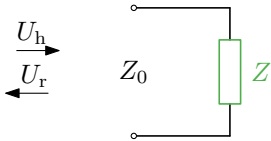


$\hat{=}$



$$\kappa = \frac{Z(\omega_0)}{Z_0}$$

$$\rho = \frac{U_r}{U_h}$$