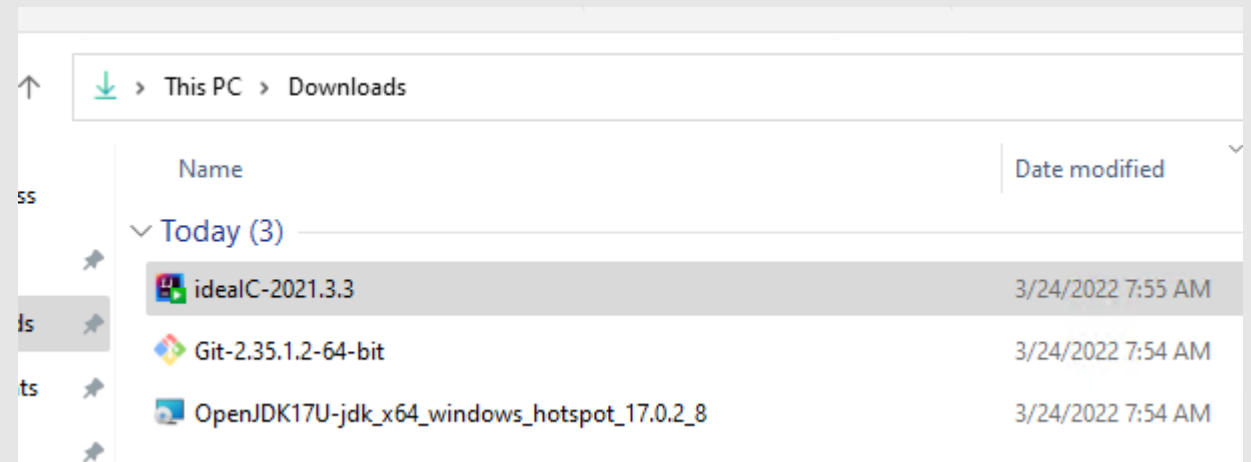
Java Development Kit (JDK):

<https://adoptium.net/>

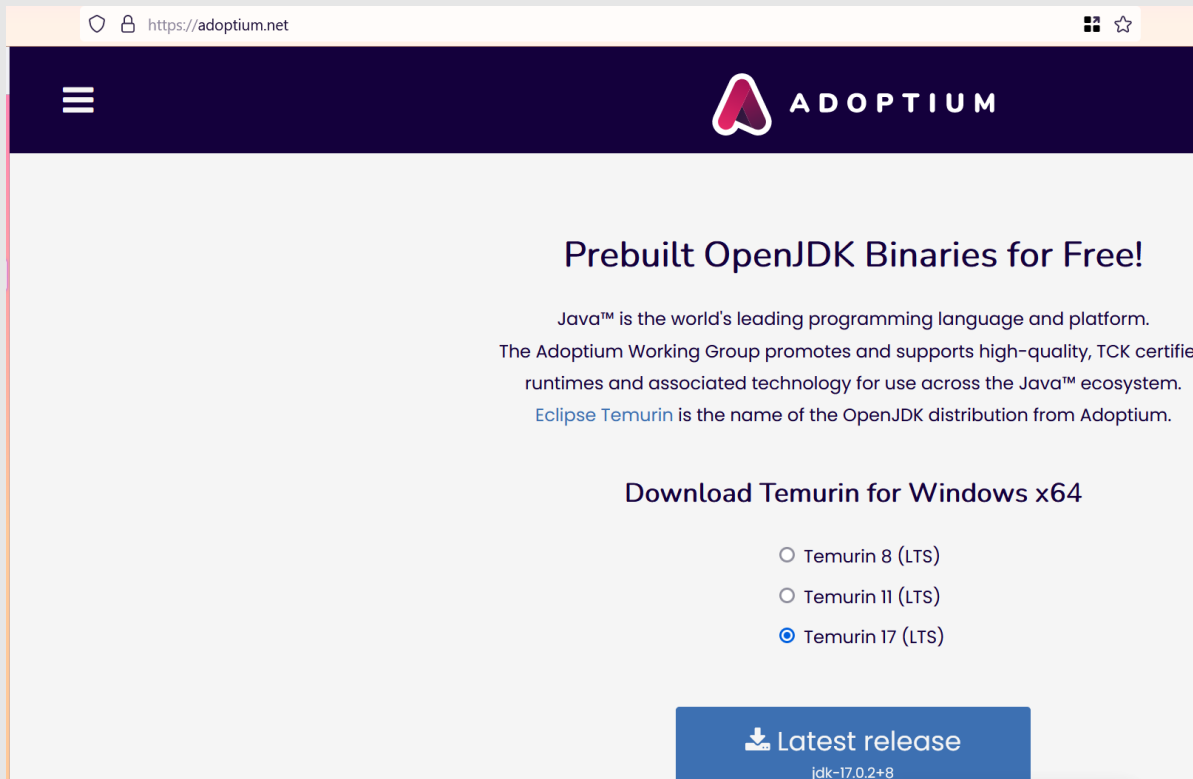
Git (64 bit): <https://git-scm.com/download/win>

IntelliJ community edition

<https://www.jetbrains.com/idea/download/#section=windows>

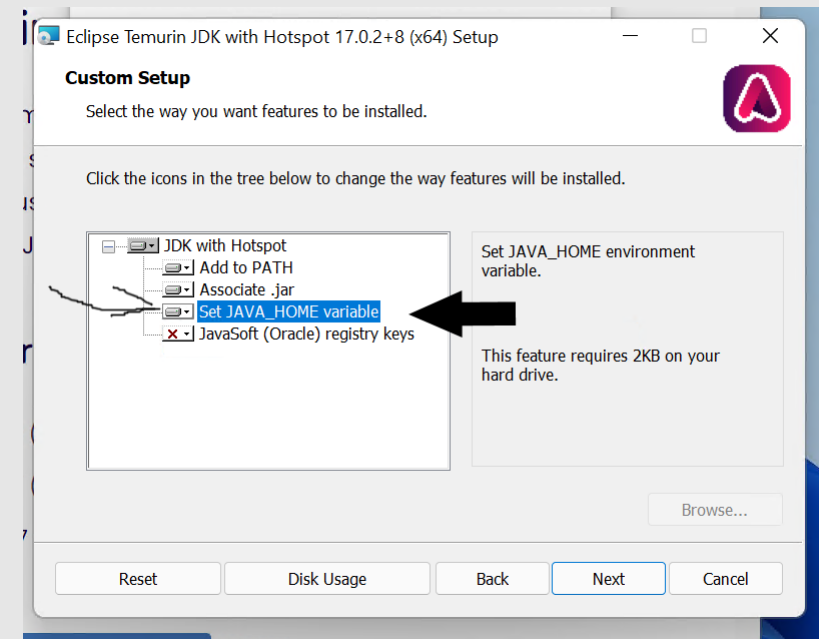


Download and install JDK17



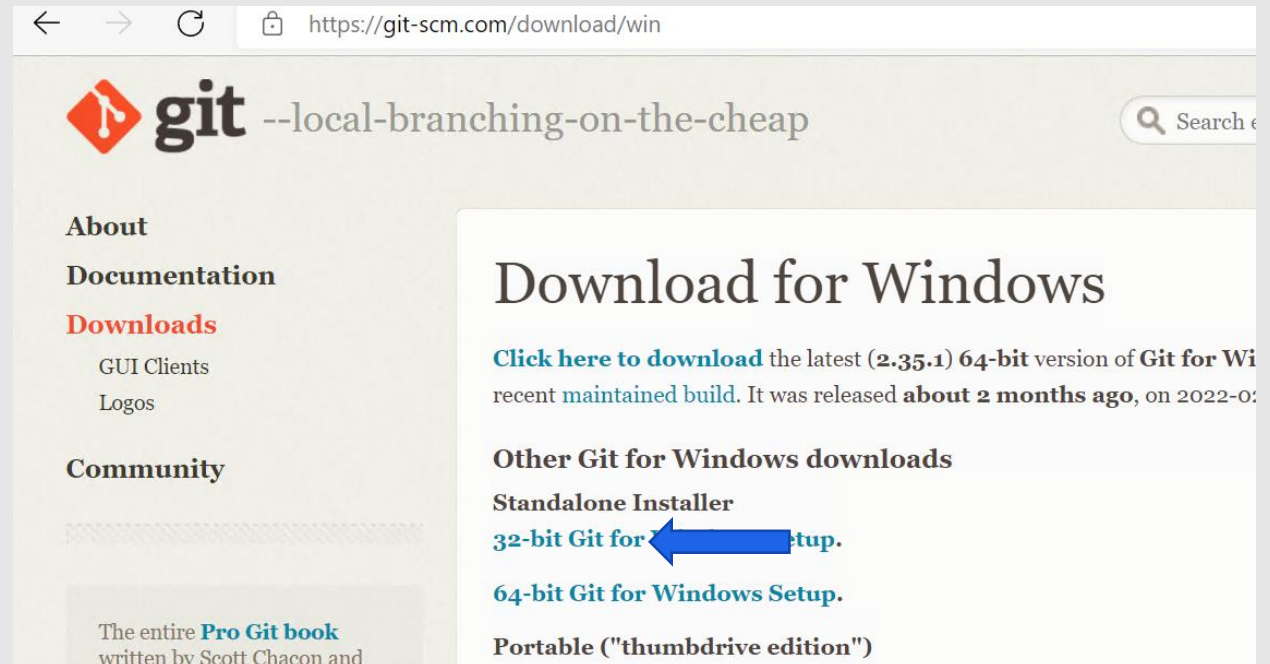
<https://adoptium.net>

- Download and install JDK 17
- Make sure installer sets JAVA_HOME



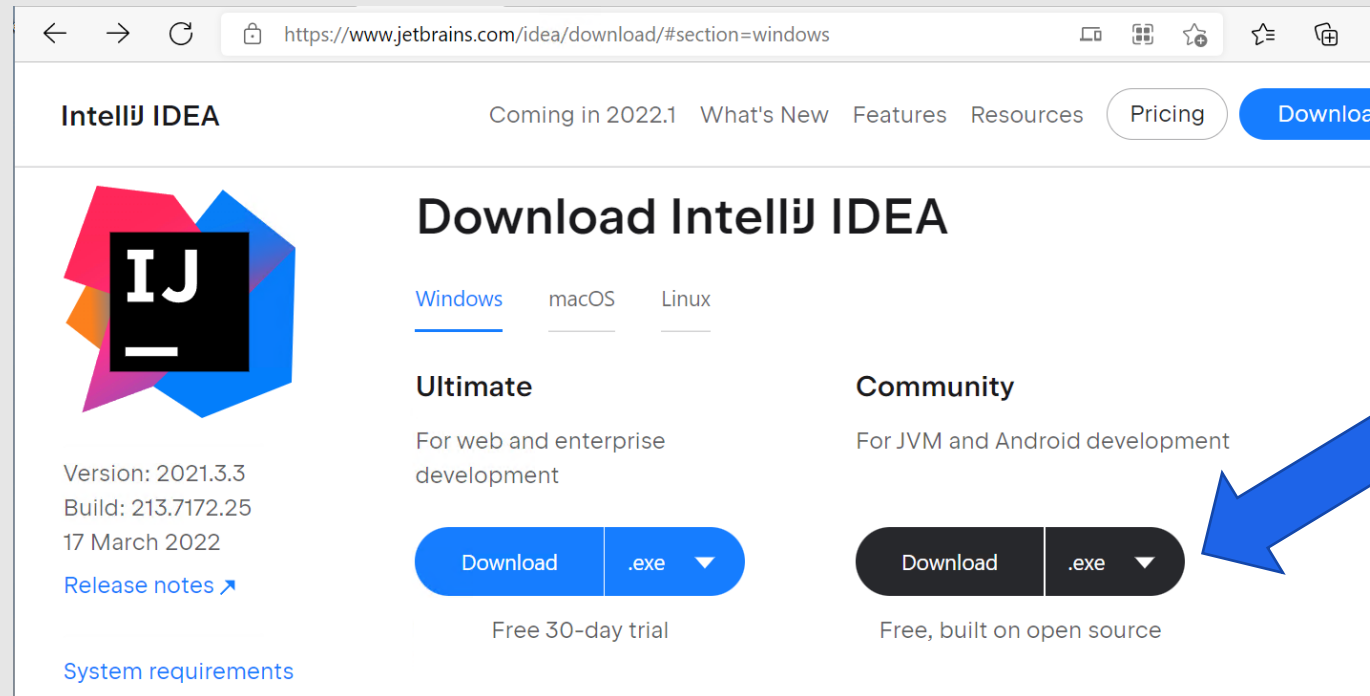
Download and install GIT command line tools

- <https://github.com/git-for-windows/git/releases/download/v2.35.1.windows.2/Git-2.35.1.2-64-bit.exe>
- Accept all defaults on install
 - (except the one about the default editor. You may want something other than VI – eg Notepad)



Download and install intellij community edition

- <https://www.jetbrains.com/idea/download/#section=windows>
- Accept defaults on install



Section 2

Checkout & run the starting point project

Fork the project

- When logged into your own github account, browse to: <https://github.com/chrisbu/da2>
- Click Fork, and make your own fork of the project, eg <https://github.com/<yourusername>/da2>

Check out starting point project

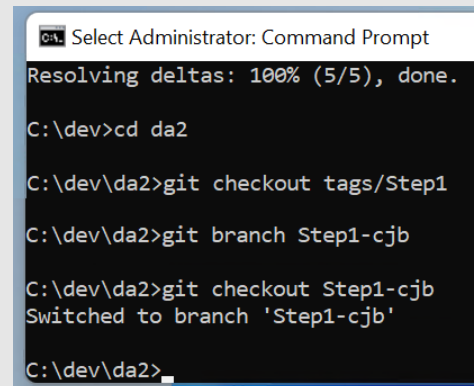
Open terminal (start > run > cmd [enter])

Checkout starting point project:

- `cd \`
- `mkdir dev`
- `cd dev`
- `git clone https://github.com/<your_username>/da2`

Switch to step 1 tag

- `cd da2`
- `git checkout tags/Step1`
- `git branch Step1-YOUR_INITIALS`
- `git checkout Step1-YOUR_INITIALS`



```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\>cd \

C:\>mkdir dev

C:\>cd dev

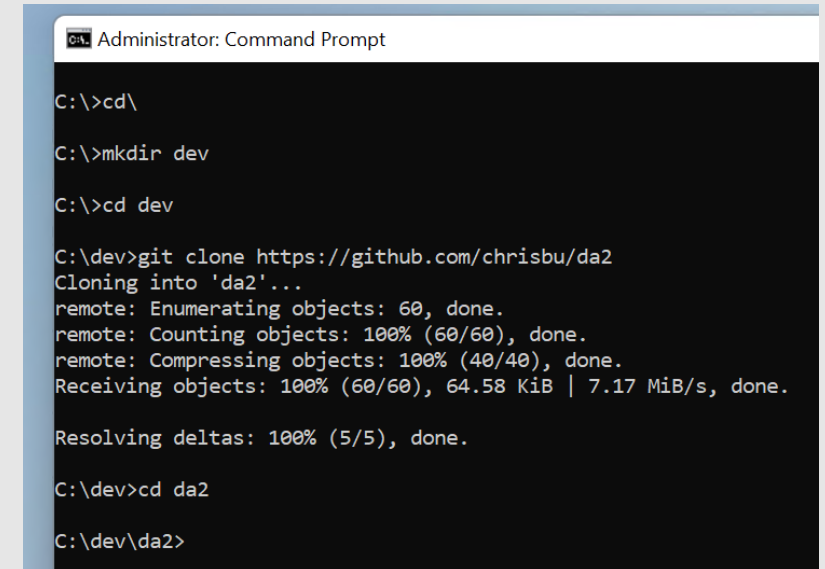
C:\dev>git clone https://github.com/chrisbu/da2
Cloning into 'da2'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 60, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (60/60), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (40/40), done.
Receiving objects: 100% (60/60), 64.58 KiB | 7.17 MiB/s, done.

Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), done.

C:\dev>cd da2

C:\dev\da2>git checkout tags/Step1
Switched to branch 'Step1-cjb'

C:\dev\da2>
```



```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\>cd \

C:\>mkdir dev

C:\>cd dev

C:\dev>git clone https://github.com/chrisbu/da2
Cloning into 'da2'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 60, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (60/60), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (40/40), done.
Receiving objects: 100% (60/60), 64.58 KiB | 7.17 MiB/s, done.

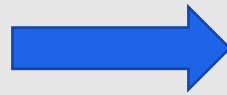
Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), done.

C:\dev>cd da2

C:\dev\da2>
```

Check the project builds and runs

1. From da2 folder, run:
`mvnw clean package`



```
[INFO] Replacing main artifact with repackaged archive
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 01:12 min
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-03-23T12:44:04Z
[INFO] -----
C:\dev\da2>
```

Expected output at the end of the mvnw command

The mvnw command uses **maven** to “clean” the codebase (ie, remove previous builds), and “package” the code, which compiles the code, runs tests and outputs a java jar file (in the target/ folder). Maven is a package manager and build tool. You use it to declare which dependencies your code needs (Java equivalent of Javascript’s npm or Python’s pip). When you run this command you’ll see maven downloading (and caching locally in ~/.m2/) the project’s dependencies. We’ll explore this more.

2. Run the project: `mvnw spring-boot:run`

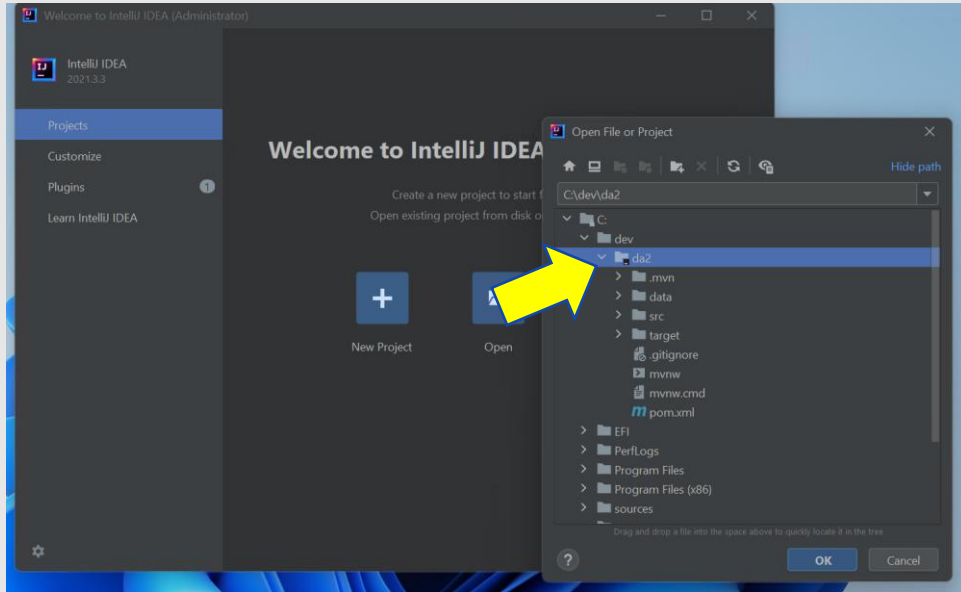
This starts up the application (web server), you can browse to <http://localhost:8080> (and see an error page at the moment).

3. CTRL+C a couple of times to stop the application.

Section 3

Open and run the project with
IntelliJ

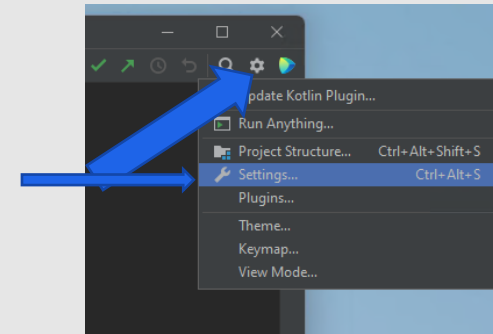
Open the project with IntelliJ



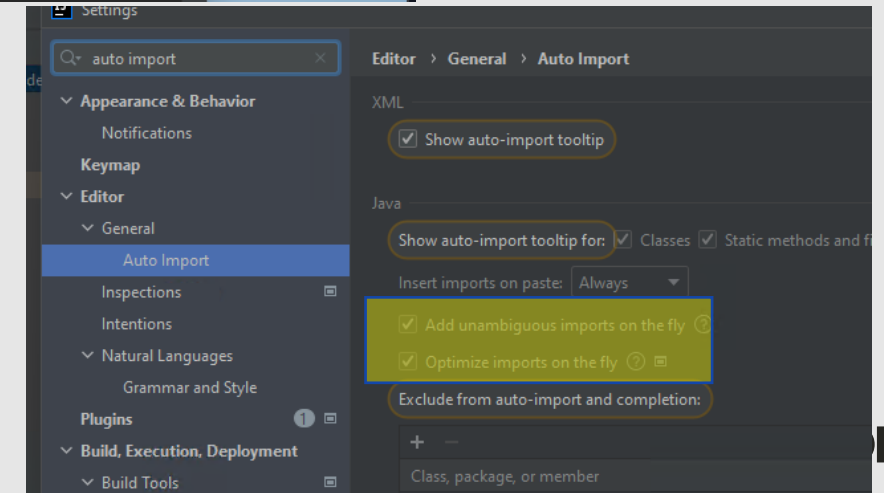
- Click Open and select the project folder.
- If prompted to Trust the project, do so.
- It'll take a while to open, downloading pre-shared indexes etc... (status bar at the bottom)

Change a couple of settings:

- Go into settings (cog -> Settings)

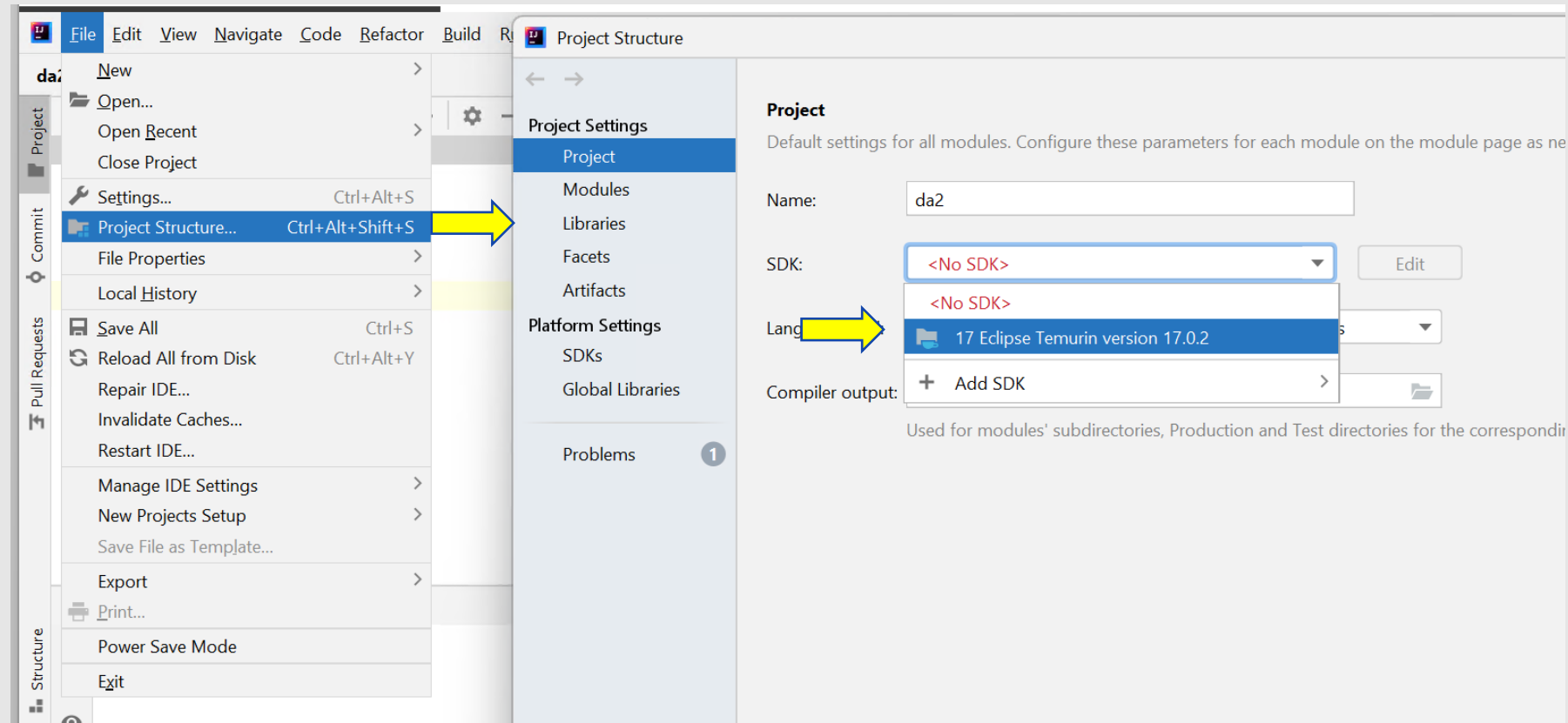


- **Optional:** Appearance -> Theme. Feel free to pick your favourite theme (I prefer intellij light)
- **Mandatory:** Type “Auto Import” in the search box
- **Tick** “Add unambiguous imports on the fly” and “Optimize imports on the fly”



Set the JDK on the project structure

Select the JDK 17 we previously installed as the project JDK

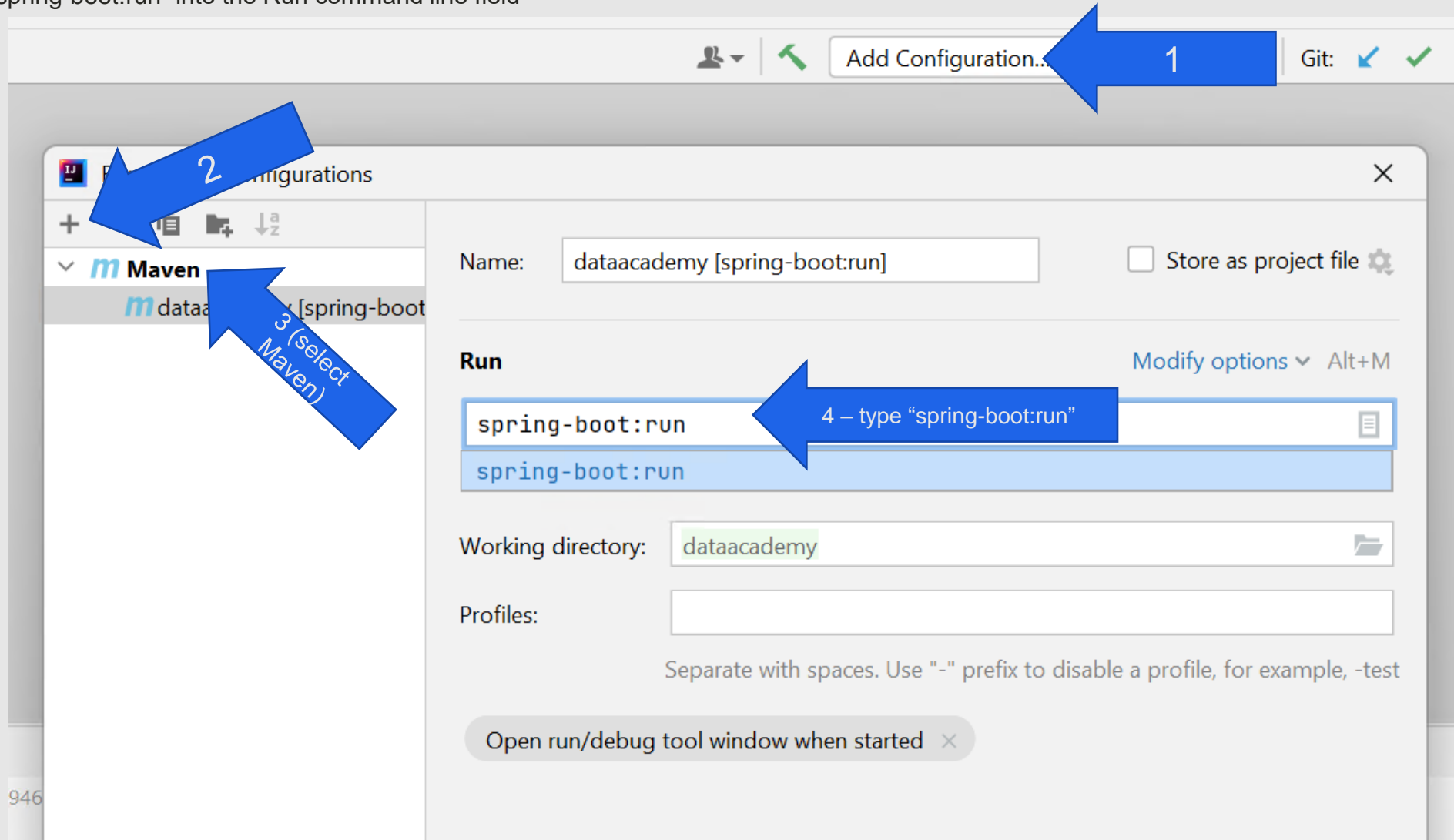


Create a run configuration

Click “Add Configuration”

Click + and select “Maven”

Type “spring-boot:run” into the Run command line field



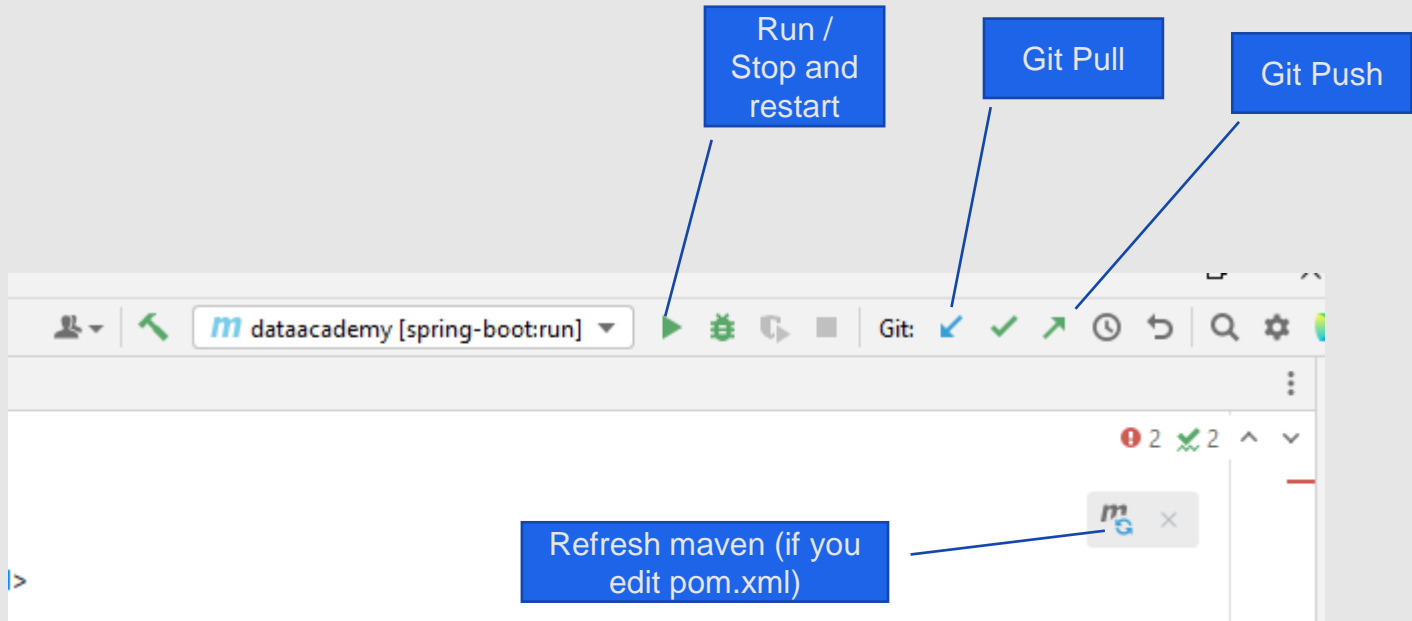
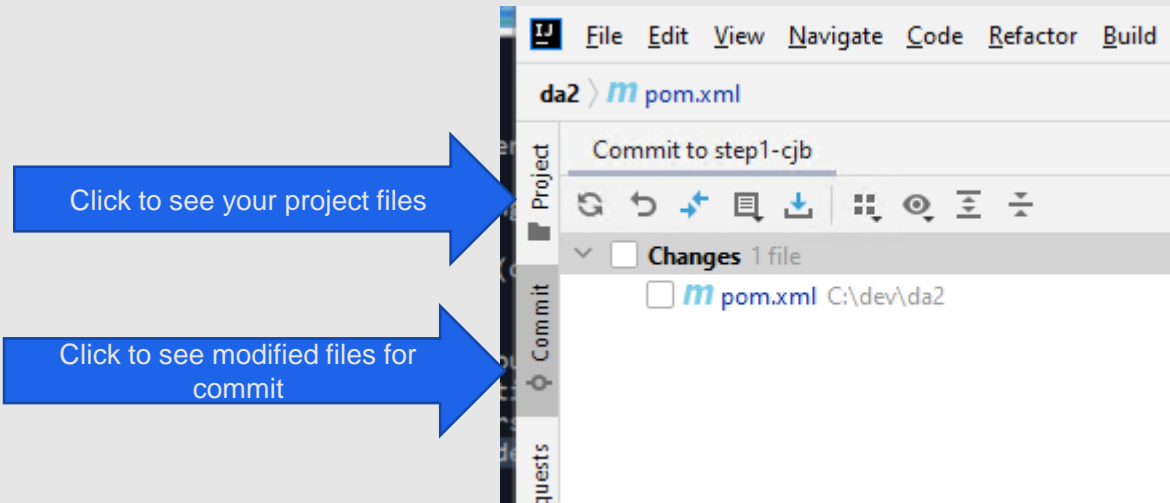
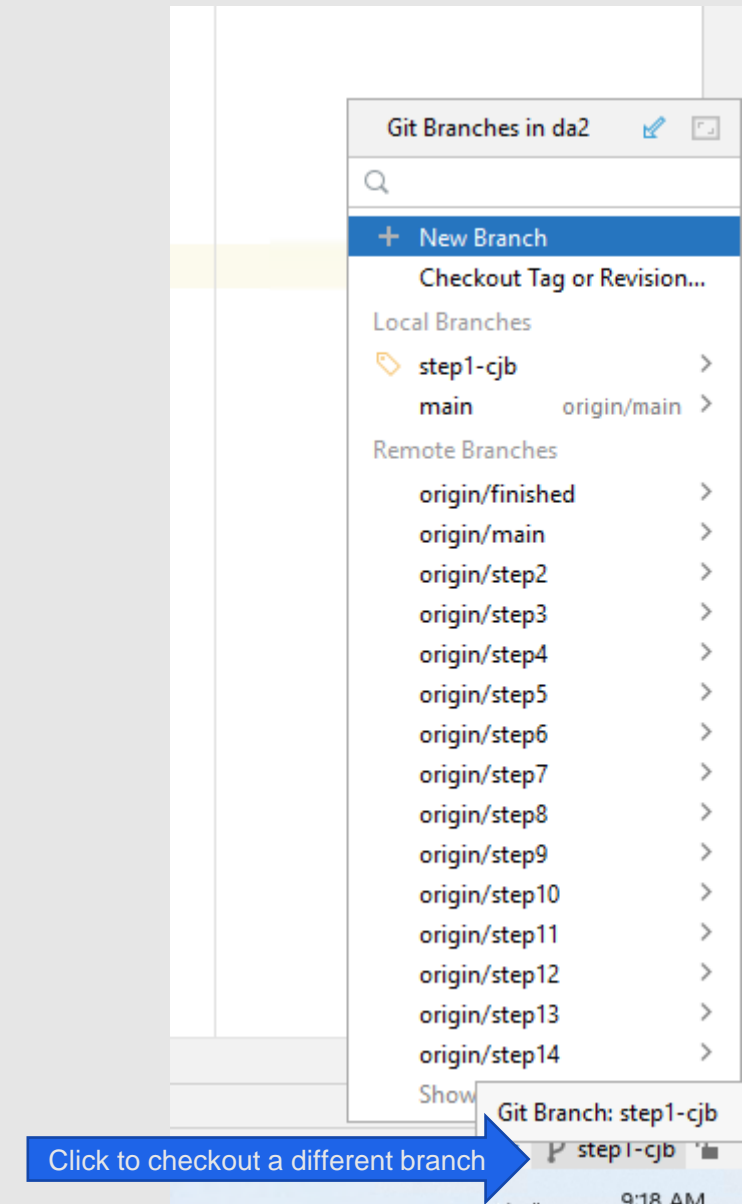
Run the application in IntelliJ

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface with the 'Run' button highlighted by a blue arrow labeled '1'. The 'Run' configuration is set to 'dataacademy [spring-boot:run]'. The output console shows the following log:

```
Run: dataacademy [spring-boot:run] x
  dataacademy [spring-boot:run]: 42 sec
    com.valcon:dataacademy:jar:0.1.39 sec
2022-03-23 15:02:30.122 INFO 6256 --- [ restartedMain] o.hibernate.annotations.common.version : H0ANN000001: Hiberdate
2022-03-23 15:02:30.232 INFO 6256 --- [ restartedMain] org.hibernate.dialect.Dialect : HHH000400: Using diale
2022-03-23 15:02:30.421 INFO 6256 --- [ restartedMain] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatformInitiator : HHH000490: Using JtaPL
2022-03-23 15:02:30.438 INFO 6256 --- [ restartedMain] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Initialized JPA Entity
2022-03-23 15:02:30.533 WARN 6256 --- [ restartedMain] JpaBaseConfiguration$JpaWebConfiguration : spring.jpa.open-in-vie
2022-03-23 15:02:30.716 WARN 6256 --- [ restartedMain] ion$DefaultTemplateResolverConfiguration : Cannot find template U
2022-03-23 15:02:30.850 INFO 6256 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.b.d.a.OptionalLiveReloadServer : LiveReload server is r
2022-03-23 15:02:30.913 INFO 6256 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port
2022-03-23 15:02:30.913 INFO 6256 --- [ restartedMain] c.v.dataacademy.DataacademyApplication : Started DataacademyApp
```

A blue arrow labeled 'Expected output' points to the log output.

Git in IntelliJ + other hints



Section 4

Lessons and exercises

Steps to talk through + exercises

Each step has a corresponding branch in the repo.

Github links show diff between steps

Step1 – exploring the project

- Look at the maven pom
- Version numbering
- Dependencies
- Add springdoc-openapi-ui (dependency)
- Swagger url: <http://localhost:8080/swagger-ui.html>

Step2: simple GET request

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/Step1...step2>

- Add a data object (Order)
- Add a controller with GET and return an instance of that object.

Step3: Add a database (H2)

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step2...step3>

- Change order to an Entity
- Add an Order Service
- Add an Order DAO
- Wire up the Order to the Controller
- Add a database - application.properties
- Populate with data - <http://localhost:8080/h2-console>

Step4: Add more functionality

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step3...step4>

- Add getOrderById

Step5: Add parent/child relationship

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step4...step5>

- Add order items - parent/child relationship

Step6: Add service with external callout

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step5...step6>

- Add shipping details external callout

Step 7: Add unit tests

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step6...step7>

- Add unit tests, mockito for both
- Add in memory database for h2 via property files

Step 8: Method injection

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step7...step8>

- Add alternative method injection for shipping service

Step9: Running from the command line (skip checkout)

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step8...step9>

- Command line mvnw clean package
- java -jar target/...jar

Step10: Sending data to the application

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step9...step10>

- Save a new record

Step 11: Adding authentication

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step10...step11>

- In memory spring security

Step 12: Add better authentication

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step11...step12>

- Database backed spring security

Step13: Read security details in business logic

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step12...step13>

- Get current logged in user

Step 14: Exercises

<https://github.com/chrisbu/da2/compare/step13...step14>

- Exercise 1: fix the unit test with Mockito and mock security service
- Exercise 2: User logged in user as customer name. Only allow customer to retrieve or save their own orders.
- Exercise 3: fix the unit to test exercise 2; add another unit test to confirm a user can't retrieve another users data