

Unit I & T - I.T 1 - A Screenshot of Encapsulation in a Program

```
9 class Player
10
11 attr_reader :id, :league_id
12
13 attr_accessor :first_name, :surname, :tag, :runner_faction_id, :runner_identity_id, :corp_faction_id, :corp_identity_id, :points
14
15 def initialize(options)
16   @id = options['id'].to_i if options['id']
17   @first_name = options['first_name']
18   @surname = options['surname']
19   @tag = options['tag']
20   @runner_faction_id = options['runner_faction_id'].to_i
21   @runner_identity_id = options['runner_identity_id'].to_i
22   @corp_faction_id = options['corp_faction_id'].to_i
23   @corp_identity_id = options['corp_identity_id'].to_i
24   @league_id = options['league_id'].to_i
25   @points = options['points'].to_i
26 end
27
28 def save
29   sql = "INSERT INTO players
30   (
31     first_name,
32     surname,
33     tag,
34     runner_faction_id,
35     runner_identity_id,
36     corp_faction_id,
37     corp_identity_id,
38     league_id,
39     points
40   )
41   VALUES
42   (
43     '#{first_name}',
44     '#{surname}',
45     '#{tag}',
46     '#{runner_faction_id}',
47     '#{runner_identity_id}',
48     '#{corp_faction_id}',
49     '#{corp_identity_id}',
50     '#{league_id}',
51     '#{points}'
52   )
53   RETURNING id"
54   # values = [first_name, @surname, @tag, @runner_faction, @runner_identity, @corp_faction, @corp_identity, @league_id]
55   # results = SqlRunner.run(sql, values)
56   # @id = results.first()['id'].to_i
57   result = SqlRunner.run(sql)[0]
58   @id = result['id']
59 end
60
```

Unit I & T - I.T 2 - A Screenshot of Inheritance in a Program

```
1 package item_management;
2
3 public abstract class Item {
4   public String name;
5   public String type;
6   public double price;
7 }
8
9
```

```
package item_management;

public class Food extends Item {

    public Food(String name, String type, double price) {
        this.name = name;
        this.type = type;
        this.price = price;
    }

}
```

```
food1 = new Food("Apple", "Fruit", 0.80);
food2 = new Food("Banana", "Fruit", 0.50);
```

```

41
42 public void updateTotal() {
43     double subtotal = 0;
44     for (Item item : this.items) {
45         subtotal += item.price;
46     }
47     this.total = subtotal;
48 }
49

```

Unit I & T - I.T 3 - Demonstrate Searching Data in a Program

Take screenshots of;

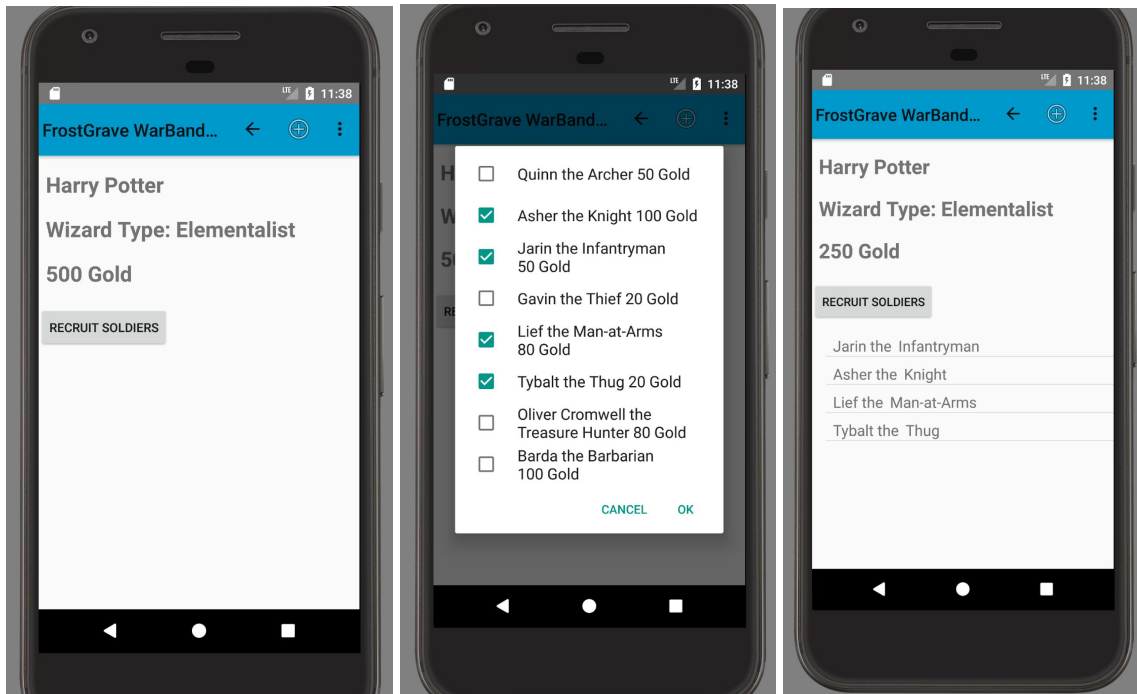
- A function that searches data;

```

86
87 @Override
88 public void onDialogPositiveClick(DialogFragment dialog, ArrayList<Soldier> selectedSoldiers) {
89     for (Soldier soldier : selectedSoldiers) {
90         int gold = thisWizard.getGold();
91         int cost = soldier.getCost();
92         if (gold >= cost) {
93             thisWizard.addSoldier(soldier);
94             thisWizard.transact(cost);
95             TextView this_gold = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.this_gold);
96             this_gold.setText(String.format("%s Gold", String.valueOf(thisWizard.getGold())));
97         } else {
98             Toast.makeText(this, "You cannot afford to recruit " + soldier.getName(), Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
99         }
100     }
101
102     SharedPreferences sharedPref = getSharedPreferences("SAVED_WIZARDS", Context.MODE_PRIVATE);
103
104     String myWizards = sharedPref.getString("MyWizards", new ArrayList<Wizard>().toString());
105
106     Gson gson = new Gson();
107
108     TypeToken<ArrayList<Wizard>> wizardArrayList = new TypeToken<ArrayList<Wizard>>(){};
109
110     ArrayList<Wizard> wizards = gson.fromJson(myWizards, wizardArrayList.getType());
111
112     for (Wizard wizard : wizards) {
113         if (wizard.getName().equals(thisWizard.getName())) {
114             int indexpos = wizards.indexOf(wizard);
115             wizards.set(indexpos, thisWizard);
116         }
117     }
118
119     SharedPreferences.Editor editor = sharedPref.edit();
120
121     editor.putString("MyWizards", gson.toJson(wizards));
122
123     editor.apply();
124
125     Toast.makeText(this, "Soldiers added!", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
126
127     SoldierAdapter soldierAdapter = new SoldierAdapter(this, thisWizard.soldiers);
128
129     ListView thisView = (ListView) findViewById(R.id.soldier_list);
130
131     thisView.setAdapter(soldierAdapter);
132 }

```

- The result of the function running;



Unit I & T - I.T 4 - Demonstrate Sorting Data in a Program

Take screenshots of;

- A function that sorts data;

```

number_sorter.rb
* 1 require 'pry'
* 2
* 3 class Number_sorter
* 4
* 5   def initialize()
* 6     end
* 7
* 8   def sort_numbers(numbers_array)
* 9     array_length = numbers_array.length
*10     loop do
*11       switched = false
*12       (array_length - 1).times do |index|
*13         if numbers_array[index] > numbers_array[index + 1]
*14           numbers_array[index], numbers_array[index + 1] = numbers_array[index + 1], numbers_array[index]
*15           switched = true
*16         end
*17       end
*18       break unless switched
*19     end
*20     return numbers_array
*21   end
*22
*23 end
*24

```

- The result of the function running;

```

number_sorter.rb
* 1 require 'pry'
* 2
* 3 class Number_sorter
* 4
* 5   def initialize()
* 6   end
* 7
* 8   def sort_numbers(numbers_array)
* 9     array_length = numbers_array.length
*10     loop do
*11       switched = false
*12       (array_length - 1).times do |index|
*13         if numbers_array[index] > numbers_array[index + 1]
*14           numbers_array[index], numbers_array[index + 1] = numbers_array[index + 1], numbers_array[index]
*15           switched = true
*16         end
*17       end
*18       break unless switched
*19     end
*20     return numbers_array
*21   end
*22
*23 end
*24
*25 number_sorter = Number_sorter.new
*26 numbers_array = [ 1, 77, 6, 23, 5, 67, 123, 54, 2, 13 ]
*27
*28 p number_sorter.sort_numbers(numbers_array)
*29

```

```

pda git:(master) * ruby number_sorter.rb
[1, 2, 5, 6, 13, 23, 54, 67, 77, 123]
pda git:(master) *

```

Unit I & T - I.T 5 - Demonstrate the use of an Array in a Program

Take screenshots of:

- An array in a program;

```

SoldierList SoldierList()
1 package com.codeclan.frostgravewarbandmanager;
2
3
4 import ...
5
6
7 public class SoldierList {
8
9     public ArrayList<Soldier> roster;
10
11     public SoldierList() {
12         roster = new ArrayList<Soldier>();
13         roster.add(new Soldier("Archer", 50));
14         roster.add(new Soldier("Knight", 100));
15         roster.add(new Soldier("Infantryman", 50));
16         roster.add(new Soldier("Thief", 20));
17         roster.add(new Soldier("Man-at-Arms", 80));
18         roster.add(new Soldier("Thug", 20));
19         roster.add(new Soldier("Treasure Hunter", 80));
20         roster.add(new Soldier("Barbarian", 100));
21     }
22
23

```

- A function that uses the array;

```
@Override
public Dialog onCreateDialog(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

    soldierList = new SoldierList();
    roster = soldierList.getRoster();

    selectedSoldiers = new ArrayList<>();

    String[] primitiveSoldiers = new String[8];
    int count = 0;
    for (Soldier soldier : roster){
        primitiveSoldiers[count] = soldier.getDetails();
        count++;
    }

    AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(getActivity());

    builder.setTitle("")

        .setMultiChoiceItems(primitiveSoldiers, null, (dialog, i, isChecked) -> {
            if (isChecked) {
                Soldier recruitedSoldier = roster.get(i);
                selectedSoldiers.add(recruitedSoldier);
            } else if (selectedSoldiers.contains(recruitedSoldier)) {
                selectedSoldiers.remove(i);
            }
        })
        .setPositiveButton("OK", (dialog, id) -> {
            Log.d("check", selectedSoldiers.toString());
            mListener.onDialogPositiveClick(RecruitDialogFragment.this, selectedSoldiers);
        })
        .setNegativeButton("Cancel", (dialog, id) -> {
            dialog.dismiss();
        });
    return builder.create();
}
```

Unit I & T - I.T 6 - Demonstrate the use of a Hash in a Program

Take screenshots of:

- A hash in a program;

```
28  @pet_shop = {
29      pets: [
30          {
31              name: "Sir Percy",
32              pet_type: :cat,
33              breed: "British Shorthair",
34              price: 500
35          },
36          {
37              name: "King Bagdemagus",
38              pet_type: :cat,
39              breed: "British Shorthair",
40              price: 500
41          },
42          {
43              name: "Sir Lancelot",
44              pet_type: :dog,
45              breed: "Pomsky",
46              price: 1000,
47          },
48          {
49              name: "Arthur",
50              pet_type: :dog,
51              breed: "Husky",
52              price: 900,
53          },
54          {
55              name: "Tristan",
56              pet_type: :dog,
57              breed: "Basset Hound",
58              price: 800,
59          },
60          {
61              name: "Merlin",
62              pet_type: :cat,
63              breed: "Egyptian Mau",
64              price: 1500,
65          }
66      ],

```


- A function that uses the hash;

```

31
32 def find_pet_by_name(data_category, name)
33   pet = {}
34   @pet_shop[:pets].each {|pet_hash|
35     if pet_hash[:name] == name
36       return pet_hash
37     end
38     pet.merge(pet_hash)
39   }
40   return pet[:name]
41 end
42

```

- The result of the function running;

```

122
123 def test_find_pet_by_name__returns_pet
124   pet = find_pet_by_name(@pet_shop, "Arthur")
125   assert_equal("Arthur", pet[:name])
126 end
127

```

```

➔ specs git:(master) ✖ ruby pet_shop_spec.rb
Run options: --seed 53877

# Running:

.

Finished in 0.000679s, 1472.7542 runs/s, 1472.7542 assertions/s.

1 runs, 1 assertions, 0 failures, 0 errors, 0 skips
➔ specs git:(master) ✖

```

Unit I & T - I.T 7 - Demonstrate the use of Polymorphism in a Program

```

1 package behaviours;
2
3 public interface Discount {
4
5 }

```

```

1  package deal_management;
2  import item_management.*;
3  import shop_management.*;
4  import behaviours.*;
5
6  public class Bogof implements Discount {
7
8      public String bogofItem;
9      public double bogofItemDiscount;
10
11     public Bogof(String bogofItem) {
12         this.bogofItem = bogofItem;
13         this.bogofItemDiscount = 0;
14     }
15
16     public void calculateDiscount(ShoppingBasket basket) {
17         int itemCount = 0;
18         double itemPrice = 0;
19         double itemSubTotal = 0;
20         for (Item item : basket.items) {
21             if (item.type.equals(this.bogofItem)) {
22                 itemCount += 1;
23                 itemPrice = item.price;
24                 itemSubTotal += item.price;
25             }
26         }
27         if (itemCount % 2 == 0)
28             this.bogofItemDiscount = itemSubTotal / 2;
29         else if (itemCount % 2 != 0 && itemCount != 1)
30             this.bogofItemDiscount = (itemSubTotal - itemPrice) / 2;
31         else
32             this.bogofItemDiscount = 0;
33     }
34
35     public double applyDiscount(ShoppingBasket basket) {
36         return basket.total -= this.bogofItemDiscount;
37     }
38
39 }

```

```
53
54 public double getFinalTotal() {
55     this.updateTotal();
56     for (Discount discount : discounts) {
57         if (discount.getClass() == Bogof.class) {
58             Bogof discount1 = (Bogof) discount;
59             discount1.calculateDiscount(this);
60             discount1.applyDiscount(this);
61         }
62         else if (discount.getClass() == TenPercentDiscount.class) {
63             TenPercentDiscount discount2 = (TenPercentDiscount) discount;
64             discount2.calculateDiscount(this);
65         }
66         else if (discount.getClass() == LoyaltyDiscount.class) {
67             LoyaltyDiscount discount3 = (LoyaltyDiscount) discount;
68             discount3.calculateDiscount(this, this.customer);
69         }
70         else {
71             return this.total;
72         }
73     }
74     return this.total;
75 }
76 }
77
```