

## SimpleScalar Tutorial

COMP4611 Tutorial 5

Oct 15<sup>th</sup>-19<sup>th</sup>

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## Outline

- Introduction to SimpleScalar
- SimpleScalar installation and practice
- PISA *objdump* installation and practice
- Instruction count and CPI calculation

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## What is SimpleScalar

- A tool set for users to build applications that simulate real programs running on a range of modern processors and systems
- SimpleScalar tool set includes a set of sample simulators to simulate different operations of processors (i.e. branch prediction)

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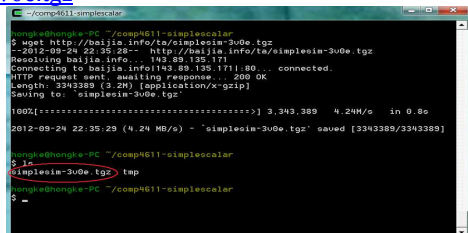
## Install Cygwin

- We will run SimpleScalar on Cygwin
- Go to <http://cygwin.com/install.html> to install Cygwin
  - [ftp.iij.ad.jp](ftp://ftp.iij.ad.jp) (ftp) as a recommended mirror site
  - Select *Category* (the default) package installation option
  - Make sure *gcc*, *make*, *wget*, *tar* are installed

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## Where to get SimpleScalar

- Open Cygwin to download SimpleScalar:  
\$ wget <http://bajia.info/ta/simplesim-3v0e.tgz>



```

simple@hongkai-PC ~/comp4611-simplescalar
$ wget http://bajia.info/ta/simplesim-3v0e.tgz
--2012-09-24 22:35:28-- http://bajia.info/ta/simplesim-3v0e.tgz
Resolving bajia.info... 193.49.135.171
Connecting to bajia.info[193.49.135.171]:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 334389 (3.2M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'simplesim-3v0e.tgz'

[100%]..... 3,343,389 4.24M/s in 0.8s
2012-09-24 22:35:29 (4.24 MB/s) - 'simplesim-3v0e.tgz' saved [334389/334389]

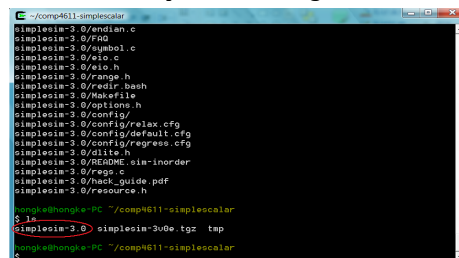
simple@hongkai-PC ~/comp4611-simplescalar
$ ls
simplesim-3v0e.tgz
$ mv

```

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## Where to get SimpleScalar

- Extract the SimpleScalar package:  
\$ tar -xvzf simplesim-3v0e.tgz



```

simple@hongkai-PC ~/comp4611-simplescalar
$ tar -xvzf simplesim-3v0e.tgz
simple@hongkai-PC ~/comp4611-simplescalar
$ ls
simplesim-3 0/andian.c
simplesim-3 0/fpd
simplesim-3 0/symbol.c
simplesim-3 0/rio.c
simplesim-3 0/rio.h
simplesim-3 0/range.h
simplesim-3 0/redirect.bash
simplesim-3 0/Makefile
simplesim-3 0/options.h
simplesim-3 0/config/
simplesim-3 0/config/relax.cfg
simplesim-3 0/config/default.cfg
simplesim-3 0/config/regress.cfg
simplesim-3 0/dlite.h
simplesim-3 0/README.sim-inorder
simplesim-3 0/reg.c
simplesim-3 0/test-guide.pdf
simplesim-3 0/resource.h

```

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## How to install SimpleScalar

- Configure the installation target:

```
$ cd simplesim-3.0/
```

```
$ make config-pisa
```

[illegible]

## What is PISA and Alpha

- SimpleScalar can simulate programs in Alpha or PISA binary
- PISA (Portable ISA) instruction set is a simple MIPS-like instruction set
- Alpha ISA is a 64-bit RISC ISA

## How to install SimpleScalar

- Compile the source code of SimpleScalar:

\$ make

[illegible]

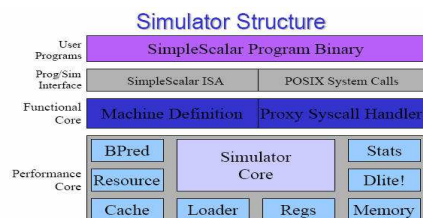
## How to verify SimpleScalar works

- Verify if the installation is successful:

\$ make sim-tests

[illegible]

## Structure of SimpleScalar



- modular components facilitate “rolling your own”
- performance core is optional

### Where to get SimpleScalar program binary?

## Exercise

- How to install SimpleScalar for Alpha binary?
  - Clean the previous installation for PISA binary

```
$ cd simplesim-3.0
```

```
$ make clean
```
  - Configure the installation target:

```
$ make config-alpha
```
  - Compile the source code
  - Verify the installation

## Benchmark on SimpleScalar

- Download some benchmark programs at [http://www.eecs.umich.edu/~taustin/eecs573\\_public/instruct-progs.tar.gz](http://www.eecs.umich.edu/~taustin/eecs573_public/instruct-progs.tar.gz)
- Extract the benchmark package:
 

```
$ tar -xvzf instruct-progs.tar.gz
$ mv benchmarks simplesim-3.0/
$ cd simplesim-3.0
$ ls benchmarks/
```

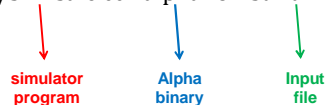
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## Benchmark on SimpleScalar

- Run GCC Alpha binary on SimpleScalar

```
$ cd benchmarks
```

```
$ ../sim-safe cc1.alpha -O 1stmt.i
```



- Compare the simulation result:
 

```
$ diff 1stmt.s 1stmt.s.ref
```

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## Simulation Summary

```
sim: == simulation statistics ==
sim_num_insn      337331803 # total number of instructions executed
sim_num_refs      121894731 # total number of loads and stores executed
sim_elapsed_time   34 # total simulation time in seconds
sim_inst_rate     9921523.6176 # simulation speed (in insts/sec)
ld_text_base      0x0120000000 # program text (code) segment base
ld_text_size      1564672 # program text (code) size in bytes
ld_data_base      0x0140000000 # program initialized data segment base
ld_data_size      277704 # program initialized data and uninit'd .bss
ld_size_in_bytes  0x0140000000 # program initialized data and uninit'd .bss
ld_stack_base     0x011ff9b000 # program stack segment base (highest address in stack)
ld_stack_size     16384 # program initial stack size
ld_prog_entry     0x0120025f70 # program entry point (initial PC)
ld_environ_base   0x011ff97000 # program environment base address
ld_target_big_endian 0 # target executable endianness, non-zero if big endian
mem_page_count    665 # total number of pages allocated
mem_page_mem      5320k # total size of memory pages allocated
mem_ptab_misses   752725 # total first level page table misses
mem_ptab_accesses 922512761 # total page table accesses
mem_ptab_miss_rate 0.0008 # first level page table miss rate
```

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## Benchmark on SimpleScalar

- Run GO Alpha binary on SimpleScalar

```
$ cd benchmarks
```

```
$ ../sim-safe go.alpha 50 9 2stone9.in > OUT
```

- Compare the simulation result:
 

```
$ diff OUT go.out
```

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## Introduction to PISA *objdump*

- A tool for disassembling PISA binary code into PISA assembly code
- Manual of *objdump* available at <http://sourceware.org/binutils/docs/binutils/objdump.html>

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## Install PISA *objdump* and *gcc*

- Download *objdump* and *gcc* for PISA at <http://www.eecg.toronto.edu/~moshvos/AC/A06/files/ss-gcc.usrlocal.tar.bz>
- Install *objdump* and *gcc* for PISA:
 

```
$ tar -xvzf ss-gcc.usrlocal.tar.bz
$ tar -xvzf ss-gcc.usrlocal.tar.bz
$ mv usr/local/ss /usr/local
$ cd /usr/local/bin
$ ls ss-gcc ss-objdump
```

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### PISA *objdump* Demo

- A simple C program – *hello.c*

```
int main()
{
    int i, a;
    a = 2;
    for (i = 0; i < 1000; i++)
        a++;
}
```

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### PISA *objdump* Demo

- Compile *hello.c* into PISA binary code – *hello*  
\$ ./ss-gcc -o hello hello.c
- Disassemble *hello* into PISA assembly code – *hello.asm*  
\$ ./ss-objdump -d hello > hello.asm  
\$ less hello.asm

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### PISA assembly of main()

```
004001f0 <main> addiu/00 $sp[29],$sp[29],-32
004001f8 <main+8> sw/00 $ra[31],28($sp[29])
00400200 <main+10> sw/00 $s8[30],24($sp[29])
00400208 <main+18> addiu/00 $s8[30],$zero[0],$sp[29]
00400210 <main+20> jal/00 00400468 <__main>
00400218 <main+28> addiu/00 $v0[2],$zero[0],2
00400220 <main+30> sw/00 $v0[2],20($s8[30])
00400228 <main+38> sw/00 $zero[0],16($s8[30])
00400230 <main+40> lw/00 $v0[2],16($s8[30])
00400238 <main+48> slti/00 $v1[3],$v0[2],1000
00400240 <main+50> bne/00 $v1[3],$zero[0],00400250 <main+60>
00400248 <main+58> j/00 00400298 <main+a8>
00400250 <main+60> lw/00 $v1[3],20($s8[30])
```

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### PISA assembly of main()

```
00400258 <main+68> addiu/00 $v0[2],$v1[3],1
00400260 <main+70> addiu/00 $v1[3],$zero[0],$v0[2]
00400268 <main+78> sw/00 $v1[3],20($s8[30])
00400270 <main+80> lw/00 $v1[3],16($s8[30])
00400278 <main+88> addiu/00 $v0[2],$v1[3],1
00400280 <main+90> addiu/00 $v1[3],$zero[0],$v0[2]
00400288 <main+98> sw/00 $v1[3],16($s8[30])
00400290 <main+a0> j/00 00400230 <main+40>
00400298 <main+a8> addiu/00 $sp[29],$zero[0],$s8[30]
004002a0 <main+b0> lw/00 $ra[31],28($sp[29])
004002a8 <main+b8> lw/00 $s8[30],24($sp[29])
004002b0 <main+c0> addiu/00 $sp[29],$sp[29],32
004002b8 <main+c8> jr/00 $ra[31]
```

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### *hello* on SimpleScalar

- Simulate *hello* binary on SimpleScalar  
\$ cp hello ~/simplesim-3.0  
\$ cd ~/simplesim-3.0  
\$ ./sim-safe -v hello &> hello.ss  
\$ less hello.ss  
\$ cat hello.ss | grep 'bne' | wc  
\$ cat hello.ss | grep 'j/' | wc

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### Instruction Statistics

- Static instruction statistics** is the statistics about the program's binary code (i.e. how many instructions are there in the program)
- Dynamic instruction statistics** is the statistics of the dynamic instruction flow fetched and executed by the processor

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### Instruction Statistics of *hello*

- What is the static instruction count in `main()` of *hello*?
- What is one instruction that is executed most frequently by processors in `main()` of *hello*?

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### Calculate CPI of *hello*

- For a given program,  $CPI = \frac{\text{Total program execution cycles}}{\text{Instruction count}}$
- Is **Instruction count** equal to static or dynamic instruction count?
- How to get **Total program execution cycles**? (Hint: SimpleScalar summary)

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### References

- SimpleScalar LLC: [www.simplescalar.com](http://www.simplescalar.com)
- Setting up Cygwin: [cygwin.com/cygwin-ug-net/setup-net.html](http://cygwin.com/cygwin-ug-net/setup-net.html)
- Introduction to SimpleScalar: [www.ecs.umass.edu/ece/koren/architecture/SimpleScalar/SimpleScalar\\_introduction.htm](http://www.ecs.umass.edu/ece/koren/architecture/SimpleScalar/SimpleScalar_introduction.htm)
- GCC port for SimpleScalar: [www.eecg.toronto.edu/~moshovos/ACA06](http://www.eecg.toronto.edu/~moshovos/ACA06)
- GNU *objdump*: [sourceware.org/binutils/docs/binutils/objdump.html](http://sourceware.org/binutils/docs/binutils/objdump.html)

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