

1. Create a table named teachers with fields id, name, subject, experience and salary and insert 8 rows.

```
1  -- Q1
2  ● CREATE TABLE teachers (
3      id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
4      name VARCHAR(50),
5      subject VARCHAR(50),
6      experience INT,
7      salary DECIMAL(10, 2)
8  );
9
10 ● INSERT INTO teachers (name, subject, experience, salary) VALUES
11     ('Alice', 'Mathematics', 5, 50000),
12     ('Bob', 'Physics', 12, 70000),
13     ('Charlie', 'Chemistry', 8, 60000),
14     ('Diana', 'Biology', 3, 45000),
15     ('Edward', 'History', 15, 75000),
16     ('Fiona', 'Geography', 10, 55000),
17     ('George', 'English', 6, 48000),
18     ('Helen', 'Computer Science', 4, 52000);
```

2. Create a before insert trigger named before_insert_teacher that will raise an error “salary cannot be negative” if the salary inserted to the table is less than zero.

```

21  -- Q2
22  DELIMITER $$
23
24  • CREATE TRIGGER before_insert_teacher
25    BEFORE INSERT ON teachers
26    FOR EACH ROW
27  BEGIN
28    IF NEW.salary < 0 THEN
29      SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
30      SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Salary cannot be negative';
31    END IF;
32  END$$
33
34  DELIMITER ;
35
36  • insert into teachers (name, subject, experience, salary) value ('Helen', 'Computer Science', 4,-52000);
37

```

Output

| # | Time | Action | Message |
|---|----------|--|---|
| 4 | 12:00:38 | insert into teachers value ('Helen', 'Computer Science', 4, 52000) | Error Code: 1136. Column count doesn't match valu |
| 5 | 12:01:06 | insert into teachers (name, subject, experience, salary) value ('Helen', 'Computer Science', 4,-52000) | Error Code: 1644. Salary cannot be negative |

3. Create an after insert trigger named after_insert_teacher that inserts a row with teacher_id,action, timestamp to a table called teacher_log when a new entry gets inserted to the teacher table. teacher_id -> column of teacher table, action -> the trigger action, timestamp -> time at which the new row has got inserted.

```

46  DELIMITER $$
47
48  • CREATE TRIGGER after_insert_teacher
49    AFTER INSERT ON teachers
50    FOR EACH ROW
51  BEGIN
52    INSERT INTO teacher_log (teacher_id,action) VALUES (NEW.id,"insert new teacher");
53  END $$
54
55  DELIMITER ;
56
57  • insert into teachers (name, subject, experience, salary) value ('elen', 'Science', 4,62000);
58  • select * from teacher_log;

```

| result Grid | | | | Filter Rows: | Edit: | Export/Import: | Wrap Cell Content: |
|-------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|
| log_id | teacher_id | action | timestamp | | | | |
| 1 | 9 | insert new teacher | 2024-12-02 12:08:36 | | | | |

4. Create a before delete trigger that will raise an error when you try to delete a row that has experience greater than 10 years.

```
60 -- Q4
61
62 DELIMITER $$
63
64 • CREATE TRIGGER delete_exp
65 BEFORE DELETE ON teachers
66 FOR EACH ROW
67 BEGIN
68     IF OLD.experience > 10 THEN
69         SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
70         SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Cannot delete teachers with more than 10 years of experience';
71     END IF;
72 END $$
73
74 DELIMITER ;
75 • DELETE FROM teachers WHERE id = 5;
76
```

Output

| # | Time | Action | Message |
|----|----------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 19 | 12:28:24 | select * from teachers LIMIT 0, 1000 | 9 row(s) returned |
| 20 | 12:28:28 | DELETE FROM teachers WHERE id = 5 | Error Code: 1644. Cannot delete teachers with more than 10 years of experience |

5. Create an after delete trigger that will insert a row to teacher_log table when that row is deleted from teacher table.

```
78 -- Q5
79 DELIMITER $$
80
81 • CREATE TRIGGER after_delete
82 AFTER DELETE ON teachers
83 FOR EACH ROW
84 BEGIN
85     INSERT INTO teacher_log (teacher_id,action) VALUES (OLD.ID,'teacher deleted');
86 END $$
87
88 DELIMITER ;
89 • DELETE FROM teachers WHERE id = 1;
90 • SELECT * FROM teacher_log;
```

| Result Grid | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| log_id | teacher_id | action | timestamp |
| 1 | 9 | insert new teacher | 2024-12-02 12:08:36 |
| 2 | 5 | insert new teacher | 2024-12-02 12:28:19 |
| 3 | 1 | teacher deleted | 2024-12-02 12:32:40 |