# HAC YALE

< ADVANCED JAVASCRIPT />

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# HACCKYALE>

< ADVANCED JAVASCRIPT />

DAY 3

ONWARD TO ANGULAR

#### HAPPY HUMP WEEK

Halfway done (almost)! The agenda:

- Feedback
- > Homework review
- Angular JS!



# FEEDBACK

http://goo.gl/LMY91x



### HOMEWORK REVIEW





CHECK IN WITH THE PEOPLE NEAR YOU -

WHAT DID YOU DO SIMILARLY? WHAT WAS DIFFERENT?



#### MY SOLUTION: SAMPLE OBJ

```
var rafi = {
22 fname: "Rafi",
23 | lname: "Khan",
    favoriteCereal: "Special K ;)",
24
25
     interests: ["coding", "sleeping"],
    fullname: function() {
26
     return this.fname + " " + this.lname;
27
28
     },
29
     miniBio: function() {
       toPrint = "Hi my name is " + this.fullname();
30
       toPrint += " and my favorite cereal is " + this.favoriteCereal;
31
       toPrint += " In my free time, I like to do ";
32
       for (var i in this.interests) {
33
         toPrint += this.interests[i] + " ";
34
35
       console.log(toPrint);
36
      return toPrint;
37
38
39 }
```



#### **MY SOLUTION: SAMPLE OBJ**

Hi my name is Rafi Khan and my favorite cereal is Special K ;) In my free time, I like to do coding sleeping



#### MY SOLUTION: MOUSE MOVE

```
$(window).mousemove(function(e) {
    // Ex. 3: My Shadow code here
    setTimeout(function() {
        $("#follow-dot").css({left: e.pageX + 10, top :e.pageY + 10 });
    }, 200);
});
```



#### MY SOLUTION: FACEBOOK

```
65 var getFB = function() {
      $.ajax({
66₹
        method: "get",
67
        url: "https://graph.facebook.com/me",
68
69▼
        data: {
          fields: "name,picture",
70
          // Access token obtained at https://d
71
          access_token: "CAACEdEose0cBAHyMA26VA
72
73
        success: function(response) {
74 ▼
          console.log(response);
75
          picture = response.picture.data.url;
76
          $("body").prepend(
77 ▼
            $("").html(response.name),
78
            $("<img>").attr("src", picture)
79
80
          );
81
      });
82
83 * };
```



### **ANGULAR JS**



#### **HOW EXCITING!**

#### Angular is a "hot" framework!

- Launched by Google in 2009
- Leverages AJAX and two-way data binding to easily create single-page apps
- > Router Controller View Model for the front-end



#### **BUT ALSO BEWARE**

#### Angular is a hard framework

- > Easy to initially pick up
- > Then gets very difficult
  - Documentation is shaky :(
- Mostly because there are a lot of new concepts to learn!
  - scopes, data binding, the digest cycle, HTTP promises, dependency injection...



#### **KEEP THAT IN MIND**

Take the time to try to understand as much as possible

- Look up things you don't understand
- **>** Be patient!



## 3 PROBLEMS THAT ANGULAR SOLVES

#### 1: KEEPING FRONT-END UP-TO-DATE

Most user interaction cycles go like this:

- > Get data from somewhere
- > Show user data
- Get data from user
- > Send (save) data somewhere



#### 1: KEEPING FRONT-END UP-TO-DATE

#### In jQuery:

- **>** Get data: \$.get(...)
- > Show data: \$("#list").append(...)
- > Get user data: \$("button").click (...), \$("input").val()
- > Send user data: \$.post(...)



#### 1: KEEPING FRONT-END UP-TO-DATE

#### In Angular:

- > Get: \$http.get(...)
- > Send: \$http.post(...)

- The displaying to and getting from user happens automatically!
  - > Thanks to data-binding and scopes



#### FREEDOM!

#### No more:

- Callbacks
- Manipulating the DOM programmatically

#### Instead:

- > Templates define where data goes
- > Angular directives define user interactions



#### 2: THINKING ABOUT DATA

Rails has "models" because they help programmers conceptualize data.

Same for Angular! (but they're called resources)



#### 3: WHERE DOES MY CODE GO?

#### jQuery:

- Usually in one file, or in one file per controller (i.e. Rails)
- > All the code is run always

#### Angular:

- In modules defined by functionality, not by page, that are loaded using dependency injection
- > Only the code you need gets run!



# THE ANGULAR WAY KEY CONCEPTS

#### THE ANGULAR ZEN

- > The DOM and app logic should be separate
- > Testing code is just as important as writing code
- Client and server side code should be separate
- > Frameworks should guide programmers through the entire journey: UI, logic, testing
- Make common tasks trivial and difficult tasks possible



#### **KEY CONCEPT 1:**

#### HTML defines reactivity

- Using directives (ng-...)
- > Some are like "callbacks"
  - ng-click, ng-mouseover
- Others show data
  - ng-repeat, ng-show



#### **KEY CONCEPT 2:**

#### Functions go in controllers

- Controllers contain all logic
  - > What *happens* when you click or hover?
- > Are connected to elements by a scope



#### **KEY CONCEPT 3:**

#### Data is made visible with templates

- DOM, it stays automatically updated!
  - If the value changes, the user will immediately see
- This is called data-binding



#### **ENOUGH CHIT CHAT**

LET'S CODE!

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
  <head>
3
  <!-- Include Angular -->
     <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.co</pre>
       min.js"></script>
   </head>
   <body ng-app>
     <input type="text" ng-model="myText">
     {{myText}}
   </body>
10 </html>
```



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <head>
3
   <!-- Include Angular -->
     <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.co"</pre>
       min.js"></script>
   </head>
   <body ng-app>
     <input type="text" ng-model="myText">
     {{myText}}
   </body>
   </html>
```

Include Angular: usually you'll pull in Angular from the Google CDN (or a gem, if you're using Rails)



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <head>
3
  <!-- Include Angular -->
     <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.co</pre>
       min.js"></script>
   </head>
   <body <pre>ng-app>
     <input type="text" ng-model="myText">
     {{myText}}
   </body>
   </html>
```

ng-app: lets
Angular know
that we want to
use Angular
here.

Note: you can have only parts of your page use Angular!



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <head>
3
   <!-- Include Angular -->
     <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.cc</pre>
       min.js"></script>
   </head>
   <body ng-app>
     <input type="text" ng-model="myText">
     {{myText}}
   </body>
   </html>
```

ng-model: binds the value of this input to the variable myText.

Whenever the value changes, myText changes, in this scope



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <head>
3
   <!-- Include Angular -->
     <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.cc</pre>
       min.js"></script>
   </head>
   <body ng-app>
     <input type="text" ng-model="myText">
     {{myText}}
   </body>
   </html>
```

{{}} - a template directive that injects the data into the DOM.

It's bound to the value of myText, so whenever myText changes, the screen automatically updates.



#### **MORE COMPLEXITY**

CONTROLLERS!

#### THE JOYS OF CONTROLLERS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <head>
    <!-- Include Angular -->
    <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs</pre>
        min.js"></script>
      <script src="./script.js"></script>
    </head>
    <body ng-app="HelloAngular">
      <div ng-controller="HelloCtrl">
        <input type="text" ng-model="myText">
        {{myText}}
10
        <button ng-click="logText()">click me</button>
11
12
      </div>
    </body>
   </html>
```

When we want custom code, we'll have to add our own script file



#### THE JOYS OF CONTROLLERS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <head>
   <!-- Include Angular -->
    <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs</pre>
       min.js"></script>
     <script src="./script.js"></script>
   </head>
   <body ng-app="HelloAngular">
      <div ng-controller="HelloCtrl">
        <input type="text" ng-model="myText">
        {{myText}}
10
11
        <button ng-click="logText()">click me</button>
12
      </div>
   </body>
   </html>
```

Similarly, because there may be other Angular apps on the page, it's good practice to name ours



#### THE JOYS OF CONTROLLERS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <head>
    <!-- Include Angular -->
    <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs</pre>
        min.js"></script>
      <script src="./script.js"></script>
    </head>
    <body ng-app="HelloAngular">
      <div ng-controller="HelloCtrl">
        <input type="text" ng-model="myText">
10
        {{myText}}
11
        <button ng-click="logText()">click me</button>
12
      </div>
    </body>
   </html>
```

ng-controller: specifies a controller for this DOM element and its children only.



#### THE JOYS OF CONTROLLERS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <head>
    <!-- Include Angular -->
    <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs</pre>
       min.js"></script>
     <script src="./script.js"></script>
   </head>
   <body ng-app="HelloAngular">
      <div ng-controller="HelloCtrl">
        <input type="text" ng-model="myText">
        {{myText}}
10
11
        <button ng-click="logText()">click me</button>
12
      </div>
   </body>
   </html>
```

ng-click: What happens when this DOM element is clicked



#### THE JOYS OF CONTROLLERS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <head>
    <!-- Include Angular -->
    <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs</pre>
        min.js"></script>
      <script src="./script.js"></script>
    </head>
    <body ng-app="HelloAngular">
      <div ng-controller="HelloCtrl">
        <input type="text" ng-model="myText">
        {{myText}}
10
        <button ng-click="logText()">click me</button>
11
12
      </div>
    </body>
   </html>
14
```

A custom function we define in our controller



```
var helloAngular = angular.module("HelloAngular", []);

helloAngular.controller("HelloCtrl", function($scope) {
    $scope.logText = function() {
        console.log($scope.myText);
    }
};
```

angular.module: gets the specified angular app



```
var helloAngular = angular.module("HelloAngular", []);

helloAngular.controller("HelloCtrl", function($scope) {
    $scope.logText = function() {
        console.log($scope.myText);
    }
});
```

Other apps/modules your app depends on.

If none, put an empty array!



```
var helloAngular = angular.module("HelloAngular", []);

helloAngular.controller("HelloCtrl", function($scope) {
    $scope.logText = function() {
        console.log($scope.myText);
    }
};
```

Add a controller with the .controller function



```
var helloAngular = angular.module("HelloAngular", []);

helloAngular.controller("HelloCtrl", function($scope) {
    $scope.logText = function() {
        console.log($scope.myText);
    }
};
```

First parameter: the name

By convention, controllers start with capital letters and end with Ctrl



```
var helloAngular = angular.module("HelloAngular", []);

helloAngular.controller("HelloCtrl", function($scope) {
    $scope.logText = function() {
        console.log($scope.myText);
    }
};
```

Second parameter: a function with dependencies to inject

All controllers will usually inject \$scope. We'll cover dependency injection in more detail later.



```
var helloAngular = angular.module("HelloAngular", []);

helloAngular.controller("HelloCtrl", function($scope) {
    $scope.logText = function() {
        console.log($scope.myText);
    }
});
```

Define all your behavior here.



Anything that should be accessible from the DOM must be attached to the \$scope object.

A very common bug is to forget this point



```
var helloAngular = angular.module("HelloAngular", []);

helloAngular.controller("HelloCtrl", function($scope) {
    $scope.logText = function() {
        console.log($scope.myText);
    }
};
```

Likewise, since myText is visible in the DOM, we have to access it with \$scope.myText



DOM <-> CONTROLLER

# SCOPES HELP MANAGE THE VARIABLES AND FUNCTIONS ACCESSIBLE TO A DOM ELEMENT OR DIRECTIVE



Must be created, but usually are created for you

- Directives that create them for you:
  - ng-controller, ng-repeat, ng-include, many others
  - > Then those scope variables are only attached to



In our case: all data in the DOM is attached to the \$scope object of its corresponding controller

- > This includes all methods and variables
- Remember: any time you're creating or accessing data or methods that need to be in both the DOM and controller, use \$scope



#### **OUR SCOPE**

The scope created by the ng-controller directive



#### **OUR SCOPE**

#### Will this work?



#### **OUR SCOPE**

No: the logText() method is outside the scope, so Angular has no idea what it is.

Note: no error thrown! Silently fails:(



### A "REAL" APP THE CLASSIC TODO LIST

```
<body (ng-app="Todo">
16
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
19
         20
           <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
         24
       25
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
26
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
<body ng-app="Todo">
16
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
19
         20
           <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
         24
       25
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
26
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
16
   <body ng-app="Todo">
                                            the ng-controller's scope
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       ul id="list">
18
19
         20
           <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.
           text}}</span>
           <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
           done!</span>
           <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
         24
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
25
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
26
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
       </form>
28
     </div>
29
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
<body ng-app="Todo">
16
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
         <li(ng-repeat="item in todoList">
19
20
           <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.}
           text}}</span>
           <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
           done!</span>
           <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
           undo</span>
         23
24
       25
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
26
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
16
   <body ng-app="Todo">
                                      ng-repeat creates new scope!
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
         19
20
          <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
        24
25
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
26
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
16
   <body ng-app="Todo">
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
         19
           <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.}
20
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
           <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
         23
24
       25
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
26
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
16
   <body ng-app="Todo">
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
19
         20
           <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.}
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
         24
       25
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
26
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
16
   <body ng-app="Todo">
                                     Where does toggleDone live?
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
19
         <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.}
20
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
         24
       25
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
26
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
16
   <body ng-app="Todo">
                                          What does ng-submit do?
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
19
         <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.}
20
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
         24
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
25
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
26
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
16
   <body ng-app="Todo">
                                            Why is it newItem.text?
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
19
         <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.}
20
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
         24
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
25
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
26
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
<body ng-app="Todo">
16
                                             What does ng-hide do?
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
19
         <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.}
20
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
         24
       25
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
26
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
16
   <body ng-app="Todo">
                                          How does ng-class work?
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
19
         <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{$index + 1}}: {{item.}
20
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
         24
       25
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
26
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
16
   <body ng-app="Todo">
                                  Where does $index come from?
     <div ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
17
       18
19
         20
          <span class="item" ng-class="{done: item.done}">{{\$index} + 1}}: {{\item.}
          text}}</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="item.done">
21
          done!</span>
          <span class="link" ng-click="toggleDone($index)" ng-hide="!item.done">
22
          undo</span>
23
         24
       25
       <form ng-submit="addItem()">
26
         <input type="text" ng-model="newItem.text">
         <input type="submit" value="Add item">
27
28
       </form>
29
     </div>
   </body>
30
   </html>
31
```



```
angular.module("Todo", []).controller("TodoCtrl", function($scope) {
      $scope.newItem = {}
      $scope.todoList = [
        { text: "Clean room" },
        { text: "Do homework"},
        { text: "Pump iron" }
      $scope.addItem = function() {
        if ($scope.newItem.text) {
10
          $scope.todoList.push($scope.newItem);
11
          $scope.newItem = {};
12
13
14
      $scope.toggleDone = function(index) {
15
        $scope.todoList[index].done = !$scope.todoList[index].done;
16
17
   });
```



```
angular.module("Todo", []).controller("TodoCtrl", function($scope) {
      $scope.newItem = {}
      $scope.todoList = [
        { text: "Clean room" },
        { text: "Do homework"},
        { text: "Pump iron" }
      $scope.addItem = function() {
        if ($scope.newItem.text) {
10
          $scope.todoList.push($scope.newItem);
11
          $scope.newItem = {};
12
13
14
      $scope.toggleDone = function(index) {
15
        $scope.todoList[index].done = !$scope.todoList[index].done;
16
17
   });
```



```
angular.module("Todo", []).controller("TodoCtrl", function($scope) {
      $scope.newItem = {}
      $scope.todoList = [
        { text: "Clean room" },
        { text: "Do homework"},
        { text: "Pump iron" }
      $scope.addItem = function() {
        if ($scope.newItem.text) {
10
          $scope.todoList.push($scope.newItem);
11
          $scope.newItem = {};
12
13
14
      $scope.toggleDone = function(index) {
15
        $scope.todoList[index].done = !$scope.todoList[index].done;
16
17
   });
```



```
angular.module("Todo", []).controller("TodoCtrl", function($scope) {
      $scope.newItem = {}
      $scope.todoList = [
        { text: "Clean room" },
        { text: "Do homework"},
        { text: "Pump iron" }
      $scope.addItem = function() {
        if ($scope.newItem.text) {
10
          $scope.todoList.push($scope.newItem);
11
          $scope.newItem = {};
12
13
14
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