



# Open-Source Chinese Handwriting Recognition (Lightning Talk for Hong Kong Open Source Conference 2017)

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# Self introduction

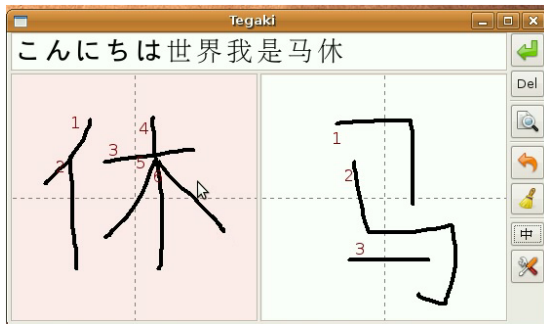
- MPhil in Economics, Year 1 student @ CUHK
- Like programming and the concept of open source
- Part-time teaching assistant
- Assisted teaching of Python for UG students majoring in Economics @ CUHK

# Contact information

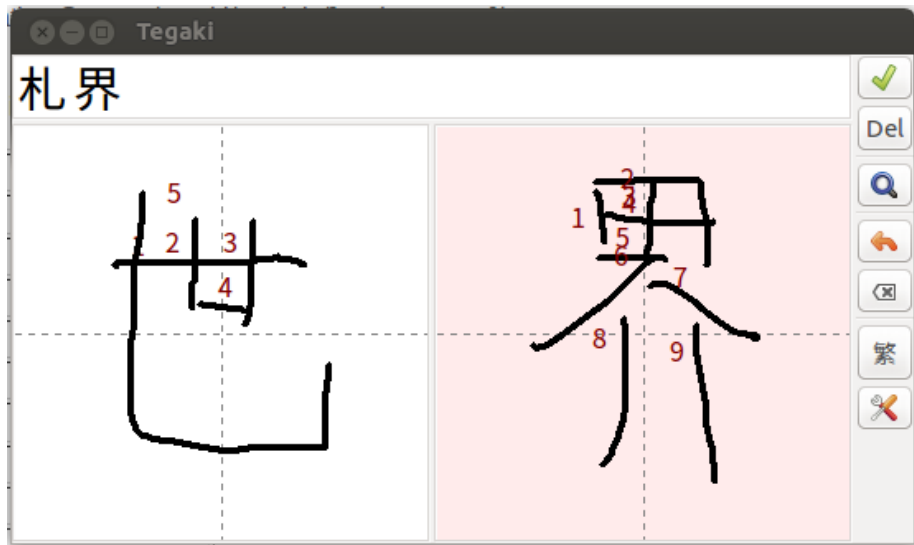
- GitHub: <https://github.com/chrischeungnf>
- Facebook: <https://www.facebook.com/chrischeungnf>
- Blogger: <http://chrischeungnf.blogspot.hk>
- LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/chrischeungnf>

# Discovery of Tegaki Project

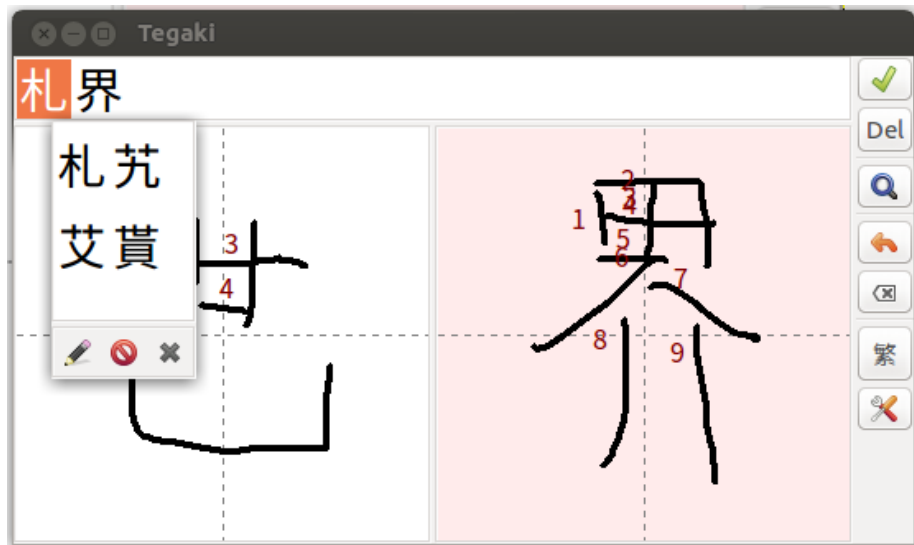
- Under Linux, I mostly use ibus-table-cangjie3 to type Chinese
- But, sometimes, I do not know how to type some Chinese characters in cangjie3
- Only when I can connect to the Internet, I can use <http://hanzi.uni-han.com.cn/Qpen> instead
- Tegaki [1] is an open-source, local Chinese and Japanese handwriting recognition system



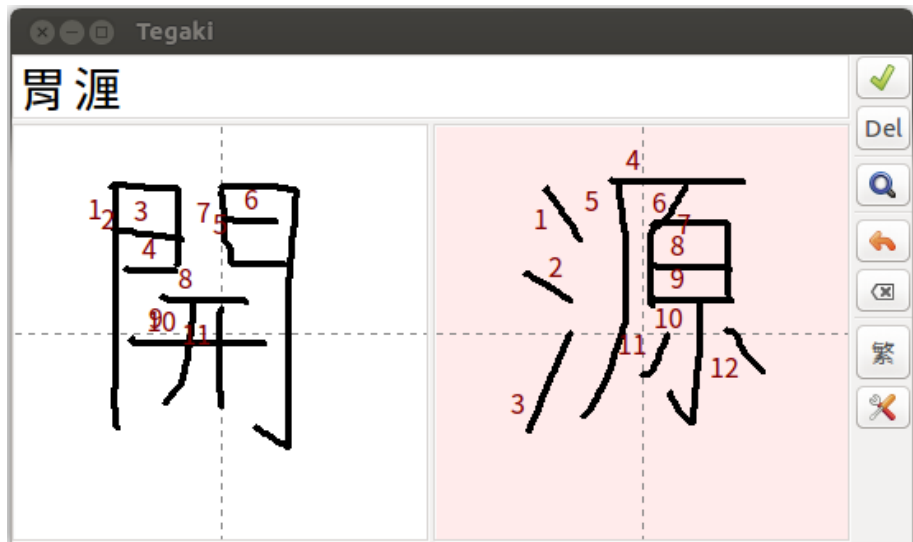
# Problem: Bad Chinese (traditional) handwriting recognition I



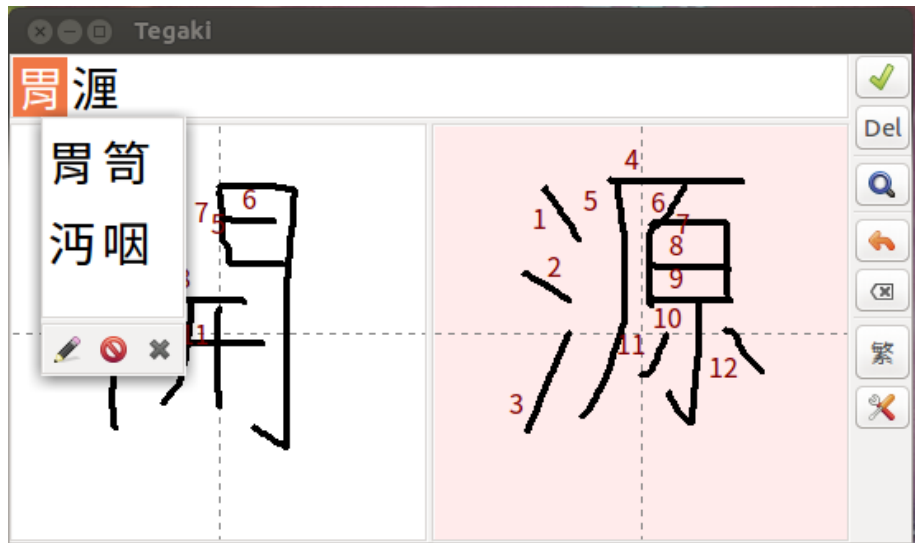
# Problem: Bad Chinese (traditional) handwriting recognition II



# Problem: Bad Chinese (traditional) handwriting recognition III

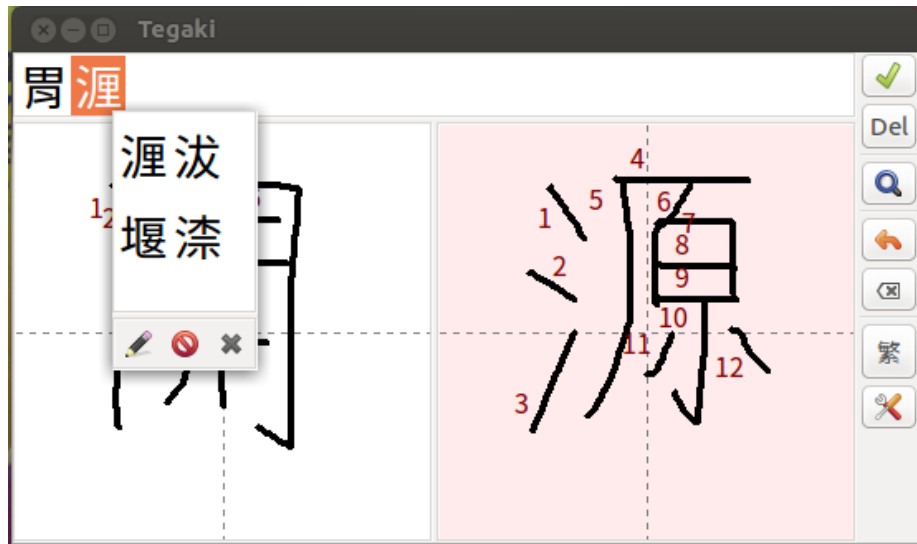


# Problem: Bad Chinese (traditional) handwriting recognition IV





# Problem: Bad Chinese (traditional) handwriting recognition V



# Solution: Use tesseract

- Traditional Chinese model (Zinnia engine) available at <https://github.com/tegaki/tegaki/releases/download/v0.3/tegaki-zinnia-traditional-chinese-0.3.zip> is used
- The model seems to use rare Chinese characters for training, resulting in poor recognition
- Tesseract OCR [2] seems to be much better

# Testing tesseract I

Input:



Output:



Command:

```
tesseract world.png out -l chi_tra -psm 10
```

# Testing tesseract II

Input:



Output:



Command:

```
tesseract world.png out -l chi_tra -psm 6
```

# Tesseract: psm

-psm N

Set Tesseract to only run a subset of layout analysis and assume a certain form of image. The options for N are:

- 0 = Orientation and script detection (OSD) only.
- 1 = Automatic page segmentation with OSD.
- 2 = Automatic page segmentation, but no OSD, or OCR.
- 3 = Fully automatic page segmentation, but no OSD. (Default)
- 4 = Assume a single column of text of variable sizes.
- 5 = Assume a single uniform block of vertically aligned text.
- 6 = Assume a single uniform block of text.
- 7 = Treat the image as a single text line.
- 8 = Treat the image as a single word.
- 9 = Treat the image as a single word in a circle.
- 10 = Treat the image as a single character.

# Testing tesseract III

Input:



Output:

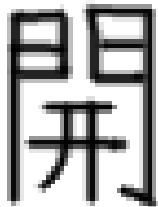


Command:

```
tesseract world2.png out -l chi_tra -psm 10
```

# Testing tesseract IV

Input:



Output:



Command:

```
tesseract openhw2.png out -l chi_tra -psm 10
```

# Testing tesseract V

Input:



Output:



Command:

```
tesseract sourcehw.png out -l chi_tra -psm 10
```



# Testing tesseract VI

Input:



Output:



Command:

```
tesseract worldrhwo.png out -l chi_tra -psm 10
```

# Testing tesseract VII

Input:



Output:



Command:

```
tesseract world2rhw.png out -l chi_tra -psm 10
```

# Testing tesseract VIII

Input:



Output:



Command:

```
tesseract openrhw.png out -l chi_tra -psm 10
```

# Testing tesseract IX

Input:



Output:



Command:


```
tesseract sourcerhw.png out -l chi_tra -psm 10
```

Think about alternatives

# My plan

- Improve tesseract's Chinese (traditional) handwriting recognition
- Integrate tesseract into tegaki?

## Development status #13

 **Open** baimafeima opened this issue on 9 May · 2 comments



baimafeima commented on 9 May



Is this project still maintained and if yes, could you make a new release here on GitHub? If no, what similar maintained projects can you recommend? Thank you.



mblondel commented 28 days ago

Owner



The project is no longer maintained.

# Joining this project

- My project is at  
<https://github.com/chrischeungnf/tegaki-traditional-chinese-local>

# Reference



## Tegaki Project

Tegaki - Open-Source Chinese and Japanese Handwriting Recognition

Retrieved from: <https://tegaki.github.io/>



## Tesseract OCR

Available at: <https://github.com/tesseract-ocr/tesseract>